

1. Identify the fault

first

在for循环当中i应该 ≥ 0 而不是 > 0 这样会导致在 $i=0$ 的时候的情况不会被检测到

second

题意是检测最后出现的一个零，而不是第一个

2. Identify a test case that does not execute the fault.

first

Test: $x=[1,2,3,5]; y=2$ Expected = 1;

second

Test: $x=[2,1,0]$ Expected = 2;

3. identify a test case that executes the fault, but does not result in an error state

first

test: $x=[2,5,8]; y=2$;

second

Test: $x=[0,2,0]$;

4. identify a test case that results in an error, but not a failure

first

Test: $x=null; y=2$;

second

Test: $x=null$;