# yum本地源的搭建

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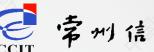


## 任务引入

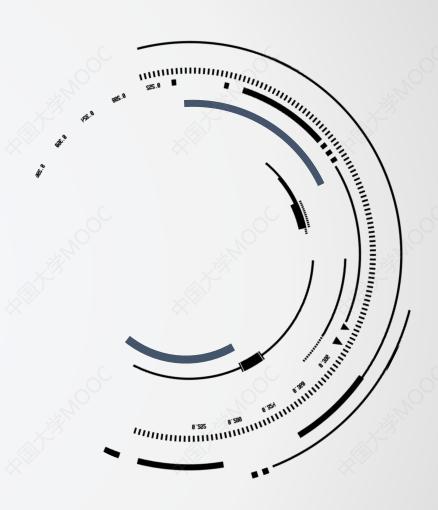
yum在线安装软件: 联网!



yum本地源!



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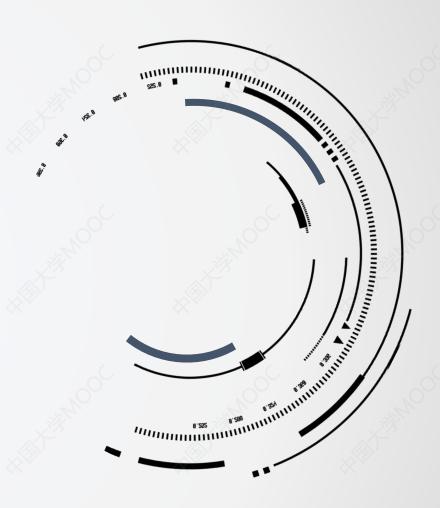
## 本地源的简介

#### yum本地源:

——只有本Linux操作系统的服务器可使用, 其他服务器都不可使用。

- ◆ 确保:有光驱、光盘或本地iso镜像文件。 (vmware中使用ISO镜像文件)
- ◆ 默认配置文件: CentOS-Media.repo







## 本地源搭建步骤



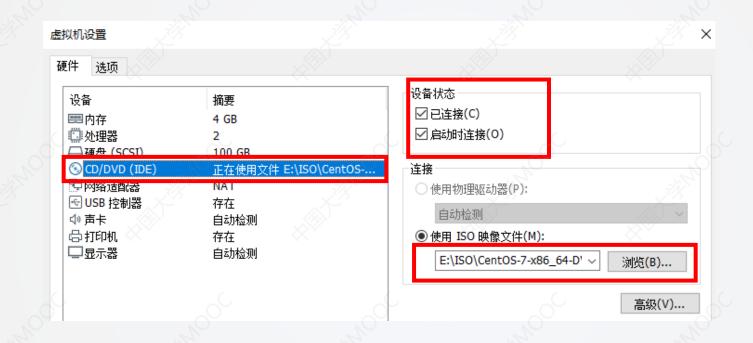
搭建yum本地源,主要步骤:



Linux基础 👌

## 导入本地iso镜像文件





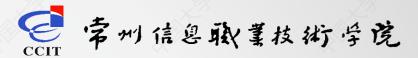
在CD/DVD中选择"使用iso映像文件"

并确保设备状态都是连接状态!





## 挂载的步骤



1. 在Linux操作系统中,sr0表示CD/DVD设备

2. 查看CD/DVD设备是否已挂载

设备名为: /dev/cdrom 或 /dev/sr0

```
[root@ccit dev]# df
Filesystem
                        1K-blocks
                                      Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/mapper/centos-root
                         78727620 1129688
                                           77597932
                                                       2% /
devtmpfs
                          2001988
                                             2001988
                                                       0% /dev
tmpfs
                          2014216
                                             2014216
                                                       0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
                                             2002320
                          2014216
                                     11896
                                                       1% /run
tmpfs
                          2014216
                                             2014216
                                                       0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/mapper/centos-home
                         20961280
                                     32956
                                           20928324
                                                       1% /home
                          1038336
/dev/sda1
                                   132384
                                              905952
                                                      13% /boot
                           402844
tmpfs
                                              402844
                                                       0% /run/user/0
```

