

Multi-Modal Generative AI with Foundation Models

Ziwei Liu

刘子纬

Nanyang Technological University



NANYANG
TECHNOLOGICAL
UNIVERSITY
SINGAPORE

S-LAB
FOR ADVANCED
INTELLIGENCE

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By ~~2027~~, creators won't
have to be technical, just
creative, thanks to
automation tools.

AI-Generated Content



Movie



Game



Anime

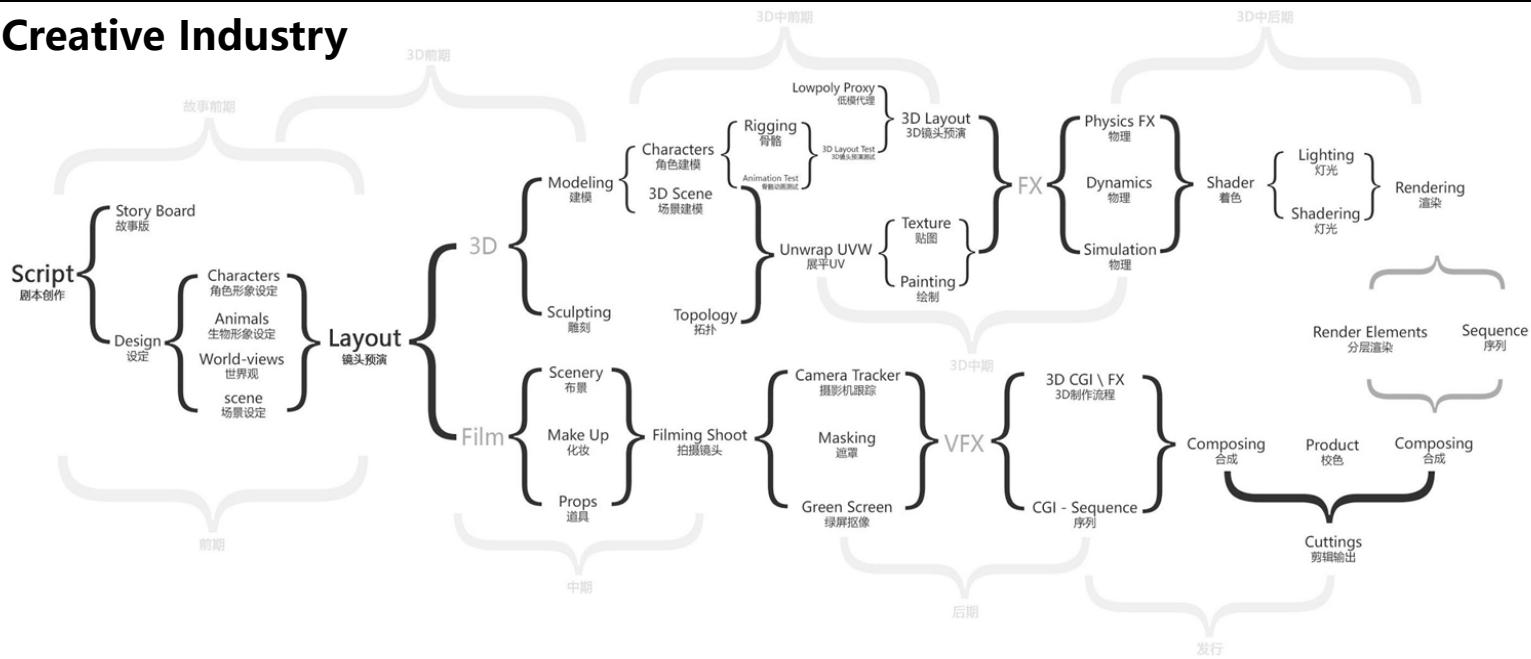


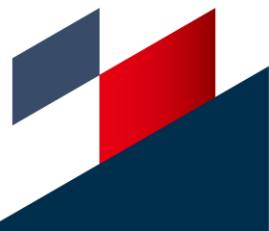
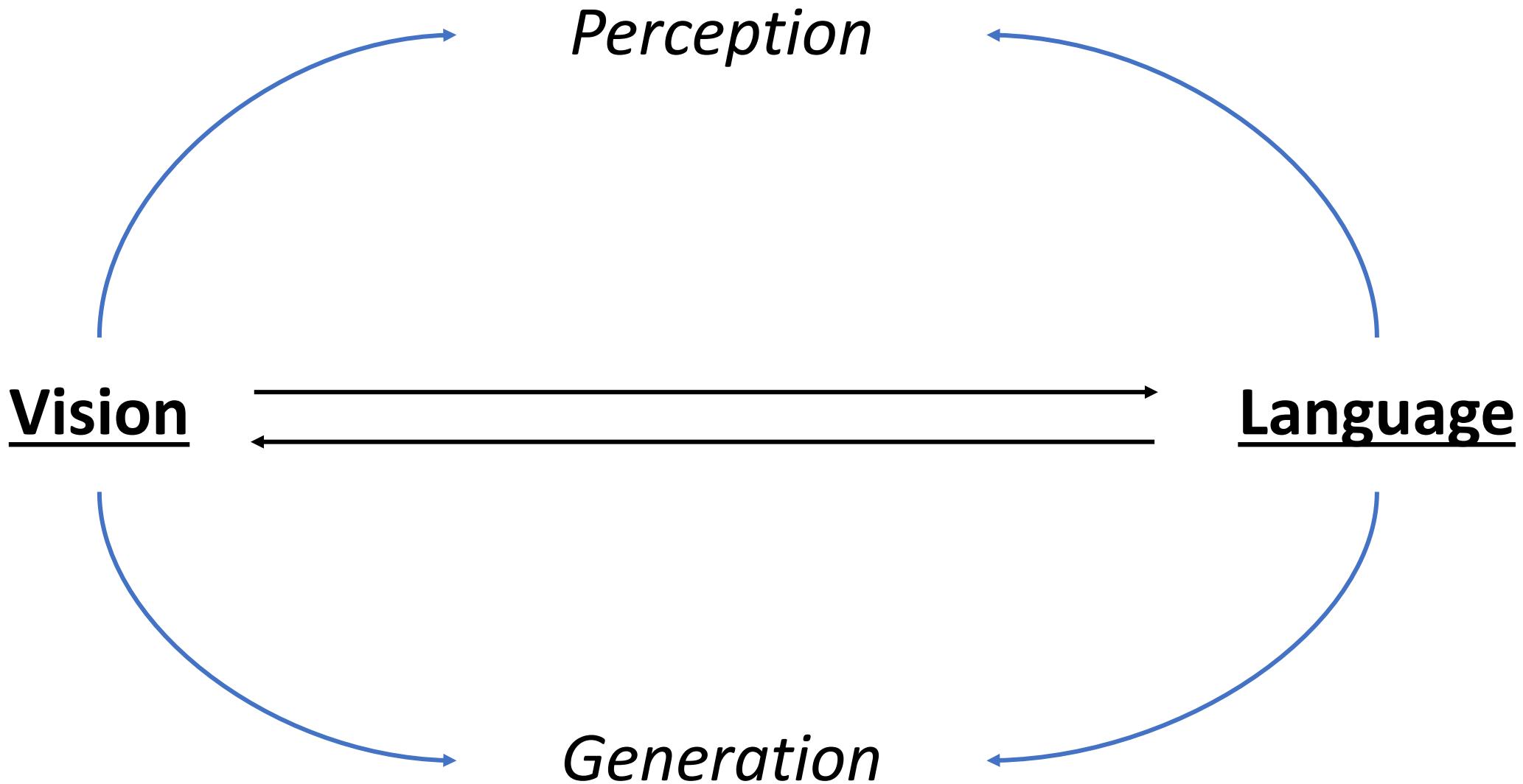
VTuber

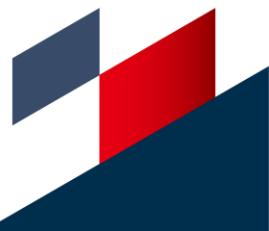
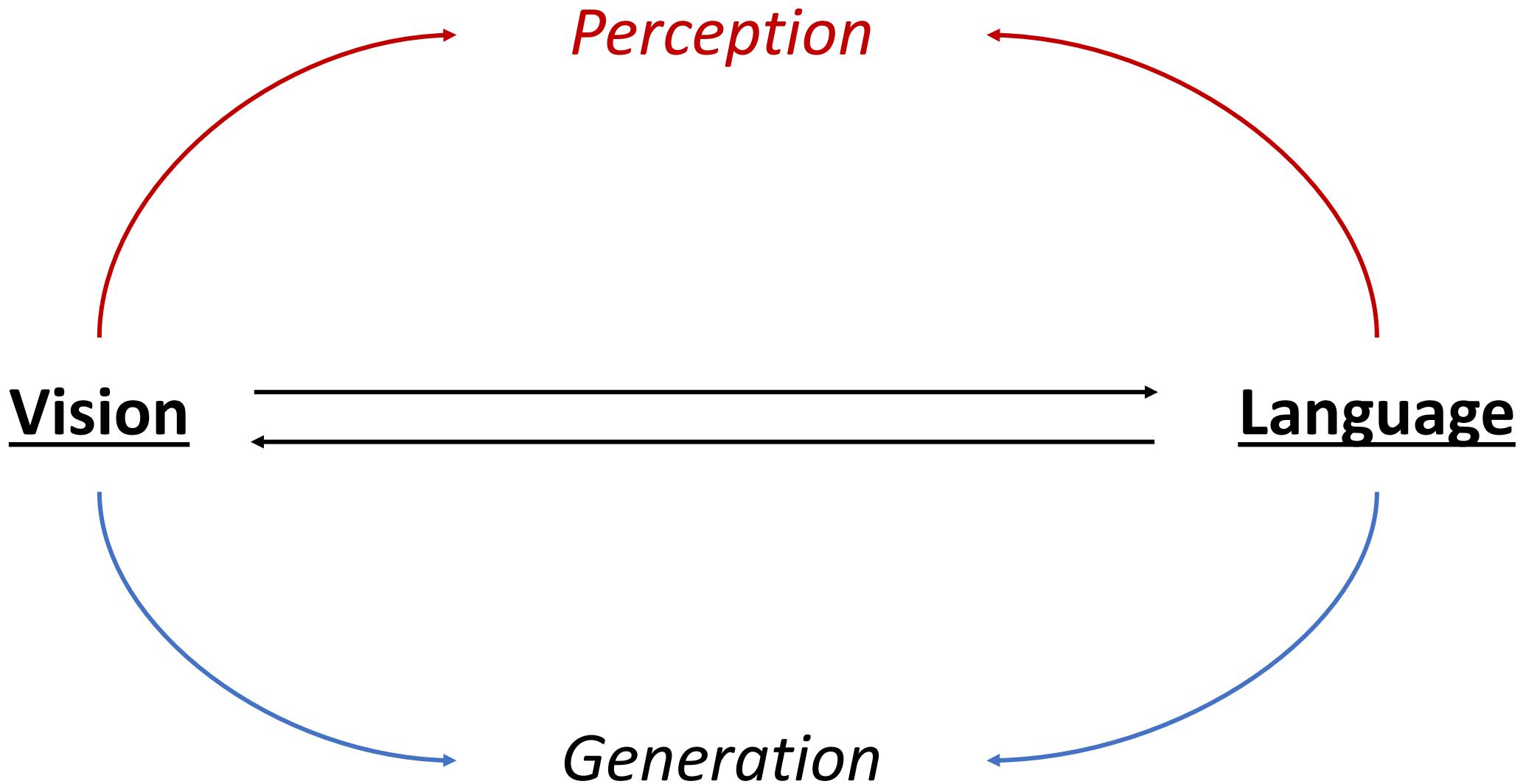


Virtual Beings

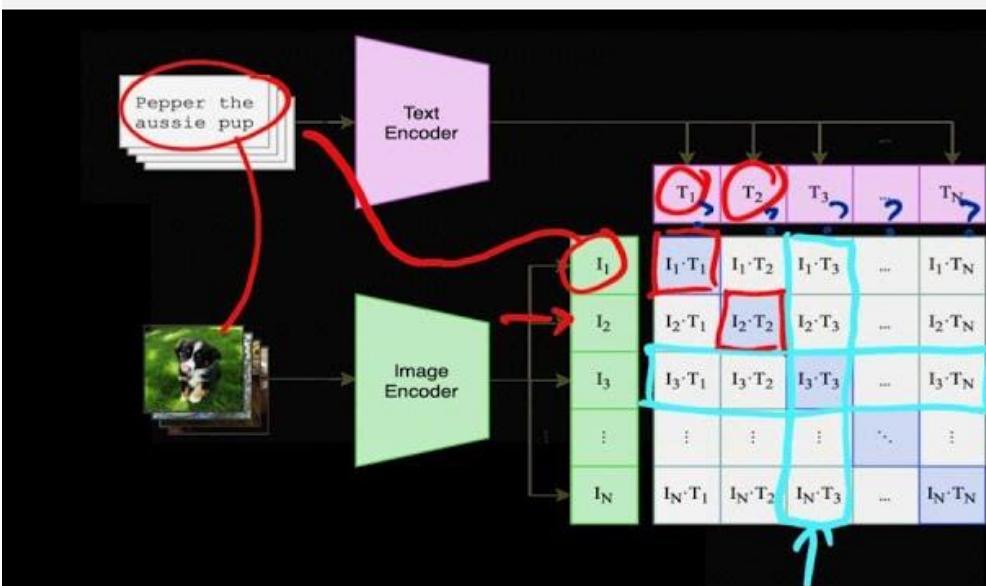
Creative Industry







Training, Deployment and Evaluation of Foundation Models



User What is funny about this image? Describe it panel by panel.



GPT-4 The image shows a package for a "Lightning Cable" adapter with three panels.

Panel 1: A smartphone with a VGA connector (a large, blue, 15-pin connector typically used for computer monitors) plugged into its charging port.

Panel 2: The package for the "Lightning Cable" adapter with a picture of a VGA connector on it.

Panel 3: A close-up of the VGA connector with a small Lightning connector (used for charging iPhones and other Apple devices) at the end.

The humor in this image comes from the absurdity of plugging a large, outdated VGA connector into a small, modern smartphone charging port.

- The pathway: From Language Models to Language Assistant

GPT-2



Industrial

GPT-3



GPT-3.5



ChatGPT



Open-source

BERT



Zero-shot learning

LLaMA/T5



Zero-shot learning
In-context learning

Vicuna/Flan-T5

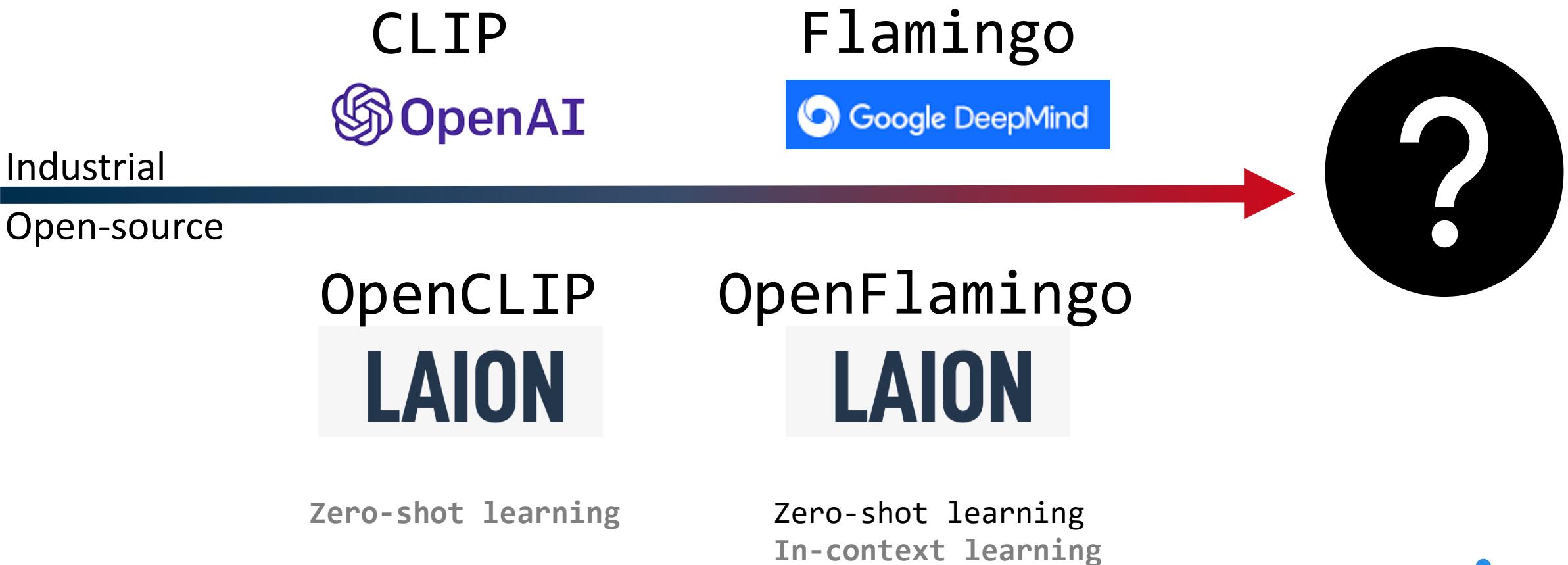


Open Assistant



Zero-shot learning
In-context learning
Instruct following
Human alignment

- The pathway: From Multi-modal Models to Multi-modal Assistants



- The pathway: From Multi-modal Models to Multi-modal Assistants

Industrial
Open-source

CLIP
 OpenAI

Flamingo
 Google DeepMind

OpenCLIP
 LAION

OpenFlamingo
 LAION



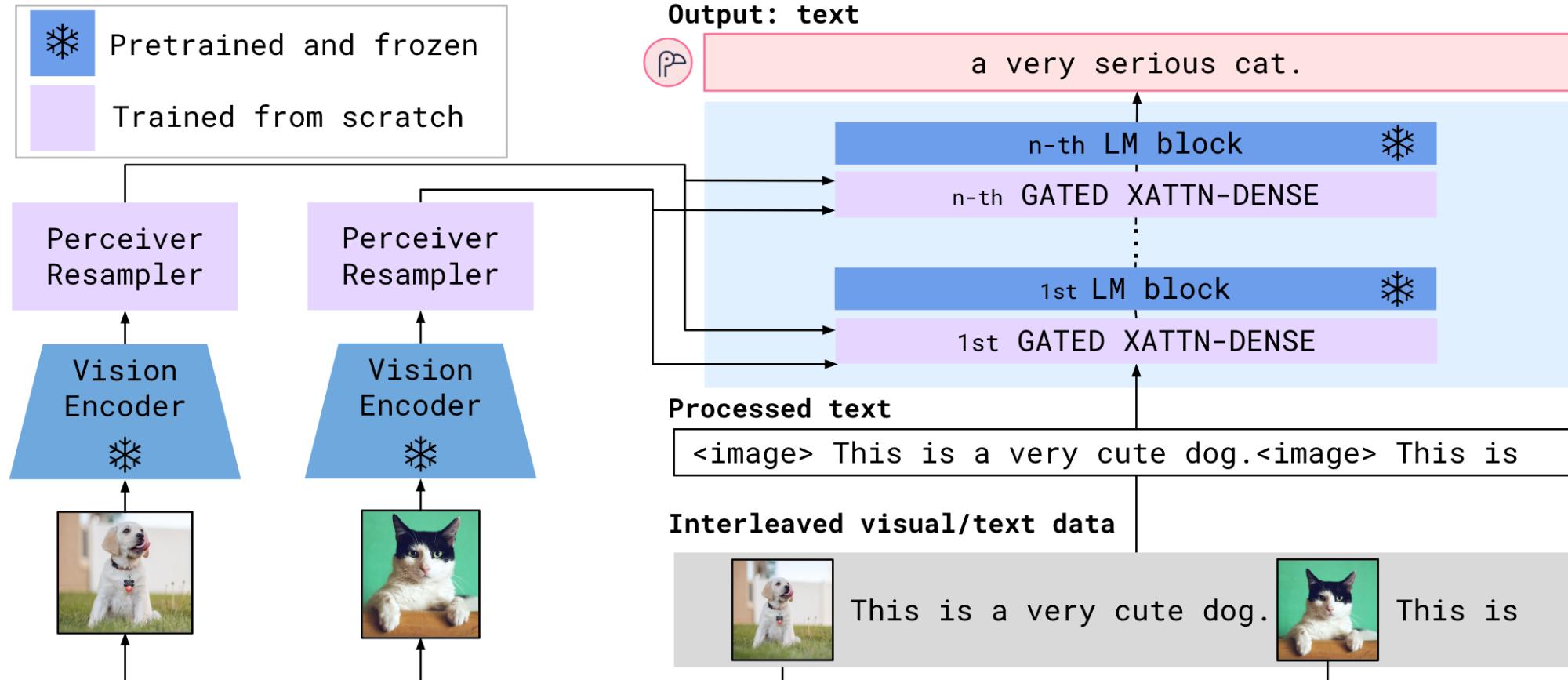
Otter

Zero-shot learning

Zero-shot learning
In-context learning



Flamingo: a Visual Language Model for Few-Shot Learning



Perceiver: versatile to multiple images and in-context examples

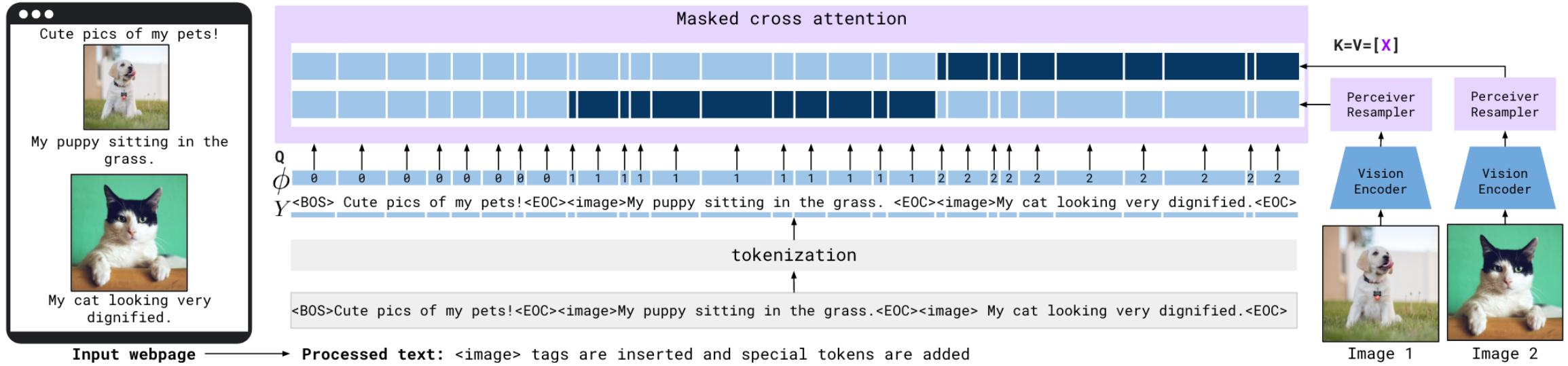


Image-Text Pairs dataset
[N=1, T=1, H, W, C]



Video-Text Pairs dataset
[N=1, T>1, H, W, C]



Multi-Modal Massive Web (M3W) dataset
[N>1, T=1, H, W, C]

Flamingo Application

Zero-shot learning

Input Prompt



Question: What do you think the capacities of these are?
Answer:

Completion

The floppy disk is 1.44MB and the CD is 700MB.

Input Prompt



Question: What nutrients is the fruit in the image rich in?
Answer:

Completion

Vitamin C, potassium, and fiber.

