

3.01 Lock

Lock

n. 古英语loc, 锁具; 门栓

combination lock 密码锁

fingerprint lock 指纹锁

--- “不能进出, 不能动”

-- *n.* 关闭、封闭的空间

-- *n.* 卡住、拴住的状态

-- *n.* 摔跤中锁住的状态

-- *n.* 挡住河流的水闸、船闸

-- *n.* 火枪的保险栓

He leaned back in the chair and locked his fingers behind his head.

他仰靠在椅子上，十指交叉枕在脑后。

The vessel was locked in ice.

船被冰困住了。

Vast sums of money were locked up in the stock market.

大量资金都套牢在了股市里。

They were locked in a legal battle.

他们纠缠在一场法律争斗中。

locklock 乐扣乐扣

LOCK的中心意思： 不让...进出，不能动

-- v. 锁门

-- v. 锁住房子, 箱子等

--v. 使某人[某事物]) 卡住, 挤住

--v. 缠住而不得脱身

短语：

under lock and key : securely locked up

妥善锁藏着

Those books were normally kept under lock and key in the library.

这些书一般妥善锁藏在图书馆里。

lock, stock, and barrel : including everything; completely

全包括地，统统地

lock: 枪栓 stock: 枪托 barrel: 枪管

This plot is owned **lock, stock, and barrel** by an oil company.

这地方统统归一家石油公司所有。

lock: n. 古英语locc, 一缕头发

He kept **a lock of** her hair as a memento.

他保留著她的一束头发作纪念.

She shook her **long, flowing locks**.

她甩了甩她那飘逸的长发。

earlock: 鬓发

forelock 额发

dreadlock 脏辫

更多-lock合成词：

-- 摔跤中把对手身体某个部位锁住，使其不能动。

armlock 反扭手擒拿法 把手扭住使之不可以动弹

headlock 锁头功 把头扭住使之不可以动弹

wristlock 锁腕

hammerlock (摔跤中的) 锁臂 把双手扭到后背使之不可动

-lock引申含义的合成词:

--锁住，不能动的抽象状态

landlocked 陆所的，陆围的

That's because this *landlocked* country doesn't have access to the sea.

那是因为该**陆锁国**无海岸线。

wedlock 稳定的婚姻关系

The man is said to have **a child out of *wedlock***.

据说他有个**私生子**。

deadlock 死/僵，不可活动的状态

The negotiations have reached a deadlock. 谈判陷入**僵局**.

总结

- Lock 根据词源理据的释义：“锁”和“一缕”（头发）
由此产生的动词以及引申出的其他意义。
- 含Lock的短语以及合成词以及它们意思的获取