

# MICROSAR Wdg

## Technical Reference

General

Version 3.01.00

|         |                 |
|---------|-----------------|
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## Document Information

### History

| Author          | Date       | Version | Remarks                 |
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| Matthias Scheid | 2016-02-05 | 3.00.00 | Creation of DocTechRef  |
| Matthias Scheid | 2016-07-26 | 3.01.00 | Renamed MemMap sections |

### Reference Documents

| No. | Source  | Title                             | Version |
|-----|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| [1] | AUTOSAR | AUTOSAR_SWS_WatchdogDriver.pdf    | V2.5.0  |
| [2] | AUTOSAR | AUTOSAR_SWS_DET.pdf               | V3.2.0  |
| [3] | AUTOSAR | AUTOSAR_SWS_DEM.pdf               | V4.2.0  |
| [4] | AUTOSAR | AUTOSAR_BasicSoftwareModules.pdf  | V1.0.0  |
| [5] | AUTOSAR | AUTOSAR_SWS_WatchdogInterface.pdf | V2.5.0  |

### Scope of the Document

This technical reference describes the general use of the Watchdog driver basis software. All aspects which are Watchdog controller specific are described in the hardware specific document, which is also part of the delivery.



#### Caution

We have configured the programs in accordance with your specifications in the questionnaire. Whereas the programs do support other configurations than the one specified in your questionnaire, Vector's release of the programs delivered to your company is expressly restricted to the configuration you have specified in the questionnaire.

## Contents

|          |  |           |
|----------|--|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Component History .....</b>               | <b>6</b>  |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Introduction.....</b>                     | <b>7</b>  |
| 2.1      | Architecture Overview .....                  | 8         |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Functional Description .....</b>          | <b>9</b>  |
| 3.1      | Features .....                               | 9         |
| 3.1.1    | Deviations .....                             | 9         |
| 3.1.2    | Additions/ Extensions.....                   | 9         |
| 3.1.3    | ASR3 compatibility .....                     | 9         |
| 3.1.4    | Modes .....                                  | 10        |
| 3.2      | Initialization .....                         | 10        |
| 3.3      | Initial timeout.....                         | 10        |
| 3.4      | Error Handling.....                          | 10        |
| 3.4.1    | Development Error Reporting.....             | 10        |
| 3.4.2    | Production Code Error Reporting .....        | 11        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Integration.....</b>                      | <b>12</b> |
| 4.1      | Scope of Delivery .....                      | 12        |
| 4.1.1    | Static Files .....                           | 12        |
| 4.1.2    | Dynamic Files .....                          | 12        |
| 4.2      | Critical Sections .....                      | 12        |
| 4.3      | Compiler Abstraction and Memory Mapping..... | 13        |
| 4.4      | Autosar 3 compatibility .....                | 13        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>API Description.....</b>                  | <b>14</b> |
| 5.1      | Type Definitions .....                       | 14        |
| 5.2      | Services provided by Wdg .....               | 14        |
| 5.2.1    | Wdg_Init.....                                | 14        |
| 5.2.2    | Wdg_SetTriggerCondition .....                | 15        |
| 5.2.3    | Wdg_SetMode .....                            | 15        |
| 5.2.4    | Wdg_GetVersionInfo .....                     | 16        |
| 5.2.5    | Wdg_Trigger .....                            | 16        |
| 5.3      | Services used by Wdg .....                   | 17        |
| 5.4      | Callback Functions.....                      | 17        |
| 5.4.1    | Wdg_Cbk_GptNotificationTrigger .....         | 17        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Glossary and Abbreviations .....</b>      | <b>19</b> |
| 6.1      | Glossary .....                               | 19        |

6.2 Abbreviations ..... 19

7 Contact..... 20

## Illustrations

|            |   |   |
|------------|---|---|
| Figure 2-1 | AUTOSAR 4.x Architecture Overview ..... | 8 |
|------------|---|---|

