Vue 驱动的 小程序 + H5 同构开发框架

张文韬 VueConf 上海 2019.06

About me

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Why [another] wheel?

我们希望这样的框架.....

```
wheels.some(wheel => wheel.hasAllFeatures([ 支持 H5 同构并提供完整适配开发方案, 支持小程序自定义组件, 支持尽量多的 Vue 特性,
```

极致性能优化

```
]) // => false
```

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```
wheels.filter(wheel => wheel.hasAllFeatures([ 支持 H5 同构并提供完整适配开发方案, 支持小程序自定义组件, 支持尽量多的 Vue 特性, 极致性能优化
```

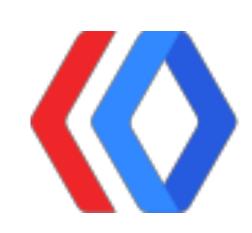
]) // => ['Mars']

Mars



一处开发, 多端运行

已支持百度智能小程序、微信小程序、H5 (PWA)







Github https://github.com/max-team/Mars

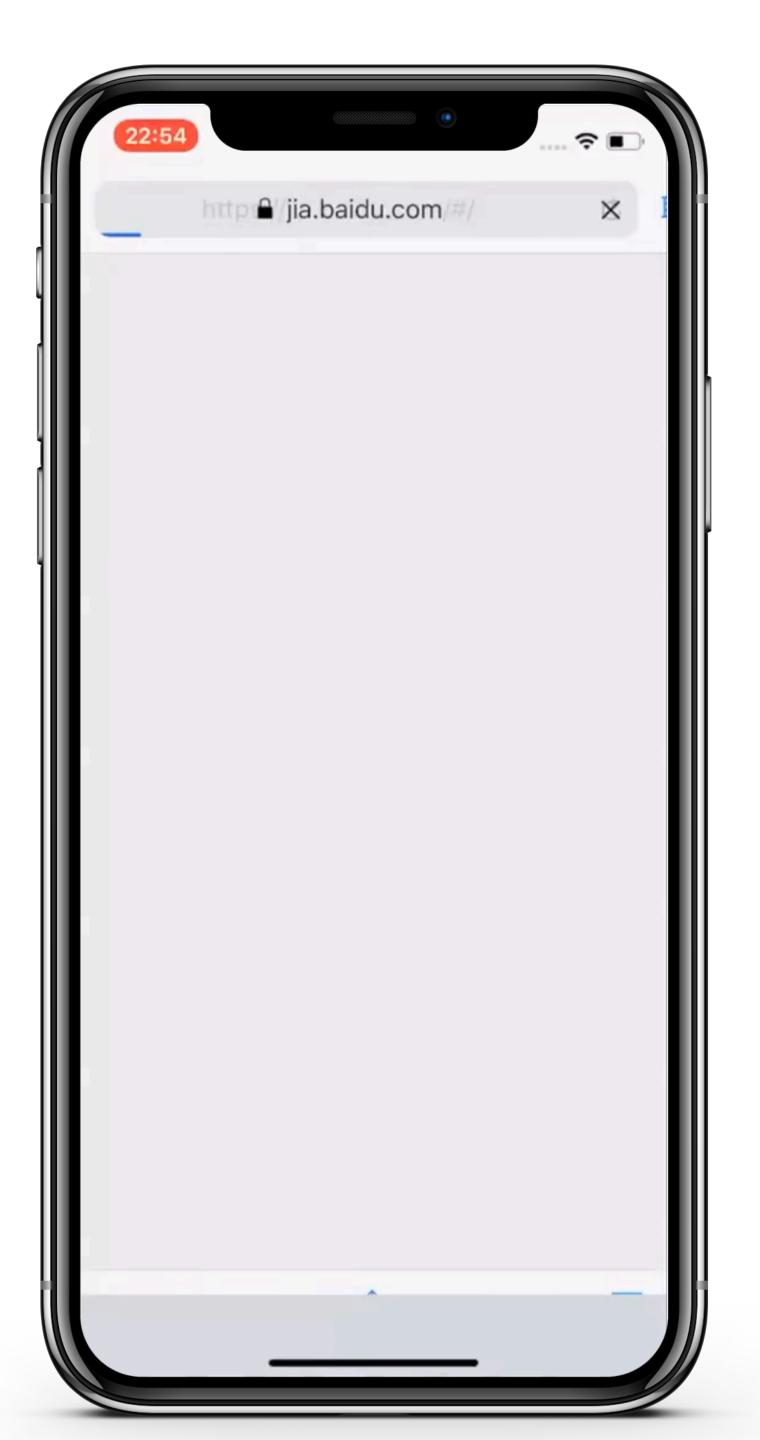
文档 https://max-team.github.io/Mars/



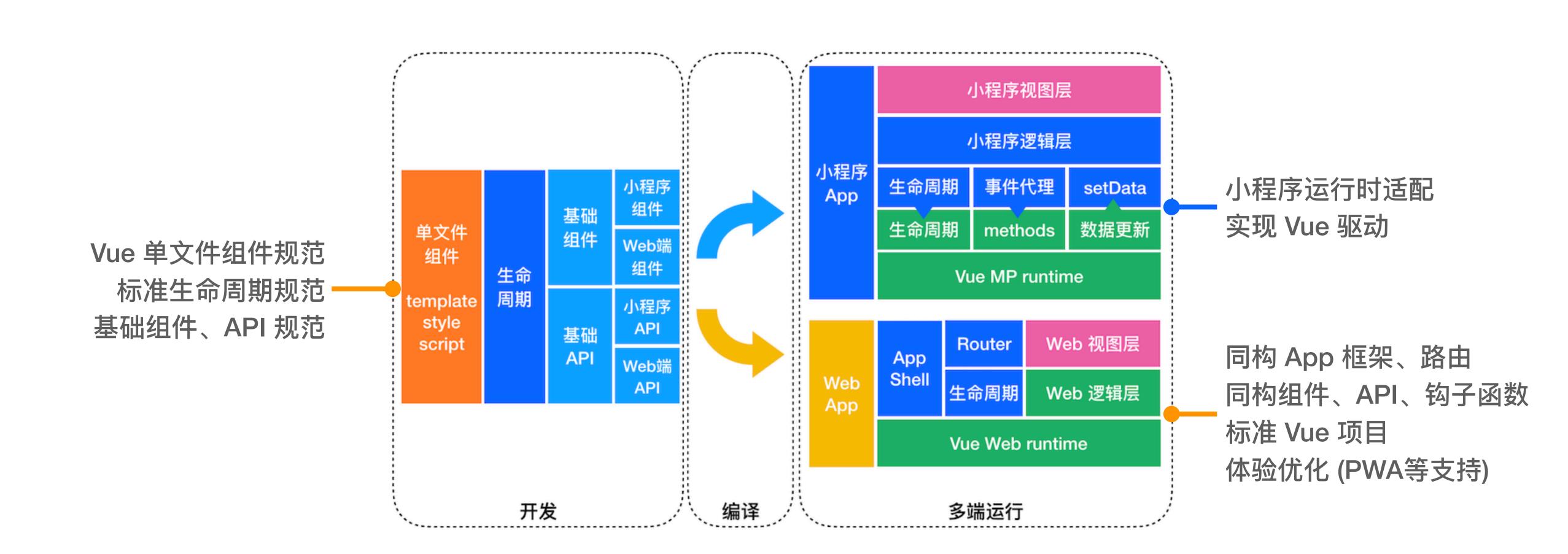
