## List 4-a

## New words

- 1. lately adv. 最近;新近;近来;不久前
- 2. addict n. 有瘾的人,对...入迷的人 v. 使沉溺,使上瘾 addicted adj. 入迷的,上瘾的 be / get addicted to sth. addictive adj. 入迷的,沉醉的
- 3. strengthen v. 加强;增强;巩固 复习重要单词:

strong-strength-strengthen

long-length-lengthen

wide-width-widen

broad-breadth-broaden

deep-depth-deepen

high-height-heighten

short-shortness-shorten

weak-weakness-weaken

4. basic adj. 基本的

basically adv. 主要的

base n. 基地

basis n. 基础

basement n. 基底,地下室

5. delightful adj. 令人非常高兴的

delight n. 快乐, 高兴

- 6. ease n. 舒适;安逸;自在 v. 减轻;放松;缓和
- 7. resource n. 资源; 财力
- 8. inhabitant n. (某地的)居民,栖息动物 habitant n. 居民,居住者 habitual adj. 习惯的,惯常的 habit n. 习惯
- 9. quote v. 引用;引述 quotation n. 引用语
- 10. stable adj. 稳定的;稳固的;牢固的 stability n. 稳定性 unstable adj. 不稳定的,动荡的 instability n. 不稳定性,不安定
- 11. electricity n. 电;电能 electrical adj. 与电有关的 electric adj. 电的,带电的 electronic adj. 电子的 electrician n 电工,电气技师.

联想: -ian 作为名词后缀: musician, Italian, Asian, comedian, tragedian 等。

12. contact v. 联系,联络(如用电话或信件) contact sb.

contact lens 隐形眼镜

13. imagine v. 想象,料想;认为

imaginative adj. 富有想象的,富有创造力的

imaginary adj. 虚构的,假想的

imaginable adj. 可以想象的

imagination n. 想象力

Eg:

Fairy tales are all imaginary.

One has to be very imaginative to be a science-fiction writer.

We have encountered unimaginable difficulties in carrying out that policy.

He is very rich in imagination.

- 14. approximate v. 近似,使接近 adj. 近似的,大概的 approximately adv. 近似地
- 15. dependence n. (生存或成功必需的)依靠,依赖,依存 depend v. 依靠,依赖 depend (on / upon) 依赖,取决于 dependent adj. 依赖的 adv. dependently independent (of) 不依赖...的, Independence Day 独立日
  - 16. recovery n. 恢复; 痊愈 recover v. 恢复, 弥补, 重新获得 recover from sth. 从...中恢复过来

make a quick recovery from sth. 从...中快速恢复过来

- 17. proclaim v. 宣布; 宣告; 声明
- 18. arrangement n. 安排;筹备 arrange v. 把...分类,安排
- 19. majority n. 大部分;大多数 major adj. 主要的,重要的 v. 主修 minor adj. 次要的,不重要的 v. 辅修 minority n. 少数,少数人,少数民族
- 20. switch v. (使)改变,转变 n. 开关 switch on 接通,开启,打开 switch off 切断,关掉
- 21. advantage n. 有利条件;有利因素;优势 take advantage of disadvantage n. 不利条件,不利因素,缺点 联想: merit, strong point demerit, shortcoming, weakness, shortage
- 22. intend v. 计划, 意欲, 打算 intention n. 意图, 目的 intentional adj. 故意的, 蓄意的 intentionally adj. 有意地; 故意地
- 23. respect v.尊重,尊敬 respectful adj. 恭敬的,有礼貌的 respectfully adv. 恭敬地

respectable adj. 值得尊敬的,可敬的 respective adj. 分别的,各自的 respectively adv. 分别地,各自地,独自地 Eg:

We should show respect for our elders.

Each walk of life is equally respectable, no matter whether it is an engineer or a dustman.

He is very respectful to his teachers.

After school, they went back to their respective homes.

- 24. accidental adj. 意外的 accident n. 意外事件 by accident 偶然的
- 25. diagnose v. 诊断,判断
- 26. elaborate v. 详尽阐述
- 27. hatred n. 仇恨,憎恶,敌意 hate v. 仇恨,憎恨,厌恶
- 28. mechanical adj. 机械的 mechanism n. 机制,机能 mechanic n. 技工,机械工
- 29. persuade v. 说服,劝说 persuasion n. 劝说,说服
- 30. qualification n. 资格 qualify v. 使具有资格

- 31. reluctant adj. 勉强的 reluctance n. 勉强,不愿意
- 32. senator n. 参议员 senate n. 参议院
- 33. shadow n. 影子,阴影 shade n. 遮阳,遮棚
- 34. apology n. 道歉,认错 make an apology apologize(apologise) v. 道歉
- 35. beneficial adj. 有益的,有利的 be beneficial to 对...有益 benefit n. 好处,益处

## **Phrases and Expressions**

- 1. be attributed to 把…归因于,认为…是由于
- 2. pick up 让人乘车; 搭载
- 3. struggle with 斗争; 抗
- 4. turn out to be 原来是,证明是,结果是
- 5. get down to 认真对待,静下心来