## Tables

|           |   |    |
|-----------|---|----|
| Table 1-1 | Component history.....                                | 6  |
| Table 3-1 | Supported AUTOSAR standard conform features .....     | 9  |
| Table 3-2 | Not supported AUTOSAR standard conform features ..... | 9  |
| Table 3-3 | Features provided beyond the AUTOSAR standard .....   | 9  |
| Table 3-4 | Service IDs .....                                     | 10 |
| Table 3-5 | Errors reported to DET .....                          | 11 |
| Table 3-6 | Errors reported to DEM.....                           | 11 |
| Table 4-1 | Static files .....                                    | 12 |
| Table 4-2 | Generated files .....                                 | 12 |
| Table 4-3 | Compiler Abstraction and Memory Mapping .....         | 13 |
| Table 5-1 | Type definitions.....                                 | 14 |
| Table 5-2 | Wdg_Init .....  | 14 |
| Table 5-3 | Wdg_SetTriggerCondition.....                          | 15 |
| Table 5-4 | Wdg_SetMode.....                                      | 15 |
| Table 5-5 | Wdg_SetMode.....                                      | 16 |
| Table 5-6 | Wdg_SetMode.....                                      | 16 |
| Table 5-7 | Services used by the Wdg .....                        | 17 |
| Table 5-8 | Wdg_SetMode.....                                      | 18 |
| Table 6-1 | Glossary .....  | 19 |
| Table 6-2 | Abbreviations.....                                    | 19 |

## 1 Component History

The component history gives an overview over the important milestones that are supported in the different versions of the component.

| Component Version | New Features   |
|-------------------|--|
| 3.00.00           | Development of Wdg__coreAsr according to SafeBSW process         |
| 3.02.00           | Improved ASR3 compatibility (MemMap sections, reference targets) |

Table 1-1 Component history

## 2 Introduction

This document describes the functionality, API and configuration of the AUTOSAR BSW module Wdg as specified in [1].

|  |               |  |
|--|---------------|--|
| <b>Supported AUTOSAR Release*:</b>       | 4.0.3         |  |
| <b>Supported Configuration Variants:</b> | pre-compile   |  |
| <b>Vendor ID:</b>                        | Wdg_VENDOR_ID | 30 decimal<br>(= Vector-Informatik,<br>according to HIS) |
| <b>Module ID:</b>                        | WDG_MODULE_ID | 102 decimal<br>(according to ref. [4])                   |

\* For the detailed functional specification please also refer to the corresponding AUTOSAR SWS.

The module provides services for initializing a watchdog. Furthermore it supports changing the operating mode and triggering the watchdog.



### Note

As this document describes the common aspects that apply to all watchdog modules provided by Vector, no infix is applied to names of APIs, macros, parameters, etc. in this general technical reference.

The infix applied to a hardware-specific watchdog driver module is mentioned in the according hardware-specific supplement to this technical reference.

## 2.1 Architecture Overview

The following figure shows where the Wdg is located in the AUTOSAR architecture.