Mars H5 同构效果

SHOWCASE: 百度家装【装馨家】

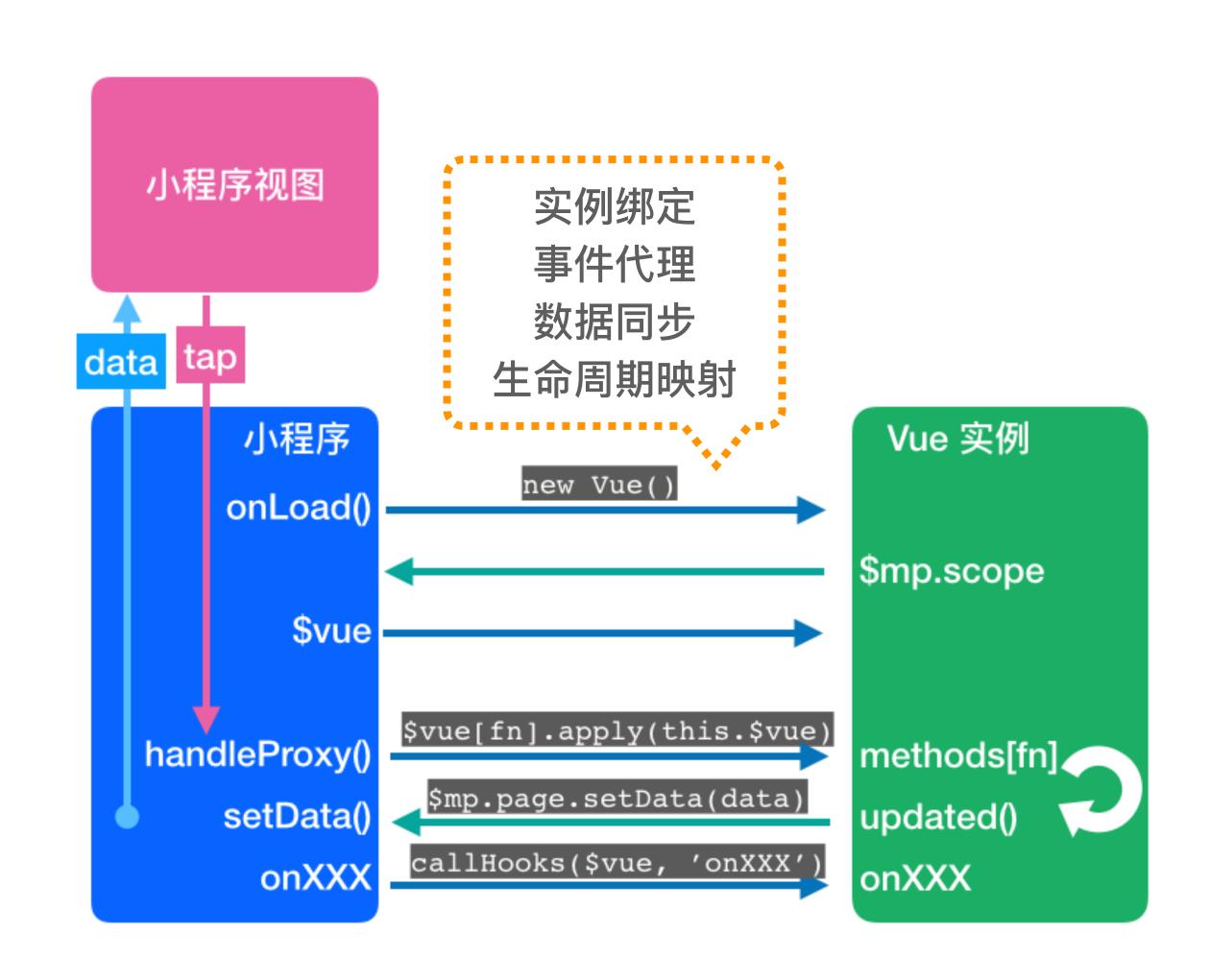
百度智能小程序	H5



How



Vue drive



Vue drive with ...

core/platform

modules

轻量级定制 修改总行数 < 50 行 通过运行时 module 结合 VNode 在小程序支持过滤器

compiler

通过 modules 编译接口 扩展 render 函数

directives

通过 v-animation 指令在 H5 实现 createAnimation

Vue drive core

2 Lines

修改 inBrowser 判断 保留 patch

