The cases required in this assignment have been tested (including the bonus part):

(1) A cache hit returns the saved data to the requester

```
Usyl@liuyl-VirtualBox:-/Desktop/602
Liuyl@liuyl-VirtualBox:-/Desktop/602 ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001
Welcone to the HTTP Proxy server.

The following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page http://www.tamu.edu was not found in the cache

Going to hit the web server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0

We have a new page
Current size of cache: 0, is less than the max, so directly inserting
The page http://www.tamu.edu has been stored in cache

======Proxy Cache======
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:37 GMT

The following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:48 GMT

### Following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:48 GMT

### Following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:48 GMT
```

Figure 1 test case1

In figure 1, the client hit the website http://www.tamu.edu first, the proxy server saved it; when the client hit it twice, the proxy server checked this website is fresh and return the saved entry rather than request the website again.

(2) A request that is not in the cache is proxied, saved in the cache, and returned to the requester

```
│ liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602
|luyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tamu.edu
Connected
  iuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./sout 127.0.0.1 6001 elcome to the HTTP Proxy server.
                                                                                                                                                                    Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
The following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page http://www.tamu.edu was not found in the cache
                                                                                                                                                                    we have got the content from: http://www.tamu.edu
lluyi@lluyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tamu.edu
Going to hit the web server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                     Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
        ave a new page
ent size of cache: 0, is less than the max, so directly inserting
bage http://www.tamu.edu has been stored in cache
                                                                                                                                                                      e have got the content from: http://www.tamu.edu
luyi@lluyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.baidu.com
=====Proxy Cache=====
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:37 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                    Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.baidu.com HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                    we have got the content from: http://www.baidu.com
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$
The following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page http://www.tamu.edu has been found in cache and it is fresh
=====Proxy Cache=====
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:48 GMT
The following page has been requested: http://www.baidu.com
The page http://www.baidu.com was not found in the cache
Going to hit the web server with the request:
GET http://www.baidu.com HTTP/1.0
        ave a new page
ent size of cache: 1, is less than the max, so directly inserting
page http://www.baidu.com has been stored in cache
   ====Proxy Cache======
ze of the cache: 2
ge: http://www.baidu.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:21:40 GMT
ge: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:19:48 GMT
```

Figure 2 test case2

In figure 2, client requested a new website http://www.baidu.com that was not in the cache, the proxy server proxied it, saved it, and returned it to the requester.

(3) A cache miss with 10 items already in the cache is proxied, saved in the LRU location in the cache, and the data is returned to the requester

```
we have got the content from: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.ebay.com
                                                                                                                                                                                                  Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.ebay.com HTTP/1.0
          =Proxy Cache=====

of the cache: 10

http://www.albaba.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:44:58 GMT

http://www.anazon.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:46:07 GMT

http://www.anazon.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:46:07 GMT

http://www.aple.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:46:50 GMT

http://www.bay.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:46:50 GMT

http://www.apoole.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:46:59 GMT

http://www.ndcrosoft.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:45:58 GMT

http://www.ndcrosoft.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:45:13 GMT

http://www.hecnent.com, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:45:88 GMT

http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:45:88 GMT

http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:45:88 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                                                    we have got the content from: http://www.ebay.com
lluyl@lluyl-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.microsoft.com
                                                                                                                                                                                                   Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.microsoft.com HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                    re have got the content from: http://www.microsoft.com
_iuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.amazon
                                                                                                                                                                                                  Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.amazon.com HTTP/1.0
The following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page http://www.tamu.edu was not found in the cache
                                                                                                                                                                                                   we have got the content from: http://www.amazon.com
lluyl@lluyl-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.apple.com
Going to hit the web server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.apple.com HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                  we have got the content from: http://www.apple.com
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.qoole.com
            ge http://www.tamu.edu has been stored in cache
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.goole.com HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                  we have got the content from: http://www.goole.com
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tamu.edu
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
```

Figure 3 test case3

In figure 3, the cache has reached its maximal size – 10, when the requester requested the 11th item http://www.tamu.edu, the least recent accessed website http://www.tamu.edu was successfully added.

