

# 服务的管理

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systemd可以管理所有的系统资源，不同的资源称为**单元**。



systemctl控制单元时，使用单元文件的全名  
(包括扩展名，若无扩展名，默认扩展名为.service)

如: netcfg = netcfg.service



# systemctl命令



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systemctl命令格式:

**systemctl [选项] 命令 [单元文件名]**

常用的命令为:

systemctl start [单元文件名]: 激活该单元

systemctl stop [单元文件名]: 停止该单元

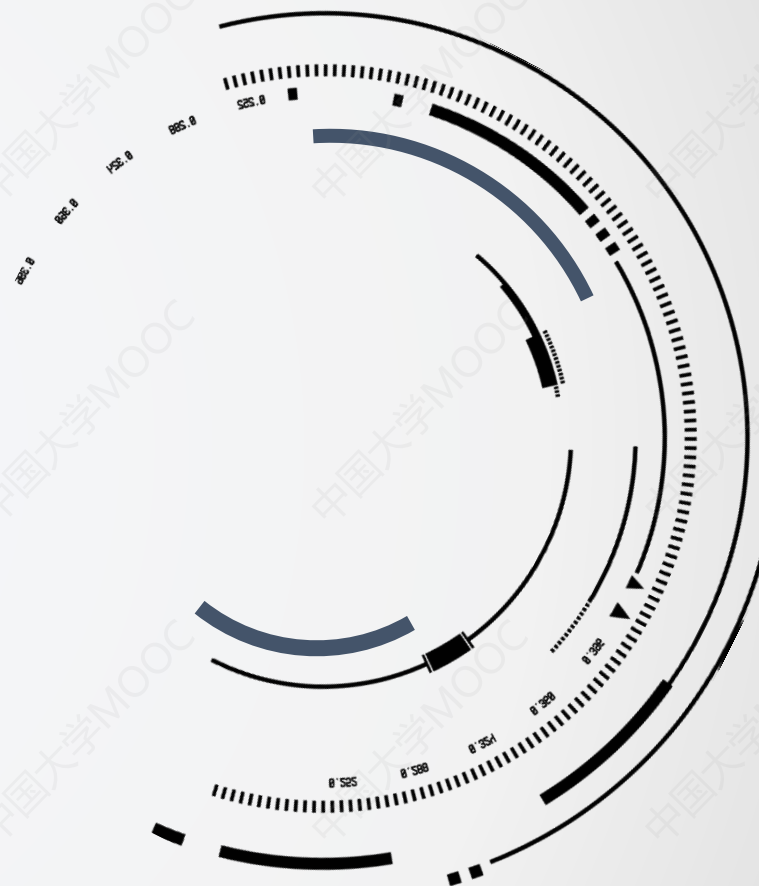
systemctl restart [单元文件名]: 重启该单元

systemctl status [单元文件名]: 查询单元运行状态

systemctl enable [单元文件名]: 开机自动激活该单元

systemctl disable [单元文件名]: 取消开机自动激活该单元

systemctl reload [单元文件名]: 重新读取单元的服务配置



```
[root@ccit ~]# systemctl status sshd
● sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2021-01-02 18:46:19 CST; 1min 17s ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 1030 (sshd)
    CGroup: /system.slice/sshd.service
            └─1030 /usr/sbin/sshd -D

Jan 02 18:46:19 ccit systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Jan 02 18:46:19 ccit sshd[1030]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Jan 02 18:46:19 ccit sshd[1030]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Jan 02 18:46:19 ccit systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
Jan 02 18:46:37 ccit sshd[1309]: Nasty PTR record "192.168.200.1" is set up for 192.168.200.1, ignoring
Jan 02 18:46:37 ccit sshd[1309]: Accepted password for root from 192.168.200.1 port 60943 ssh2
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```



```
[root@ccit ~]# systemctl disable sshd
Removed symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ssh.service.
[root@ccit ~]# systemctl status sshd
● sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; ① disabled; vendor preset: ② enabled)
   Active: ③ active (running) since Sat 2021-01-02 18:55:18 CST; 24s ago
```

## ① 服务当前的启动状态

## ② 服务默认的启动状态

- ◆ inactive: 服务关闭
- ◆ disable: 服务开机不启动
- ◆ enabled: 服务开机启动
- ◆ static: 服务开机启动项被管理
- ◆ failed: 服务配置错误

## ③ 服务当前状态:

- ◆ **active(running): 表示程序正在执行**
- ◆ active(exited): 执行一次就正常退出的服务,不在系统中执行任何程序
- ◆ active(waiting): 正在执行中,处于阻塞状态,需要等待其他程序执行完才能执行
- ◆ inactive (dead): 未启动状态





```
[root@ccit ~]# systemctl stop sshd
[root@ccit ~]# systemctl status sshd
● sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; ③ disabled; vendor preset: ② enabled)
   Active: ① inactive (dead)
```

- ◆ sshd服务当前的状态: inactive (dead), 未启动状态
- ◆ sshd服务默认的启动状态: enabled, 服务开机启动
- ◆ sshd服务当前的启动状态: disabled, 服务开机不启动



# 操作演示



```

ccit root@ccit: ~ - Xshell 5
文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 工具(T) 选项卡(O) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)
ssh://root:*****@192.168.200.100:22
要添加当前会话，点击左侧的箭头按钮。

1 ccit x +

[root@ccit ~]# systemctl status firewalld
● firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2021-01-02 18:46:14 CST; 2h 46min ago
     Docs: man:firewalld(1)
    Main PID: 678 (firewalld)
      CGroup: /system.slice/firewalld.service
              └─678 /usr/bin/python -Es /usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid

Jan 02 18:46:13 ccit systemd[1]: Starting firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon...
Jan 02 18:46:14 ccit systemd[1]: Started firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon.
[root@ccit ~]#
    
```

2 守护进程以d结尾，默认扩展service

1 查看firewalld运行状态

4 当前为正常运行状态

3 开机自启



Main PID: 678 (firewalld)

CGroup: /system.slice/firewalld.service

└─678 /usr/bin/python -Es /usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid

Jan 02 18:46:13 ccit systemd[1]: Starting firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon...

Jan 02 18:46:14 ccit systemd[1]: Started firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon.

[root@ccit ~]# systemctl stop firewalld

1 停止firewalld服务

[root@ccit ~]# systemctl disable firewalld

2 取消firewalld服务开机自启

Removed symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/firewalld.service.

Removed symlink /etc/systemd/system/dbus-org.fedoraproject.FirewallD1.service.

[root@ccit ~]# systemctl status firewalld

3 再次查看firewalld服务运行状态

● firewalld.service - firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon

Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service; **disabled**; vendor preset: enabled)

Active: **inactive (dead)**

Docs: man:firewalld(1)

Jan 02 18:46:13 ccit systemd[1]: Starting firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon...

Jan 02 18:46:14 ccit systemd[1]: Started firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon.

Jan 02 21:33:33 ccit systemd[1]: Stopping firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon...

Jan 02 21:33:34 ccit systemd[1]: Stopped firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon.

[root@ccit ~]# █

4 firewalld服务未启动

5 开机自启动已关闭

仅将文本发送到当前选项卡

已连接 192.168.200.100:22,

SSH2

xterm

103x21

21,16

1 会话

CAP NUM



# 感谢您的观看!

