

第 3 讲

# 大数加减法

## 本讲巩固

1. 计算下列各题

$$(1) 2018 - 43 - 12 - 57 - 88 - 25 - 75 = \underline{1718}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \text{原式} &= 2018 - (43 + 57 + 12 + 88 + 25 + 75) \\ &= 2018 - 300 \\ &= 1718 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) 2147 + 27 - 324 - 47 - 676 + 73 = \underline{1200}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \text{原式} &= 2147 - 47 - (324 + 676) + (27 + 73) \\ &= 2100 - 1000 + 100 \\ &= 1200 \end{aligned}$$

2. 计算:  $364 - (476 - 187) + 213 - (324 - 236) - 150$ .

$$\begin{aligned}\text{原式} &= 364 - 476 + 187 + 213 - 324 + 236 - 150 \\ &= 364 + 236 + 187 + 213 - 476 - 324 - 150 \\ &= (364 + 236) + (187 + 213) - (476 + 324) - 150 \\ &= 600 + 400 - 800 - 150 \\ &= 50\end{aligned}$$

### 基础过关

1. 计算:

(1)  $(22 + 32 + 42 + 52) + (98 + 88 + 78 + 68)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}\text{原式} &= (22 + 98) + (32 + 88) + (42 + 78) + (52 + 68) \\ &= 120 \times 4\end{aligned}$$

$$= 480$$

(2)  $(341 + 67 + 35) + (465 + 333 + 59)$ .

$$\text{原式} = (341 + 59) + (67 + 333) + (35 + 465)$$

$$= 400 + 400 + 500$$

$$= 1300.$$

2. 计算:  $1000 - 90 - 88 - 93 - 89 - 95 = \underline{545}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & 1000 - 90 - 88 - 93 - 89 - 95 \\ &= 1000 - (90 + 88 + 93 + 89 + 95) \\ &= 1000 - (90 \times 5 - 2 + 3 - 1 + 5) \\ &= 1000 - 455 \\ &= 545 \end{aligned}$$

3. 计算:

(1)  $237 - (243 - 63) - 57$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{原式} &= 237 - 243 + 63 - 57 \\ &= (237 + 63) - (243 + 57) \\ &= 300 - 300 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

(2)  $147 + (172 - 147) - 72$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{原式} &= 147 + 172 - 147 - 72 \\ &= (147 - 147) + (172 - 72) \\ &= 100 \end{aligned}$$



4. 计算:  $59 + 599 + 5999 + 59999 + 599999 = 666655$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{原式} &= 60 + 600 + 6000 + 60000 + 600000 - 5 \\ &= 666655 \end{aligned}$$

### 能力提升

1. 计算:  $105 + 1005 + \dots + \underbrace{100\dots05}_{20\text{个}0} = (A)$ .

A.  $\underbrace{11\dots1}_{19\text{个}1}200$

B.  $\underbrace{11\dots1}_{20\text{个}1}200$

C.  $\underbrace{11\dots1}_{18\text{个}1}200$

D. 无法确定

$$\begin{aligned} \text{原式} &= 100 + 1000 + \dots + \underbrace{100\dots0}_{21\text{个}0} + 5 \times 20 \\ &= \underbrace{11\dots1}_{20\text{个}1}00 + 100 \\ &= \underbrace{11\dots1}_{19\text{个}1}200 \end{aligned}$$

2. 算式  $3 + 33 + 333 + \dots + \underbrace{33\dots3}_{25\text{个}3}$  计算结果的个位数字是多少?

结果个位即为  $3 \times 25 = 75$  的个位数字, 为5.

3. 计算:  $96 - 97 + 98 - 99 + 100 - 101 + 102 - 103 + 104$  (B)

A. 99

B. 100

C. 101

D. 102

$$96 - 97 + 98 - 99 + 100 - 101 + 102 - 103 + 104$$

$$= 104 - 103 + 102 - 101 + 100 - 99 + 98 - 97 + 96$$

$$= 100$$

# 创新挑战

计算下列式子：

$$62 + 602 + 6002 + \dots + \underbrace{60 \dots 02}_{10 \text{ 个 } 0} =$$

$$62 + 602 + 6002 + \dots + \underbrace{60 \dots 02}_{10 \text{ 个 } 0}$$

$$= 60 + 600 + 6000 + \dots + \underbrace{60 \dots 0}_{11 \text{ 个 } 0} + 2 \times 11$$

$$= \underbrace{66 \dots 60}_{11 \text{ 个 } 6} + 22$$

$$= \underbrace{66 \dots 682}_{10 \text{ 个 } 6}$$