In-context learning

Input Prompt



This is a chinchilla. They are mainly found in Chile.



This is a shiba. They are very popular in Japan.



This is

Completion

a flamingo. They are found in the Caribbean and South America.

Video Understanding



What happens to the man after hitting the ball?
Answer:

he falls down.

Flamingo Application

multi-image visual dialogue



P This is a picture of two teddy bears on the moon.

What are they doing?

P They are having a conversation.

What object are they using?

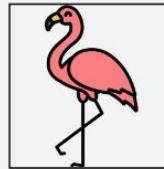
P It looks like a computer.

Is this surprising?

P Yes, it is surprising.

Why is this picture surprising to you?

P I think it is surprising because teddy bears are not usually found on the moon.



P What is the common thing about these three images?

P They are all flamingos.

P What is the difference between these three images?

P The first one is a cartoon, the second one is a real flamingo, and the third one is a 3D model of a flamingo.



P This is an apple with a sticker on it.

What does the sticker say?

P The sticker says "iPod".

Where is the photo taken?

P It looks like it's taken in a backyard.

P Do you think it is printed or handwritten?

P It looks like it's handwritten.

What color is the sticker?

P It's white.



P This is a cityscape. It looks like Chicago.

What makes you think this is Chicago?

P I think it's Chicago because of the Shedd Aquarium in the background.



What about this one? Which city is this and what famous landmark helped you recognise the city?

P This is Tokyo. I think it's Tokyo because of the Tokyo Tower.

Flamingo ≠ Multi-modal Assistants

OpenFlamingo simply completes
the next reasonable sentence.



What is the danger of this sport?

OpenFlamingo*: What is the danger of playing baseball? What is the danger of this sport? What might be the danger of this sports?

Flamingo (trained in the SSL manner) are not aligned with user intent and serve as a Chatbot.

• Flamingo ≠ Multi-modal Assistants



Question: What is the danger of this sport?

Human Expected: The sport involves players running and trying to catch the ball while others are standing in the grass, which can lead to collisions or accidents.

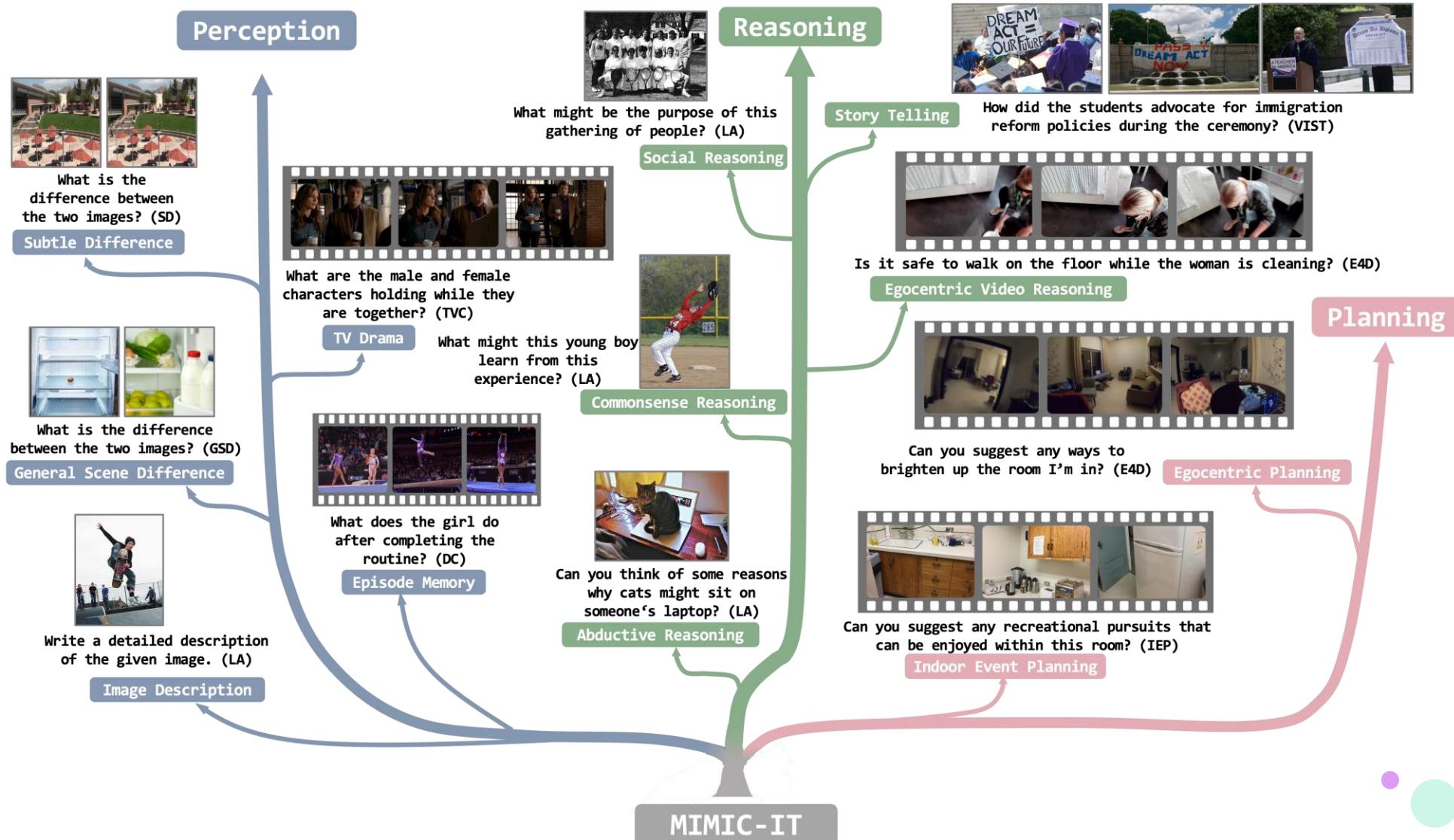
Flamingo (trained in the SSL manner) are not aligned with user intent and serve as a Chatbot.

• MMC4: Image-text interleaved data for • OpenFlamingo Pretraining

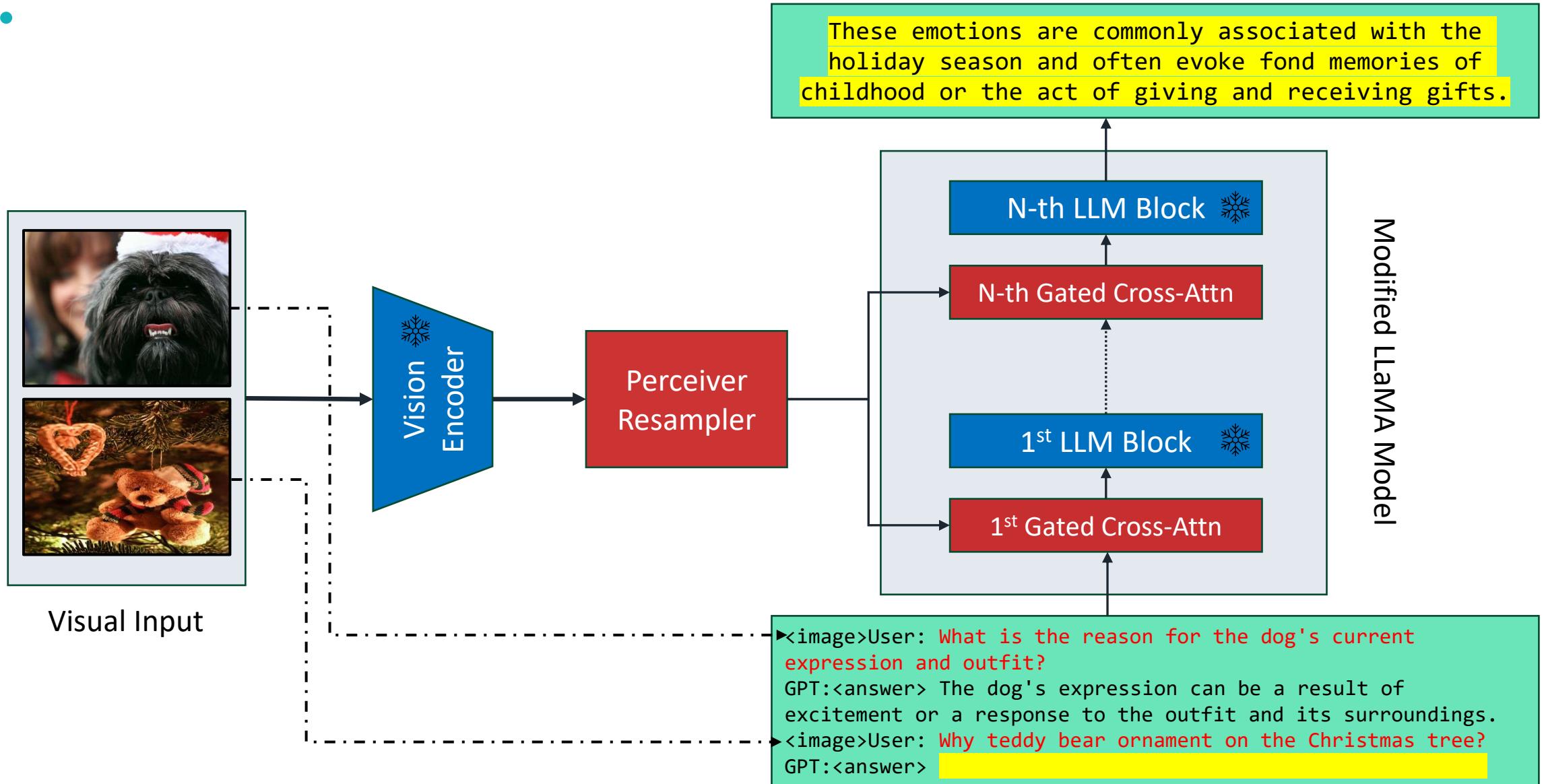
[..., "Check out Shane Driscoll's take on sustainable communities and how his photograph fits this year's Green Cities theme.", ..., , "Man-made platforms like the one pictured here allow these fish-eating birds of prey to thrive in developed coastal areas.", "A city surrounded by mountains.", "I took this photo in October on a hike in New Hampshire.", , "It is looking at Mt. Chicora from the middle sister mountain.", "Getting people out into beautiful places like this is becoming more and more popular, and each time we bring a little piece of nature back with us that inspires us to make our cities better.", ...]

Diverse and large-scale, but lack of Instruct-following scenario

MIMIC-IT Dataset



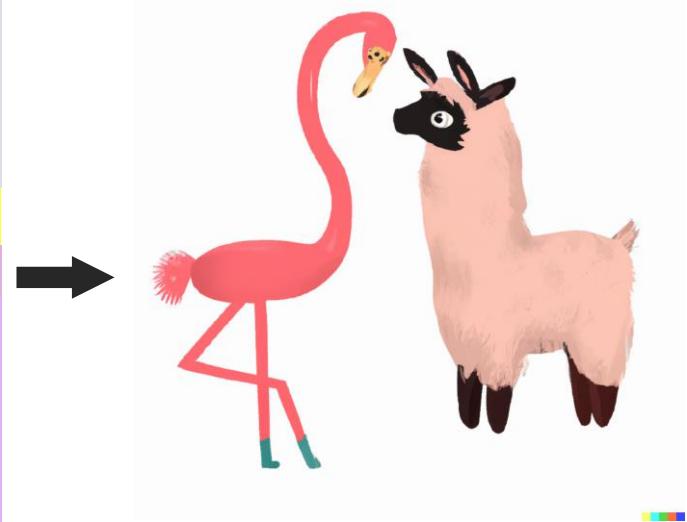
Otter: A Multi-Modal In-context Instruction Tuned Model



From interleaved data pretraining to multi-modal In-context instruction tuning



MMC4
(interleaved pretraining)



OpenFlamingo



MIMIC-IT
(Multi-Modal In-Context
Instruction Tuning)



Otter



Otter

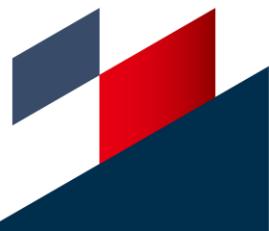
Multi-Modal In-Context Learning
Model with Instruction Tuning

Otter

Cognition

Sum of the scores of all cognition subtasks, including commonsense reasoning, numerical calculation, text translation, and code reasoning. The full score of each subtask is 200, and that of all cognition is 800.

Rank	Model	Version	Score
1	Otter	OTTER-Image-MPT7B	306.43
2	MiniGPT-4	minigpt4-aligned-with-vicuna13b	292.14
3	InstructBLIP	blip2-instruct-flant5xxl	291.79
4	BLIP-2	blip2-pretrain-flant5xxl	290.00
5	mPLUG-Owl	mplug-owl-llama-7b	276.07
6	LaVIN	LAVIN-13B	249.64
7	LLaMA-Adapter V2	LLaMAv2-7B	248.93
8	PandaGPT	pandagpt-7b-max-len-512	228.57
9	Multimodal-GPT	Multimodal-GPT-9B	226.79
10	LLaVA	LLaVA-7B-v0	214.64
11	ImageBind_LLM	imagebind_LLM-7B	213.57
12	VisualGLM-6B	VisualGLM-6B	181.79





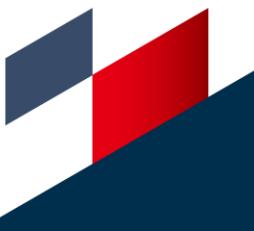
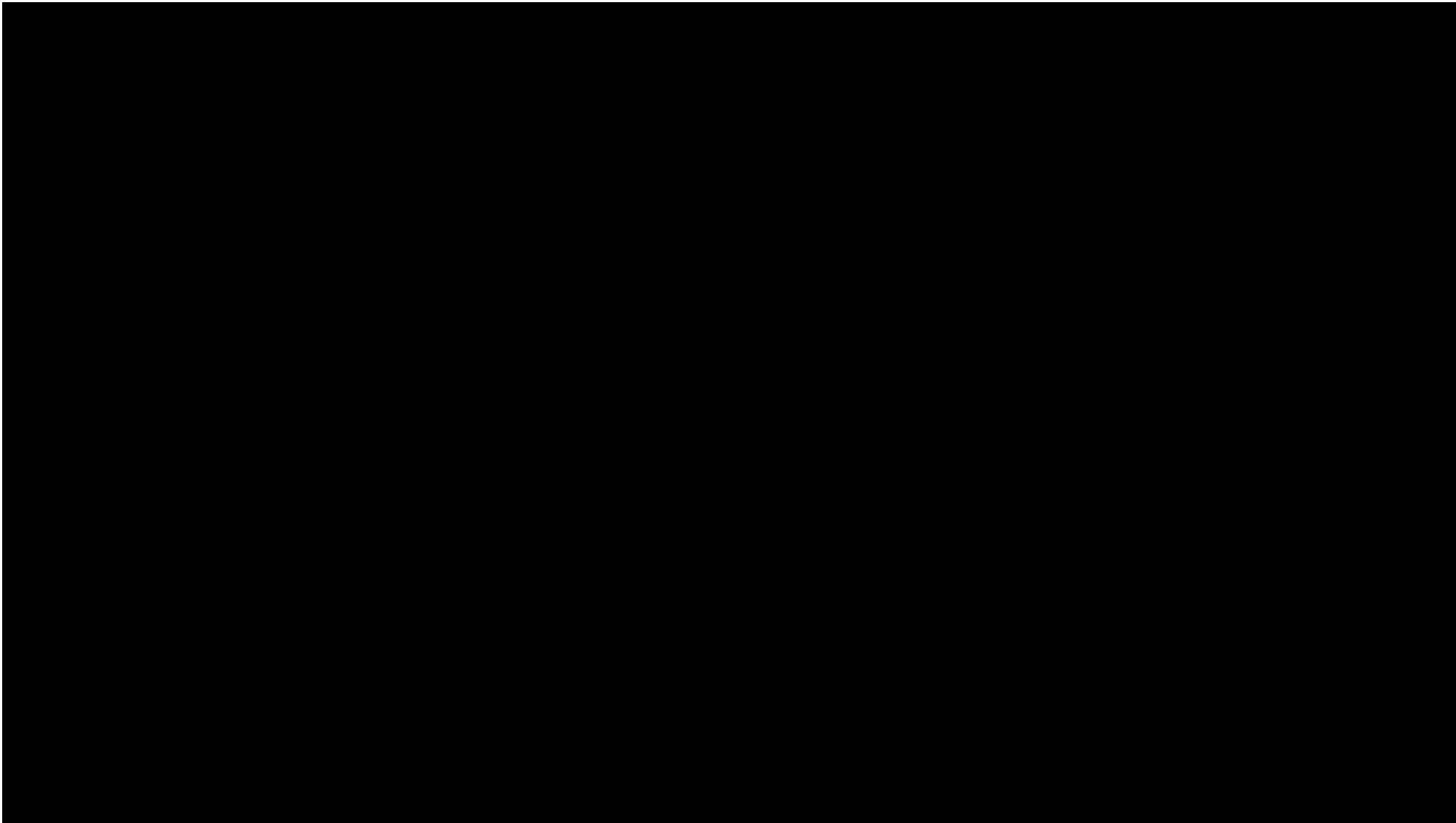
Otter

Multi-Modal In-Context Learning
Model with Instruction Tuning

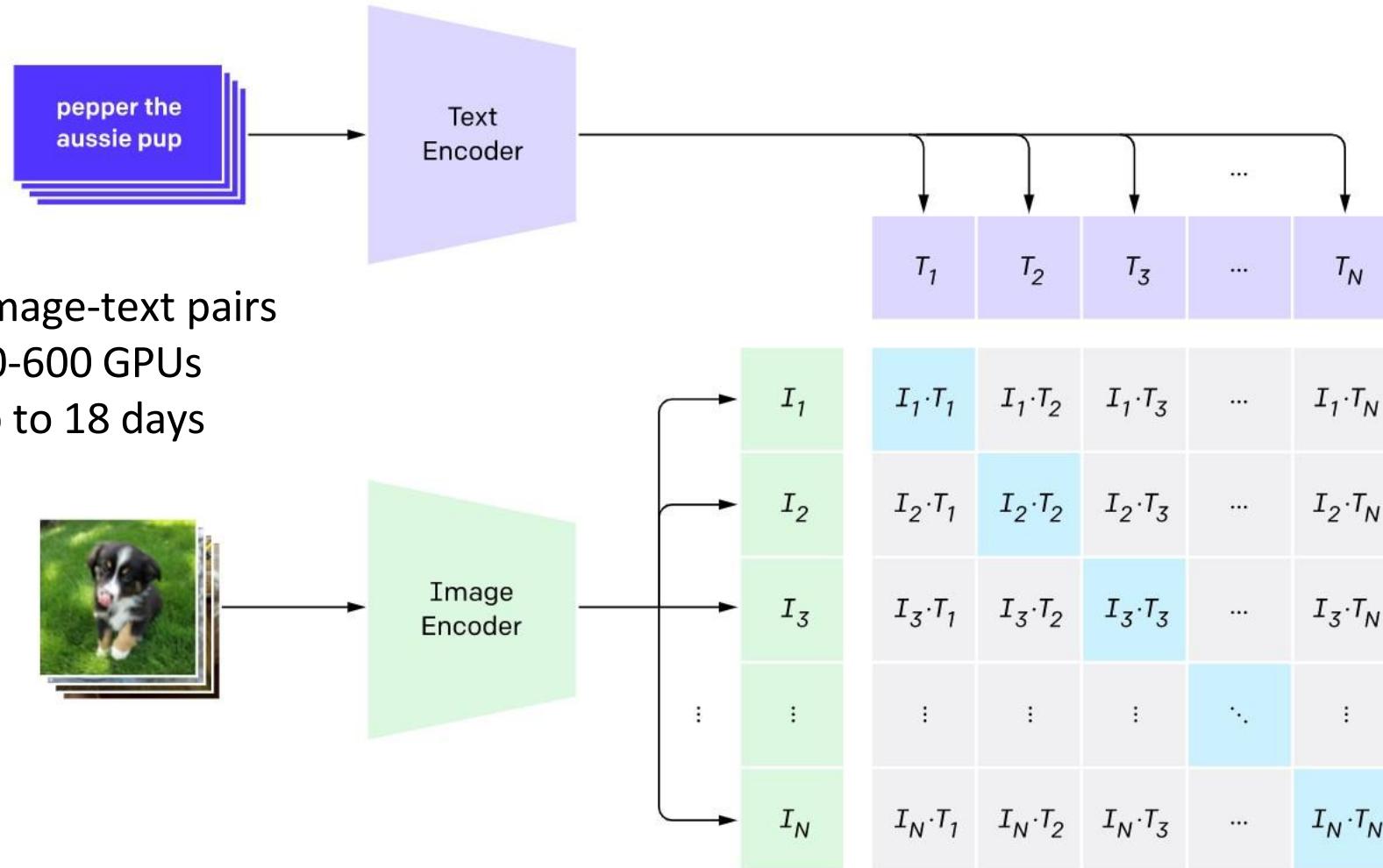


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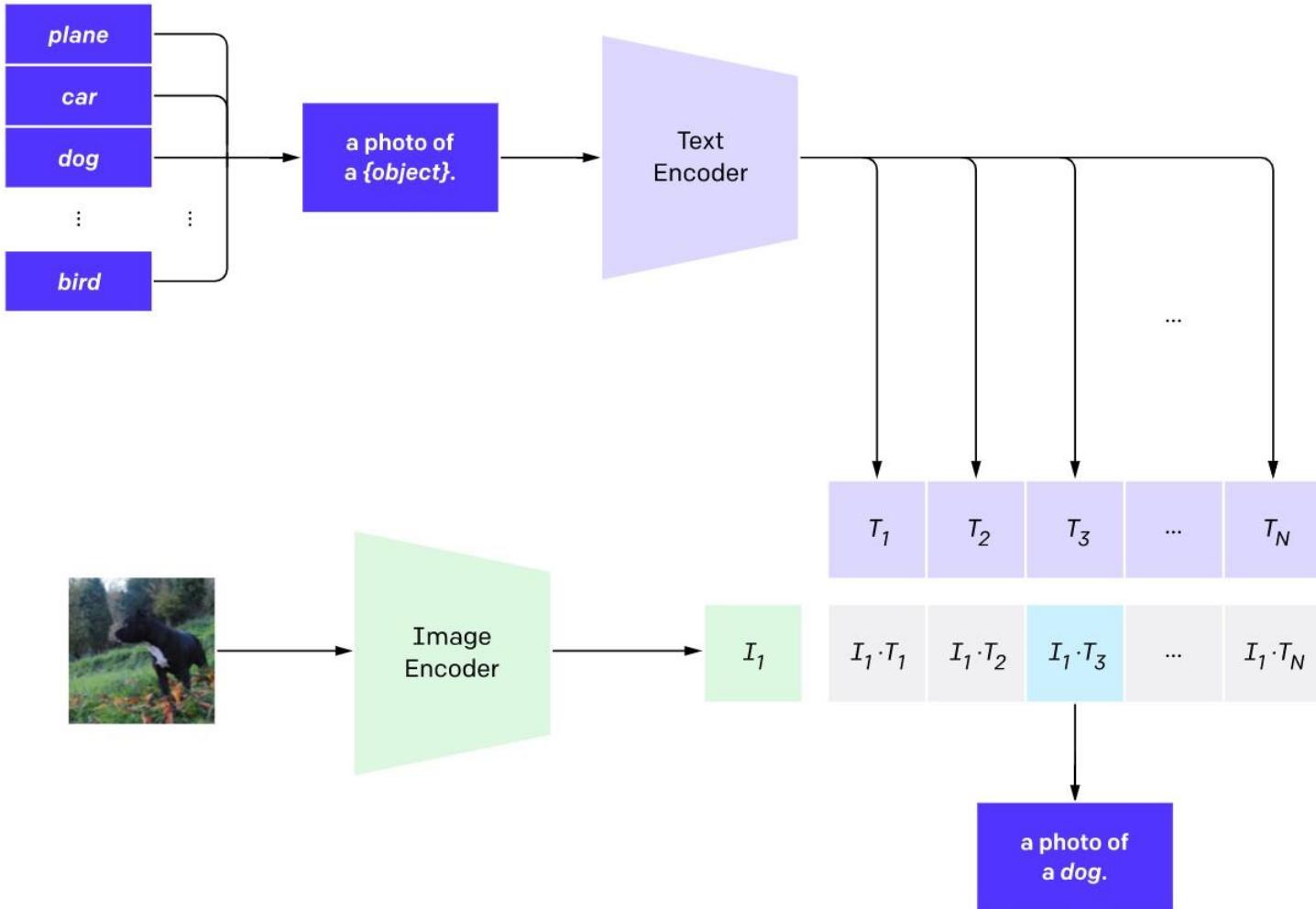
Otter