若已挂载,以下步骤可略过。若无挂载,继续。。。



## 挂载的步骤



- 3. 创建目录,建立挂载点,如:在/mnt下创建目录cdrom,则挂载点为:/mnt/cdrom
- 4. 使用mount命令将设备挂载到已创建的目录 如: mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom
- 5. 查看CD/DVD设备是否已成功挂载

| /dev/sr0                | 4480476   | 4480476 | <b>0</b>  | 100% /mnt/cdrom   |          |            |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|----------|------------|
| tmpfs                   | 402844    | 0       | 402844    | 0% /run/user/0    |          |            |
| /dev/sda1               | 1038336   | 132384  | 905952    | 13% /boot         | - AND    |            |
| /dev/mapper/centos-home | 20961280  | 32956   | 20928324  | 1% /home          | /dev/sr0 | /mnt/cdrom |
| tmpfs                   | 2014216   | 0       | 2014216   | 0% /sys/fs/cgroup |          |            |
| tmpfs                   | 2014216   | 11896   | 2002320   | 1% /run           |          |            |
| tmpfs                   | 2014216   | 0       | 2014216   | 0% /dev/shm       |          |            |
| devtmpfs                | 2001988   | 0       | 2001988   | 0% /dev           | ( 🔾 )    |            |
| /dev/mapper/centos-root | 78727620  | 1129688 | 77597932  | 2% /              |          |            |
| Filesystem              | 1K-blocks | Used    | Available | Use% Mounted on   |          |            |
| [root@ccit mnt]# df     |           |         |           |                   |          |            |



### 修改yum本地源配置文件



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yum网络源配置文件

#### 1. 禁用yum网络源

```
[root@ccit mnt]# cd /etc/yum.repos.d/
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
                                                                yum本地源配置文件
total 32
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1664 Apr 29
                                   2018 CentOS-Base.repo
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1309 Apr 29
                                   2018 CentOS-CR.repo
                                   2018 CentOS-Debuginfo.rep
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 649 Apr 29
                                   2018 CentOS - fasttrack repo
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 314 Apr 29
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media.repo
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 Centus-Sources.repo
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 4768 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Vault.repo
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# rename .repo .repo.bak *
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
total 32
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1664 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Base.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1309 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-CR.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 649 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 314 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-fasttrack.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Sources.repo.bak
```



### 修改yum本地源配置文件



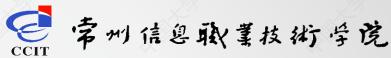
#### 2. 配置yum本地源 CentOS-Media.repo

```
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# cp CentOS-Media.repo.bak CentOS-Media.repo
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
total 36
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1664 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Base.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1309 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-CR.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 649 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 314 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-fasttrack.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 630 Dec 6 05:08 CentOS-Media.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Sources.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4768 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Vault.repo.bak
```

yum本地源配置文件



## 修改yum本地源配置文件

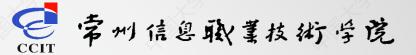


3. 修改yum本地源配置文件

```
[c7-media]
name=CentOS-$releasever - Media
#baseurl=file:///media/CentOS/
# file:///media/cdrom/
# file:///media/cdrecorder/
baseurl=file:///mnt/cdrom
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
```



## 测试验证



#### 1. 使用yum list查询命令查看现在使用的是哪个软件仓库。

| yum-plugin-fastestmirror.noarch yum-plugin-tmprepo.noarch yum-plugin-verify.noarch yum-plugin-versionlock.noarch yum-utils.noarch zenity.x86_64 zip.x86_64 zlib.x86_64 zlib-devel.x86_64 | 1.1.31-50.el7<br>1.1.31-50.el7<br>1.1.31-50.el7<br>1.1.31-50.el7<br>1.1.31-50.el7<br>3.28.1-1.el7<br>3.0-11.el7<br>1.2.7-18.el7 | c7-media<br>c7-media<br>c7-media<br>c7-media<br>c7-media<br>c7-media<br>c7-media<br>c7-media |
|--|---|--|
| zlib.x86_64<br>zlib-devel.x86 64   |   |  |
| zsh.x86_64<br>zziplib.x86 64   | 5.0.2-31.el7<br>0.13.62-9.el7   | c7-media<br>c7-media   |



## 测试验证

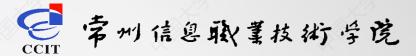


2. 使用yum install命令,尝试安装一个软件,看是否能安装成功。

[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# yum install tomcat

注意: yum安装前, 先执行下yum clean all, 清除所有缓存!





