## 雅思阅读考点词库

一引用于刘洪波《剑桥雅思阅读考点词真经》

538 个雅思阅读考点词,分成了 3 类,进行了重要性排序。如果考生熟知,对应雅思阅读 7 分以上能力。

## 第1类考点词

共 20+34=54 个

定义:雅思阅读文章中只要出现该次词,90%会被命题考查!不同的真题中被反复考查多次,超高频考点词!

背记:考生请严格按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 20 个考点词。第一个背的阅读单词是 resemble 而不是 abandon,它在《剑桥雅思 15》和《剑桥雅思 16》中多次考到。请同记忆下表真题命题方式中相对于的 34 个同义替换考点词 (彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:滚瓜烂熟

| 重要<br>性排<br>行 | 考点词               | 常考中文词义           | 雅思阅读真题命题方式   |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| 1             | resemble          | v.像,与相似          | like,look,like,be similar to   |
| 2             | recognize         | v.认出,识别; 承<br>认  | perceive, acknowledge, realize, appreciate, admit, identify, comprehend, understand know |
| 3             | adjust            | v.调整,使适合         | change, modify, shift, alter   |
| 4             | approach          | n.方法             | method, way  |
| 5             | fundamental       | adj.基本的,基础<br>的  | rudimentary, preliminary, basic  |
| 6             | rely on           | 依靠,依赖            | depend on  |
| 7             | domestic          | adj.家庭的; 国内<br>的 | home, local, national  |
| 8             | measure           | v.测量             | calculate, assess, evaluate  |
| 9             | trait             | <i>n</i> .特性,特征  | characteristic, feature, property  |
| 10            | <mark>coin</mark> | v.创造             | first used, invent   |
| 11            | artificial        | adj.人造的,仿造<br>的  | synthetic, man-made  |
| 12            | prompt            | v.促进,激起          | <mark>initiate,</mark> immediately   |
| 13            | exchange          | <b>v.</b> 交换     | share, apply A to B  |
| 14            | underlie          | v.成为基础           | based on, ground, root   |
| 15            | ignore            | v.忽视,不顾          | neglect, overlook, underestimate   |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词          | 常考中文词义    | 雅思阅读真题命题方式   |
|-------|--------------|-----------|--|
| 16    | fertiliser   | n.化肥,肥料   | chemical, <mark>toxic</mark> , unnatural   |
| 17    | that*        | pron.那;那个 | this, it, they, those, these, such<br>*指代是雅思阅读的重要考点  |
| 18    | and*         | conj.和,而且 | or, as well as, bothand, not onlybut also, other than, in addition, besides, on the one handon the other hand, neithernor *并列结构是雅思阅读的重要考点                                |
| 19    | rather than* | 而非,不是     | but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, although, notwithstanding though, instead *转折结构是雅思阅读的重要考点   |
| 20    | thanks to*   | 由于,幸亏     | stem from,derive,owing to,due to, according to, because of, on account of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence *因果关系是雅思阅读重要考点 |

## 第二类考点词

共 100+71=171 个 (注: 这类词中考点词与近义词有重复, 故实际为 171 个考点词。)

定义:雅思阅读文章中只要出现该词,60%会被命题考查!不同的真题中被考查过一次以上重要考点词!

背记:考生请按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 100 个考点词;同时记忆真题命题 方式中相对于的 71 个同意替换考点词 (彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定 查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:熟记10遍以上。

| 重要性排行 | 考点词                   | 常考中文词义                     | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                    |
|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 21    | diversity             | n.多样性,差异                   | variety, difference           |
| 22    | detect                | v.查明,发现                    | find, look for, seek, search  |
| 23    | isolate               | v.使隔离,使孤立                  | inaccessible                  |
| 24    | avoid                 | v.避免                       | escape, <mark>evitable</mark> |
| 25    | budget                | <i>n</i> .预算               | fund, financial               |
| 26    | adapt to              | 使适应                        | fit, suit                     |
| 27    | alternative           | adj.供替代的,供<br>选择的<br>n.替代品 | substitute                    |
| 28    | compensate compensate | n.补偿,赔偿                    | make up, <mark>offset</mark>  |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词                    | 常考中文词义             | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                              |
|-------|------------------------|--------------------|---|
| 29    | component              | <i>n</i> .成分,要素    | proportion                              |
| 30    | military               | adj.军事的            | weapon, army                            |
| 31    | <mark>criteria</mark>  | n.标准               | standard                                |
| 32    | curriculum             | n.课程               | syllabus, course of study               |
| 33    | <mark>feasible</mark>  | adj.可行的            | realistic, viable                       |
| 34    | constrain              | v.束缚,限制            | stop, control                           |
| 35    | deficiency deficiency  | <i>n</i> .缺陷,缺点    | shortage, <mark>defect,</mark> weakness |
| 36    | supplement             | v.补充               | provision                               |
| 37    | distinguish            | v.区别,辨别            | separate, differentiate                 |
| 38    | analyze                | v.分析,解释            | examine, <mark>diagnose</mark>          |
| 39    | <mark>emphasize</mark> | v.强调,着重            | focus on, stress                        |
| 40    | enormous               | adj.庞大的,巨大的        | massive, large                          |
| 41    | imitate                | v.模仿               | mimic, copy                             |
| 42    | <mark>impair</mark>    | v.削弱,减少            | damage, diminish, decrease              |
| 43    | hinder                 | v.阻碍               | impede, prevent, deter, obstacle        |
| 44    | legitimate             | adj.合法的            | legal                                   |
| 45    | limitation             | n.限制               | restriction                             |
| 46    | convention             | n.手法; 习俗           | method; tradition                       |
| 47    | demanding              | adj.苛求的            | troublesome                             |
| 48    | determine              | <b>v.</b> 决定       | decide                                  |
| 49    | accelerate             | v.加速,促进;强调         | speed up                                |
| 50    | ancient                | adj.古代的;古老的        | aged, old                               |
| 51    | beneficial             | adj.有益的            | helpful, advantageous, wholesome        |
| 52    | chronic                | adj.慢性的,长期<br>性的   | lasting                                 |
| 53    | conscious              | adj.有意识的,神<br>志清醒的 | aware, knowing                          |
| 54    | minimize               | v. 最小化,使<br>减少到最少  | reduce, <mark>lessen</mark>             |
| 55    | immunity               | <b>n</b> .免疫力      | resistance                              |
| 56    | <b>Imperative</b>      | adj.必要的,紧急<br>的    | compelling, necessary, urgent           |
| 57    | secrete                | v.分泌               | discharge, <mark>exude</mark>           |
| 58    | <b>exaggerate</b>      | v.夸大,夸张            | overstate                               |
| 59    | transmit               | v.传达,传输            | pass, send ,transfer                    |
| 60    | extinct                | v.灭绝               | die out, lost                           |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词                         | 常考中文词义                      | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                                      |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 61    | exclusive                   | adj.独有的;排外<br>的;专一的         | only  |
| 62    | guarantee                   | v.保证,担保                     | assure  |
| 63    | inherit                     | v.继承                        | receive   |
| 64    | witness                     | n.见证,证据; 目<br>击者            | view, see                                       |
| 65    | magnetic                    | adj.有磁性的                    | attractive                                      |
| 66    | loss                        | <b>n</b> .减少;亏损;失<br>败;遗失的  | waste, gone                                     |
| 67    | option                      | <i>n</i> .选择                | choice  |
| 68    | prefer to                   | 更喜欢                         | rather  |
| 69    | priority                    | <b>n</b> .优先权               | preference, preferential                        |
| 70    | primary                     | adj.主要的                     | principle, main                                 |
| 71    | principle                   | <i>n</i> .原理                | rule  |
| 72    | potential                   | n.潜能<br>adj.潜在的             | possibility                                     |
| 73    | quantity                    | <i>n</i> .量,数量              | number  |
| 74    | settle                      | v.解决;定居,稳定                  | fix, figure out                                 |
| 75    | sophisticate <b>Section</b> | v.使复杂                       | complicate                                      |
| 76    | specific                    | adj.明确的;特殊的                 | detailed, particular                            |
| 77    | survive                     | v.存活,幸存                     | remain  |
| 78    | swift                       | <i>adj</i> .迅速的,敏捷<br>的,立刻的 | quick, rapid                                    |
| 79    | unexpectedly                | adv.出乎意料的                   | surprising                                      |
| 80    | surrounding                 | <i>n</i> .环境                | setting, environment                            |
| 81    | <mark>attempt</mark>        | <i>n</i> .试图,尝试             | try, test                                       |
| 82    | expertise                   | n.专门技术                      | knowledge, skill                                |
| 83    | faculty                     | <i>n</i> .能力,才能;全<br>体教员    | ability   |
| 84    | donate                      | v.捐赠                        | contribute                                      |
| 85    | dynamics                    | <b>n.</b> 动力学               | energy, force, move                             |
| 86    | <b>incentive</b>            | n.刺激,鼓励;动机                  | motive, stimulus                                |
| 87    | <mark>mortality</mark>      | <i>n</i> .死亡率               | death   |
| 88    | peripheral                  | adj.外围的,次要<br>的             | unimportant, minor                              |
| 89    | <mark>vicinity</mark>       | <i>n</i> .邻近,附近             | neighbourhood, nearby                           |
| 90    | threaten                    | v.威胁,危及                     | endanger, <mark>jeopardize,</mark> risk, hazard |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词           | 常考中文词义                      | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                        |
|-------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 91    | practice      | <i>n</i> .实行; 练习            | method, exercise                  |
| 92    | bacteria      | <i>n</i> .细菌                | virus, germ, <mark>microbe</mark> |
| 93    | be subject to | 受支配                         | face                              |
| 94    | be liable to  | 易于                          | potential                         |
| 95    | innate        | <i>adj</i> .天生的;内在<br>的,直觉的 | built-in, inborn                  |
| 96    | pattern       | <i>n</i> .模式                | formation                         |
| 97    | therapy       | n.治疗,理疗                     | treatment                         |
| 98    | original      | adj.原始的,最初的                 | initial, fist                     |
| 99    | confidential  | adj.机密的,秘密的                 | undisclosed, secret, hidden       |
| 100   | cognitive     | adj.认知的                     | mental                            |
| 101   | comply with   | 照做,遵守                       | obey                              |
| 102   | consult       | v.查阅,商量,请教,<br>咨询           | ask for advice                    |
| 103   | superior      | adj上级的;优秀<br>的              | higher, upper                     |
| 104   | co-operation  | <i>n</i> .合作,协作             | support, work together            |
| 105   | co-ordinate   | <b>v.</b> 使协调               | organize, <mark>harmonize</mark>  |
| 106   | differ        | v.使相异;<br>使不同               | vary                              |
| 107   | cue           | <i>n</i> .线索                | hint, clue                        |
| 108   | signal        | <i>n</i> .信号                | symbol, mark, sign                |
| 109   | abandon       | v.放弃,遗弃                     | quit, give up, forsake, derelict  |
| 110   | halt          | <i>n</i> .停止                | stop, quit                        |
| 111   | fragile       | adj.脆弱的                     | vulnerable                        |
| 112   | retain        | <b>v.</b> 记住                | maintain                          |
| 113   | vanish        | <i>n</i> .消失,绝迹             | disappear                         |
| 114   | delivery      | <b>n.</b> 递送                | send                              |
| 115   | erode         | v.侵蚀                        | rust, damage                      |
| 116   | induce        | v.引起,引诱                     | cause, lead to                    |
| 117   | stable        | adj.稳定的                     | constant, unchanged               |
| 118   | integrate     | v.使成整体                      | combine, whole                    |
| 119   | equal         | adj. 平等的;相等的; 胜任的           | fair, even                        |
| 120   | grant         | v.拨款;授予                     | offer                             |

## 第3 类考点词(共 256+57=313 个)

定义:雅思阅读真题文章中被考查过的单词,它们都是雅思阅读考点词。

背记:这256个单词的重要性一致,因此没有按照重要性排序;同时记忆真题命题方式中相对应的57个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请

一定要查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:熟记5遍以上。

| 考点词                 | 常考中文词义                        | 雅思阅读真题命题方式  |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| accumulate          | v.积累,积聚                       | gather      |
| addictive           | adj.上瘾的                       | habit       |
| adversity           | <i>n</i> .逆境,不幸               | trouble     |
| aggression          | <b>n</b> .侵犯,侵害               | attack      |
| agreeable           | adj.令人愉快的;合<br>适的;和蔼可亲的       | pleasant    |
| aid                 | <b>n</b> .援助,帮助               | help        |
| allergic            | adj.过敏的;对<br>极讨厌的             | irritate    |
| altitude            | <i>n</i> .高度,海拔               | height      |
| application         | <b>n</b> .应用                  | utilization |
| approve             | v.批准                          | agree       |
| array               | <i>n</i> .排列,大批               | order       |
| assign              | v.分配,指派                       | allocate    |
| association         | n.协会,联盟; 联系                   | union       |
| attitude            | n.看法,态度                       | opinion     |
| authority           | <i>n</i> .当局,权威               | government  |
| be consistent with  | 与一致                           | compatible  |
| bear                | v.承担;忍受                       | tolerate    |
| <mark>blight</mark> | v.损害; 枯萎                      | destroy     |
| boundary            | <i>n</i> .边界;底线               | barrier     |
| <mark>bungle</mark> | v.搞糟,拙劣地工作                    | mishandle   |
| burden              | <i>n</i> .负担                  | load        |
| calamity            | n.灾难                          | disaster    |
| capacity            | n.容量                          | volume      |
| catastrophic        | adj.灾难的                       | disastrous  |
| <mark>cater</mark>  | v.迎合;满足需求                     | serve       |
| certify             | v.证明,保证                       | verify      |
| civic               | adj.实名的                       | municipal   |
| comment             | <i>n</i> .评论; 意见 <i>v</i> .评论 | remark      |

| 考点词                   | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                        |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| commitment            | n.承诺,许诺,义<br>务; 致力       | engagement                        |
| <mark>communal</mark> | adj.公共的,公社的              | public                            |
| commute               | v.通勤;用交换                 | travel                            |
| compare               | v.与相比较                   | contrast                          |
| conceal               | v.隐藏; 隐瞒                 | hide                              |
| concentrate           | v.专心于; 集中                | focus                             |
| concur                | v.同意                     | agree                             |
| confer                | v.授予,给予                  | grant                             |
| conflict              | n.冲突,矛盾                  | unharmonious                      |
| confuse               | v.使混乱,使迷惑                | puzzle                            |
| conservative          | adj.保守的                  | traditional                       |
| considerable          | <i>adj</i> .相当大的,重要<br>的 | significant                       |
| contingent            | adj.因情况而异的               | uncertain                         |
| controversial         | adj.有争论的                 | disputable disputable             |
| correlation           | n.相关,关联                  | link                              |
| courtship             | n.求爱 (时期)                | mate                              |
| crash                 | n.碰撞                     | collapse                          |
| credibility           | <b>n</b> .可信性            | reliance                          |
| criminal              | n.罪犯,犯人                  | conviction                        |
| crisis                | n.危机                     | risk                              |
| criticism             | n.评论                     | condemn                           |
| curb                  | v.限制,抑制                  | restrict                          |
| damp                  | adj.潮湿的                  | wet                               |
| dazzle                | v.使目眩; 使<br>眼花           | flash                             |
| deadline              | n.最后期限                   | limit                             |
| delay                 | n.延期,耽搁                  | postpone                          |
| democratic            | adj.民主的                  | republic                          |
| demographic           | adj.人口统计学的;<br>人口学       | population <mark>statistic</mark> |
| dental                | adj.牙科的,牙齿的              | teeth                             |
| depression            | n.抑郁,沮丧                  | frustration                       |
| designate             | n.指定;指派,标出               | appoint                           |
| detain                | v.留住                     | hold                              |