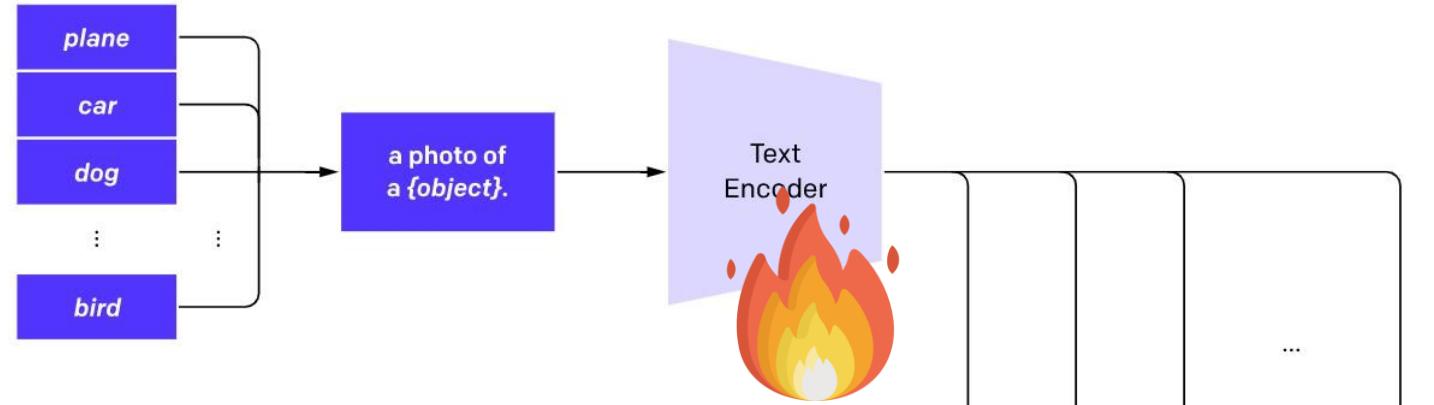
Contrastive Language-Image Pre-training (CLIP)



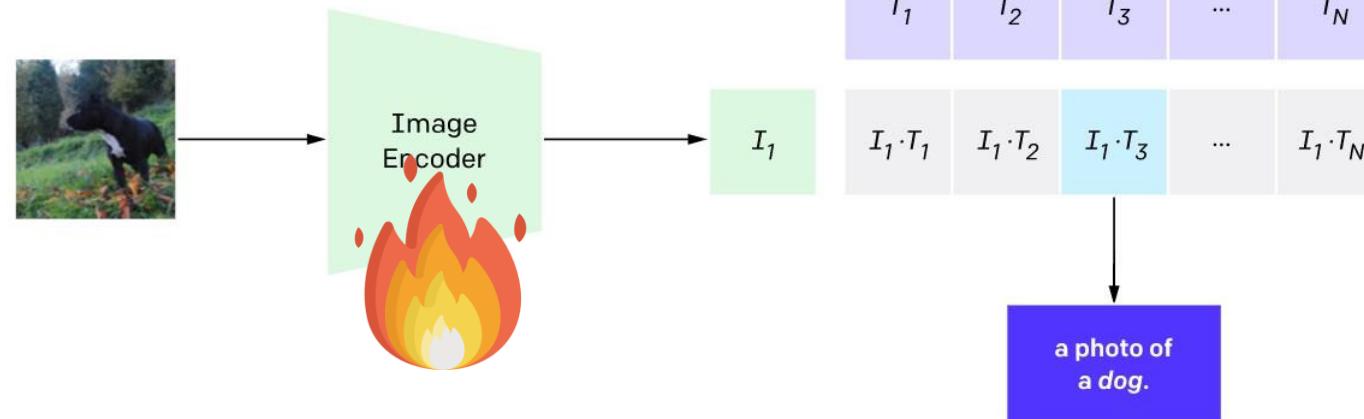
Zero-shot image recognition via prompting



Fine-tuning might not be a good idea



- Fine-tuning the image encoder: accuracy drops by ~40%
- Fine-tuning both encoders could lead to collapse



Prompt engineering is too time-consuming

Caltech101



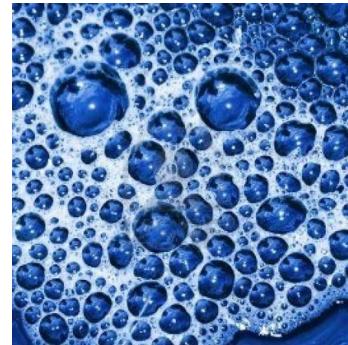
Prompt	Accuracy
a [CLASS].	82.68
a photo of [CLASS].	80.81
a photo of a [CLASS].	86.29
[V] ₁ [V] ₂ ... [V] _M [CLASS].	91.83

Flowers102



Prompt	Accuracy
a photo of a [CLASS].	60.86
a flower photo of a [CLASS].	65.81
a photo of a [CLASS], a type of flower .	66.14
[V] ₁ [V] ₂ ... [V] _M [CLASS].	94.51

Describable Textures (DTD)

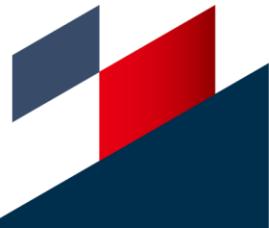


Prompt	Accuracy
a photo of a [CLASS].	39.83
a photo of a [CLASS] texture .	40.25
[CLASS] texture.	42.32
[V] ₁ [V] ₂ ... [V] _M [CLASS].	63.58

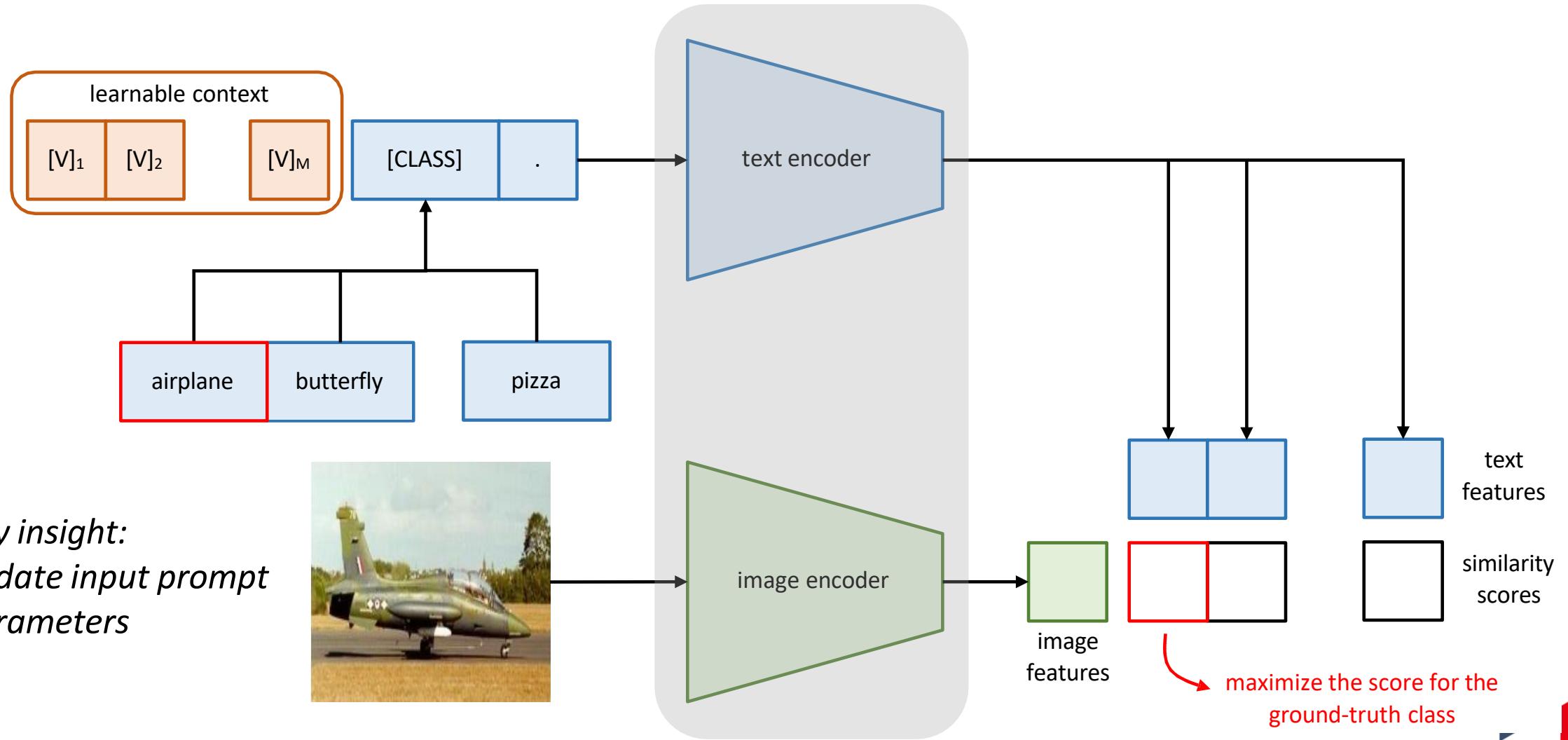
EuroSAT



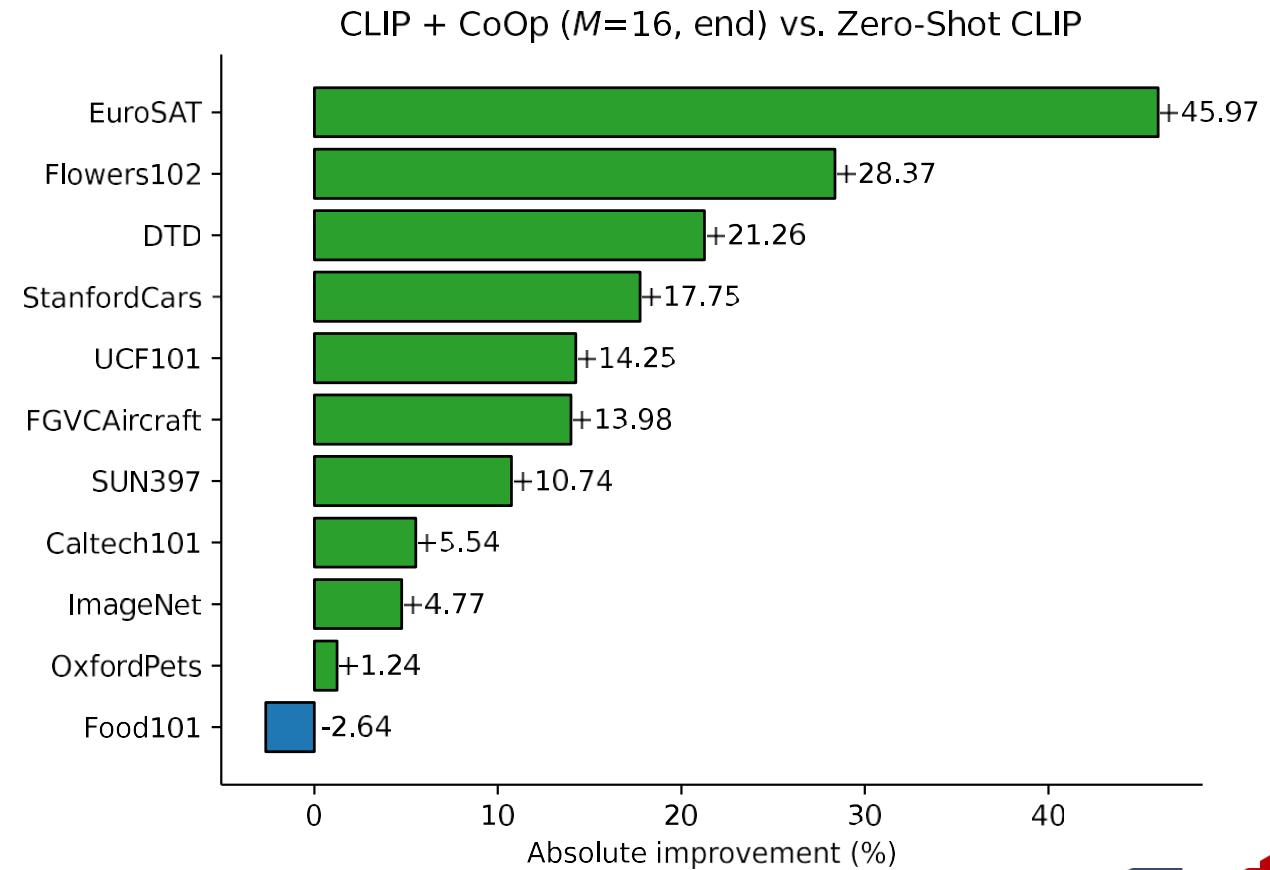
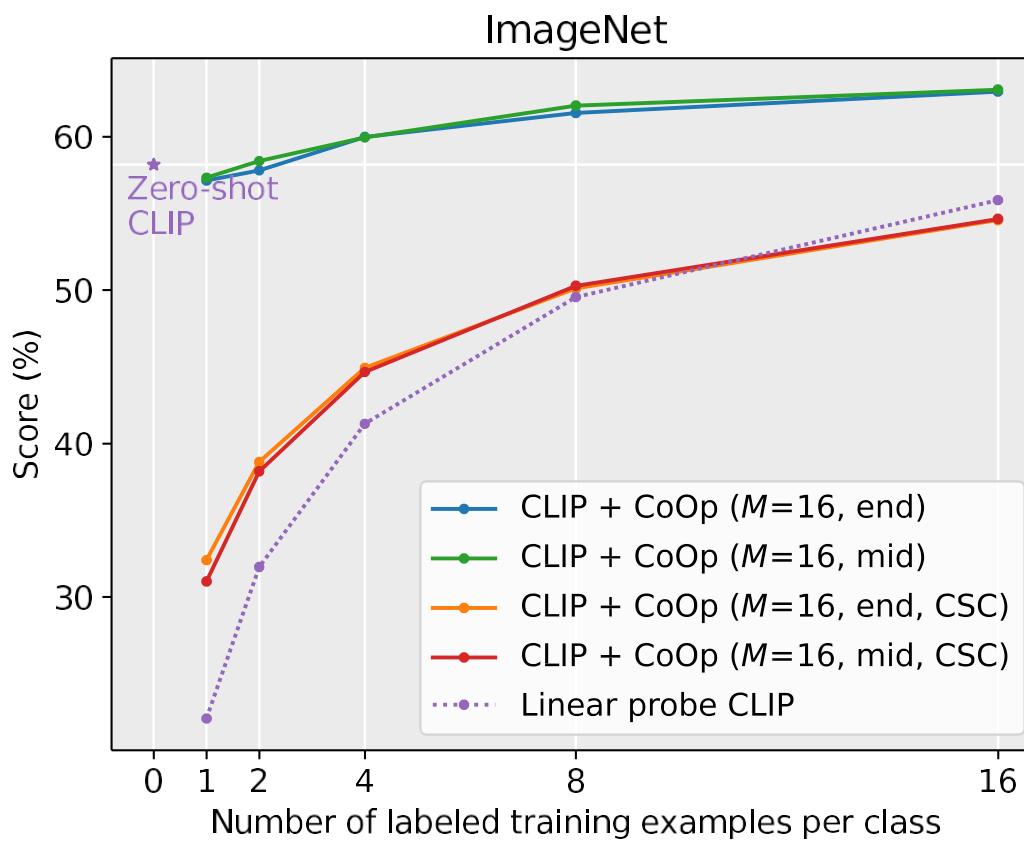
Prompt	Accuracy
a photo of a [CLASS].	24.17
a satellite photo of [CLASS].	37.46
a centered satellite photo of [CLASS].	37.56
[V] ₁ [V] ₂ ... [V] _M [CLASS].	83.53



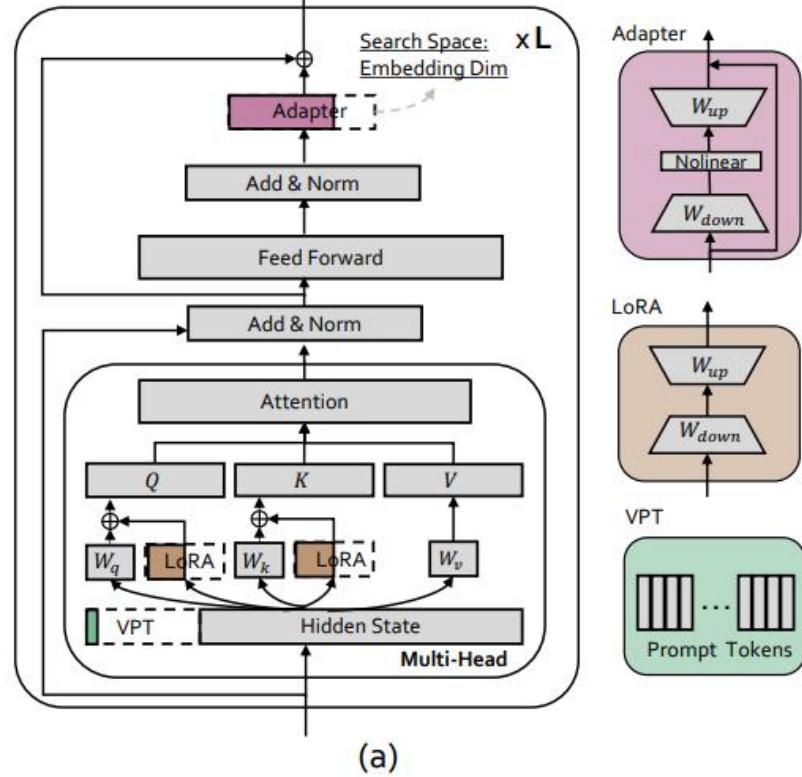
Context Optimization (CoOp)



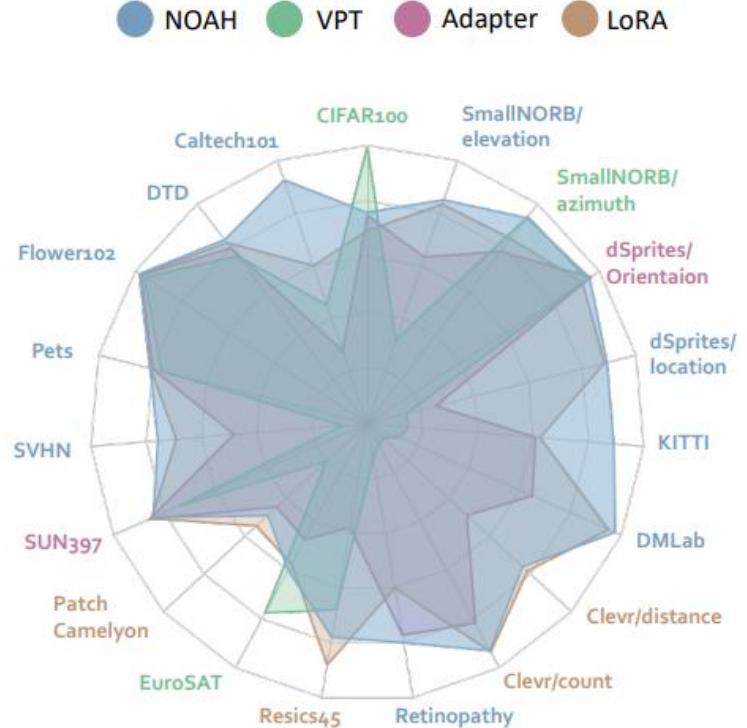
CoOp is a few-shot learner



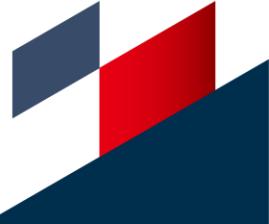
NOAH



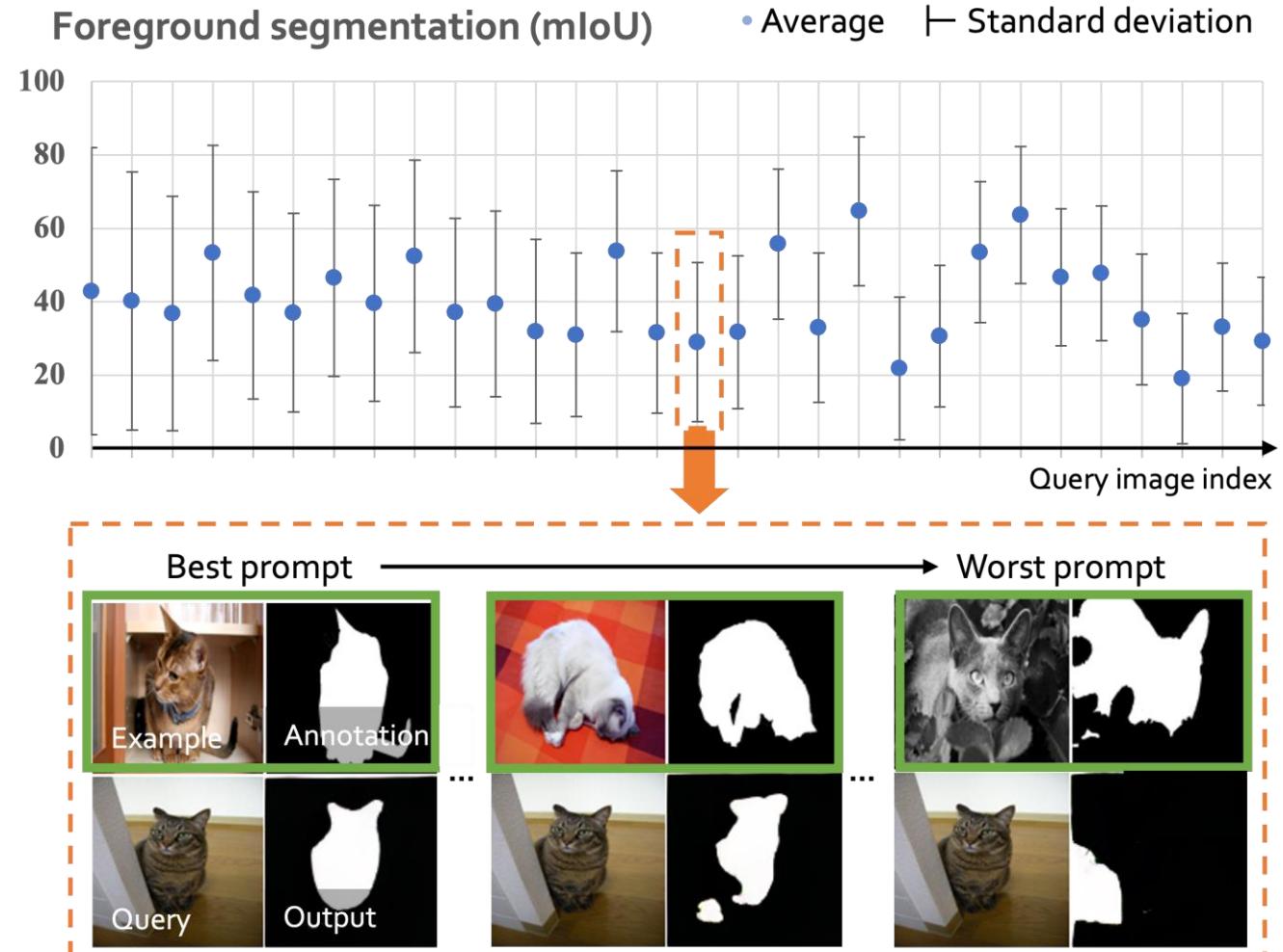
(a)