```
✓ 15 ■■■■ src/core/util/env.js ②

     export const hasProto = '__proto__' in {}
5
     // Browser environment sniffing
    +// export const inBrowser = typeof window !== 'undefined'
    +export const inBrowser = false
     export const inWeex = typeof WXEnvironment !== 'undefined' &&

✓ 4 ■■■■ src/platforms/web/runtime/index.js ②

     /* @flow */
    +/* eslint-disable no-unused-vars */
     import Vue from 'core/index'
     import config from 'core/config'
     extend(Vue.options.components, platformComponents)
     // install platform patch function
    +// Vue.prototype.__patch__ = inBrowser ? patch : noop
    +Vue.prototype.__patch__ = patch
```

Vue drive platform

30 Lines

移除 DOM 相关模块

修改 node-ops

```
## src/platforms/web/runtime/modules/index.js  

+// import attrs from './attrs'

+// import klass from './class'

+// import events from './events'

+// import domProps from './dom-props'

+// import style from './style'

+// import transition from './transition'

+

+// export default [

+// attrs,

+// klass,

+// events,

+// domProps,

+// style,

+// transition

+// transition

+// transition
```

期待 Vue 3.0

createRenderer() API

```
1 /* @flow */
 +/* eslint-disable no-unused-vars */
    +// import { namespaceMap } from 'web/util/index'
     export function createElement (tagName: string, vnode: VNode):
    Element {
 7 + return vnode
 4  // const elm = document.createElement(tagName)
 9 + // if (tagName !== 'select') {
10 + // return elm
11 + // }
+ // // false or null will remove the attribute but undefined
    will not
+ // if (vnode.data && vnode.data.attrs &&
    vnode.data.attrs.multiple !== undefined) {
14 + // elm.setAttribute('multiple', 'multiple')
15 + // }
16 + // return elm
```

Vue drive 案例: 数据变更增量更新

Vue core

10 Lines

observer 增加更新标记

实现增量更新优化性能

```
src/core/observer/array.js  

if (inserted) ob.observeArray(inserted)

// notify change

ob.dep.notify()

43 + ob.__changed__ = true

44     return result

45     })

46 })
```

```
▼ 7 ■■■■ src/core/observer/index.js ②

189
190
             childOb = !shallow && observe(newVal)
191
             dep.notify()
192
            if (!obj._isVue && obj.__ob__) {
193
              const ob = obj.__ob__;
194
              ob.__changedKeys__ = ob.__changedKeys__ ?
      ob.__changedKeys__ : {}
195
              ob.__changedKeys__[key] = true
196
197
198
         })
199
232
233
         defineReactive(ob.value, key, val)
234
        ob.dep.notify()
     + ob.__changedKeys__ = ob.__changedKeys__ ? ob.__changedKeys__
      : {}
      + ob.__changedKeys__[key] = true
237
        return val
```

Vue drive 案例: 数据变更增量更新

运行时

运行时

找到更新了的数据 计算 keyPath 增量数据更新

```
function getChangedData(vm, _data, keyPath = '', ret = {}) {
  const { \__ob\__: ob } = \_data
  if (!ob) {
    return ret
  const { __changedKeys__: changedKeys } = ob
  vm.__mpKeyPath = vm.__mpKeyPath || {}
  if (ob.__changed__ || ob.__changedKeys__) {
    vm.__mpKeyPath[ob.dep.id] = ob
  if (ob.__changed__) {
    ret[keyPath] = _data
  } else {
    Object.keys(_data).forEach(key => {
      const data = _data[key]
      const path = (keyPath ? `${keyPath}.` : '') + key
      if (changedKeys && changedKeys[key]) {
        ret[path] = data
      } else if (data instanceof Object) {
        getChangedData(vm, data, path, ret)
    })
  return ret
```

```
Console Sources Network Sensor Storage A

top ▼ setData Defau

setData ► {deepObj: "{"b":1}", deep.a1.b: 1}

setData ► {deepObj: "{"b":2}", deep.a1.b: 2}

setData ► {deepObj: "{"b":3}", deep.a1.b: 3}

setData ► {deepObj: "{"b":3,"b1":1}", deep.a1.b1: 1}

setData ► {array: Array(3)}

setData ► {array: Array(3)}
```

设计

为小程序过滤器设计的数据结构

```
// init:
// btnText === 'hello'
   _f_: {
        0: {
            _t: ['Hello'],
            _p: {
                text: 'Olleh'
// update:
// btnText === 'olleh'
    '_f_.0._t.0: 'Olleh',
    '_f_.0._p.text: 'Hello',
    '_f_.1': {
        _t: [],
```

compiler



运行时

从 Vue 实例上获取带有过滤器的 VNode 节点以及结构化数据

```
function getFiltersData(vm, $mp, data = {}) {
    if (vm._fData) {
        Object.keys(vm._fData).forEach(k => {
            // ...
            const curData = originFData && originFData[k];
            if (!curData) {
                if (props) {
                    kData._p = kData._p || {};
                    props.forEach(key => {
                       kData._p[key] = propsData[key];
                   });
                if (texts) {
                    kData._t = kData._t || {};
                    texts.forEach((t, index) => {
                       kData._t[index] = t + '';
                   });
            else {
               // compare texts
                if (texts) {
                    texts.forEach((t, index) => {
                        compareAndSetData(k, t + '', curData._t[index], `_t.${index}`, data);
                   });
                // compare props
```