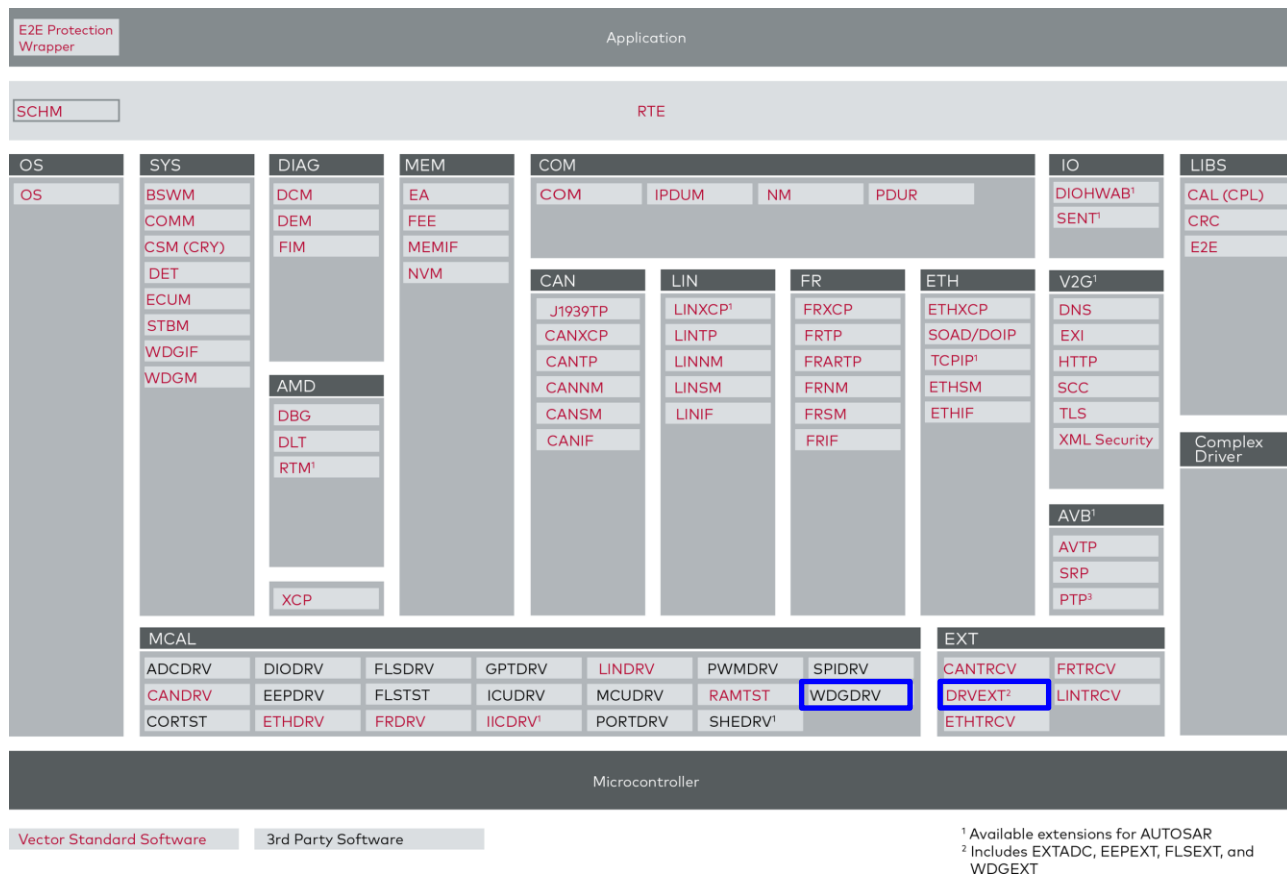


Figure 2-1 AUTOSAR 4.x Architecture Overview



## 3 Functional Description

### 3.1 Features

The features listed in the following tables cover the complete functionality specified for the Wdg.

The AUTOSAR standard functionality is specified in [1], the corresponding features are listed in the tables

> Table 3-1 Supported AUTOSAR standard conform features

> Table 3-2 Not supported AUTOSAR standard conform features

Vector Informatik provides further Wdg functionality beyond the AUTOSAR standard. The corresponding features are listed in the table

> Table 3-3 Features provided beyond the AUTOSAR standard

The following features specified in [1] are supported:

| Supported AUTOSAR Standard Conform Features                                       |
|---|
| Initialization of the watchdog driver   |
| Control of watchdog hardware using DIO/SPI/register access (see specific TechRef) |
| Setting operation mode of watchdog hardware                                       |
| Trigger concept for windowed watchdogs  |

Table 3-1 Supported AUTOSAR standard conform features

#### 3.1.1 Deviations

The following features specified in [1] are not supported:

| Not Supported AUTOSAR Standard Conform Features                              |
|--|
| API <code>Wdg_GetVersionInfo()</code> is not provided as preprocessor macro. |

Table 3-2 Not supported AUTOSAR standard conform features

#### 3.1.2 Additions/ Extensions

The following features are provided beyond the AUTOSAR standard:

| Features Provided Beyond The AUTOSAR Standard                         |
|---|
| ASR3 compatibility to allow the usage in a corresponding environment. |

Table 3-3 Features provided beyond the AUTOSAR standard

#### 3.1.3 ASR3 compatibility

Even though this watchdog driver module is released according ASR4, it can also be used in ASR3 projects/environments. For further informations see 4.4.