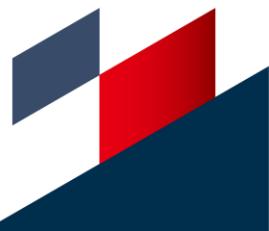
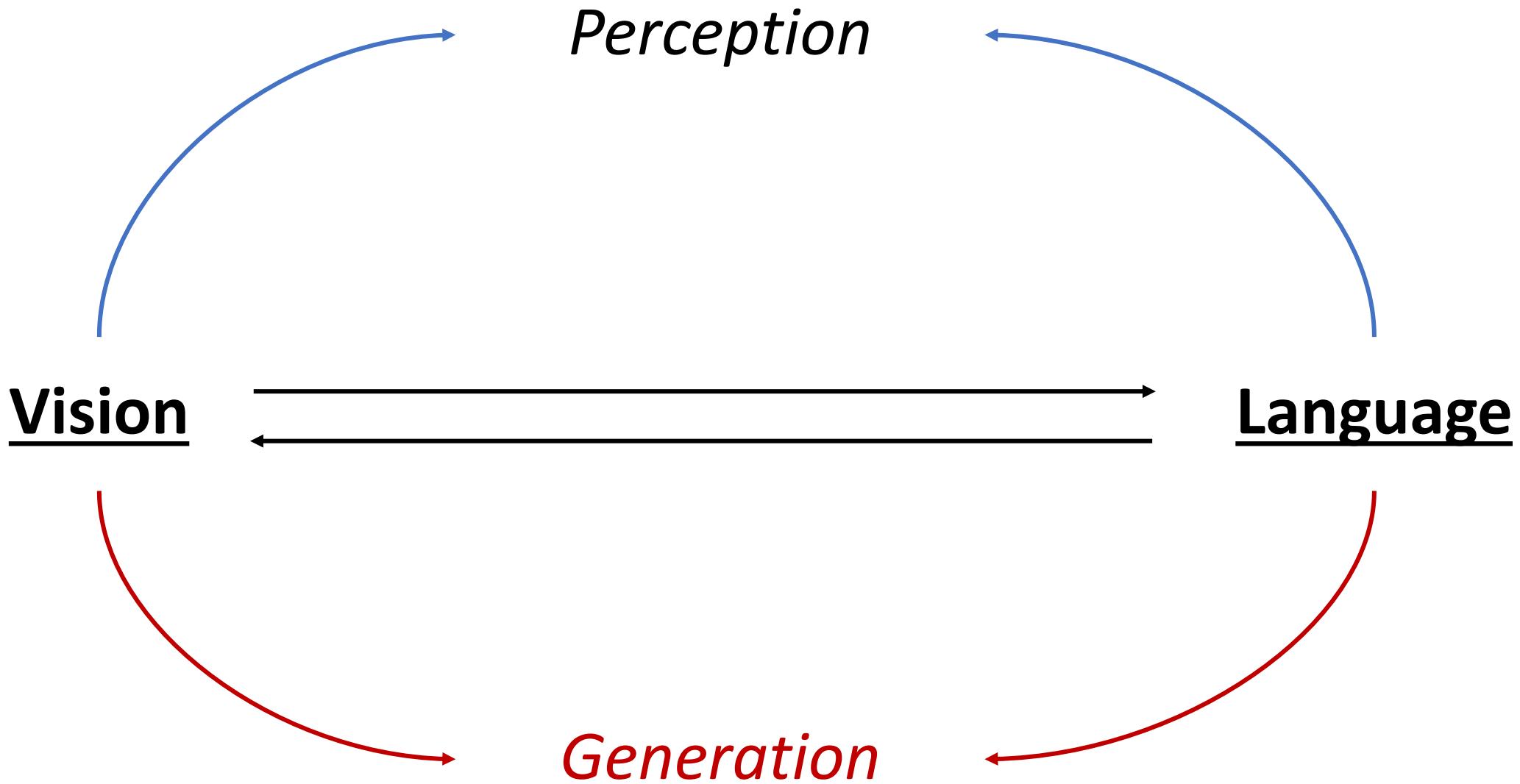
(b)



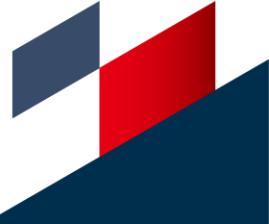
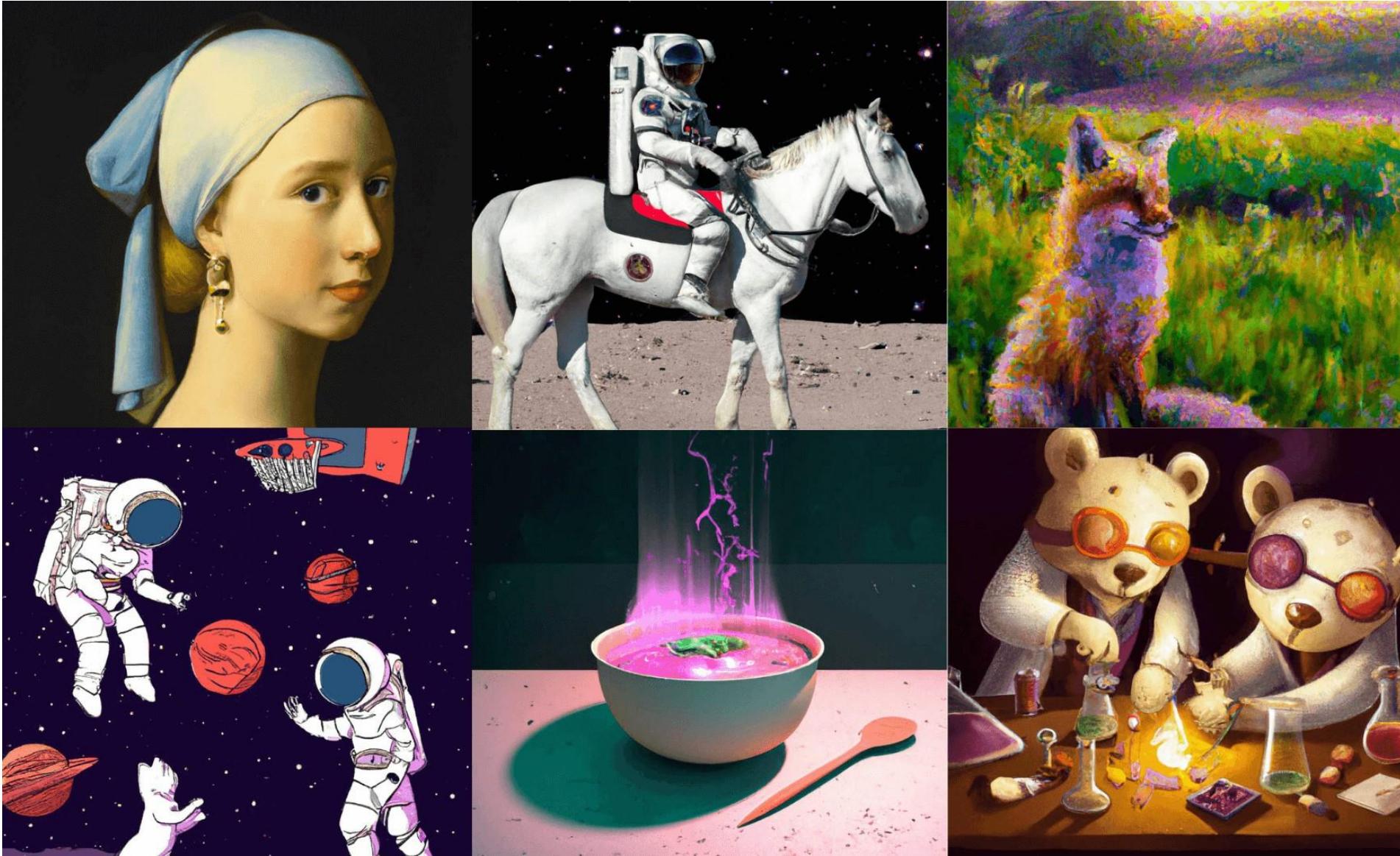
Visual In-Context Learning



(a) Visual in-context learning is sensitive to prompt selection

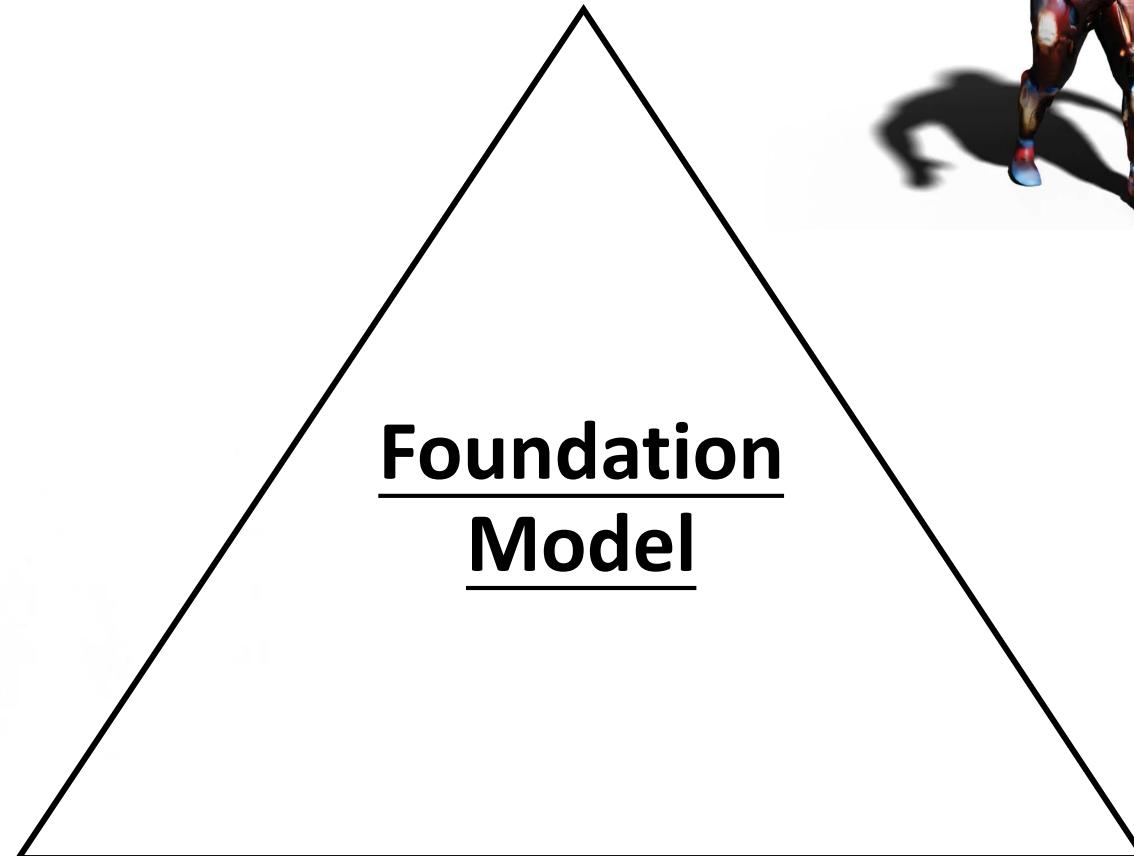


Content Generation Powered by Foundation Models





Object



Avatar



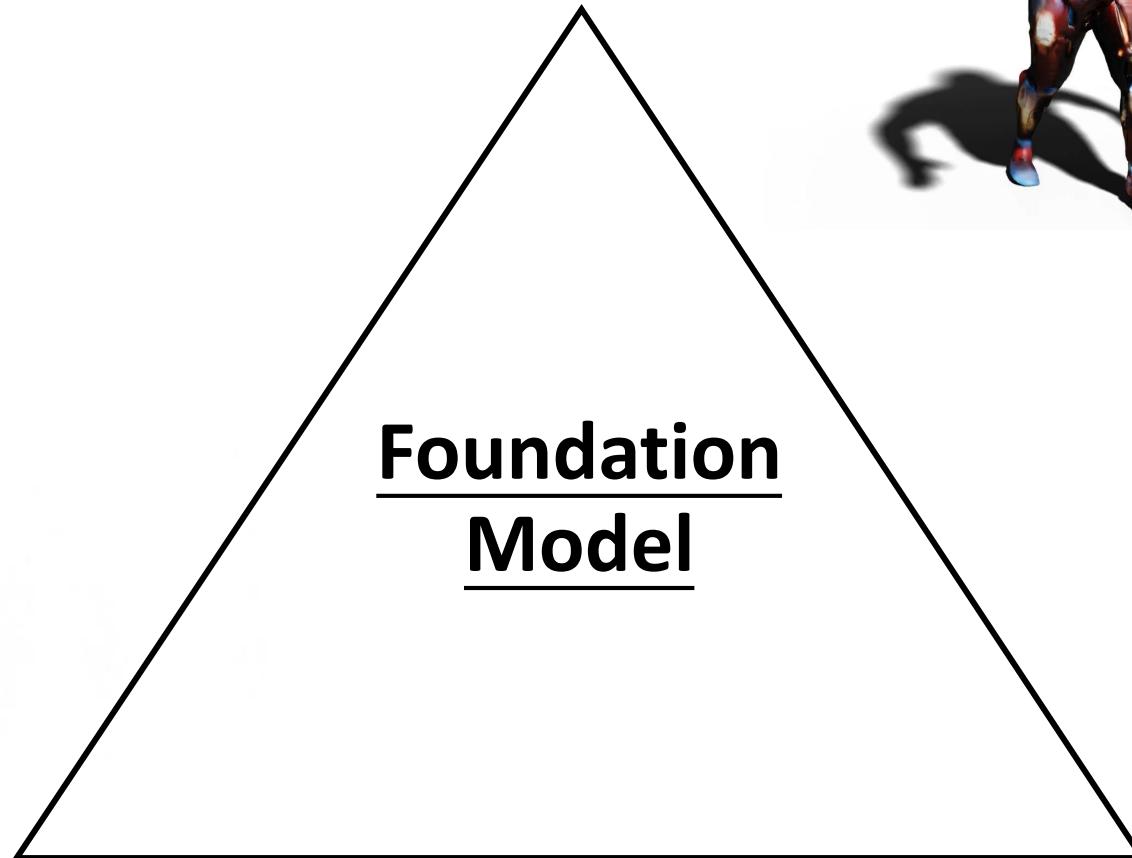
Scene





Object

Avatar



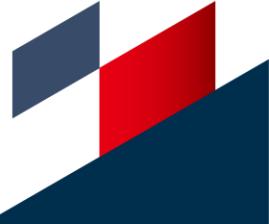
Scene



StyleGAN-Human: 2D Human Generation



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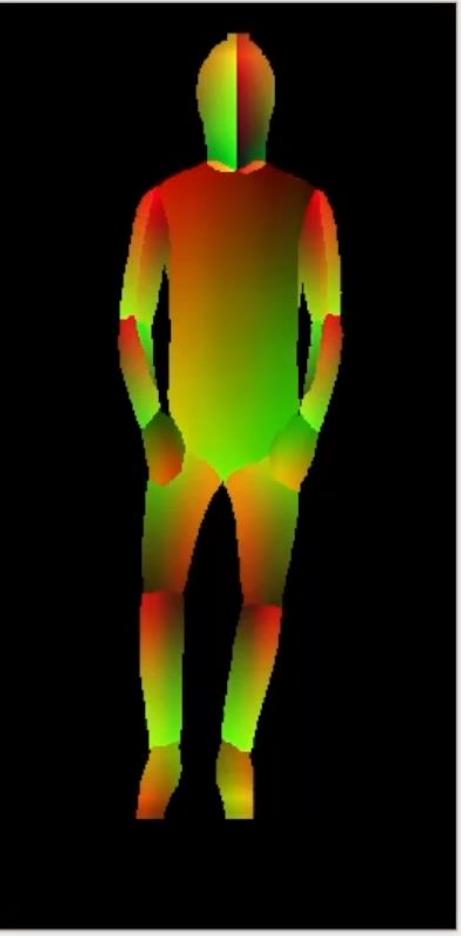
Text2Human: Text-to-2D Human

Text2Human

Text2Human

Load Pose Generate Parsing

Save Image Generate Human



Describe the shape.
A short-sleeve T-shirt, short pants

Describe the textures.
T-shirt with pure color, denim pants

Parsing Palette

<input type="checkbox"/> top	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> leggings
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> skin	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ring
<input type="checkbox"/> outer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> belt
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> face	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> neckwear
<input type="checkbox"/> skirt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wrist
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hair	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> socks
<input type="checkbox"/> dress	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tie
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> headwear	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> necklace
<input type="checkbox"/> pants	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> earstuds
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eyeglass	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bag
<input type="checkbox"/> rompers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> glove
<input type="checkbox"/> footwear	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> background

Text2Performer: Text-to-2D Human Video



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The dress the person wears has medium sleeves and it is of short length. The texture of it is pure color.

The lady moves to the left.

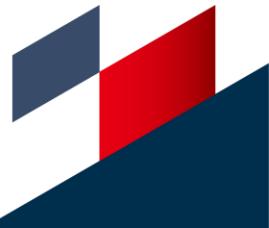
She is turning right from the front to the side.

She is turning right from the side to the back.

She turns right from the back to the side.

She turns right from the side to the front.

She moves to the right.



EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Learn 3D generation from 2D image collections

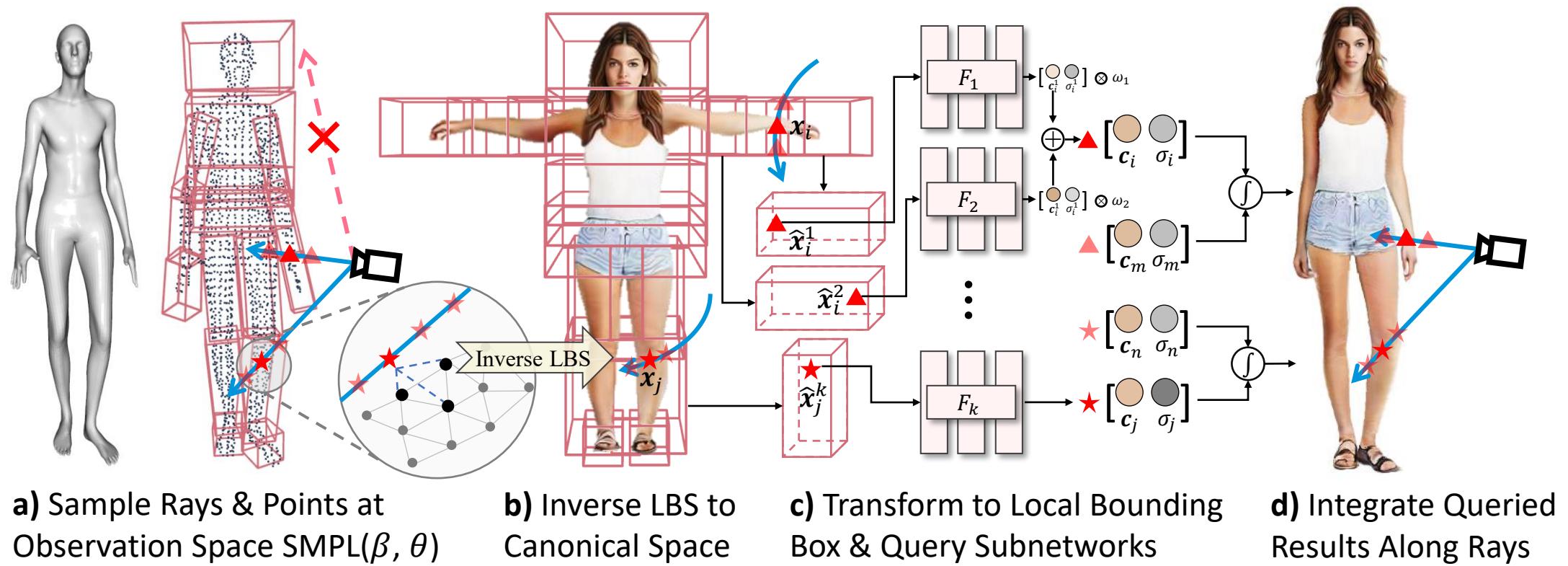


?
Static → *Articulated*



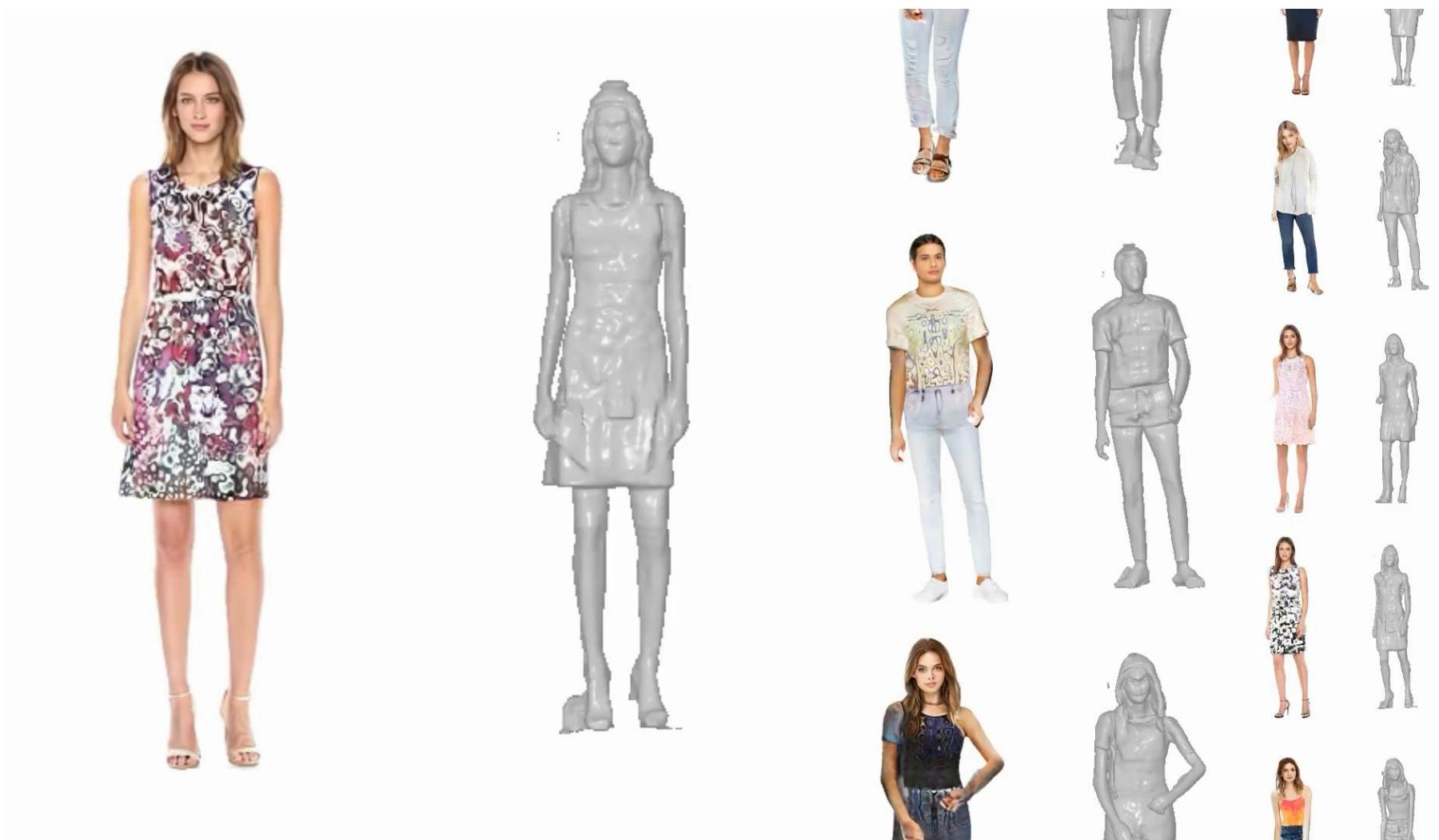
EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Compositional Human NeRF