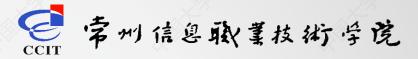
# 操作演示





```
[root@ccit ~]# cd //dev ① 进入设备所在目录
[root@ccit dev]# ll | grep sr0 2 筛选sr0设备
                                 lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root
brw-rw----. 1 root cdrom
                                 0 Dec
                                       7 19:48 sr0 3 设备名: /dev/sr0
                           11,
[root@ccit dev]# df
Filesystem
                       1K-blocks
                                    Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/mapper/centos-root
                        78727620 1352220
                                         77375400
                                                    2% /
devtmpfs
                         2001988
                                           2001988
                                                    0% /dev
tmpfs
                         2014216
                                          2014216
                                                    0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
                         2014216
                                   11864
                                           2002352
                                                    1% /run
tmpfs
                         2014216
                                           2014216
                                                    0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/mapper/centos-home
                        20961280
                                   32956
                                          20928324
                                                    1% /home
/dev/sda1
                         1038336
                                 132384
                                                   13% /boot
                                           905952
tmpfs
                          402844
                                           402844
                                                    0% /run/user/0
[root@ccit dev]# cd /mnt 5 进入默认挂载目录
[root@ccit mnt]# mkdir cdrom 6 创建挂载点
[root@ccit mnt]# ls
cdrom
[root@ccit mnt]# mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom/ <sup>1</sup> <sup>挂载</sup>
mount: /dev/sr0 is write-protected, mounting read-only
[root(dccit mnt]#
```





| . <u>I</u>               | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |           |             |      |                |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------|----------------|
| [root@ccit mnt]# mount , | /dev/cdrom                            | /mnt/cdi  | com/        |      |                |
| mount: /dev/sr0 is write | e-protected                           | d, mounti | ing read-or | nly  |                |
| [root@ccit mnt]#_df      | 355                                   |           |             | 5500 | _              |
| Filesystem               | 1K-blocks                             | Used      | Available   | Use% | Mounted on     |
| /dev/mapper/centos-root  | 78727620                              | 1352220   | 77375400    | 2%   | 1 成功挂载         |
| devtmpfs                 | 2001988                               | 0         | 2001988     | 0%   | /dev           |
| tmpfs                    | 2014216                               | 0         | 2014216     | 0%   | /dev/shm       |
| tmpfs                    | 2014216                               | 11864     | 2002352     | 1%   | /run           |
| tmpfs                    | 2014216                               | 0         | 2014216     | 0%   | /sys/fs/dgroup |
| /dev/mapper/centos-home  | 20961280                              | 32956     | 20928324    | 1%   | /home          |
| /dev/sda1                | 1038336                               | 132384    | 905952      | 13%  | /boot          |
| tmpfs                    | 402844                                | 0         | 402844      | 0%   | /run/user/0    |
| /dev/sr0                 | 4480476                               | 4480476   | 0           | 100% | /mnt/cdrom     |
| [root@ccit mnt]#         |                                       |           |             |      |                |
|                          |                                       |           |             |      |                |



```
[root@ccit mnt]# cd /etc/yum.repos.d/
                                      ① 进入软件仓库配置文件目录
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
total 32
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1664 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Base.repo
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1309 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-CR.repo
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 649 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 314 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-fasttrack.repo
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media.repo
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Sources.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4768 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Vault.repo
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# rename .repo .repo.bak * 2 所有配置文件更名为.repo.bak
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
total 32
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1664 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Base repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1309 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-CR.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 649 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Debuginto.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 314 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-fasttrack repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Sources.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 4768 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Vault.repo.bak
                                                                     恢复本地yum源
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# cp CentOS-Media.repo.bak CentOS-Media.repo
```





```
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# cp CentOS-Media.repo.bak CentOS-Media.repo
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# ll
total 36
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1664 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Base.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1309 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-CR.repobby如本地源配置文件
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 649 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 314 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-fasttrack.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 630 Dec 7 19:51 CentOS-Media.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 630 Nov 2 12:40 CentOS-Media.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1331 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Sources.repo.bak
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4768 Apr 29 2018 CentOS-Vault.repo.bak
[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# vi CentOS-Media.repo
```



```
CentOS-7. You can use this repo and yum to install items directly off the
  DVD ISO that we release.
 To use this repo, put in your DVD and use it with the other repos too:
   yum --enablerepo=c7-media [command]
 or for ONLY the media repo, do this:
  yum --disablerepo=\* --enablerepo=c7-media [command]
[c7-media]
name=CentOS-$releasever - Media
#baseurl=file:///media/CentOS/
                                         注释掉原有baseurl的配置信息
         file:///media/cdrom/
         file:///media/cdrecorder/
baseurl=file:///mnt/cdrom
                                        《 将baseurl指向挂载目录
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
                       启动软件仓库
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
  INSERT --
```





