Assignment2-Advanzed Programming Wanwen LIU (100376272)& Sunhe

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
cars = pd. read_csv('auto-mpg. data', delim_whitespace=True, header=None)
cars. describe()
# The response variable is mpg (miles per gallon)
# Attribute 6 is the car model year: 70, 71, 72, ..., 82
modelyear = cars.iloc[:,6].tolist()
mpg = cars.iloc[:, 0].tolist()
mymodelyear=list(set(modelyear))
dic1=cars.set index([6]).T. to dict('list')
def categorylist(list1, char, list2):
  chPos=[]
  chlist2=[]
  a=0
  chPos=list((pos for pos, val in enumerate(list1) if(val == char)))
  except:
  pass
  for po in chPos:
   a=list2[po]
    chlist2.append(a)
 return(chlist2)
for i in mymodelyear:
dic1[i]=str(categorylist(modelyear, i, mpg))
dic1
```

#Second setp:

define a function "categorylist", using the list of medioyear, element of medioyear and mpg, find the index of the same element in model year, use the index to find the one-to-one element in mpg, the output of this function is the values of dictionary.

(out[1])

C:\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:9: UserWarning: DataFrame columns are not unique, some columns will be omitted.

if __name__ == '__main__':

Out[1]:

{70: '[18.0, 15.0, 18.0, 16.0, 17.0, 15.0, 14.0, 14.0, 14.0, 15.0, 15.0, 14.0, 15.0, 14.0, 24.0, 22.0, 18.0, 21.0, 27.0, 26.0, 25.0, 24.0, 25.0, 26.0, 21.0, 10.0, 10.0, 11.0, 9.0]',

71: '[27.0, 28.0, 25.0, 25.0, 19.0, 16.0, 17.0, 19.0, 18.0, 14.0, 14.0, 14.0, 14.0, 12.0, 13.0, 13.0, 18.0, 22.0, 19.0, 18.0, 23.0, 28.0, 30.0, 30.0, 31.0, 35.0, 27.0, 26.0]',

72: '[24.0, 25.0, 23.0, 20.0, 21.0, 13.0, 14.0, 15.0, 14.0, 17.0, 11.0, 13.0, 12.0, 13.0, 19.0, 15.0, 13.0, 13.0, 14.0, 18.0, 22.0, 21.0, 26.0, 22.0, 28.0, 23.0, 28.0, 27.0]',

73: '[13.0, 14.0, 13.0, 14.0, 15.0, 12.0, 13.0, 13.0, 14.0, 13.0, 12.0, 13.0, 18.0, 16.0, 18.0, 18.0, 23.0, 26.0, 11.0, 12.0, 13.0, 12.0, 18.0, 20.0, 21.0, 22.0, 18.0, 19.0, 21.0, 26.0, 15.0, 16.0, 29.0, 24.0, 20.0, 19.0, 15.0, 24.0, 20.0, 11.0]'.

74: '[20.0, 21.0, 19.0, 15.0, 31.0, 26.0, 32.0, 25.0, 16.0, 16.0, 18.0, 16.0, 13.0, 14.0, 14.0, 14.0, 29.0, 26.0, 26.0, 31.0, 32.0, 28.0, 24.0, 26.0, 24.0, 26.0, 31.0]',

75: '[19.0, 18.0, 15.0, 15.0, 16.0, 15.0, 16.0, 14.0, 17.0, 16.0, 15.0, 18.0, 21.0, 20.0, 13.0, 29.0, 23.0, 20.0, 23.0, 24.0, 25.0, 24.0, 18.0, 29.0, 19.0, 23.0, 23.0, 20.0, 25.0, 25.0, 25.0, 25.0, 26.0, 27.0,

76: '[28.0, 25.0, 25.0, 26.0, 27.0, 17.5, 16.0, 15.5, 14.5, 22.0, 22.0, 24.0, 22.5, 29.0, 24.5, 29.0, 33.0, 20.0, 18.0, 18.5, 17.5, 29.5, 32.0, 28.0, 26.5, 20.0, 13.0, 19.0, 19.0, 16.5, 16.5, 13.0, 13.0, 13.0]',

77: '[31.5, 30.0, 36.0, 25.5, 33.5, 17.5, 17.0, 15.5, 15.0, 17.5, 20.5, 19.0, 18. 5, 16.0, 15.5, 15.5, 16.0, 29.0, 24.5, 26.0, 25.5, 30.5, 33.5, 30.0, 30.5, 22.0, 21.5, 21.5]',

78: '[43.1, 36.1, 32.8, 39.4, 36.1, 19.9, 19.4, 20.2, 19.2, 20.5, 20.2, 25.1, 20.5, 19.4, 20.6, 20.8, 18.6, 18.1, 19.2, 17.7, 18.1, 17.5, 30.0, 27.5, 27.2, 30.9, 21.1, 23.2, 23.8, 23.9, 20.3, 17.0, 21.6, 16.2, 31.5, 29.5]',

79: '[21. 5, 19. 8, 22. 3, 20. 2, 20. 6, 17. 0, 17. 6, 16. 5, 18. 2, 16. 9, 15. 5, 19. 2, 18. 5, 31. 9, 34. 1, 35. 7, 27. 4, 25. 4, 23. 0, 27. 2, 23. 9, 34. 2, 34. 5, 31. 8, 37. 3, 28. 4, 28. 8, 26. 8, 33. 5]',

80: '[41.5, 38.1, 32.1, 37.2, 28.0, 26.4, 24.3, 19.1, 34.3, 29.8, 31.3, 37.0, 32. 2, 46.6, 27.9, 40.8, 44.3, 43.4, 36.4, 30.0, 44.6, 40.9, 33.8, 29.8, 32.7, 23.7, 3 5.0, 23.6, 32.4]',

81: '[27.2, 26.6, 25.8, 23.5, 30.0, 39.1, 39.0, 35.1, 32.3, 37.0, 37.7, 34.1, 34.7, 34.4, 29.9, 33.0, 34.5, 33.7, 32.4, 32.9, 31.6, 28.1, 30.7, 25.4, 24.2, 22.4, 26.6, 20.2, 17.6]',

82: '[28.0, 27.0, 34.0, 31.0, 29.0, 27.0, 24.0, 23.0, 36.0, 37.0, 31.0, 38.0, 36.0, 36.0, 36.0, 34.0, 38.0, 32.0, 38.0, 25.0, 38.0, 26.0, 22.0, 32.0, 36.0, 27.0, 27.0, 44.0, 32.0, 28.0, 31.0]'}

In [2]:

