# Feature Interactions

## Feature Interactions

■ Consider an object having two vectors of features: *z*, *t*.

```
z – p-dimensionalt – m-dimensional
```

Interaction of feature vectors is a new feature vector  $\mathbf{x}$  (p·m – dimensional) with pairwise products of  $\mathbf{z}$  and  $\mathbf{t}$ .

Consider an object having two vectors of features: z,t.

$$z=[z_1, z_2], 2 \text{ dimensions}$$
  
 $t=[t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4], 4 \text{ dimensions}$ 

### Interaction

$$x=[z_1t_1, z_1t_2, z_1t_3, z_1t_4, z_2t_1, z_2t_2, z_2t_3, z_2t_4]$$
  
8 dimensions

Consider an object having two vectors of features: z,t.  $z=[z_1, z_2]$ , 2 dimensions  $t=[t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4]$ , 4 dimensions

#### Interaction

$$x=[z_1t_1, z_1t_2, z_1t_3, z_1t_4, z_2t_1, z_2t_2, z_2t_3, z_2t_4]$$
  
8 dimensions (p\*m dimensions)

#### Concatenation

$$\mathbf{x} = [z_1, z_2, t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4]$$
  
6 dimensions (p+m dimensions)

#### Concatenation + Interaction

$$x=[z_1, z_2, t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4, z_1t_1, z_1t_2, z_1t_3, z_1t_4, z_2t_1, z_2t_2, z_2t_3, z_2t_4]$$
14 dimensions (p+m+pm dimensions)