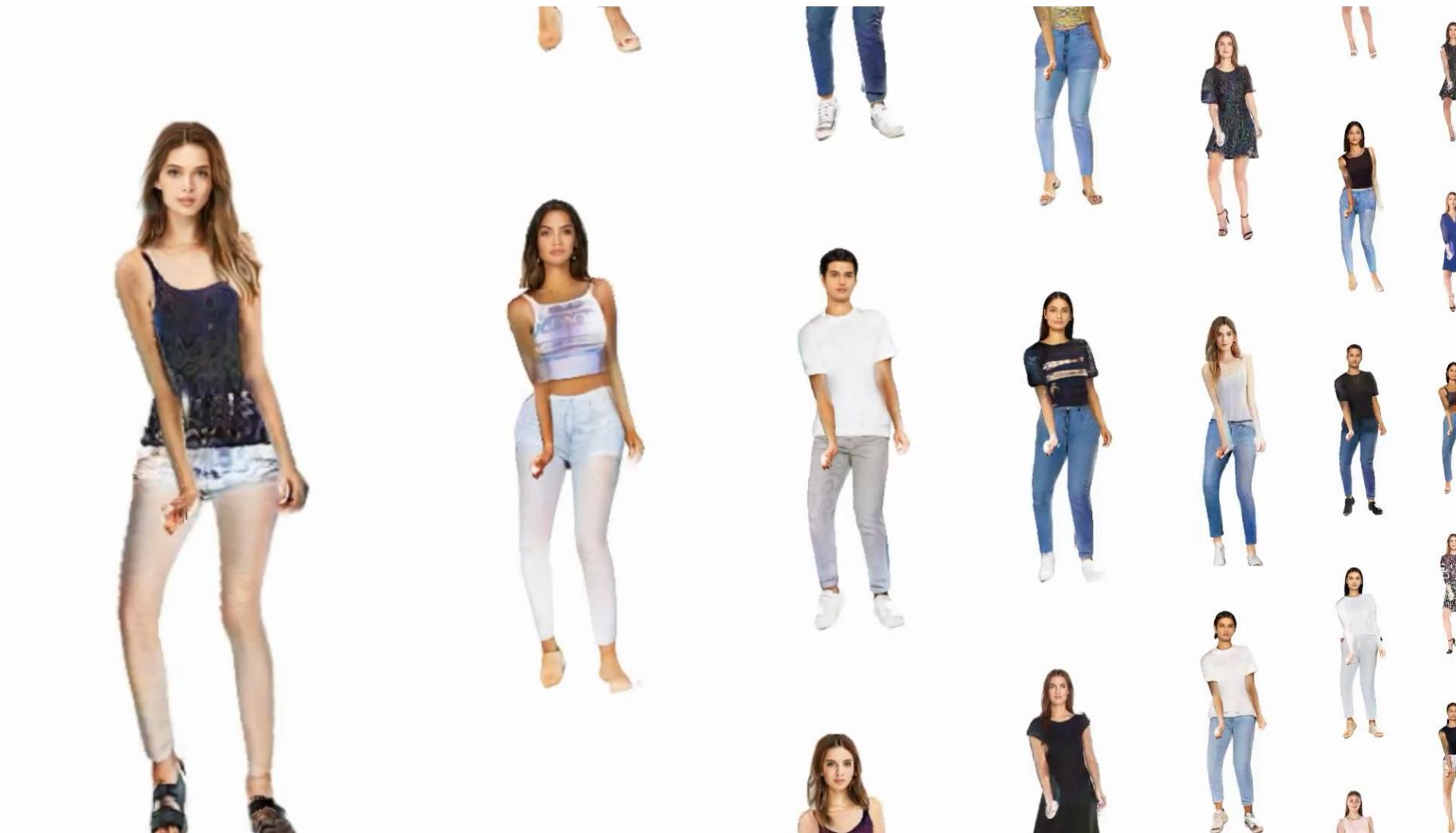
EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Qualitative Results



EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Explicit Pose/ Shape Control



AvatarCLIP: Text-to-3D Avatar



I want to generate a tall and fat Iron Man that is running.



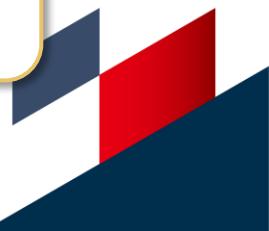
I would like to generate a skinny ninja that is raising arms.



I want to generate a tall and skinny female soldier that is arguing.

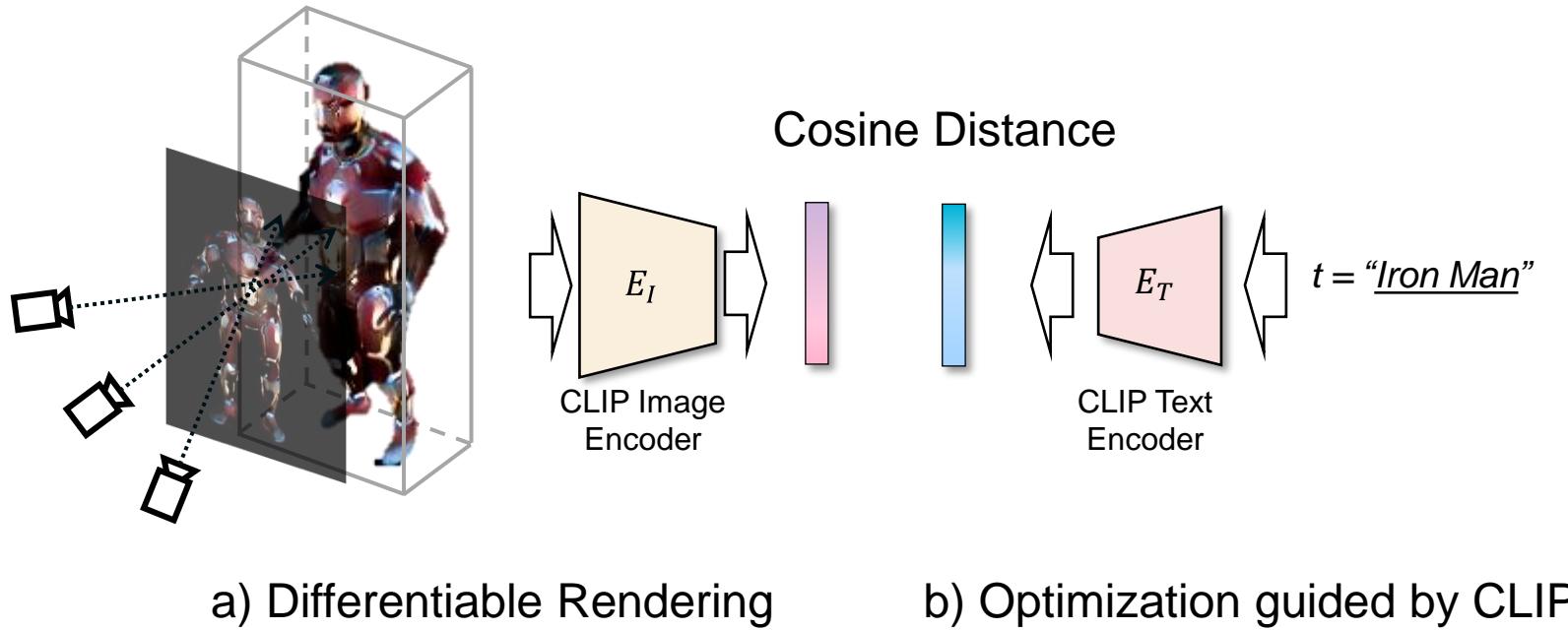


I want to generate an overweight sumo wrestler that is sitting.

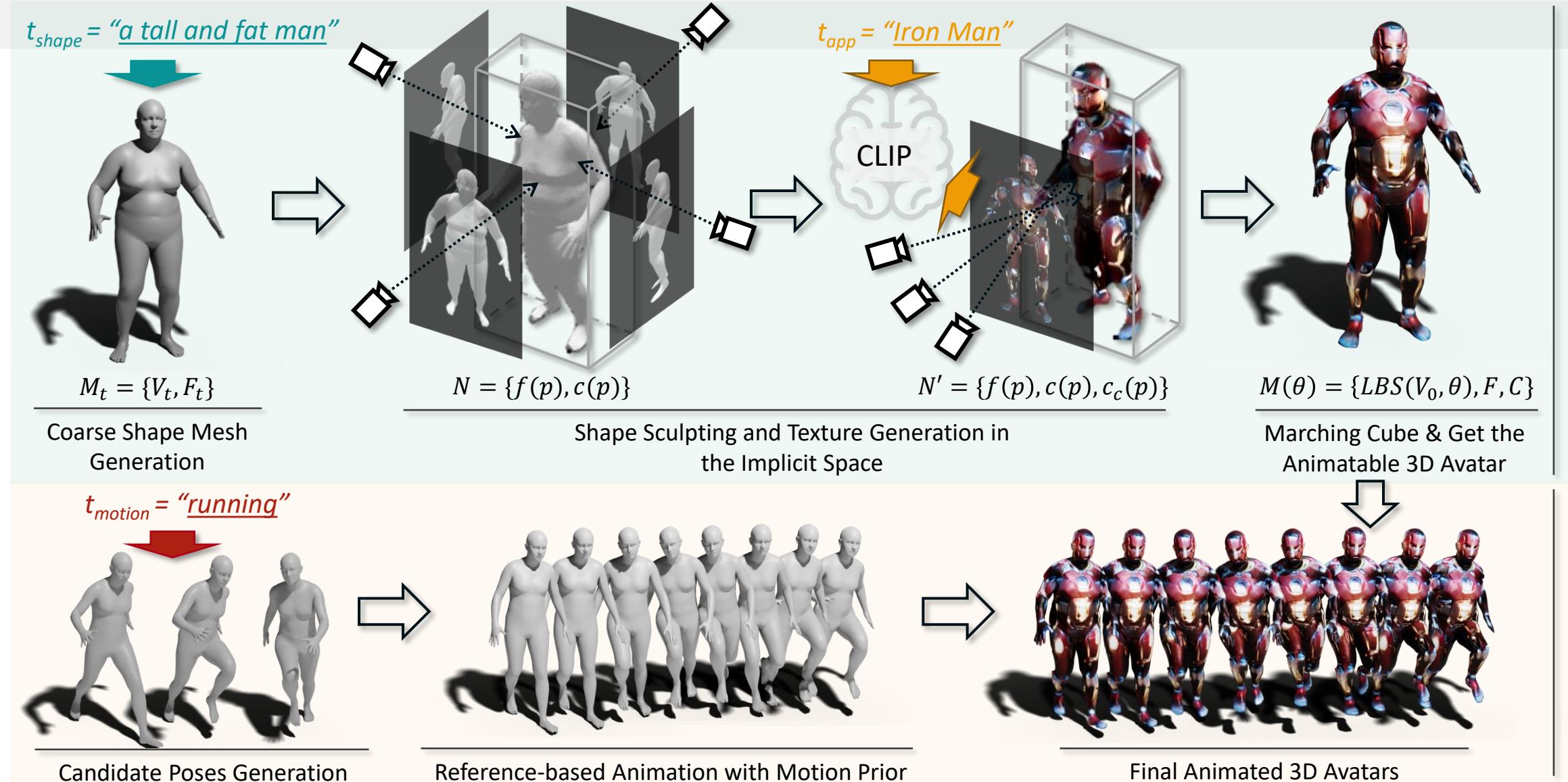


TEXT-DRIVEN 3D GENERATION

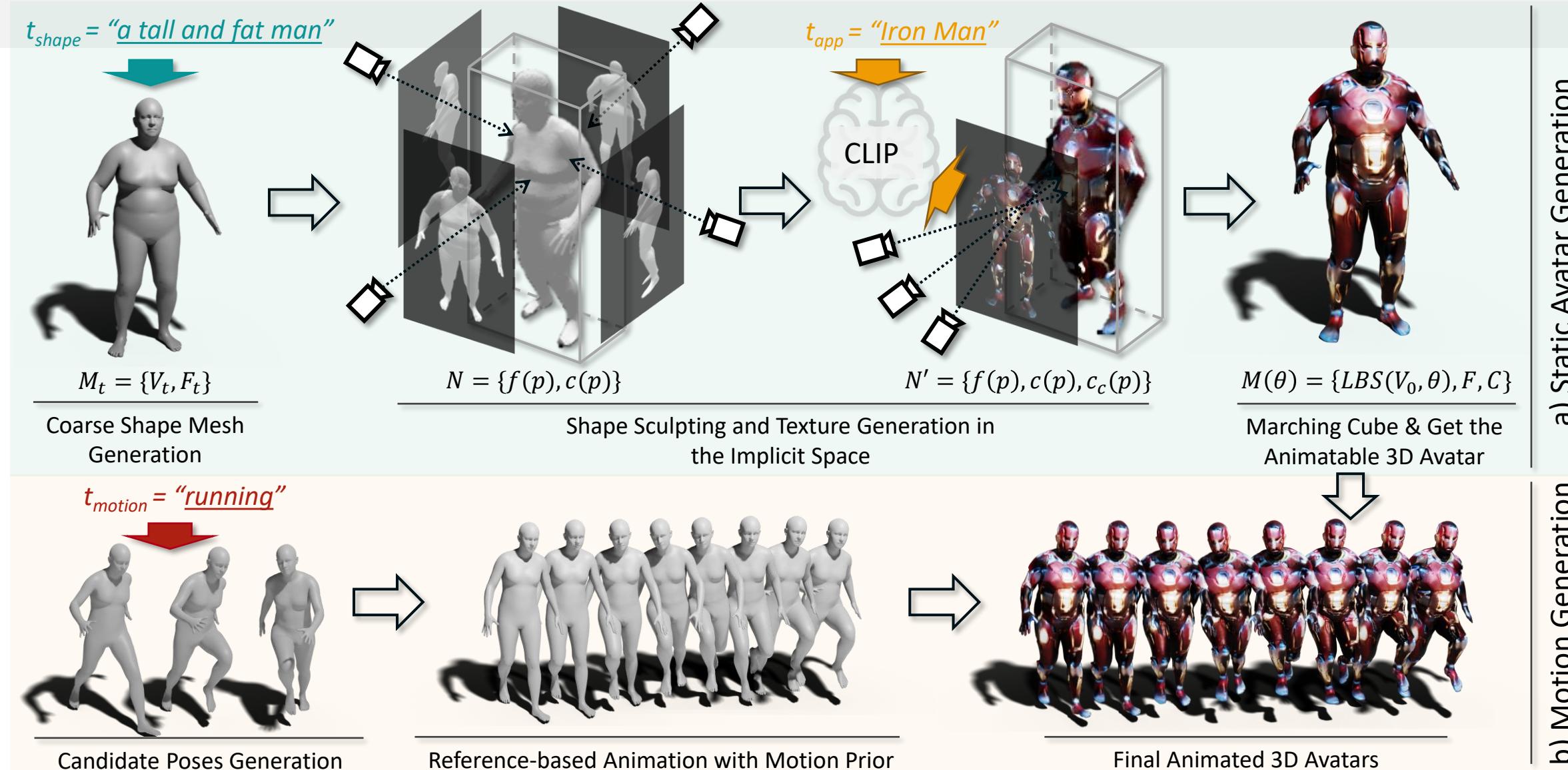
CLIP + DIFFERENTIABLE RENDERING



AVATARCLIP: DETAILED PIPELINE



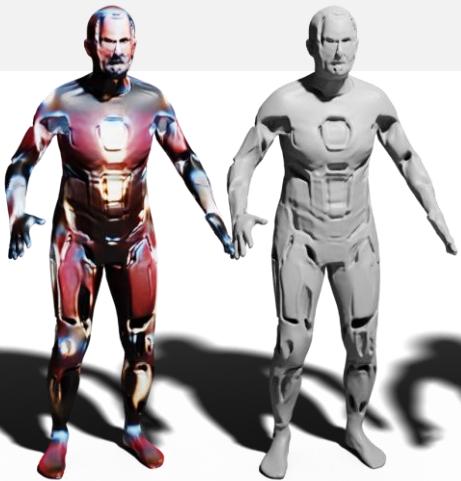
AVATARCLIP: DETAILED PIPELINE



CONTROLLING & CONCEPT MIXING ABILITIES



1. Superman
2. the face of Bill Gates



1. Iron Man
2. the face of Steve Jobs



Steve Jobs in White Shirt



Man in Jeans



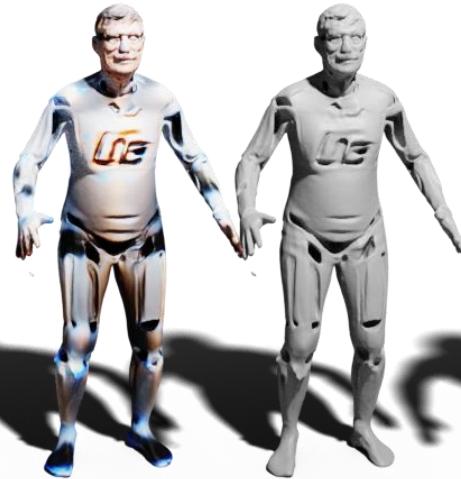
Man in White Shirt



Alien Bill Gates



Bill Gates Wearing Batman Suit



Robot Bill Gates



Zombie Steve Jobs



Zombie Iron Man

AvatarCLIP: Text-to-3D Avatar



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60 FPS (1-60)

Generate "A very skinny ninja that is shooting back arrows"

AvatarCLIP

Create Your Own Avatar
with Natural Languages!



Describe the Shape



Generate

Next Step

Renderer Controller

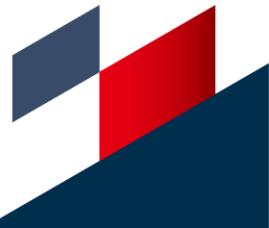
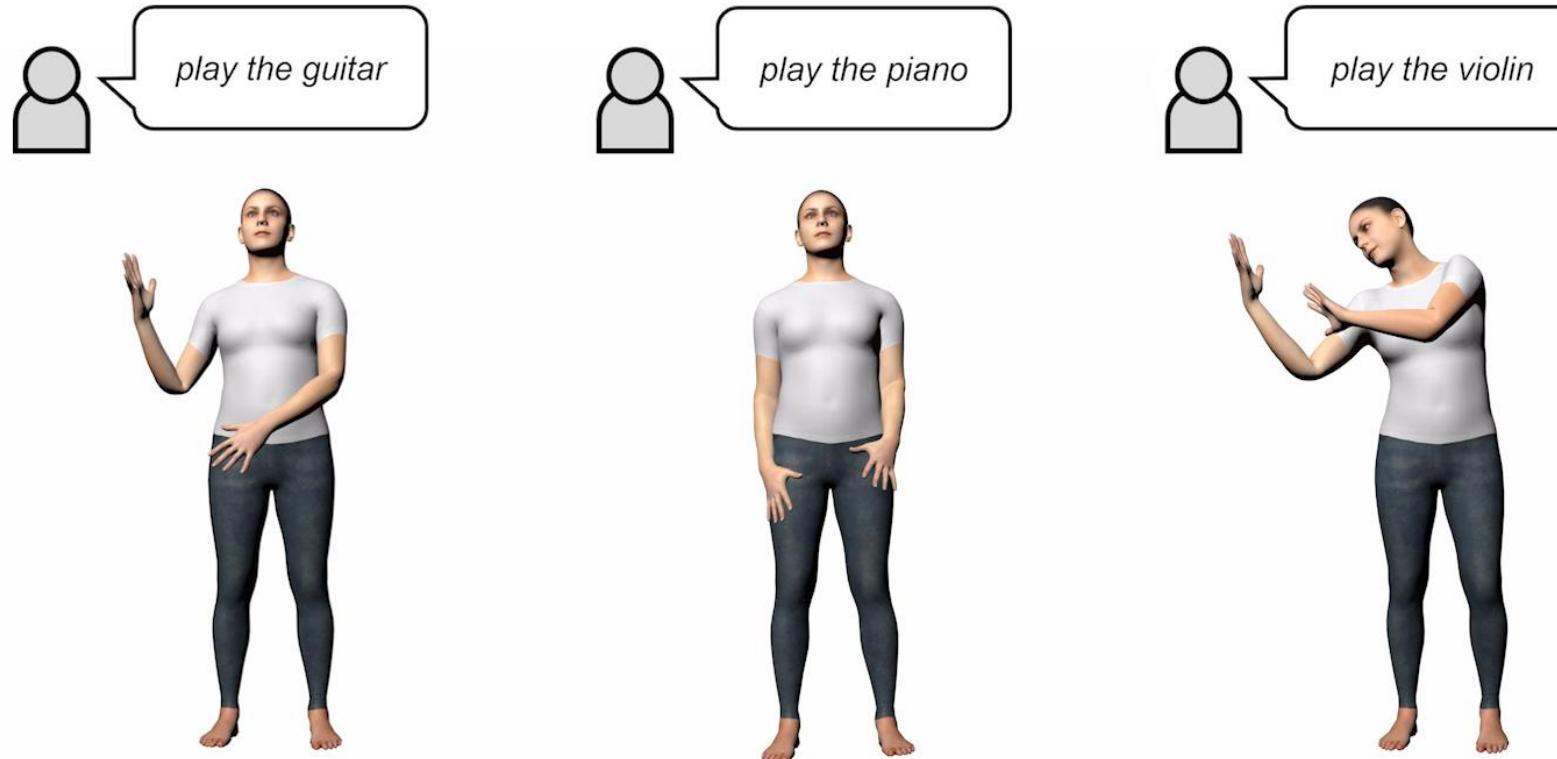
- Vertex Color
- Wireframe
- Normal