### 3.1.4 Modes

The watchdog driver module supports three different modes, specified [5]:

- > `WDGIF_OFF_MODE`: Watchdog is disabled / hardware switched off
- > `WDGIF_SLOW_MODE`: Watchdog is set up for long timeout period (slow triggering)
- > `WDGIF_FAST_MODE`: Watchdog is set up for short timeout period (fast triggering)

Depending on constraints of the watchdog hardware the modes `WDGIF_OFF_MODE` / `WDGIF_SLOW_MODE` may not be supported.

## 3.2 Initialization

After power on the watchdog hardware has to be initialized. The module provides the function `Wdg_Init`. It is necessary to call this function before using any other service of the module by setting. It initializes the watchdog hardware and sets the configured default mode and initial timeout.

## 3.3 Initial timeout

The initial timeout is set every time the module is in `WDGIF_OFF_MODE` and another mode (see 3.1.4) is requested via the API `Wdg_SetMode`. As the initial internal mode of the watchdog driver module is `WDGIF_OFF_MODE`, the trigger condition is set to the initial timeout during module initialization.

## 3.4 Error Handling

### 3.4.1 Development Error Reporting

By default, development errors are reported to the DET using the service `Det_ReportError()` as specified in [2], if development error reporting is enabled (i.e. pre-compile parameter `Wdg_DEV_ERROR_DETECT==STD_ON`).

If another module is used for development error reporting, the function prototype for reporting the error can be configured by the integrator, but must have the same signature as the service `Det_ReportError()`.

The reported Wdg ID is 102.

The reported service IDs identify the services which are described in 5.2. The following table presents the service IDs and the related services:

| Service ID | Service                              |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 0x00       | <code>Wdg_Init</code>                |
| 0x01       | <code>Wdg_SetMode</code>             |
| 0x03       | <code>Wdg_SetTriggerCondition</code> |
| 0x04       | <code>Wdg_GetVersionInfo</code>      |
| 0x05       | <code>Wdg_CbkGptTrigger</code>       |
| 0x07       | <code>Wdg_Trigger</code>             |

Table 3-4 Service IDs

The errors reported to DET are described in the following table:

| Error Code | Description   |
|------------|---|
| 0x10       | WDG_E_DRIVER_STATE: API service used in wrong context (.e.g. module not initialized)    |
| 0x11       | WDG_E_PARAM_MODE: API service called with wrong / inconsistent parameter(s)             |
| 0x12       | WDG_E_PARAM_CONFIG: API service called with wrong / inconsistent parameter(s)           |
| 0x13       | WDG_E_PARAM_TIMEOUT: The passed timeout value is higher than the maximum timeout value. |
| 0x14       | WDG_E_PARAM_POINTER: API is called with wrong pointer value (e.g. NULL_PTR).            |

Table 3-5 Errors reported to DET

### 3.4.2 Production Code Error Reporting

By default, production code related errors are reported to the DEM using the service `Dem_ReportErrorStatus()` as specified in [3].

The errors reported to DEM are described in the following table:

| Error Code                                | Description   |
|---|---|
| Assigned by DEM<br>(WDG_DISABLE_REJECTED) | Initialization or watchdog mode switch failed because it would disable the watchdog though this is not allowed in this configuration. |
| Assigned by DEM<br>(WDG_MODE_FAILED)      | Setting a watchdog mode failed (during initialization or mode switch).  |

Table 3-6 Errors reported to DEM

## 4 Integration

This chapter gives necessary information for the integration of the MICROSAR Wdg into an application environment of an ECU.

### 4.1 Scope of Delivery

The delivery of the Wdg contains the files which are described in the chapters 4.1.1 and 4.1.2.

#### 4.1.1 Static Files

| File Name        | Description  |
|------------------|--|
| Wdg.c            | This is the source file of Wdg   |
| Wdg.h            | This is the header file of Wdg>  |
| Wdg_Cbk.h        | This header file defines the callback functions of Wdg                   |
| Wdg_LL.c         | This is the source file of sub-module Wdg_LL                             |
| Wdg_LL.h         | This is the header file of sub-module Wdg_LL                             |
| Wdg_Mode.c       | This is the source file of sub-module Wdg_Mode                           |
| Wdg_Mode.h       | This is the header file of sub-module Wdg_Mode                           |
| Wdg_Timer.c      | This is the source file of sub-module Wdg_Timer                          |
| Wdg_Timer.h      | This is the header file of sub-module Wdg_Timer                          |
| Wdg_TrgCnd.c     | This is the source file of sub-module Wdg_TrgCnd                         |
| Wdg_TrgCnd.h     | This is the source file of sub-module Wdg_TrgCnd                         |
| Wdg_TrgCnd_Cbk.h | This header file defines the callback functions of sub-module Wdg_TrgCnd |
| Wdg_Types.h      | This header file defines the global types used by Wdg.                   |

Table 4-1 Static files

#### 4.1.2 Dynamic Files

The dynamic files are generated by the configuration tool [config tool].

| File Name  | Description                                  |
|------------|--|
| Wdg_Lcfg.c | This is the configuration source file of Wdg |
| Wdg_Cfg.h  | This is the configuration header file of Wdg |

Table 4-2 Generated files

### 4.2 Critical Sections

- > WDG\_EXCLUSIVE\_AREA\_0: Ensures consistency during mode change
- > WDG\_EXCLUSIVE\_AREA\_1: Ensures consistency during modification of trigger condition.

### 4.3 Compiler Abstraction and Memory Mapping

The objects (e.g. variables, functions, constants) are declared by compiler independent definitions – the compiler abstraction definitions. Each compiler abstraction definition is assigned to a memory section.

The following table contains the memory section names and the compiler abstraction definitions of the Wdg and illustrates their assignment among each other.

| Compiler Abstraction Definitions  | WDG_CODE | WDG_VAR | WDG_CONST |
|---|----------|---------|-----------|
| Memory Mapping Sections   |          |         |           |
| WDG_START_SEC_CODE<br>WDG_STOP_SEC_CODE   | ■        |         |           |
| WDG_STOP_SEC_VAR_INIT_8BIT<br>WDG_STOP_SEC_VAR_INIT_8BIT                          |          | ■       |           |
| WDG_START_SEC_VAR_ZERO_INIT_8BIT<br>WDG_STOP_SEC_VAR_ZERO_INIT_8BIT               |          | ■       |           |
| WDG_START_SEC_VAR_ZERO_INIT_32BIT<br>WDG_STOP_SEC_VAR_ZERO_INIT_32BIT             |          | ■       |           |
| WDG_START_SEC_VAR_ZERO_INIT_UNSPECIFIED<br>WDG_STOP_SEC_VAR_ZERO_INIT_UNSPECIFIED |          | ■       |           |
| WDG_START_SEC_CONST_UNSPECIFIED<br>WDG_STOP_SEC_CONST_UNSPECIFIED                 |          |         | ■         |

Table 4-3 Compiler Abstraction and Memory Mapping

### 4.4 Autosar 3 compatibility

If the module is configured for usage in ASR3 environments (Configuration container `WdgAsr3Compatibility` exists in DaVinci Configurator 5), the additional API `Wdg_Trigger` is provided.

According to ASR3 specification, this function gets called cyclically from `WdgIf` in order to trigger the watchdog hardware. This differs from ASR4, as the watchdog driver module is responsible itself for cyclic triggering. `WdgIf` here uses the API `Wdg_SetTriggerCondition` to set the period in which `Wdg` is allowed to trigger the hardware (timeout) to prevent the watchdog from expiring.

