yum服务的基础知识

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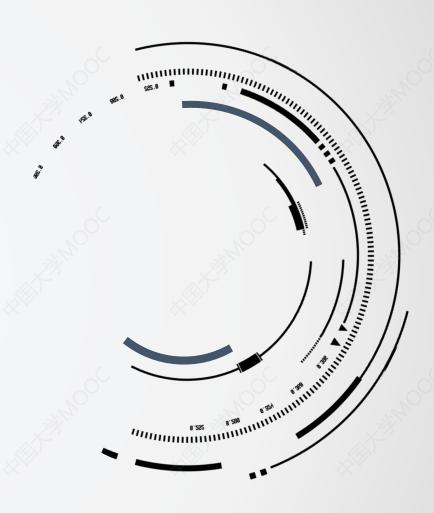


任务引入



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任务引入



Linux操作系统:

Q1. 一般会安装哪些常用的软件呢?

◆ 文本编辑类: vim、emacs

◆ 办公软件类: wps、libreoffice

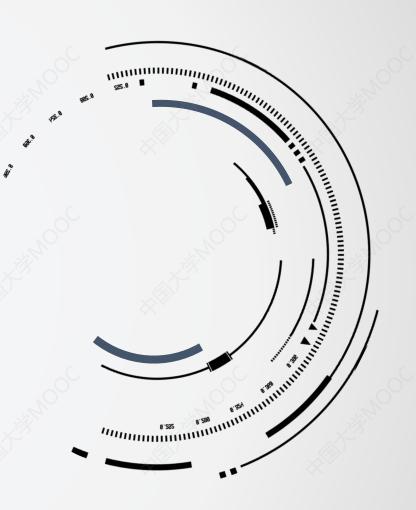
◆ 开发环境类: gcc、python3

Q2. 如何安装这些常用的软件呢?

◆ 以源代码的方式安装

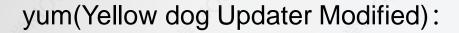
◆ 以<mark>软件包</mark>的方式安装

◆ yum安装



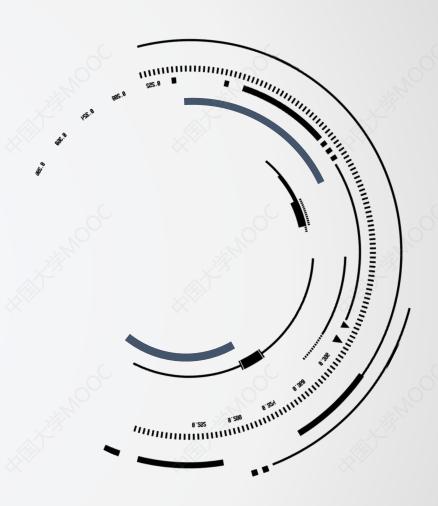


yum服务



- ——一个基于rpm包的shell前端软件包管理器
- ◆ 从服务器自动下载并安装rpm包,并**自动解决**软件包 之间的**依赖关系**
- ◆ 所有软件包由yum源 (repositorties) 提供







yum源

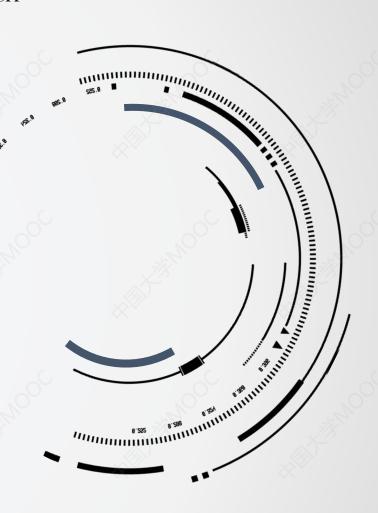


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yum源:软件安装之源,指向软件存放仓库的链接

使用yum安装,通过链接进入软件仓库获取相应软件进行安装

- ◆ yum本地源:无法连接互联网时,使用linux安装包中的yum仓库
- ◆ yum<mark>网络</mark>源:必须联网,可配置不同的yum源
 - 国外yum源下载速度慢,不稳定
 - 软件更新不能满足用户需求
 - 改用国内yum网络源







yum源的配置文件 (.repo结尾):

- ◆ 路径: /etc/yum.repos.d
- ◆ CentOS-Base.repo: yum网络源的配置文件
- ◆ CentOS-Media.repo: yum本地源的配置文件

```
[root@ccit ~]# cd /etc/yum.repos.d/
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
total 32
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1664 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Base.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1309 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-CR.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 649 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 314 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-fasttrack.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Sources.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4768 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Vault.repo
```





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```
查看yum源配置文件
                                [root@ccit ~]# cat /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Base.repo
                                # CentOS-Base.repo
                                # The mirror system uses the connecting IP address of the client and the
                                # update status of each mirror to pick mirrors that are updated to and
                                # geographically close to the client. You should use this for CentOS updates
                                # unless you are manually picking other mirrors.
                                # If the mirrorlist= does not work for you, as a fall back you can try the
                                # remarked out baseurl= line instead.
       软件仓库: base [base]
                                name=CentOS-$releasever - Base
                                mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=os&infra=$infra
                                #baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/os/$basearch/
                                gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
                                #released updates
    软件仓库: updates
                                [updates]
                                name=CentOS-$releasever - Updates
                                mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=updates&infra=$infra
                                #baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/updates/$basearch/
                                gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
                                #additional packages that may be useful
       软件仓库: extras [extras]
                                name=CentOS-$releasever - Extras
                                mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=extras&infra=$infra
                                #baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/extras/$basearch/
                                gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
                                #additional packages that extend functionality of existing packages
软件仓库: centosplus
                                [centosplus]
                                name=CentOS-$releasever - Plus
                                mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=centosplus&infra=$infra
                                #baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/centosplus/$basearch/
                                gpgcheck=1
                                enabled=0
                                gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
```





[base]
name=CentOS-\$releasever - Base
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=\$releasever&arch=\$basearch&repo=os&infra=\$infra
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/\$releasever/os/\$basearch/
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7

以CentOS-Base.repo文件中的base软件仓库为例:

- ◆ []: 仓库的名字,任意两个仓库名字不可相同,必填。
- ◆ name:对仓库的描述,可不填,但是会有提示。
- ◆ mirrorlist: yum默认使用的镜像服务器使用地址列表。
- ◆ baseurl: 指定的基地址, yum源的镜像服务器地址。





[base]

name=CentOS-\$releasever - Base
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=\$releasever&arch=\$basearch&repo=os&infra=\$infra
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/\$releasever/os/\$basearch/
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7

◆ gpgcheck: 是否对下载的rpm包进行校验

◆ gpgkey: 用于gpg校验的秘钥文件

◆ enabled:是否启用该软件仓库,1为开启(默认),0为禁用



yum源配置文件操作演示



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Linux基础。

感谢您的观看!