| 考点词                  | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| devastate            | v.毁坏,毁灭                  | wreck                     |
| disclose             | v.公开; 揭露                 | expose                    |
| disparate            | adj.不同的                  | different                 |
| display              | <b>n.</b> 显示             | show                      |
| disrupt              | <b>v.</b> 破坏             | destroy                   |
| distract             | v.转移,分心                  | divert                    |
| distribute           | v.分配,分发                  | spread                    |
| documentation        | <b>n</b> .文件; 文献         | record                    |
| domain               | n.领域                     | field                     |
| dominant             | adj. 占优势的,占支<br>配地位的     | overbearing               |
| dramatic             | adj.戏剧化的;激动<br>人心的,引人注意的 | striking                  |
| drought              | <i>n</i> .干旱             | dry                       |
| durable              | adj.持久的                  | lasting                   |
| eco-friendly         | adj.生态有好的,<br>环保的        | environmentally-friendly  |
| elaborate            | v.详细阐述,详细叙述              | illustrate                |
| elderly              | adj.高龄的                  | aged                      |
| eliminate            | v.消除,排除                  | dispose                   |
| <mark>elusive</mark> | adj.难懂的,难捉摸的,行踪隐秘的       | hard                      |
| encyclopaedia        | n.百科全书                   | entire range of knowledge |
| <u>entrepreneur</u>  | <b>n</b> .企业家            | boss                      |
| equator              | <b>n</b> .赤道             | geography                 |
| erratically          | adv.不定的,无视规<br>律地        | unpredictably             |
| established          | adj.确定的;已制定的,已建立的        | built                     |
| estate               | <i>n</i> .房地产            | property                  |
| ethical              | adj.道德的                  | moral                     |
| eventually           | adv.最后,终于                | finally                   |
| evidence             | n.迹象; 证据                 | proof                     |
| evolve               | v.进化,发展;逐渐形成             | develop                   |
| exhausted            | adj.疲惫的,耗尽的              | fatigue                   |
| experiment           | <i>n.</i> 试验,试验          | test                      |

| 考点词                 | 常考中文词义             | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| exceptional         | adj.异常的,特别出<br>色的  | extreme, utmost           |
| explicit            | adj.明确的            | clear                     |
| exploit             | v.开发,利用            | use                       |
| extend              | v.扩展,延伸,推广         | expand                    |
| extract             | n.摘录<br>v.提取       | quotation                 |
| <mark>famine</mark> | <i>n</i> .饥荒       | hunger                    |
| finite              | adj.有限的            | limited                   |
| fitness             | <b>n</b> .健康的      | health                    |
| <mark>foe</mark>    | n.敌人,危害物           | enemy                     |
| format              | <i>n</i> .格式       | structure                 |
| fragment            | <b>n.</b> 碎片       | piece                     |
| freeze              | n.冰冻,冻结            | chill                     |
| fulfill             | v.满足,实现            | execute                   |
| gene                | <i>n</i> .基因       | factor                    |
| gifted              | adj. 有天赋的,有才<br>华的 | talented                  |
| graphic             | adj.形象的;图解的        | picture                   |
| habitat             | n.栖息地,住所           | residence                 |
| harbor              | v.怀有<br>n.海港       | hold                      |
| hardship            | n.困苦; 苦难           | difficult                 |
| harsh               | adj.艰难的;严酷的        | rough                     |
| hypothesis          | n.假设               | assumption                |
| impact              | <b>n.</b> 影响       | influence                 |
| impressive          | adj.感人的;给人深刻印象的    | touching                  |
| in accordance with  | 依照;与一致             | conform                   |
| inaccurate          | adj.错误的            | incorrect                 |
| inactive            | adj.不活跃的,不活动的      | passive                   |
| inappropriate       | adj.不适当的           | hard                      |
| indulge             | v.沉溺 (于)           | <mark>spoil</mark>        |
| infest              | v.侵害;寄生于           | plague                    |
| installment         | n.安装;分期付款          | payment on its completion |
| intelligence        | n.智力               | mind                      |

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|---------------------------|---|---------------------|
| 考点词                       | 常考中文词义                                    | 雅思阅读真题命题方式<br>      |
| intense                   | adj.强烈的;紧张的;<br>热情的                       | strong              |
| interaction               | n.相互作用,交流互<br>动                           | social activities   |
| interference              | <b>n</b> .干涉                              | interdependence     |
| interior                  | n.内部<br>adj.内部的                           | inner               |
| interrupt                 | <b>v.</b> 中断                              | stop                |
| i <mark>ntroverted</mark> | adj.内向的,含蓄的                               | shyness             |
| involve                   | v.包含,牵涉                                   | associate           |
| keen                      | adj.热切的;强迫的,<br>强烈的                       | strong              |
| label                     | v.打上标签                                    | display             |
| lack                      | v.缺乏;不足                                   | shortage            |
| landscape                 | <i>n</i> .风景                              | scene               |
| likelihood                | <i>n</i> .可能性                             | chance              |
| <mark>limb</mark>         | <b>n</b> .四肢                              | arm or leg          |
| linguistic                | adj.语言(学)的                                | language            |
| log                       | v.记录<br>n.原木                              | record              |
| look-in                   | n.成功的机会                                   | opportunity, chance |
| lopsided                  | adj.不平衡的                                  | uneven              |
| mainly                    | adv.主要的,大体的                               | primarily           |
| malfunction               | v.发生故障;不起作用                               | breakdown           |
| mammal                    | n.哺乳动物                                    | creature            |
| mange to do               | 设法完成某事                                    | success             |
| manifest <b>manifest</b>  | v.出现,表现                                   | obvious             |
| manufacture               | <i>n</i> .生产                              | produce             |
| marine                    | adj.海产的;航海的;<br>海运的                       | sea                 |
| mate                      | <u>n</u> .配偶                              | spouse              |
| mechanism                 | n.机制,原理                                   | method              |
| mental                    | adj.精神的,心理的                               | intelligent         |
| mercury                   | <i>n</i> .汞,水银                            | liquid metal        |
| meteorological            | adj.气象学的                                  | weather             |
| migrate                   | v.转移,迁移                                   | move                |
| moisture                  | <i>n</i> .水分,湿度                           | humidity            |

| 考点词                    | 常考中文词义                       | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| monitor                | v.监控                         | surveillance surveillance |
| motif                  | n.主题;图形                      | theme                     |
| mould                  | v.模压,塑造;塑造成                  | form                      |
| native                 | adj.本国的,土著的;<br>天然的;天赋的      | original                  |
| nocturnal nocturnal    | adj.夜间的,夜间发生<br>的            | night                     |
| norm                   | <i>n</i> .规范                 | regulation                |
| <mark>notoriety</mark> | <i>n</i> .名声                 | famous                    |
| objective              | n.目标,目的<br>adj.客观的           | goal                      |
| obligation             | n.义务                         | responsibility            |
| obscure                | v.掩盖,使模糊不清                   | hide                      |
| obtain                 | v.获得                         | get                       |
| odd                    | adj.古怪的                      | strange                   |
| odour                  | <i>n</i> .气味                 | smell                     |
| offensive              | adj.冒犯的,无礼的                  | hostile                   |
| official               | n.官员<br>adj.官方的              | authority                 |
| optimum                | n.最佳效果<br>adj.最适宜的           | best                      |
| ordinary               | <i>adj</i> .普通的; 平凡的;<br>平常的 | common                    |
| organ                  | n.器官; 机构                     | a part of a body          |
| out of the question    | 不可能                          | impossible                |
| overcome               | <b>v.</b> 克服                 | defeat                    |
| overtake               | v.赶上                         | surpass                   |
| paralyse               | v.使麻痹; 使<br>瘫痪               | cannot move               |
| paramount              | adj.最重要的,主要的                 | principal                 |
| participate            | <b>v.</b> 参加                 | join                      |
| patient                | adj.有耐性的,能容<br>忍的<br>n.病人;患者 | repetitive                |
| peak                   | n.最高峰,顶点<br>v.使达到顶峰          | top                       |
| permit                 | n.许可证,执照<br>v.许可             | allow                     |

| 考点词                     | 常考中文词义                      | 雅思阅读真题命题方式          |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| persuade                | ν.说服,劝说                     | influence           |
| pessimistic             | adj.悲观的                     | negative            |
| phase                   | <i>n</i> .阶段                | process             |
| physical                | adj.身体上的;物质<br>的            | body                |
| <mark>plagiarise</mark> | v.抄袭                        | сору                |
| plenty of               | 大量的                         | many                |
| plot                    | v.密谋                        | plan                |
| pose                    | v.提出,造成,形成                  | cause               |
| portable                | adj.可携带的                    | conveyable          |
| poverty                 | n.贫穷                        | poor                |
| praise                  | n.赞扬                        | commend             |
| predict                 | v.预测,预知                     | expect              |
| pressing                | adj.迫切的                     | urgent              |
| private                 | <i>adj</i> .私人的;私有的;<br>私下的 | personal            |
| prohibit                | v.禁止的                       | not allowed         |
| prolong                 | v.拉长,延长                     | extend              |
| promote                 | v.促进,推销                     | improve             |
| prosper                 | v.使成功,使繁荣                   | success             |
| purify purify           | v.净化                        | clean               |
| qualify                 | v.取得资格                      | fulfill             |
| radical                 | adj.彻底的,根本的                 | utmost              |
| range                   | <i>n</i> .范围;幅度             | scope               |
| rare                    | adj.稀有的                     | unusual             |
| rate                    | <i>n.</i> 等级<br>v.评估        | rank;measure        |
| react                   | <b>v.</b> 反应                | respond             |
| recreation              | n.娱乐,消遣                     | entertainment       |
| reduction               | n.下降,减少                     | decrease            |
| refer to                | 指(的是), 涉及, 提及               | talk about          |
| rehearsal               | n.排演; 预演; 练习                | preparation         |
| reject                  | v.拒绝,排斥,丢弃                  | exclude             |
| relevant                | adj.相关的                     | relative            |
| religious               | adj.宗教的;虔诚的                 | <mark>sacred</mark> |

| 考点词                    | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <mark>reluctant</mark> | adj.不情愿的                 | unwilling          |
| reproduce              | ν.繁殖                     | breed              |
| responsible            | adj.负责的,可靠的;<br>有责任的     | liable             |
| revision               | n.修正                     | editing            |
| <mark>revive</mark>    | v.使复苏,恢复                 | renaissance        |
| ruin                   | <b>v.</b> 毁灭             | destroy            |
| scenic                 | adj.风景优美的                | beautiful          |
| shade                  | n.遮阳; 阴影                 | shelter            |
| skepticism             | n.怀疑                     | doubt              |
| <mark>soar</mark>      | v.激增                     | increase           |
| solely                 | adv.唯一地                  | alone              |
| solicitor              | <b>n</b> .律师             | lawyer             |
| steer                  | v.控制,引导                  | manage             |
| stimulate              | v.刺激,激励                  | motivate           |
| <mark>stride</mark>    | <i>n</i> .进展             | progress           |
| succumb                | vi.屈服                    | <mark>yield</mark> |
| subdivide              | v.把细分                    | break down         |
| subtle                 | adj.微妙的                  | delicate           |
| substance              | n.物质; 实质                 | matter             |
| sufficiency            | <i>n</i> .足量,充足          | enough             |
| <mark>supersede</mark> | v.取代,代替                  | replace            |
| suppress               | v.抑制,隐瞒                  | hold               |
| supremacy              | <b>n.</b> 至高无上,很高的<br>地位 | priority           |
| suspicious             | adj.可疑的                  | odd                |
| sustainable            | adj.可持续的                 | long-term          |
| symptom                | <i>n</i> .症状,征兆          | sign               |
| tension                | n.紧张,不安                  | upset              |
| term                   | n.术语                     | word               |
| throughout             | adv.自始至终,到处;<br>全部       | anywhere           |
| toll                   | n.通行费<br>v.征收            | charge             |
| trace                  | <b>n</b> .追溯; 痕迹         | track              |
| transcend              | v.胜过,超越                  | excel              |

| 考点词                    | 常考中文词义           | 雅思阅读真题命题方式 |
|------------------------|------------------|------------|
| transit                | n.运输;经过<br>v.运送  | send       |
| tremendous             | adj.巨大的,惊人的      | vast       |
| trigger                | n.触发,引发,引起       | begin      |
| tropical               | adj.热带的          | hot        |
| unbiased               | adj.公正的,无偏见<br>的 | fair       |
| uniform                | adj.始终如一的        | consistent |
| valuable               | adj.宝贵的,有价值<br>的 | benefit    |
| <mark>versatile</mark> | adj.多功能          | all-around |
| view                   | v.看              | overlook   |
| violent                | adj.暴力的;猛烈的      | fierce     |
| visible                | adj.明显的,看得见<br>的 | see        |
| visual                 | adj.是觉得          | image      |
| well-being             | n.健康,康乐          | health     |