MotionDiffuse: Text-to-3D Human Video



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3D Animation



Video Games



Films



VTuber



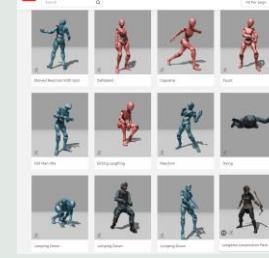
Motion Collection



Manual Editing

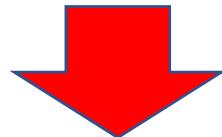


Motion Capture



Gallery

1. **Expensive**
2. **Time-consuming**
3. **Not User-friendly**



Human Mesh Recovery



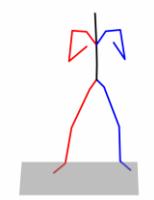
Conditional Motion Generation

1. **Cheap**
2. **Efficient**
3. **User-friendly**



Motion Generation with Diffusion Model

Diffusion Process



Add Noise



Add Noise

• • •

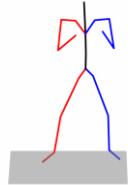
Add Noise



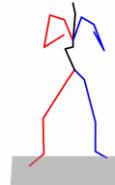
$$\mathbf{x}_0 \sim q(\mathbf{x}_0)$$

$$p(\mathbf{x}_T) = \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{x}_T; \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$$

Reverse Process



Denoise



Denoise

• • •

Denoise

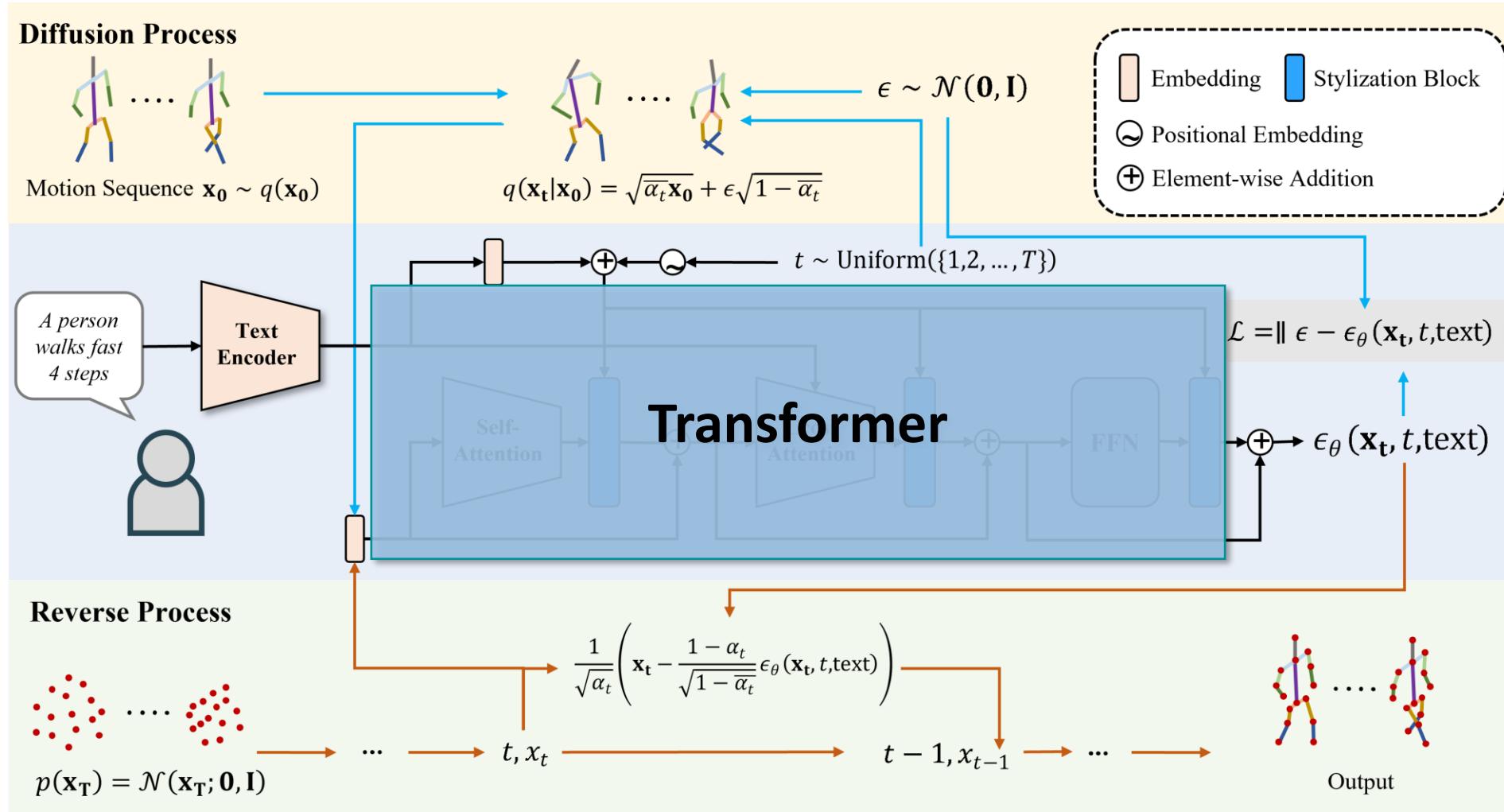


$$\mathbf{x}_0 \sim q(\mathbf{x}_0)$$

$$p(\mathbf{x}_T) = \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{x}_T; \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$$



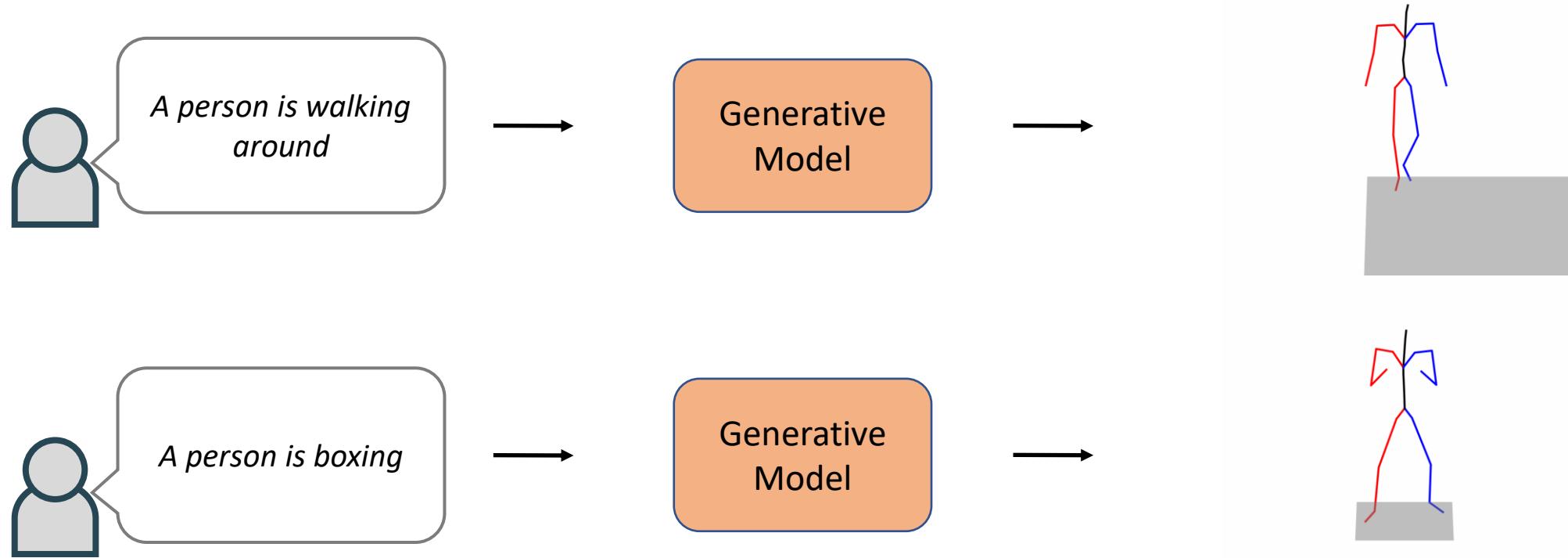
Framework



Challenge:

1. Variable length
2. Fusing timestep
3. Improve efficiency

Text-driven Motion Generation



ReMoDiffuse: Text-to-3D Human Video



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INTELLIGENCE

ReMoDiffuse Visualization

SELECT MODEL

XBot Vanguard Josh

Michelle Pete Erika

Michelle

A person

Controls

Pausing/Stepping

pause/continue

make single step

modify step size

General Speed

modify time scale

Visibility

show model

show skeleton

HuMMan Dataset



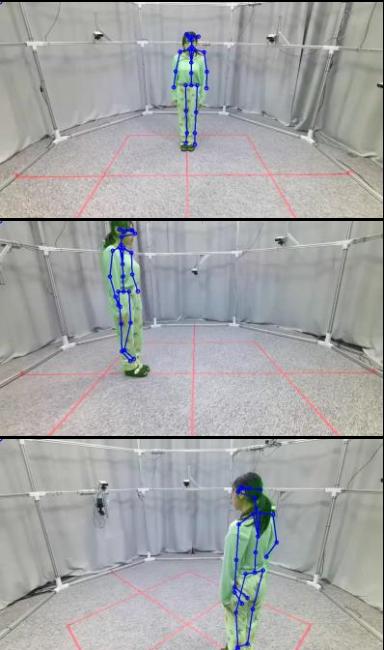
Artec Eva



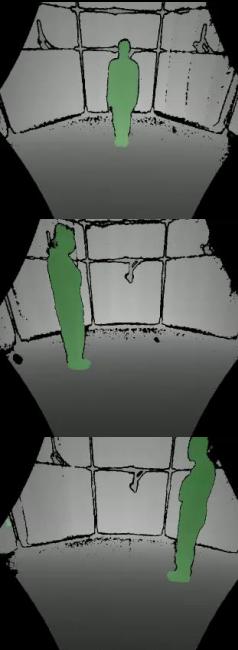
iPhone RGB



iPhone Depth



Kinect RGB



Kinect Depth

0.1mm
Accuracy

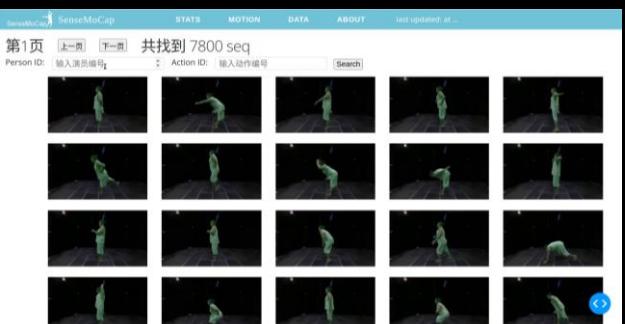
11
Cameras

1G
Data / Sec

6
Actor / Day

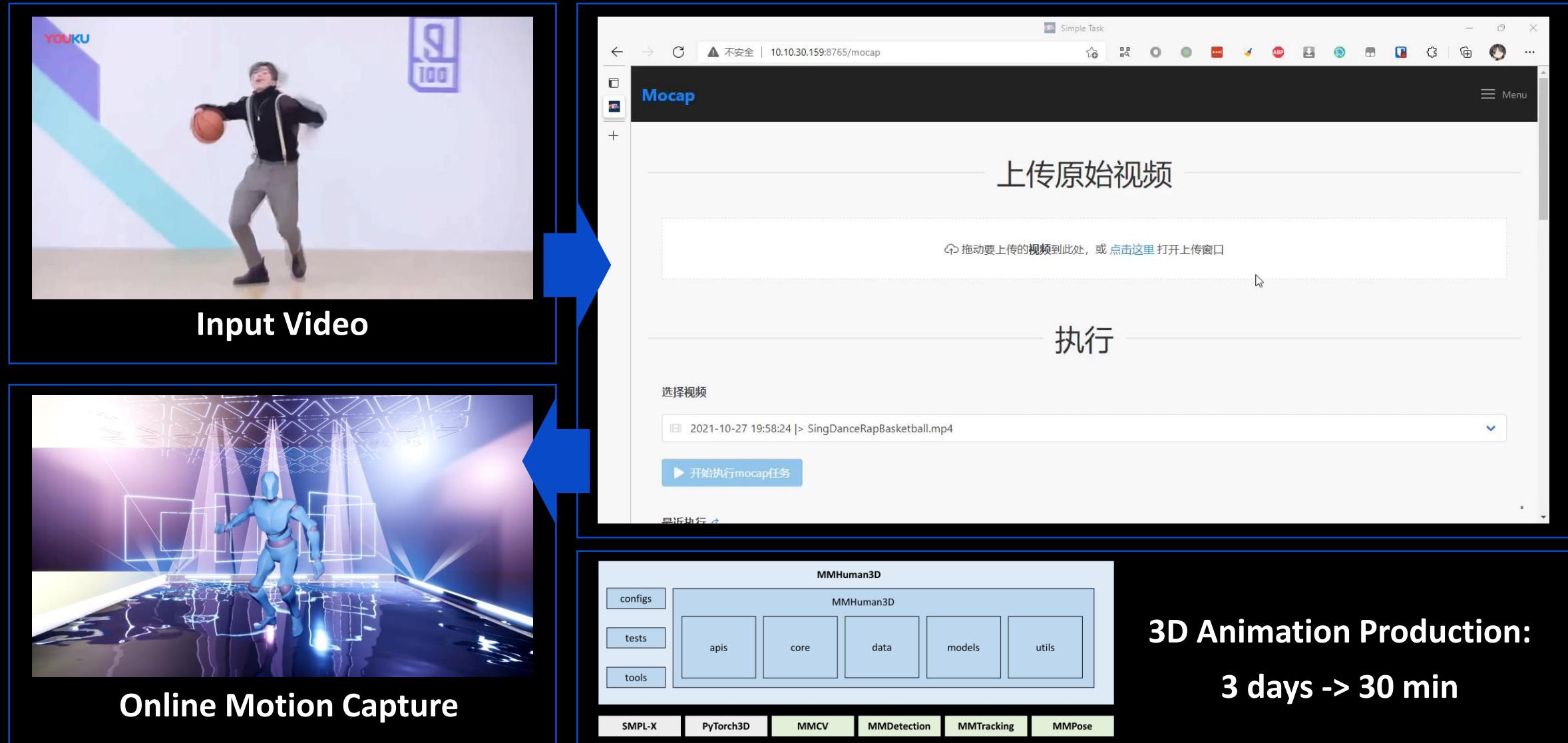


Search by Action



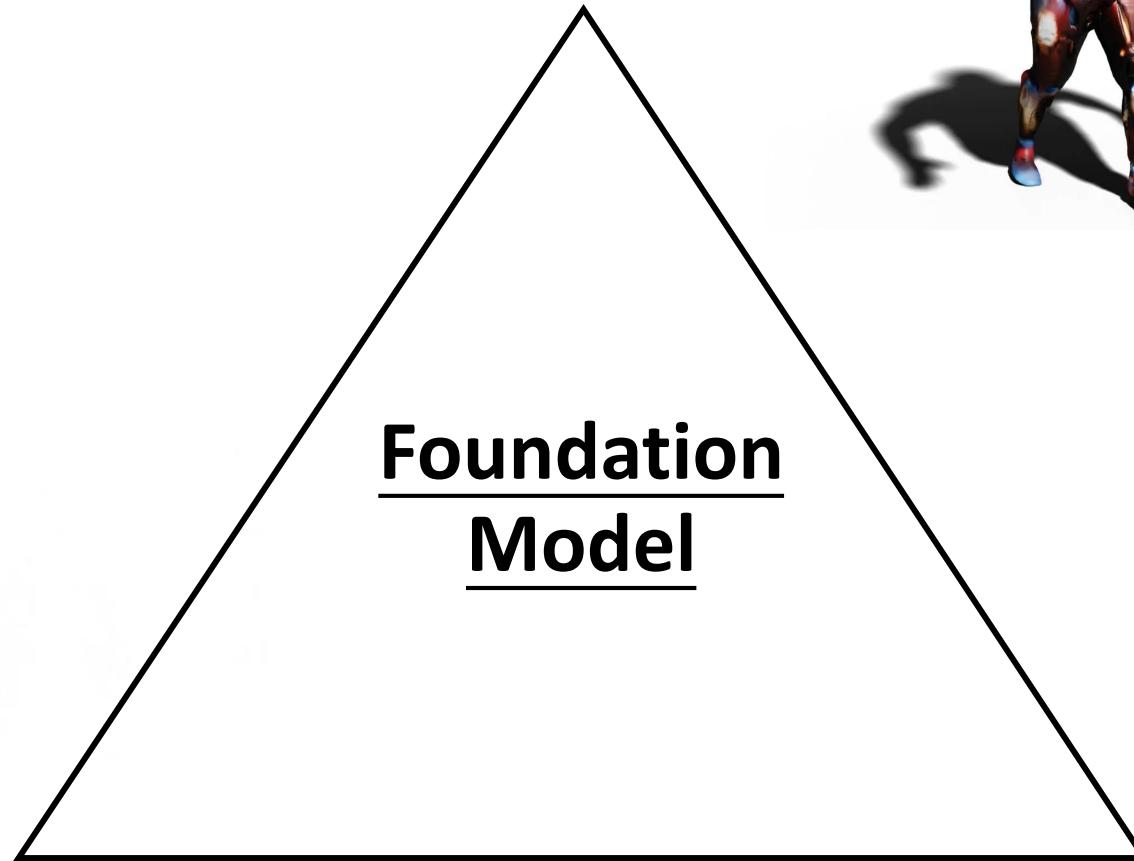
Search by Actor

MMHuman3D Software





Object



Avatar



Scene



OmniObject3D: Text-to-3D Object

OmniObject3D is a **large-vocabulary** 3D dataset for **real-world scanned objects**.

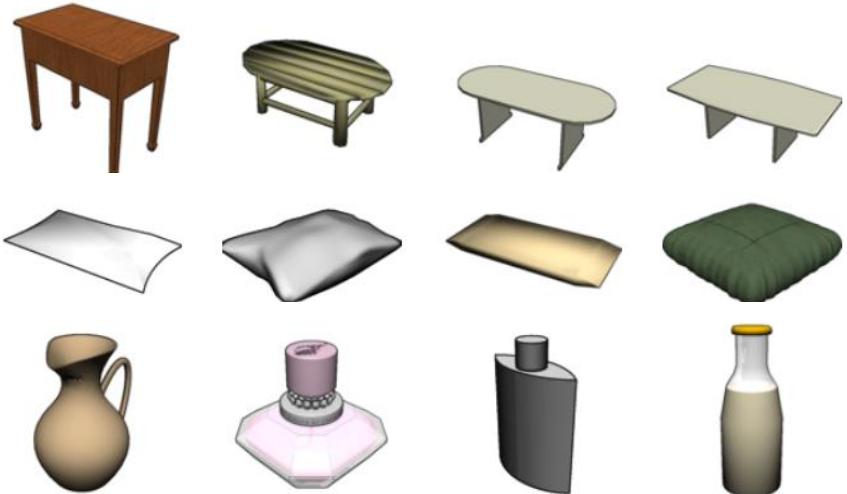
- ✓ 6k high-quality 3D models
 - ✓ 190 categories
 - ✓ 4 modalities: textured mesh, point cloud, real-captured video, synthetic multi-view images.
 - ✓ Many down-stream tasks

Dataset	Year	Real	Full 3D	Video	Num Obs	Num Cols
ShapeNet	2015		✓		51k	55
ModelNet	2014		✓		12k	40
3D-Future	2020		✓		16k	34
ABO	2021		✓		8k	63
Toys4K	2021		✓		4k	105
CO3D	2021	✓		✓	19k	50
DTU	2014	✓	✓		124	NA
GSO	2021	✓	✓		1k	17
AKB-48	2022	✓	✓		2k	48
Ours	2022	✓	✓	✓	6k	190



Background and motivation

Synthetic data



ShapeNet
large in scale
low quality
not realistic

Multi-view images

CO3D
large in scale
No 3D GT



Real-world 3D scans



Google scanned
objects
high quality
real-world scans
household objects

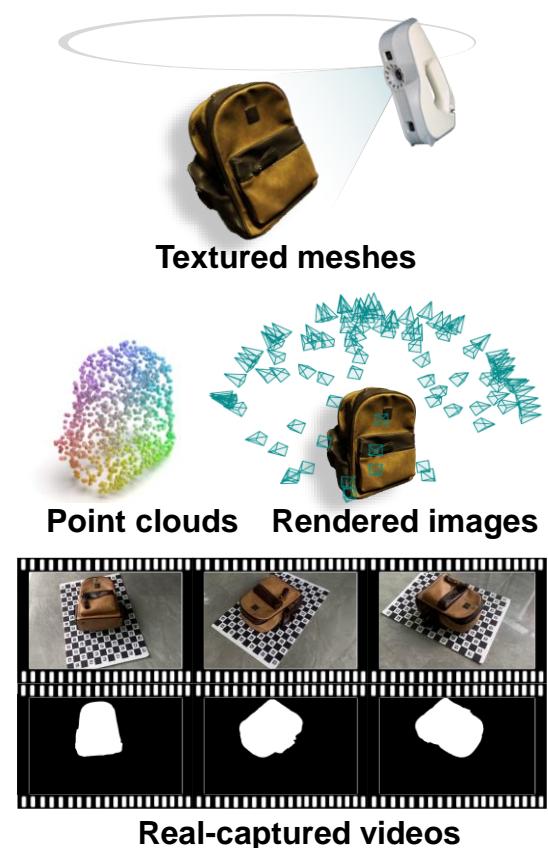
large-vocabulary
high quality
real-world scans