To allow the usage of this `Wdg` in ASR3 environments, the API `Wdg_Trigger` is mapped to API `Wdg_SetTriggerCondition`, which gets called with the timeout value set in parameter `WdgTriggerTimeout`. Instead of periodical direct triggering of the watchdog hardware, the cyclic call of `Wdg_Trigger` leads to a continuous renewal of the timeout. As consequence the watchdog will expire, when `WdgIf` does not call `Wdg_Trigger` within the configured timeout.

## 5 API Description

### 5.1 Type Definitions

The types defined by the Wdg are described in this chapter.

| Type Name     | C-Type | Description          | Value Range                                     |
|---------------|--------|----------------------|---|
| Wdg_StateType | enum   | Module states of Wdg | WDG_UNINIT<br>Module is not initialized yet.    |
|               |        |                      | WDG_IDLE<br>Module is initialized and not busy. |
|               |        |                      | WDG_BUSY#<br>Module is busy.                    |

Table 5-1 Type definitions



#### Note

As the configuration type strongly depends on used watchdog hardware it is described in the hardware specific supplement to this technical reference.

### 5.2 Services provided by Wdg

#### 5.2.1 Wdg\_Init

| Prototype  |  |
|--|--|
| Wdg_Init(Wdg_ConfigType* ConfigPtr)  |  |
| Parameter  |  |
| ConfigPtr  | Pointer to configuration structure for initializing the module |
| Return code  |  |
| retCode  | none   |
| Functional Description   |  |
| description  |  |
| Particularities and Limitations  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Service ID: see table 'Service IDs'</li><li>&gt; This function is synchronous. &lt;if applicable&gt;</li><li>&gt; This function is non-reentrant. &lt;if applicable&gt;</li></ul> |  |
| Expected Caller Context  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; ANY</li></ul>   |  |

Table 5-2 Wdg\_Init

## 5.2.2 Wdg\_SetTriggerCondition

| Prototype  |  |
|--|--|
| Wdg_SetTriggerCondition (uint16 timeout)   |  |
| Parameter  |  |
| timeout  | Duration of timeout period in milliseconds |
| Return code  |  |
| retCode  | none                                       |
| Functional Description   |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; This API is used by WdgIf to set the timeout period in which the watchdog driver is allowed to trigger the watchdog hardware.</li> <li>&gt; In case the value 0 is passed as timeout parameter the module will cause a reset as soon as possible.</li> </ul> |  |
| Particularities and Limitations  |  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Service ID: see table 'Service IDs'</li> <li>&gt; This function is synchronous.</li> <li>&gt; This function is non-reentrant.</li> </ul>   |  |
| Expected Caller Context  |  |
| ANY  |  |

Table 5-3 Wdg\_SetTriggerCondition

## 5.2.3 Wdg\_SetMode

| Prototype   |   |
|---|---|
| Wdg_SetMode (WdgIf_ModeType Mode)   |   |
| Parameter   |   |
| Mode  | Mode to which the module / hardware should be set                         |
| Return code   |   |
| Std_ReturnType  | E_OK - Mode switch executed successfully<br>E_NOT_OK - Mode switch failed |
| Functional Description  |   |
| This API is used by WdgIf to set the mode of the watchdog hardware to a given mode and adapt the trigger timing. Depending on the hardware valid modes are WDGIF_OFF_MODE, WDGIF_SLOW_MODE and WDGIF_FAST_MODE. |   |
| Particularities and Limitations   |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Service ID: see table 'Service IDs'</li> <li>&gt; This function is synchronous.</li> <li>&gt; This function is non-reentrant.</li> </ul>                            |   |
| Expected Caller Context   |   |
| > ANY   |   |

Table 5-4 Wdg\_SetMode

## 5.2.4 Wdg\_GetVersionInfo

| Prototype  |   |
|--|---|
| Wdg_GetVersionInfo (Std_VersionInfoType* versioninfo)  |   |
| Parameter  |   |
| versioninfo  | Pointer to where to store the version information                         |
| Return code  |   |
| Std_ReturnType   | E_OK - Mode switch executed successfully<br>E_NOT_OK - Mode switch failed |
| Functional Description   |   |
| Returns the version information of this module   |   |
| Particularities and Limitations  |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Service ID: see table 'Service IDs'</li> <li>&gt; This function is synchronous.</li> <li>&gt; This function is reentrant.</li> <li>&gt; The function is only available if switch WDG_VERSION_INFO_API is enabled.</li> </ul> |   |
| Expected Caller Context  |   |
| > ANY  |   |

