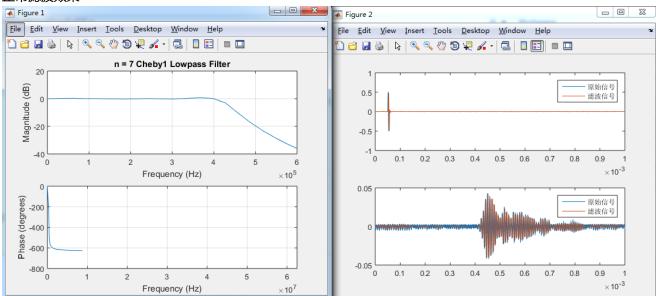
## MATLAB|低通滤波器参数设置问题处理方法

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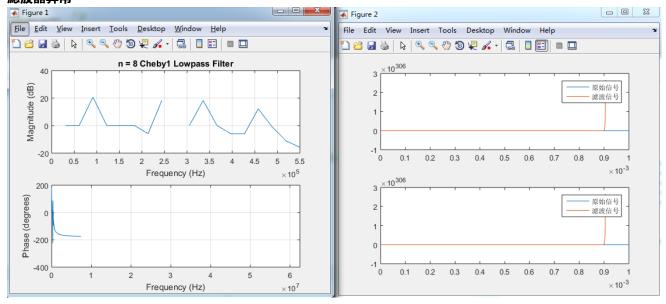
## 1. 问题描述

MATLABI切比雪夫低通滤波器设计与滤波实现一文中,实现了低通滤波器的设计。在实际使用中,如果参数设置不当,可能出现问题,无法正常生成滤波器。

#### • 正常滤波效果

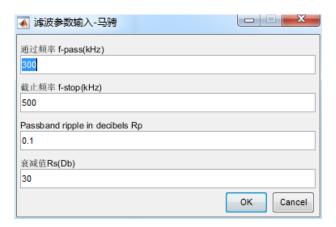


### 滤波器异常



## 2. 技术背景

采用的切比雪夫-1滤波器,笔者自定义的对话框如下:



这4项指标分别对应于 cheb1ord 函数中的四个参数:

Parameter	Description
Wp	Passband corner frequency $\mathfrak{P}_p$ , the cutoff frequency, is a scalar or a two-element vector with values between 0 and 1, with 1 corresponding to the normalized Nyquist frequency, $\pi$ radians per sample.
Ws	Stopband corner frequency Ws, is a scalar or a two-element vector with values between 0 and 1, with 1 corresponding to the normalized Nyquist frequency.
Rp	Passband ripple, in decibels. This value is the maximum permissible passband loss in decibels.
Rs	Stopband attenuation, in decibels. This value is the number of decibels the stopband is down from the passband.

滤波器异常的原因是,以上参数设置不协调,无法生成滤波器相关参数。

## 3. 解决方案

出现以上滤波器异常的原因是:

- Wp与Ws之间的间距过小
- Rp数值过小

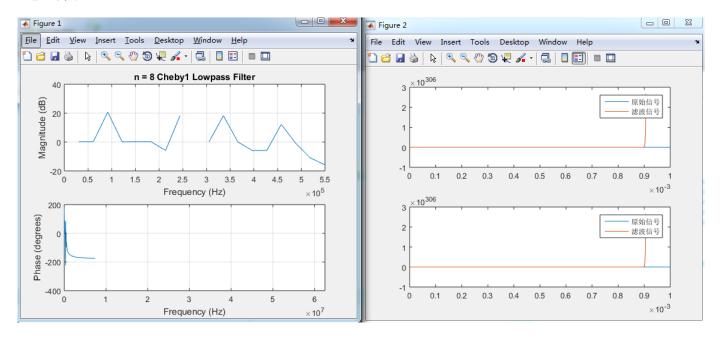
调整以上参数,即可生成合理的滤波器。

## 4. 实施示例

### 4.1 问题重现



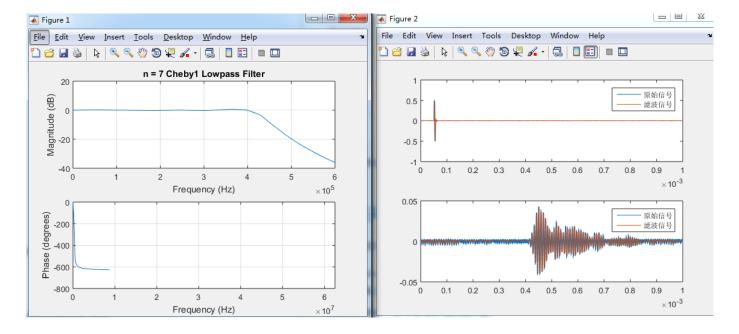
### 滤波器异常:



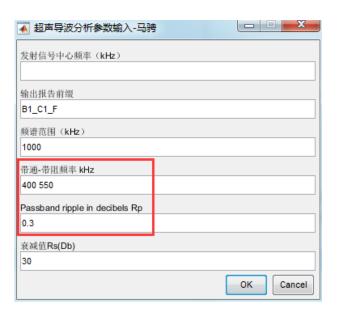
## 4.2 **调整Wp与Ws之间的间距**

▲ 超声导波分析参数输入-马骋	X
发射信号中心頻率(kHz)	
输出报告前缀	
B1_C1_F	
频谱范围(kHz) 1000	
带通-带阻频率 I Hz 400 600	
Passband ripple in decibels Rp	
0.1	
衰減值Rs(Db)	
	OK Cancel

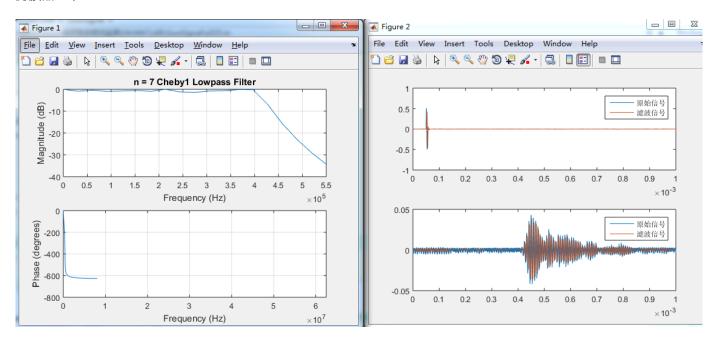
### 滤波器正常:



### 4.3 **增大**Rp



#### 滤波器正常:



# 5. **常见问题**

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