

7.10 through

through: 介词、副词均可。

to cross over 穿越

to pass through 通过

to overcome 克服困难、渡过难关

through & thorough 现代英语中才作区分

through (informal spelling) thro thro'

thru (AmE)

词性

作介词还是副词，取决于它前面的动词和其宾语的位置，以及宾语的使用情况。

go through=go *vi.*+ through *prep.*

He worked part time to **go through** his higher education.

他做兼职来**完成**大学学业。

see through=see *vt.* +through 词性依情况而定

see sb. through sth.

see sth. through sth.

His uncle **saw him through his higher education.** (介词)

他叔叔**资助他完成**大学学业。

Don't worry about your higher education. Your uncle will **see you through.** (副词)

别担心大学，你叔叔会**资助你（完成）**的。

Don't lie again. I **have seen through you.** (介词)

别再撒谎了，我已经把你看穿。

意义

含through的动词短语主要意思落在through, 表示(克服困难)通过。

look through 逐一查看；浏览；仔细察看

Peter starts **looking through** the mails as soon as the door shuts.

门一关, Peter就开始一一**检查**邮件。

He happened to be **looking through** the medical book at the time.

当时他正巧在**浏览**医学书籍。

Doctors **look through** their patients.

医生**仔细察看**病人（的病情）。

put through: 使...通过；使...遭受

Those two husbands **put her through** hell.

那两任丈夫都**使她过地狱般**的生活。

意义和用法都类似于**see sb. through sth.**

break through 打破；突破

Education helped me **break through** the poverty barrier.

教育使我**突破**贫困的藩篱。

live through 度过；活过

live through the war 活过战争，战后幸存

It's been like **living through** a nightmare. 那就像**经历**一场噩梦。

get through 熬过；度过

It is difficult for old people to **get through** the winter.

对老年人来说，冬天很难**熬**。

其他都很好理解，如：

walk through; run through

follow through; drive through

ride through

through 表示花心思、费力气、克服苦难去做...

动词短语意思重点落在副词的还有一个：on

动词+on 表示该动作的延续

go on, keep on, talk on, carry on, fight on, read on ...

了解副词本身的意思，

再去理解动词短语，

对于我们学习和灵活运用动词短语非常有益，

千万不要去死记动词短语的意义，

否则容易误解和误用。

总结

1. through 的基本意思
2. 搭配through使用的动词短语的普遍意义
3. 了解副词本身意思对例句动词短语的重要性