

announce an+nounce

an-为ad-的变体

前缀**ad-** 表示to do, “加强”之意。其变体有:

ac- account (账目, 看作) ; af- affirm (断言, 声明) ;

ag- aggrieve (使悲伤)

词根**-nounce-**: to make known (使大家知道) , to declare (宣布, 宣告)

因此, announce 指公开地宣布; 宣告; 通告

例句 He ***announced*** the winner of the competition to the audience.

他向观众**宣布**了比赛的获胜者。

announce 也指 (在无线电台、电视等上) 主持介绍 (演讲者、演唱者等)

announcement *n.* 宣告; 通告; 通知

announcer *n.* 播音员, 广播员 (尤指无线电台或电视节目主持人)

拓展： **pronounce, denounce, renounce**

pronounce: pro- : out, forth 出去, 向前

→ project, promote, propel, prospect

1. to say sth. officially or certainly (官方正式地) 宣布

例句 The judge pronounced the sentence on the prisoner.

法官宣布了对犯人的判决。

2. 发词（或字母）的音

例句 How are you going to pronounce this word?

这个词怎么读？

例句 How do you ***pronounce*** your surname?

你的姓怎么读？

project: pro-: out -ject: to push, to throw

reject (拒绝) subject (从下往上推) object (反对)

inject(注射) eject(喷出)



FF RW Pause Play Record Stop Eject

快进 快退 暂停 播放 录音 停止 出盒

FF: Fast Forward RW: Rewind (倒带)

project: to push forth/out, to throw forth

双音节单词 动词（重音放在第二个音节） 名词（重音放在第一个音节）

desert

抛弃 [dɪ'sɜ:t]

沙漠 ['dezət]

produce

生产 [prə'dju:s]

（农）产品 ['prɒdju:s]

project

[prɒ'dʒekt]

['prɒdʒekt]

project: v. 突出，伸出

例句 The balcony projects over the street.

阳台伸展到街道上。

例句 Human beings have projecting noses and ears.

人类的鼻子和耳朵都从脸上凸出来。

project: v. 投射 to push out , to throw out

例句 They are working with a device to project missiles into the space.

他们在研制一种能把导弹发射到太空中的装置。

例句 The teacher projected a slide on the screen.

老师在银幕上放映幻灯片。（老师把幻灯片上的内容投射到屏幕上。）

projector: (幻灯、电影) 放映机、投影仪

project: v. 映射 （把幻灯片上的图案放大再投射到具有一定距离的屏幕上）

例句 If we project this growth to the year 2025, the city will have 5 million cars.

如果按照这个增长速度计算，到2025年，这个城市将拥有5百万辆小汽车。

project: *v.* 设计（幻灯片上的图案）→ 计划，规划，
设计（往往被动）

例句 Our projected visit had to be cancelled.

我们计划好的访问不得不取消.

project: *n.* 计划；工程；试验

Project Hope 希望工程

→ 学校的研究项目，课题

promote: to move forth 促进, 使升职 -mote-: to move

propel: to push forward 驱动 -pel-: to push 迫使

prospect: 前景 look forward pro-: forward -spect-: look

denounce

de-: down, low, →wicked, bad

depress(使沮丧), devalue (使失去价值, 使贬值), degrade(贬低, 退化)

promote (使升职) → **demote**(使降职)

denounce: to declare that something is bad 谴责; 指责, 告发

例句 This policy has been **denounced** on all sides.

该政策受到了各方面的谴责。

例句 His former colleagues have **denounced** him as a spy.

他以前的同事告发他是间谍。

renounce

re- : away → **renounce**: 宣布放弃

例句 Her ex-husband **renounced** his claim to the family house.

她的前夫**宣布放弃**对家里房子的所有权要求。

renounce 的各种搭配：

renounce the right 宣布放弃权利； **renounce cigarettes** 戒烟

例句 I soon **renounced all thought of getting** home before dark.

我很快就完全打消了天黑以前赶回家的念头。

renounce terrorism, drugs, etc. 唾弃恐怖主义、毒品等

renounce a treaty, an agreement, etc. 废除条约、协定等

renounce one's ideals, principles, etc. 背弃原先的理想、原则等

renounce a friendship 绝交

例句 He renounced his son . 他与儿子断绝了父子关系。

renounce the world : 看破红尘

总结

1. announce 由前缀an-加词根-nounce构成
2. denounce, pronounce, renounce的用法
3. 前缀为pro- 的词: project, propel等
4. 词根为-ject 的词: eject, inject, reject等