```
lenlist=[]
for i in mymodelyear:
a=len(categorylist(modelyear, i, mpg))
lenlist.append(a)
lenlist
sumlist=[]
for i in mymodelyear:
a=sum(categorylist(modelyear, i, mpg))
 sumlist. append (a)
sumlist
index=0
average=[]
index=0
while index<len(lenlist):
    a=sumlist[index]/lenlist[index]
    average. append (a)
    index=index+1
average
```

Out[2]:

```
[17. 689655172413794, 21. 25, 18. 714285714285715, 17. 1, 22. 703703703703702, 20. 26666666666666, 21. 573529411764707, 23. 375, 24. 0611111111111114, 25. 09310344827585, 33. 696551724137926, 30. 33448275862069, 31. 70967741935484]
```

#the output of the first function has the response variable value of mpg(for each categorical value) use reduce function to calculate the sum of response variable values and the length for each categorical value. then calculate the mean value(out[2])

In [3]:

```
import copy
y=copy. deepcopy (modelyear)
for i in mymodelyear:
dic1[i]=average[i-70]
dic1
def replacelist(list1, char, list2, dic1):
  chPos=[]
  chlist2=[]
 a=0
  try:
  chPos=list((pos for pos, val in enumerate(list1) if(val == char)))
 except:
   pass
  for po in chPos:
    list1[po]=dic1[char]
  return(list1)
for i in mymodelyear:
replacelist (y, i, average, dic1)
У
```

#step4, create a copy of the response variable values, replace the output of Step 3(the average of reponse variable values for each categorical value), to renew the dictionary, Define the second function "replacelist", replace the response variable values with the average value for each categorical value.

Out[3]:

```
[17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
 17. 689655172413794,
 17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17.689655172413794.
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
 17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794.
17. 689655172413794,
 17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
 17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794.
17. 689655172413794,
 17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
17. 689655172413794,
21.25,
21. 25.
21. 25,
21.25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21.25,
21. 25.
21. 25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21.25,
21.25,
21.25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21.25,
21. 25,
21.25,
21. 25,
21.25,
21. 25,
21. 25,
21.25,
21.25,
 18. 714285714285715,
 18. 714285714285715,
 10 71/90571/905715
```

10. (14400)(14400)(10, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715. 18.714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18.714285714285715, 18. 714285714285715, 17.1, 17. 1, 17.1, 17. 1, 17.1, 17.1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1. 17.1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1. 17.1, 17.1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17.1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17.1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17. 1, 17.1, 17. 1,

- 17. 1,
- 17. 1,
- 17. 1,
- 17.1,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22. 103103103103102
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22, 703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22. 103103103103102
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22.703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702,
- 22. 703703703703702.
- 22. 703703703703702,

21. 573529411764707, 21.573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21.573529411764707. 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707. 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707. 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707. 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21.573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 21. 573529411764707, 23.375. 23. 375, 23. 375. 23. 375, 23. 375, 23. 375, 23. 375. 23.375, 23.375, 23. 375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23. 375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375, 23.375,

23. 375, 23. 375,

23.375,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24. 0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114,

24.0611111111111114, 24.0611111111111114,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585, 25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585, 25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

25. 09310344827585,

- 25. 09310344827585,
- 25. 09310344827585,
- 25. 09310344827585,
- 25. 09310344827585,
- 25. 09310344827585,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33. 696551724137926,
- 33.696551724137926,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069, 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069, 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,
- 30. 33448275862069,

30. 33448275862069, 30. 33448275862069, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31.70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484. 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31.70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31.70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31.70967741935484, 31.70967741935484, 31.70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484, 31. 70967741935484]

In []: