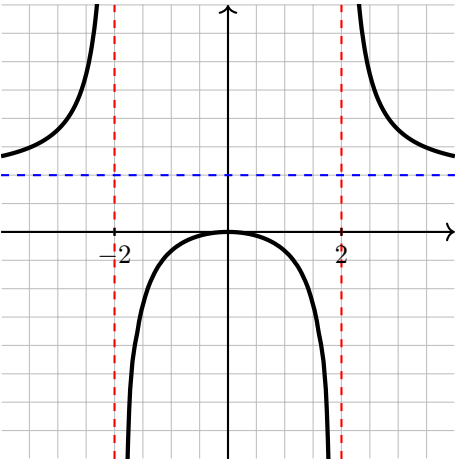
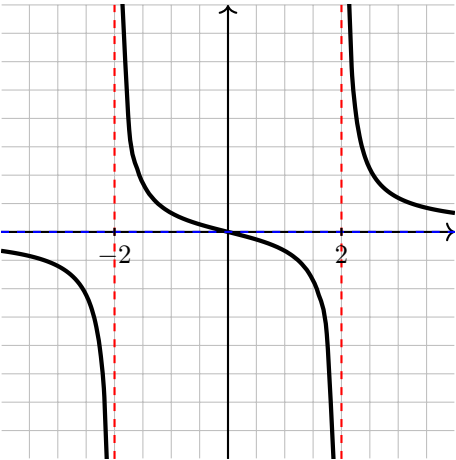


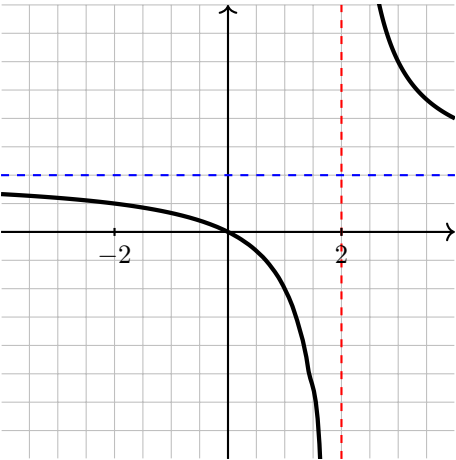
a)  $y =$



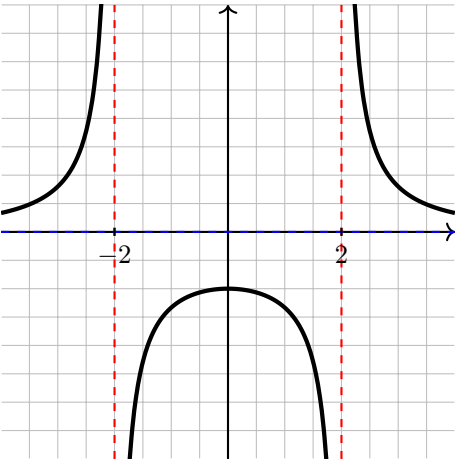
b)  $y =$



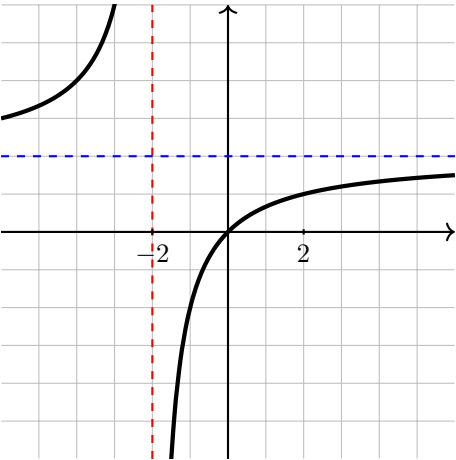
c)  $y =$



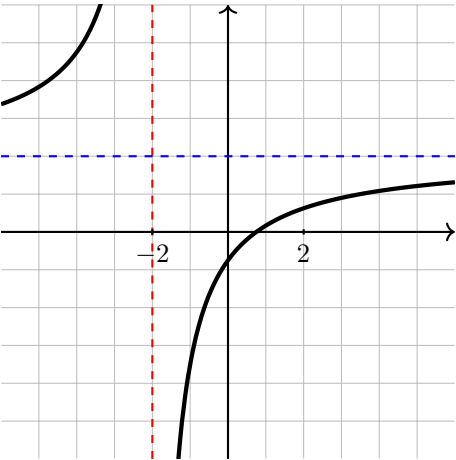
d)  $y =$



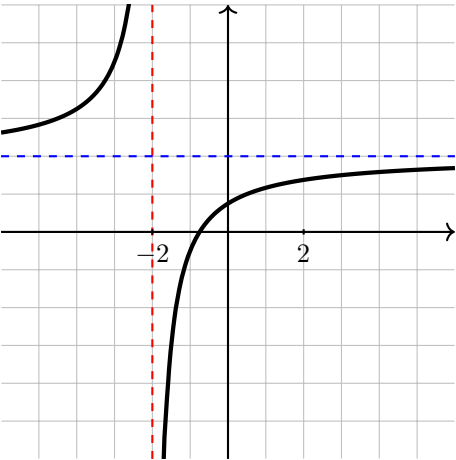
a)  $y =$



b)  $y =$



c)  $y =$



d)  $y =$

