picnic

• n. 野餐, 野炊 → v. 参加野餐; 去野餐

- picnicing? picniced?
- picnicking picnicked

picnic

- Why?
- 字母C的读音:
- 一般情况读[k],特别是-ck-读[k]

如: <u>c</u>olor, ba<u>ck</u>, pani<u>c</u>

• 在e, i, y前一般读[s]

如: nice, city, bicycle, success

• focus → pl. foci / / 焦点

 在i前读[]的情况也有一些,尤其是cie-, cia-如: species, ancient, socialism

- 问题来了: picnic 读[p kn k]
- 那picnicing怎么读? [p kn s]?
- picniced怎么读? [p kn st]?
- 为了保持读音不变,则先加k,再加-ing或-ed。
- 同样,以C结尾的动词都有该规则,如:
- panic, panicking, panicked 惊慌
- Guests panicked and screamed when the bomb exploded.
- **traffic**, trafficking, trafficked 贩卖
- He was sentenced to ten years in prison on charges of drug trafficking.
- mimic, mimicking, mimicked
- Tom mimicked his uncle's voice and gestures perfectly. 汤姆把他叔叔的声音和姿态模仿得惟妙惟肖.

再介绍字母g的发音:

- 一般情况下发[]
- bag, go, grow, frog, organ
- 在e, i, y一般前发[], 但是也有很多读 []的情况。
- large, geography, gigantic, technology, giraffe
- 读[g]的也很多: get, give, girl, gift 等

- 我们看看: give givable, confuse— confusable
- 以e结尾的单词+able时,去掉e
- 那么, change+able时, 是否去掉e呢?
- changable [t g b]
- changeable [t e nd bl]
- 其他例子:
- knowledgeable, rechargeable

- 后面加-ing时,去掉e,保持读音[]
- judge → judging

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- fugitive
- **fuge** expelling or dispelling either a specified thing or in a specified way 表示"驱逐","逐散"
- fugitive +-itive, 去掉e

总结

- 字母c的读音
- 字母g的读音
- 读音对单词拼写的指导