(4) A stale Expires header in the cache is accessed, the cache entry is replaced with a fresh copy, and the fresh data is delivered to the requester

In figure 4, when the client first requested the website http://www.tamu.edu, the requested header shows that the website will expires at 01:54:13 GMT (the request time is 01:53:13 GMT), so after the expires time (01:55:20 GMT), the client requested the web again. This time, the web was requested, and the website is replaced by the new one, which is indicated in the bottom of the second figure. However, the number of cache did not increase.

```
● ◎ liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602
.uyi@lluyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./sout 127.0.0.1 6001
elcome to the HTTP Proxy server.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tamu.edu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
  The following page has been requested: http://www.tamu.edu
The page http://www.tamu.edu was not found in the cache
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    e have got the content from: http://www.tamu.edu
iuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ []
   Going to hit the web server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, Z6 Nov 2017 01:53:13 GMT
Server: Apache
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Cache-Control: max-age=60
Explres: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:54:13 GMT
Content temption of the Content of the Co
          DOCTYPE html>
itml xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en">
                                   These contents Withhaustee within, intrias-secters, make-temporery

(title

(Texas A&anp;M University, College Station, TX

(Texas A&anp;M university, texas, a&anp;m, texas a&anp;m, aggies, texas aggies, university, universities, college, colleges, higher education, college station, 12th anni name='keywords'/>

meta content='The first public institution of higher education, this flagship university provides the best return-on-investment among Texas's public schools, with almost 400 degrees." name="description"/>

meta content='texas a&anp;m university, texas, a&anp;m, texas a&anp;m, aggies, texas aggies, university, universities, college, colleges, higher education, college station, 12th anni name='DC.Subject.Keyword's-

meta content='The first public institution of higher educ
   We have a new page
Current size of cache: 0, is less than the max, so directly inserting
The page http://www.tamu.edu has been stored in cache
   ======Proxy Cache======
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:53:14 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Activate Windows
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tamu.edu
     The page http://www.tamu.edu has been found in cache but it has expired
  Going to hit the web server with the conditional request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
If-Modified-Since: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:54:13 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
      The response from the web server is: HTTP/1.1 200 OK
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               we have got the content from: http://www.tamu.edu
liuyi@lluyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tamu.edu
     HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:55:20 GMT
Server: Apace.
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Cache-Control: max-age=60
Exptres: Sun, 20 Nov 2017 01:56:20 GMT
Control: Leng 10:50:20 GMT
Control: Control: Max-age=60
Exptres: Sun, 20 Nov 2017 01:56:20 GMT
Control: Control: Max-age=60
Exptres: Sun, 20 Nov 2017 01:56:20 GMT
Control: Leng 10:50:50
Exptres: Max-age=60
Exptr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tamu.edu HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               we have got the content from: http://www.tamu.edu
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$
          IDOCTYPE html>
html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en">
   ntry found for page http://www.tamu.edu, this will be replaced with the new page
he page http://www.tamu.edu has been replaced in ca<u>c</u>he
     =====Proxy Cache=====
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tamu.edu, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 01:55:20 GM1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Activate Window
```

Figure 4 test case4

(5) A stale entry in the cache without an Expires header is determined based on the last Web server access time and last modification time, the stale cache entry is replaced with fresh data, and the fresh data is delivered to the requester

In the figure 5, we can see that, at first time, the client requested the web http://www.alibaba.com, there is not expires item in the header, so the expires time is determined by the last access time (there is no last modified time either). When the client requested the website again, the website in the cache is replaced by the new one, and further returned to the requester.



Figure 5 test case5

(6) A cache entry without an expires header that has been previously accessed from the web server in the last 24 hours and was last modified more than one month ago is returned to the requester

In figure 6, the website http://www.cprogramming.com is assumed to be modified one month ago, and it has no expires header. In this case, the expires time is determined by its last access time, so when the requester access the website at second time, the older one would be replaced by the newer one.



Figure 6 test case 6

(7) Three clients can simultaneously access the proxy server and get the correct data.