| yelp-tools.noarch T             |
|---------------------------------|
| yelp-xsl.noarch "               |
| yp-tools.x86 64                 |
| ypbind.x86 64                   |
| ypserv.x86 64                   |
| yum.noarch                      |
| yum-langpacks.noarch            |
| yum-plugin-aliases.noarch       |
| yum-plugin-changelog.noarch     |
| yum-plugin-fastestmirror.noarch |
| yum-plugin-tmprepo.noarch       |
| yum-plugin-verify.noarch        |
| yum-plugin-versionlock.noarch   |
| yum-utils.noarch                |
| zenity.x86 64                   |
|                                 |
| zip.x86_64                      |
| zlib.x86_64                     |
| zlib-devel.x86_64               |
| zsh.x86_64                      |
| zziplib.x86_64                  |
| [root@ccit yum.repos.d]#        |
|                                 |

| 3.28.0-1.el7         |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 3.28.0-1.el7         |  |
| 2.14-5.el7           |  |
| 3:1.37.1-9.el7       |  |
| 2.31-11.el7          |  |
| 3.4.3-161.el7.centos |  |
| 0.4.2-7.el7          |  |
| 1.1.31-50.el7        |  |
| 3.28.1-1.el7         |  |
| 3.0-11.el7           |  |
| 1.2.7-18.el7         |  |
| 1.2.7-18.el7         |  |
| 5.0.2-31.el7         |  |
| 0.13.62-9.el7        |  |
|                      |  |
|                      |  |

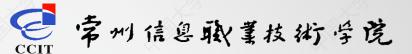
c7-media c7-media





[root@ccit yum.repos.d]# yum clean all ① 清除所有缓存 Loaded plugins: fastestmirror Cleaning repos: c7-media Cleaning up everything Maybe you want: rm -rf /var/cache/yum, to also free up space taken by orphaned data from disabled or re moved repos Cleaning up list of fastest mirrors [root@ccit yum.repos.d]# yum install tomcat ② 安装tomcat软件 Loaded plugins: fastestmirror Determining fastest mirrors c7-media 00:00:00 (1/2): c7-media/group\_gz 166 kB 00:00:00 (2/2): c7-media/primary db 00:00:00





7.0.76-7.el7\_5 c7-media tomcat noarch Transaction Summary Install 1 Package Total download size: 91 k Installed size: 303 k Is this ok [y/d/N]: Downloading packages: Running transaction check Running transaction test Transaction test succeeded Running transaction Installing: tomcat-7.0.76-7.el7 5.noarch Verifying : tomcat-7.0.76-7.el7\_5.noarch Installed: tomcat.noarch 0:7.0.76-7.el7\_5 Complete! [root@ccit yum.repos.d]#



# 感谢您的观看!