```
// init:
// btnText === 'hello'
   _f_: {
        0: {
            _t: ['Hello'],
            _p: {
                text: 'Olleh'
// update:
// btnText === 'olleh'
    '_f_.0._t.0: 'Olleh',
    '_f_.0._p.text: 'Hello',
    '_f_.1': {
        _t: [],
        _p: {}
```

运行时

Vue runtime modules

通过 运行时 modules 将 VNode 上的过滤器 值与实例关联,方便从实例上获取过滤器值

22 +}

```
✓ 42 ■■■■ src/core/vdom/modules/filters.js 

<a href="mailto:april: bold;">april: bold;</a>
<a href="mailto:april:
    1 +/**
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +export default {
               + * @file filters.js
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          create (_, vnode) {
                + * @description bind vnode to vm for Mars filters
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      bindFilter(vnode);
                + * @author zhangwentao <winty2013@gmail.com>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          update (oldVnode, vnode) {
               +function bindFilter(vnode) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       bindFilter(vnode);
                               let {data, context} = vnode;
                               if (data && data.f && data.f.fid !== undefined) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                           31 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      let {data} = vnode;
10 +
                                          context._fData = context._fData || {};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      let {data: oldData} = oldVnode;
                                          context._fData[data.f.fid] = vnode;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      let fid = data && data.f && data.f.fid;
12 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      let oldfid = oldData && oldData.f && oldData.
13 +}
                                                                                                                                                                                                           35 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (fid !== oldfid) {
14 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   unbindFilter(oldVnode);
               +function unbindFilter(vnode) {
                        let {data, context} = vnode;
                         if (data && data.f && data.f.fid !== undefined) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          destroy (vnode) {
18 +
                                          if (context._fData && context._fData[data.f.fid])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       unbindFilter(vnode);
19 +
                                                       context._fData[data.f.fid] = null;
20 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         +}; ⊘←
21 +
```

compiler

通过 vue-template-compiler 提供的 transformNode、genData 接口扩展 render 函数,实现在 VNode 上添加的属性和数据

```
module.exports = function mark(source, options) {
          const {
158
159
              ast,
              render,
160
              staticRenderFns,
161
162
               errors
          } = compileTemplate(source, {
163
              preserveWhitespace: false,
164
              modules: [
165
166
                       transformNode: getMarkNode(options),
167
                       postTransformNode: getPostTrans(options),
168
                       genData: getGenData(options)
169
170
171
          });
172
173
```

```
123
      function getGenData(options) {
          let filterIdCounter = 0;
125
          return function markNode(el, options) {
126
              let filters = getFilters(el);
127
              if (filters) {
128
                  const fid = filterIdCounter++;
129
                  el._fid = fid;
130
                  el._filters = filters;
131
                  let data = [
132
                      `fid: ${fid}`,
133
                      `t: [${filters.t.join(',')}]`,
134
                      `p: ${JSON.stringify(filters.p)}`
135
136
                  filters.vfor && data.push(`for: ${filters.vfor}`);
137
                  filters.velseif && data.push('if: true');
138
                  filters.vif && data.push('if: true');
139
                  const dataStr = `f: { ${data.join(', ')} },`;
                  return dataStr;
141
142
              return '';
143
         };
144
145
```

Vue drive 案例: directives

createAnimation API 会返回一个 animation 动画描述对象 通过 v-animation 指令 实现在 H5 上执行这个 DOM 动画

```
137
      function initDirectives(Vue, directives = {}) {
          Object.keys(directives).forEach(key => {
139
               Vue.directive(key, directives[key]);
140
          });
141
142
143
      import {createAnimation, animationDirective} from './api/createAnimation';
 19
      export const directives = {
          animation: animationDirective
 22
      };
 23
289
290
      * 动画效果指令 v-animation
292
     export const animationDirective = {
         update(el, binding, vnode) {
294
             const {value: animateCommands} = binding;
295
             animationEffect(el, animateCommands);
296
297
298
    };
```

快速开始

```
npm install @marsjs/cli -g
mars create mars-project
cd mars-project
mars serve -t swan,wx,h5
```

Thanks:)

Mars - Vue 驱动的多端开发框架

Github https://github.com/max-team/Mars

文档 https://max-team.github.io/Mars/