

Quadratic equation

Theorem:

For $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$

$$\text{Delta} = \Delta = b^2 - 4ac$$

If $\sqrt{\Delta} \geq 0$: we have two solutions.

If $\sqrt{\Delta} < 0$: we don't have any solution.

$$x_1 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \quad \text{and} \quad x_2 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a},$$

$$ax^2 + bx + c = a(x - x_1)(x - x_2)$$