OmniObject3D



Overview

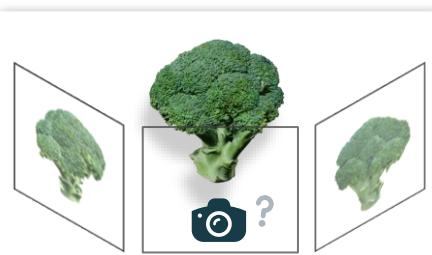
JUNE 18-22, 2023
CVPR VANCOUVER, CANADA



Perception



Novel View Synthesis



Surface Reconstruction



Generation



Robustness of point cloud classification

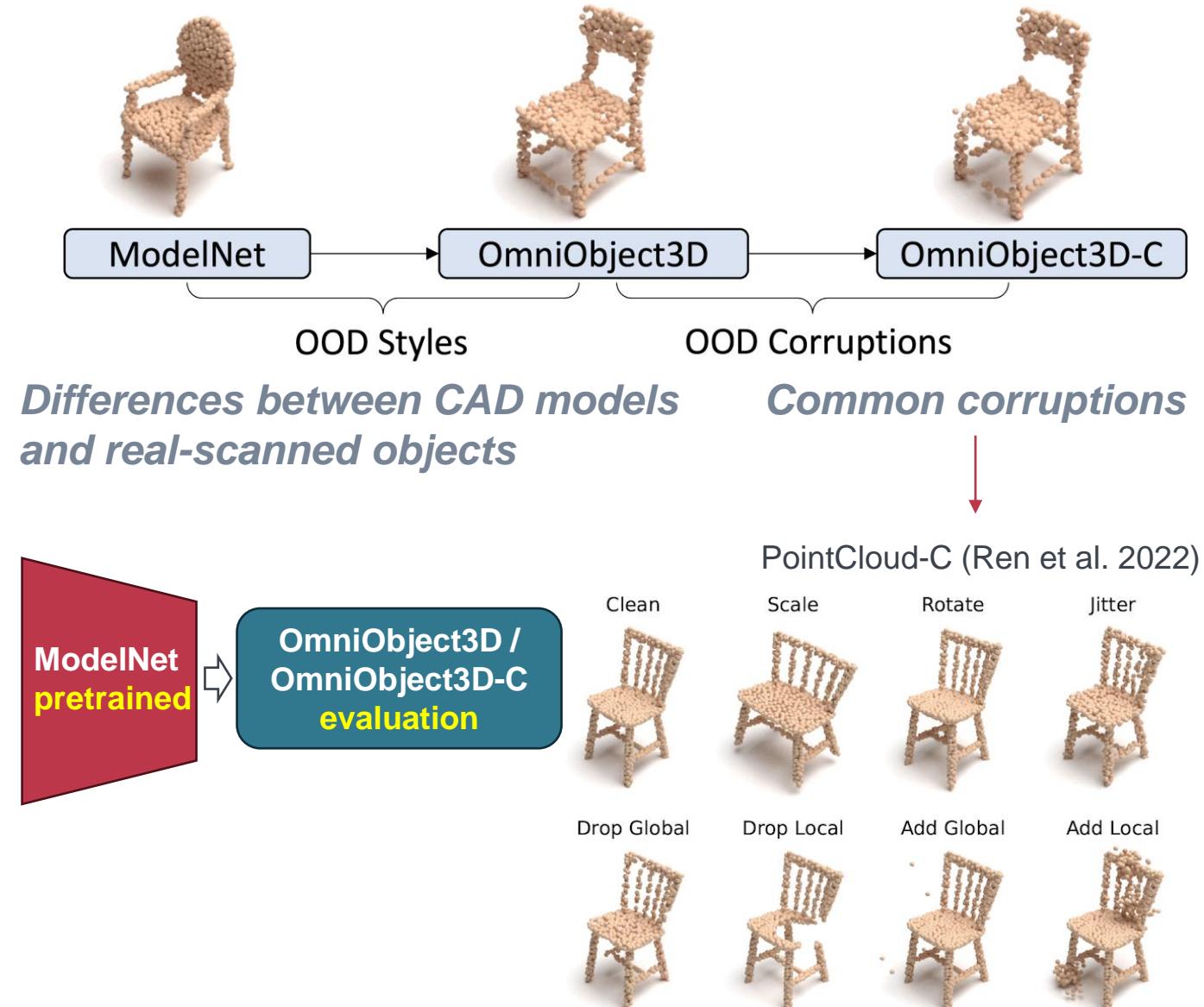
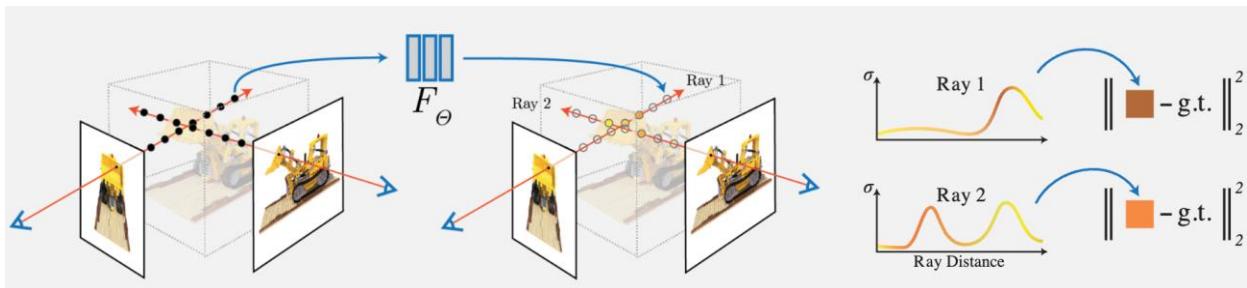
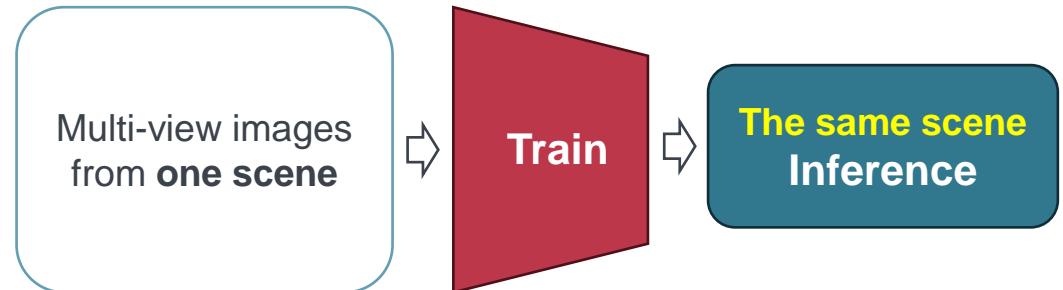


Table 2. Point cloud perception robustness analysis on OmniObject3D with different architecture designs. Models are trained on the ModelNet-40 dataset, with OA_{Clean} to be their overall accuracy on the standard ModelNet-40 test set. OA_{Style} on OmniObject3D evaluates the robustness to OOD styles. mCE on the corrupted OmniObject3D-C evaluates the robustness to OOD corruptions. Blue shadings indicate rankings. †: results on ModelNet-C [75]. Full results are presented in the supplementary materials.

	mCE [†] ↓	OA _{Clean} ↑	OA _{Style} ↑	mCE ↓
DGCNN [92]	1.000	0.926	0.448	1.000
PointNet [71]	1.422	0.907	0.466	0.969
PointNet++ [72]	1.072	0.930	0.407	1.066
RSCNN [51]	1.130	0.923	0.393	1.076
SimpleView [30]	1.047	0.939	0.476	0.990
GDANet [99]	<u>0.892</u>	0.934	<u>0.497</u>	0.920
PAConv [98]	1.104	0.936	0.403	1.073
CurveNet [97]	0.927	<u>0.938</u>	0.500	<u>0.929</u>
PCT [32]	0.925	0.930	0.459	0.940
RPC [75]	0.863	0.930	0.472	0.936

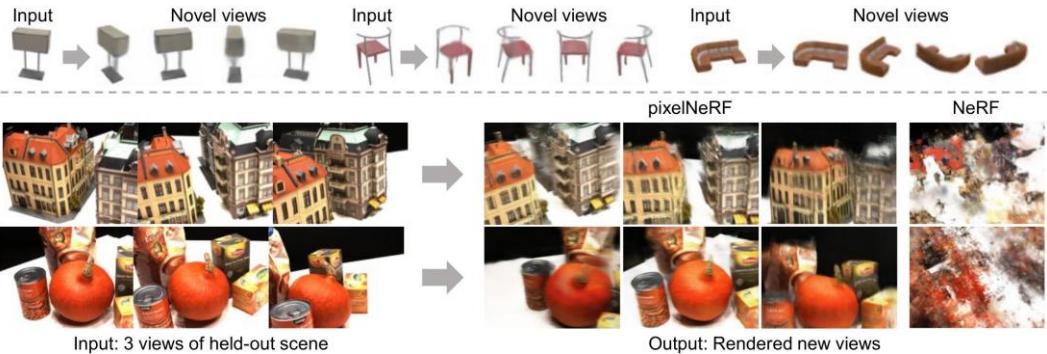
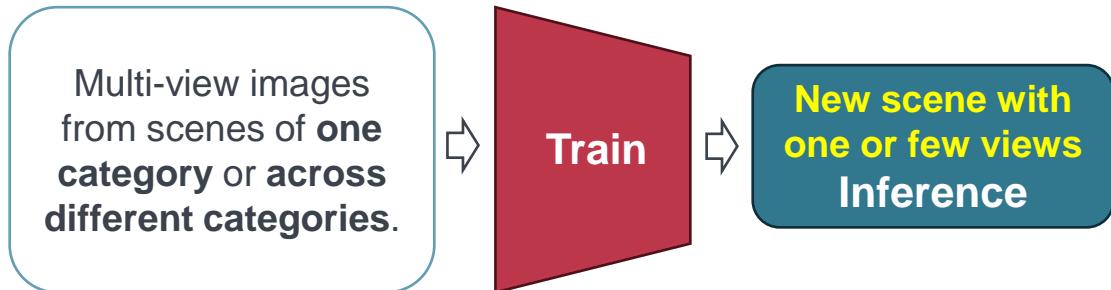
Novel view synthesis (two settings)

□ Single-scene optimization models



- NeRF (Mildenhall et al., 2021)
- Mip-NeRF (Barron et al., 2021)
- Plenoxels (Yu et al., 2021)

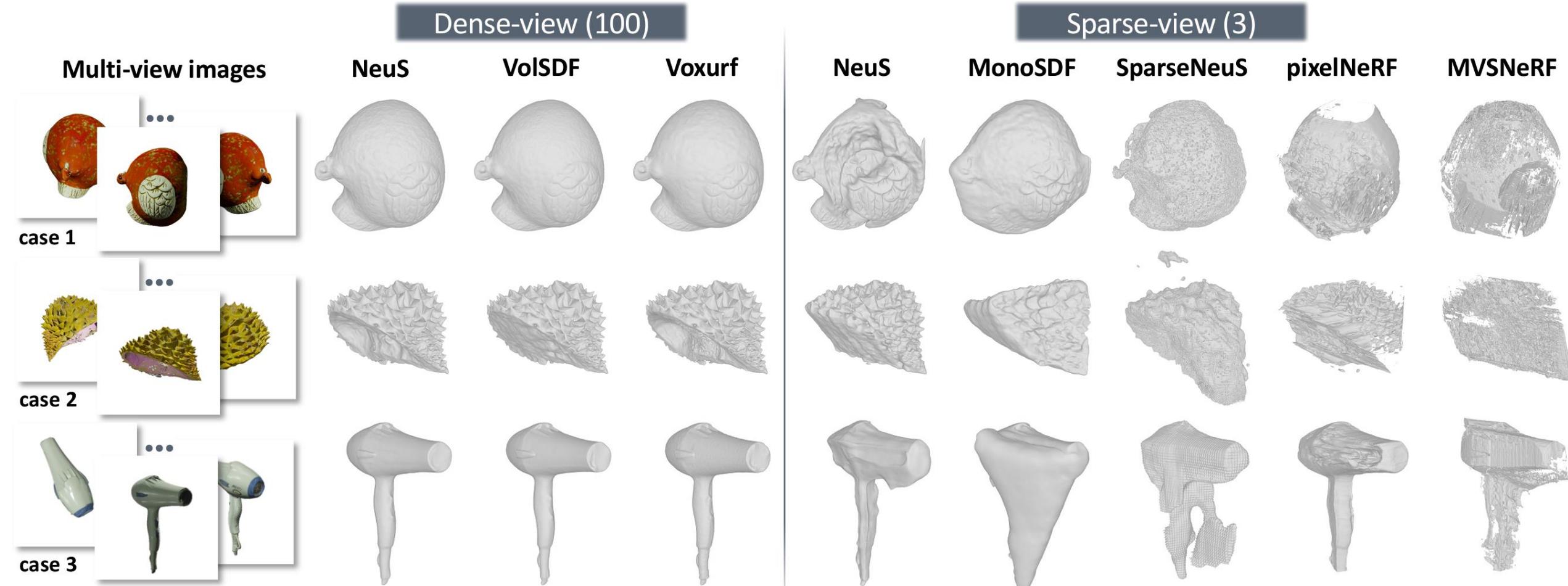
□ Generalizable models



- pixelNeRF (Yu et al., 2021)
- MVSNeRF (Chen et al., 2021)
- IBRNet (Wang et al., 2021)

Surface reconstruction (two settings)

□ Multi-view image surface reconstruction



3D object generation

JUNE 18-22, 2023

CVPR VANCOUVER, CANADA



3D Object Generation



Interpolation across different categories

OmniObject3D: Text-to-3D Object



I want to generate a
toy dinosaur.

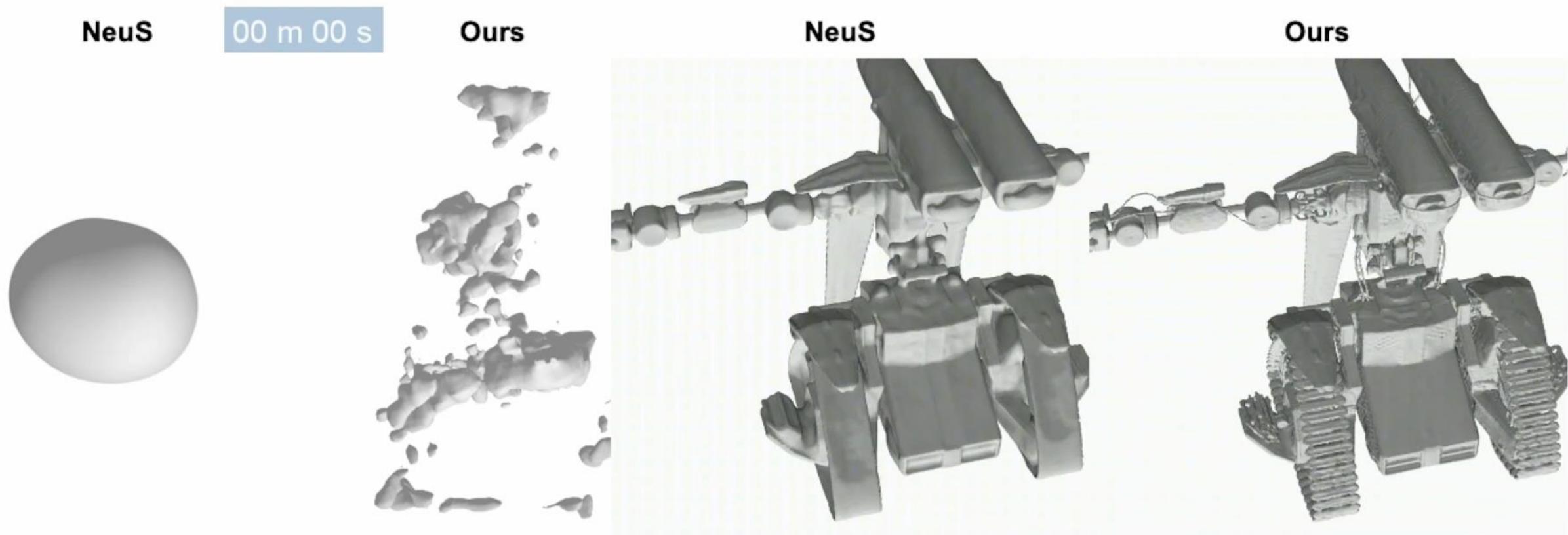
I want to generate a
music box.

I want to generate a
plaster statue.

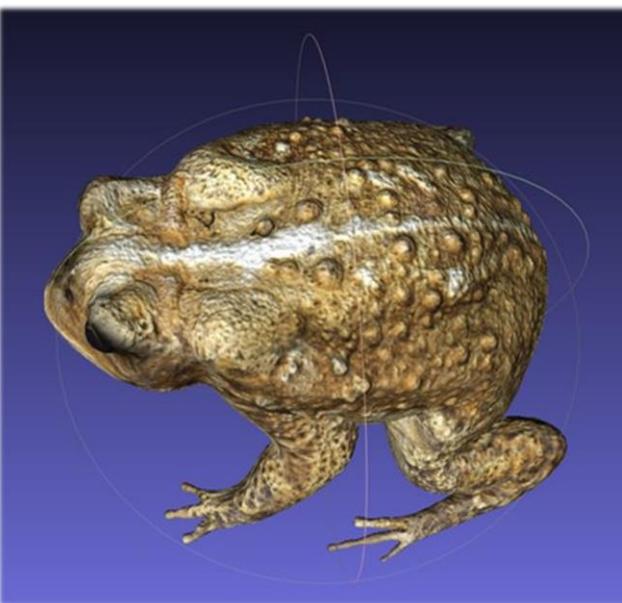
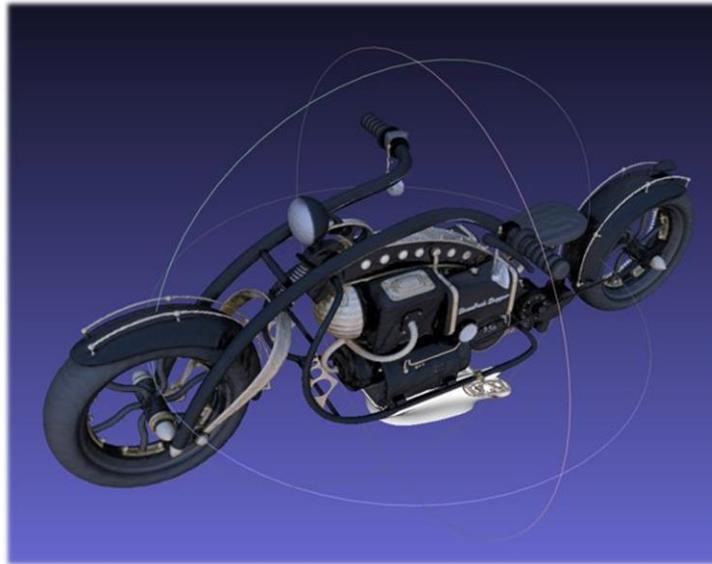
Voxurf: Fast 3D Object Reconstruction



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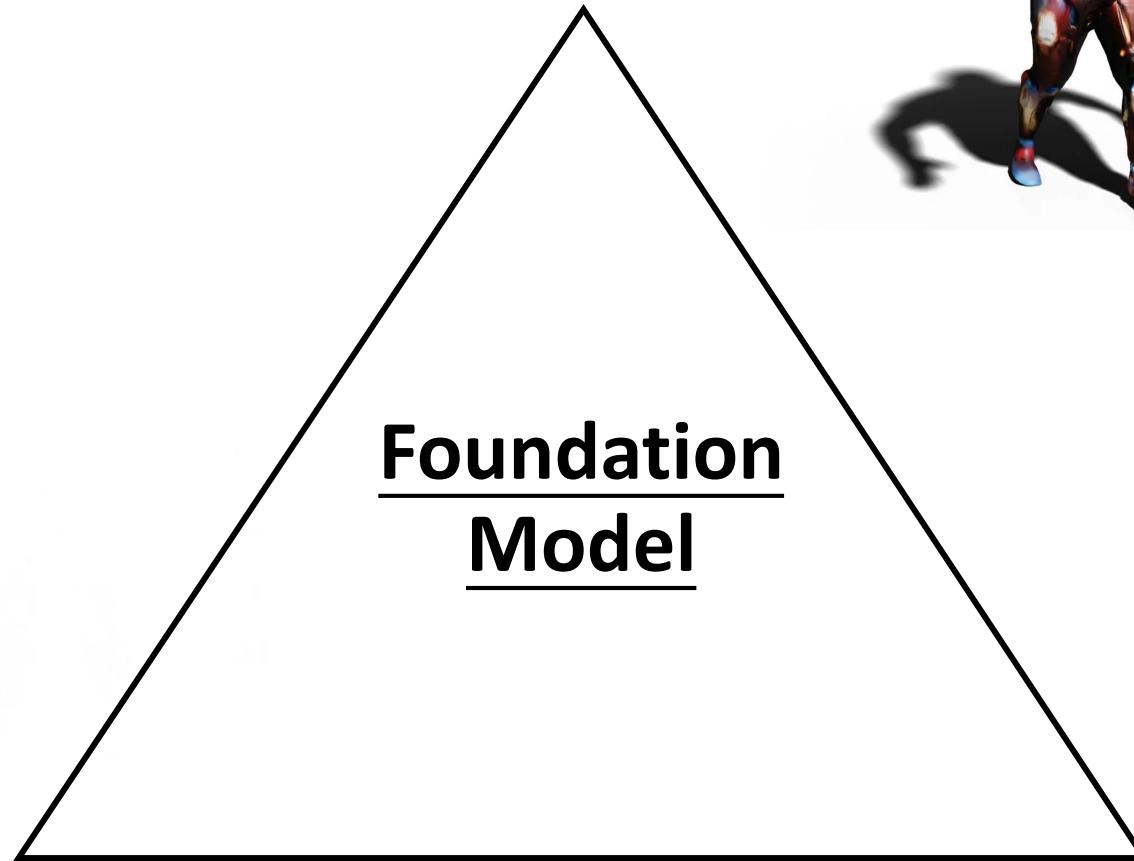


Voxurf: Fast 3D Object Reconstruction





Object



Avatar



Scene



What about creating the environment?



The surrounding environment is also important to
an immersive VR experience.



Full field of view (360°) → Panorama
Realistic illuminations → HDR
High-quality textures → 4K resolution

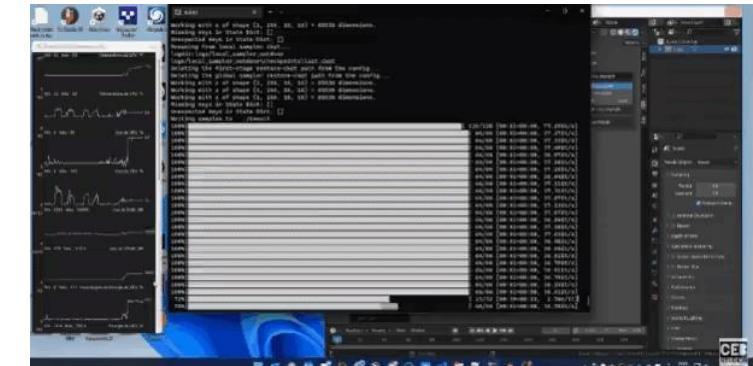
LDR – Low Dynamic Range, [0, 255]
HDR – High Dynamic Range, [0, $+\infty$]

Text2Light: Text-to-3D Environment



S-LAB
FOR ADVANCED
INTELLIGENCE

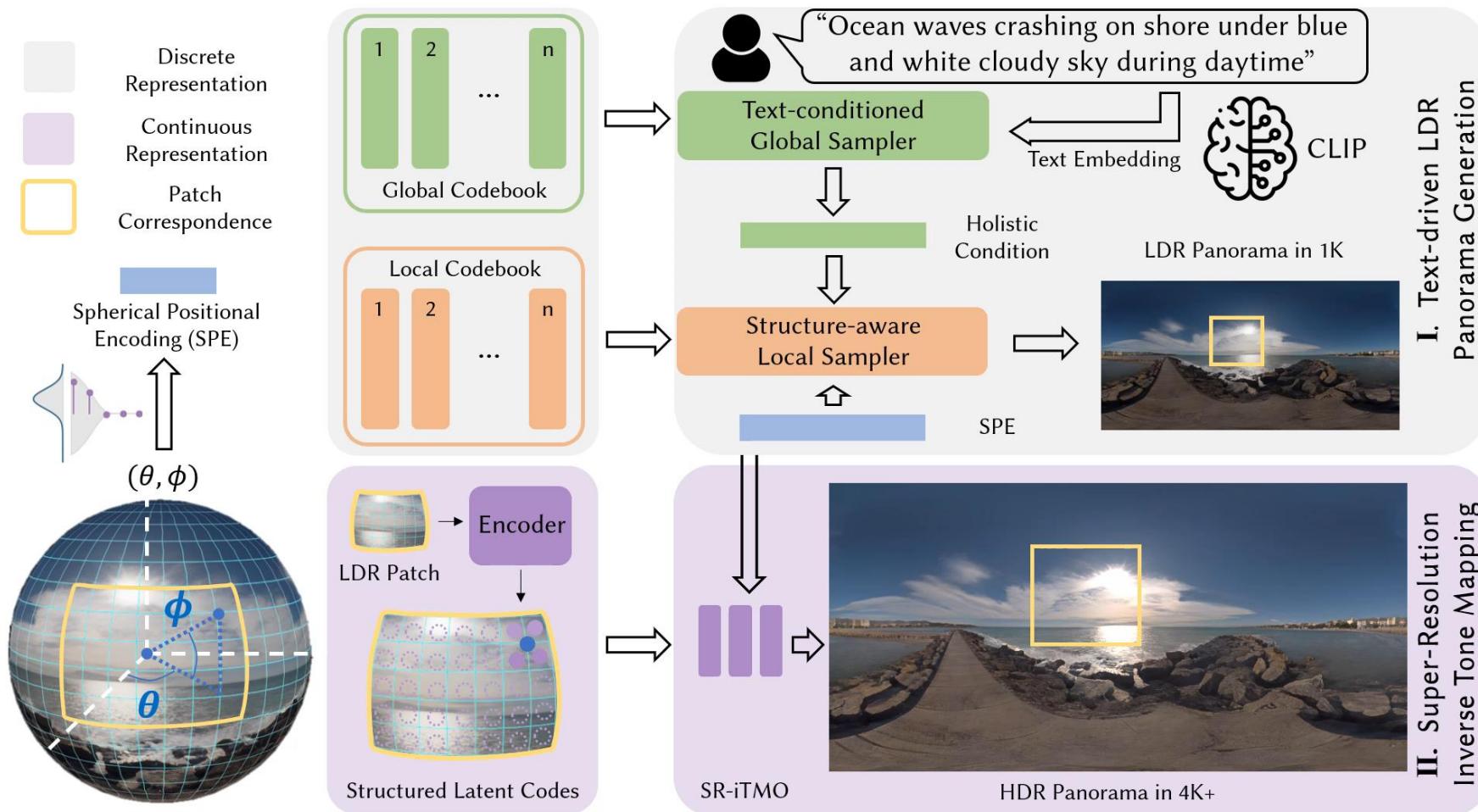
“brown wooden dock on lake surrounded
by green trees during daytime”