In figure 7, the 3 clients can simultaneously access the same website at the same time.

```
.@lluyl-VirtualBox:-/Desktop/602
.glluyl-VirtualBox:-/Desktop/602$ ./sout 127.0.0.1 6801
fr sd: 3
                                                                                                                                                                Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                we have got the content from: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
 The following page has been requested: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
current size of cache: 0, is less than the max, so directly inserting
                                                                                                                                                                Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn HTTP/1.0
======Proxy Cache=====
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 22:12:52 CMT
                                                                                                                                                                we have got the content from: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ []
 client sd: 6
                                                                                                                                                                 ● ● ● lluyi@lluyi-VirtualBox:-/Desktop/602
|luyi@lluyi-VirtualBox:-/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
 The following page has been requested: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
we are in if modified, httpsd: 7
The response from the web server is: HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
                                                                                                                                                                Going to hit the proxy server with the request: GET http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn HTTP/1.0
=====Proxy Cache=====
Series of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 22:12:56 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                 we have got the content from: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
lluyl@lluyl-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ ./clout 127.0.0.1 6001 http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
 client sd: 7
                                                                                                                                                                Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn HTTP/1.0
The following page has been requested: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
we are in if modified, httpsd: 8
The response from the web server is: HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
                                                                                                                                                                we have got the content from: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
liuyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/602$ [
=====Proxy Cache=====
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 22:13:02 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                 The following page has been requested: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
we are in if modified, httpsd: 9
The response from the web server is: HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
 ======Proxy Caches====
Size of the cache: 1
page: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn, last accessed: Sun, 26 Nov 2017 22:13:58 GMT
                                                                                                                                                                 Going to hit the proxy server with the request:
GET http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn HTTP/1.0
                                                                                                                                                                we have got the content from: http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn
Iluyi@liuyi-VirtualBox:-/Besktop/6925
```

Figure 7 test case 7

(8) Bonus part

(8.1) part (5)

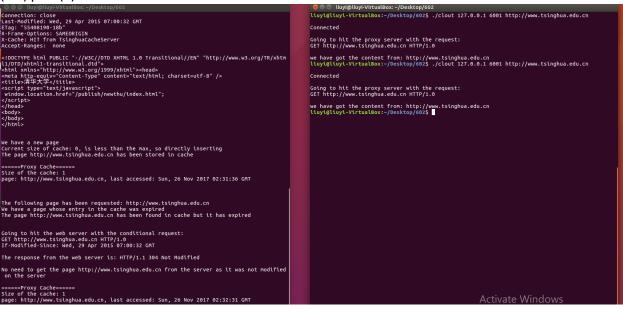


Figure 8 bonus test for part (5)

In figure 8.1, we can see that when the client accessed the http://www.tsinghua.edu.cn at the second time, the proxy server would send a If-Modified-Since message to the target web, it got a message 304 Not Modified, so the proxy server send the entry in the cache to the requester, and update the last access time.

(8.2) part (6)

In figure 9, the test was basically the same with the part (6). The website http://www.cprogramming.com has no expires header, so we set the last access time as the expire time. When the client hit the website again, it will ask the target web if there is modifications since the expire time.

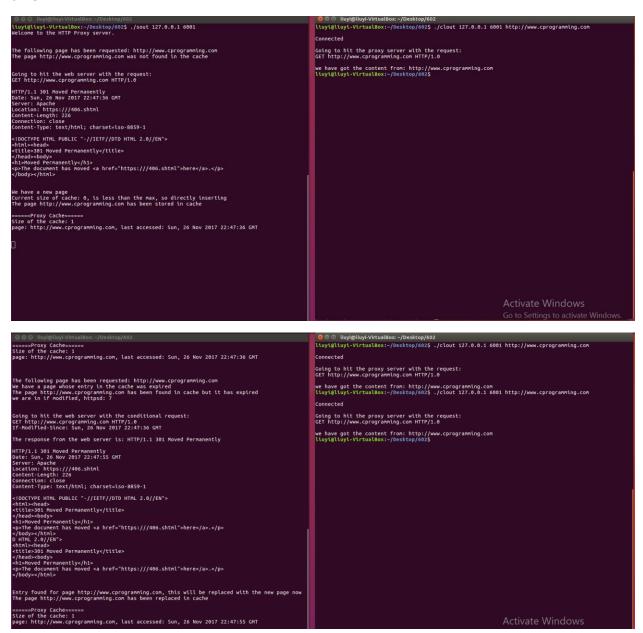


Figure 9 bonus test for part (6)