Table 5-5 Wdg\_SetMode

## 5.2.5 Wdg\_Trigger

| Prototype   |   |
|---|---|
| Wdg_Trigger (void)  |   |
| Parameter   |   |
| -   | - |
| Return code   |   |
| -   | - |
| Functional Description  |   |
| This API provides a wrapper-functionality that allows this module to be used in ASR3-conform watchdog stacks. It has to be called cyclically from WdgIf to reset the trigger condition with a configured timeout.   |   |
| Particularities and Limitations   |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Service ID: see table 'Service IDs'</li> <li>&gt; This function is synchronous.</li> <li>&gt; This function is non-reentrant.</li> <li>&gt; The function is only available if switch WDG_ASR3X_COMPATIBILITY is enabled.</li> </ul> |   |
| Expected Caller Context   |   |
| > ANY   |   |

Table 5-6 Wdg\_SetMode



### 5.3 Services used by Wdg

In the following table services provided by other components, which are used by the Wdg are listed. For details about prototype and functionality refer to the documentation of the providing component.

| Component | API   |
|-----------|---|
| DET       | Det_ReportError()   |
| DEM       | Dem_ReportErrorStatus.  |
| SchM/RTE  | SchM_Enter_Wdg_WDG_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_x<br>SchM_Exit_Wdg_WDG_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_x |

Table 5-7 Services used by the Wdg



#### Note

Depending on the watchdog hardware the driver module may use additional services (Gpt, Dio, SPI). These are described in the hardware specific supplement of the technical reference.

### 5.4 Callback Functions

This chapter describes the callback functions that are implemented by the Wdg and can be invoked by other modules. The prototypes of the callback functions are provided in the header file `Wdg_Cbk.h` by the Wdg.

#### 5.4.1 Wdg\_Cbk\_GptNotificationTrigger

| Prototype  |   |
|--|---|
| <code>Wdg_Cbk_GptNotificationTrigger (void)</code>   |   |
| Parameter  |   |
| -  | - |
| Return code  |   |
| -  | - |
| Functional Description   |   |
| The main purpose of this function is to trigger the watchdog hardware. Additionally it triggers the update of the trigger condition and initiates a reset of the timing if the watchdog hardware requires an asynchronous mode change. |   |
| Particularities and Limitations  |   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Service ID: see table 'Service IDs'</li><li>&gt; This function is synchronous.</li><li>&gt; This function is non-reentrant.</li></ul>   |   |

| Expected Caller Context |
|-------------------------|
| > ANY (ISR recommended) |

Table 5-8    Wdg\_SetMode

## 6 Glossary and Abbreviations

### 6.1 Glossary

| Term | Description   |
|------|---|
| EAD  | Embedded Architecture Designer; generation tool for MICROSAR components |
| GENy | Generation tool for CANbedded and MICROSAR components                   |

Table 6-1 Glossary

### 6.2 Abbreviations

| Abbreviation | Description  |
|--------------|--|
| API          | Application Programming Interface                                      |
| AUTOSAR      | Automotive Open System Architecture                                    |
| BSW          | Basis Software   |
| CFG5         | DaVinci Configurator 5   |
| DEM          | Diagnostic Event Manager   |
| DET          | Development Error Tracer   |
| ECU          | Electronic Control Unit  |
| HIS          | Hersteller Initiative Software   |
| ISR          | Interrupt Service Routine  |
| MICROSAR     | Microcontroller Open System Architecture (the Vector AUTOSAR solution) |
| SRS          | Software Requirement Specification                                     |
| SWC          | Software Component   |
| SWS          | Software Specification   |

Table 6-2 Abbreviations

## 7 Contact

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