4K+ Resolution with High Dynamic Range



Text2Light An Overview



“white bed
linen with
white pillow”



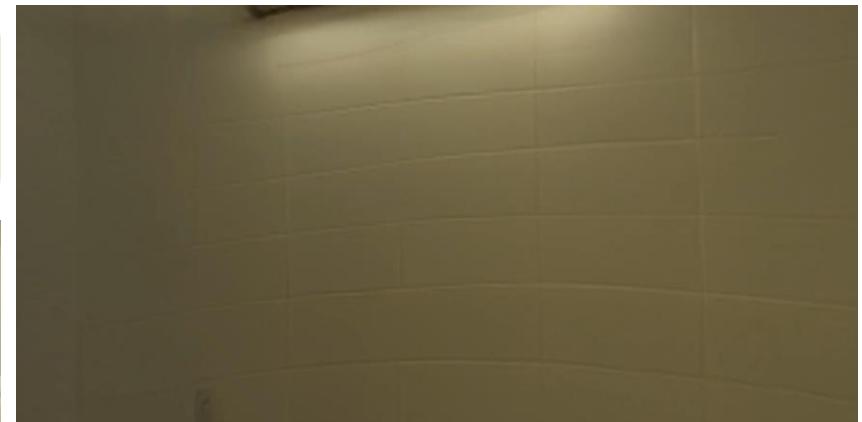
“gray concrete
pathway with
wall signages”



“blue and
brown wooden
counter”



“brown wooden
floor with white
wall”



“empty parking
lot during
daytime”



Suzanne Monkey: glossy Shader balls: glass, diffuse, glossy, mixture of diffuse and glossy

Text2Light: Text-to-3D Environment



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Text2Light
Own Your Reality
with Any Sentences

Describe Your Scene

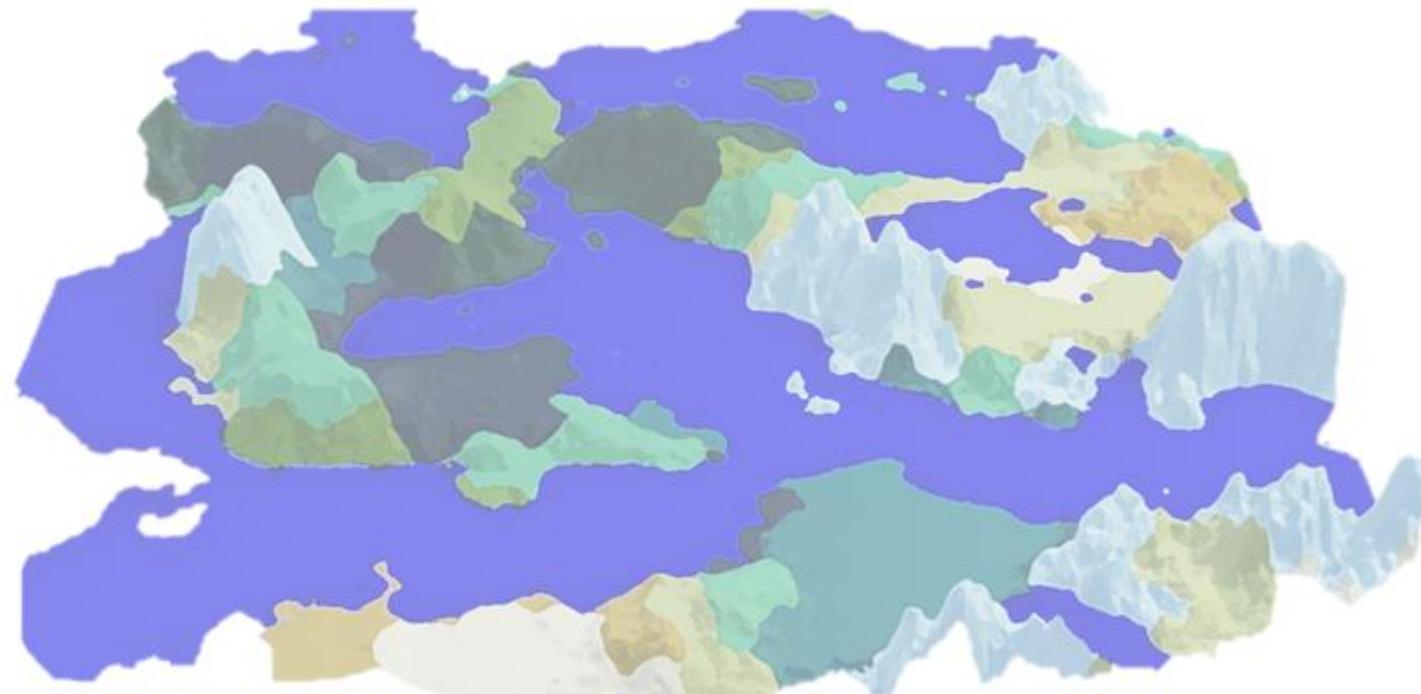
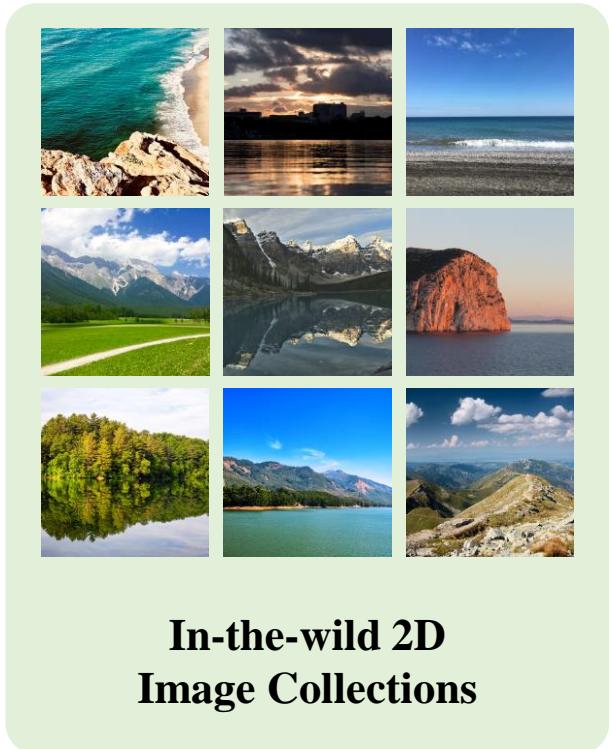
e.g. a living room

Generate

Render



SceneDreamer: Unbounded 3D Scene Generation

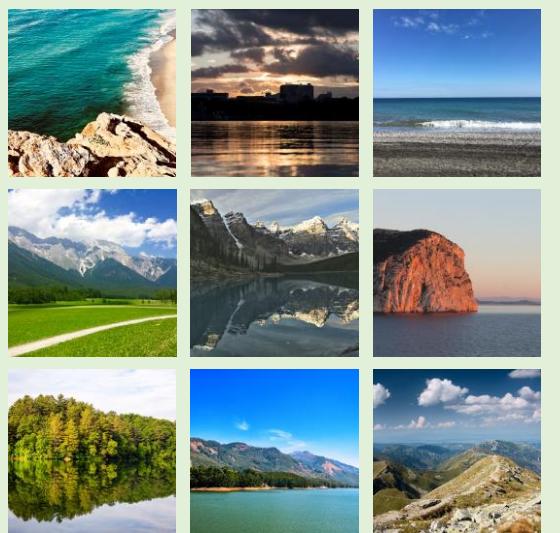


Photorealistic
Unbounded 3D Scenes

SceneDreamer: Unbounded 3D Scene Generation



Multi-view consistent



In-the-wild
Image Collections



Well-defined geometry

Diverse scenes and styles

Photorealistic
Unbounded 3D Scenes



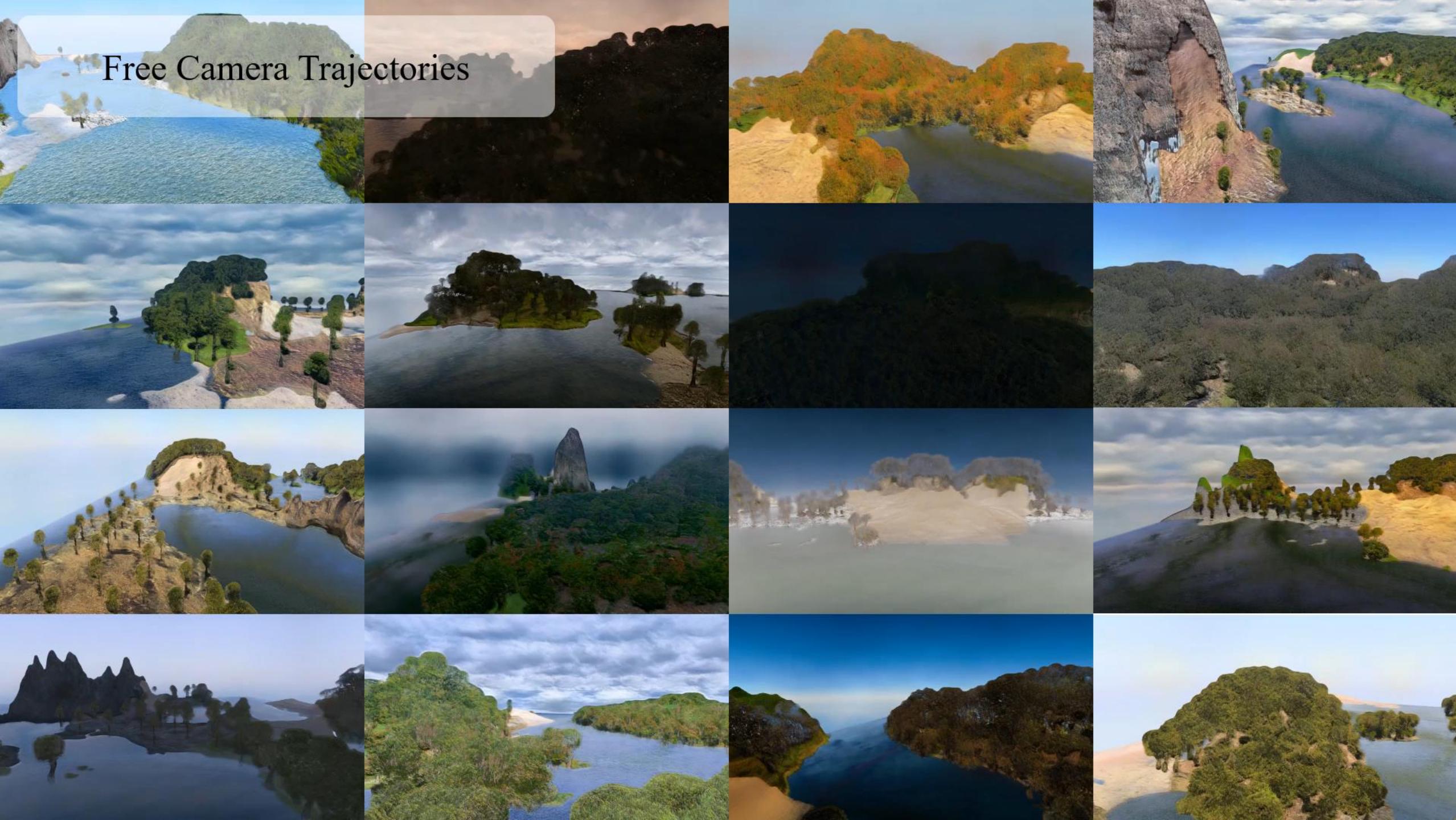
Infinite 3D World!



Generate with Different Styles



Free Camera Trajectories



F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction



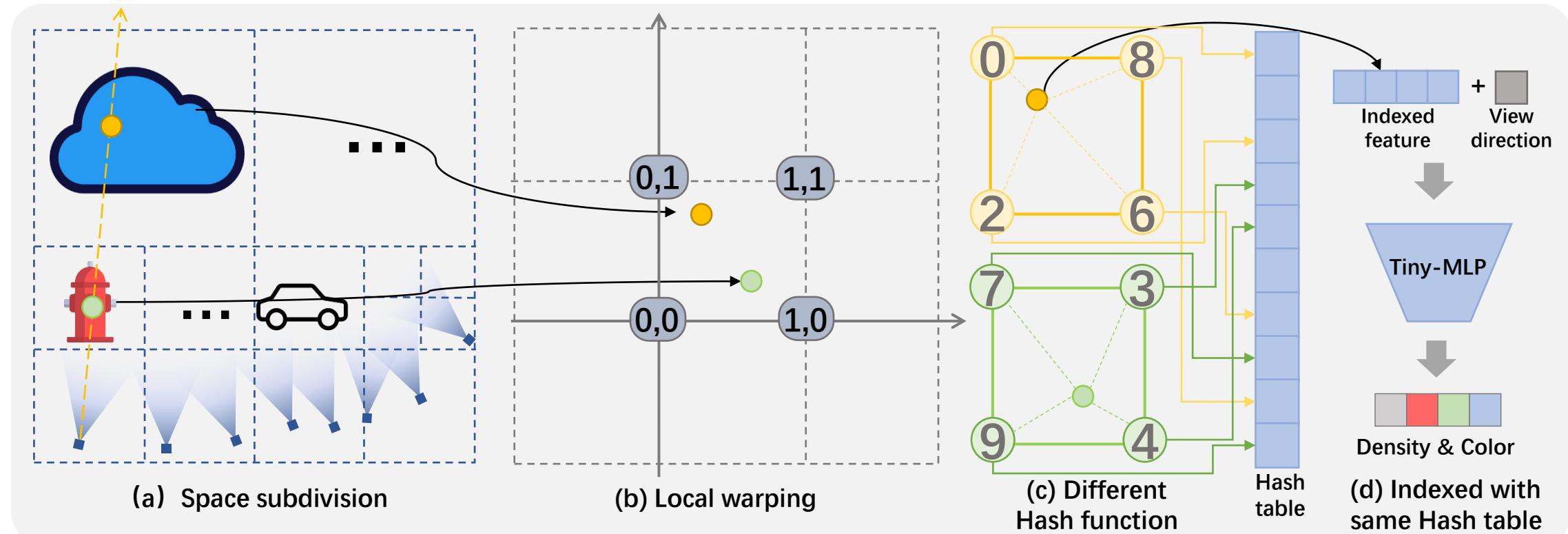
S-LAB
FOR ADVANCED
INTELLIGENCE

What if the input camera trajectory is very irregular? – We call that a “free” trajectory



F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction

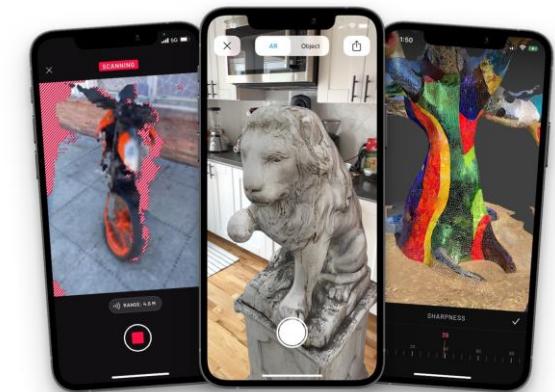
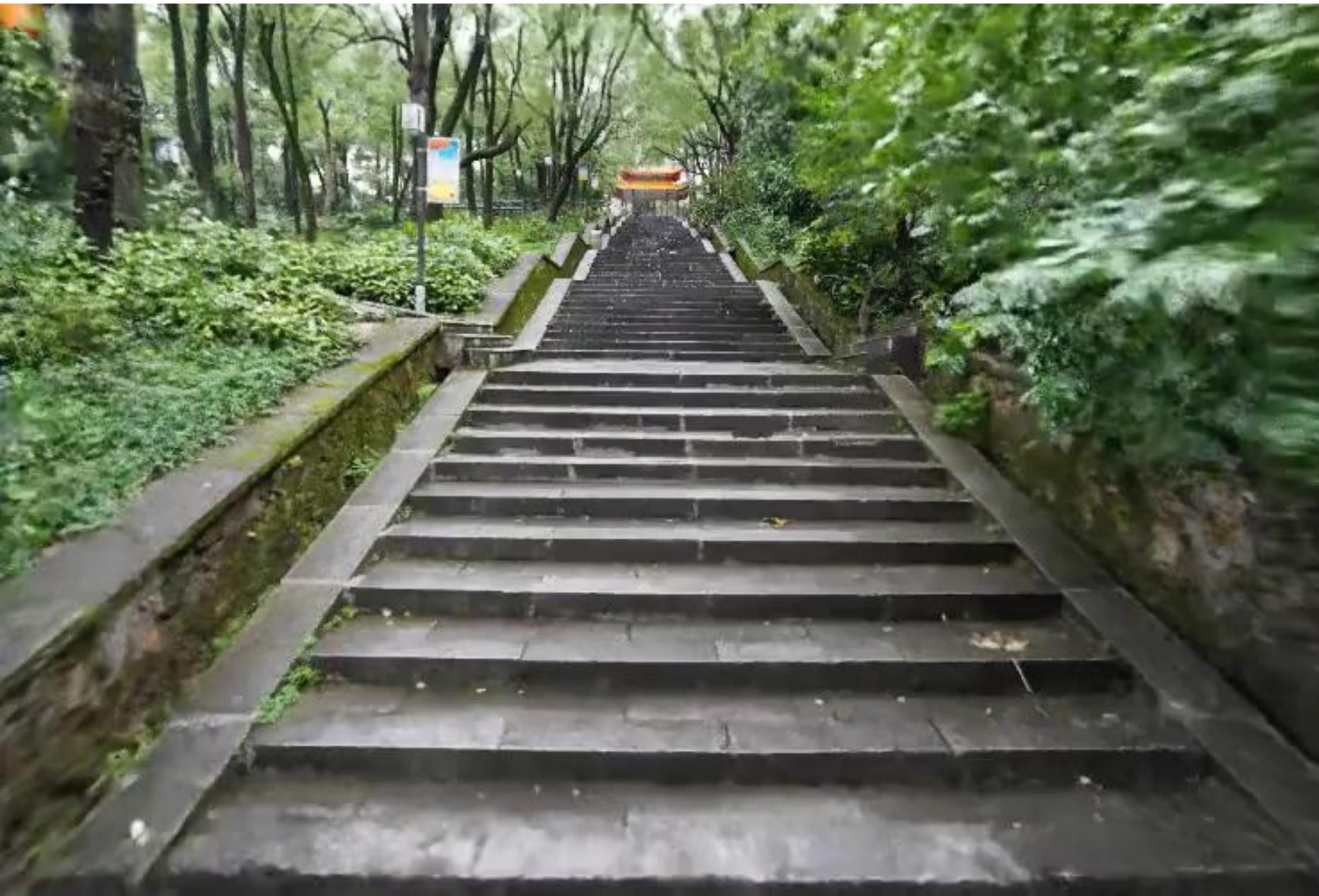
Adaptive warping method from input trajectories



F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction



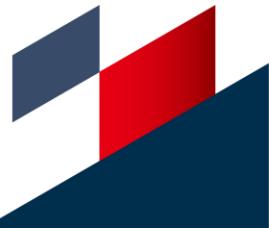
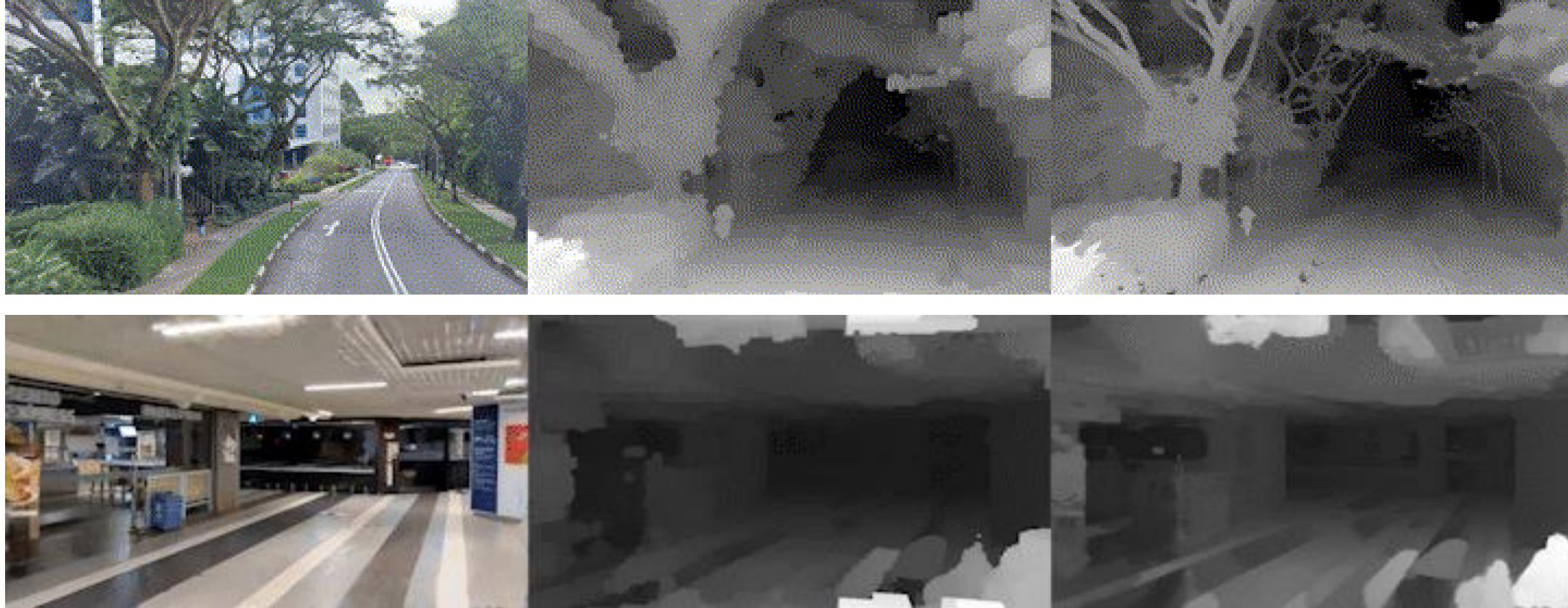
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F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction



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INTELLIGENCE





Object

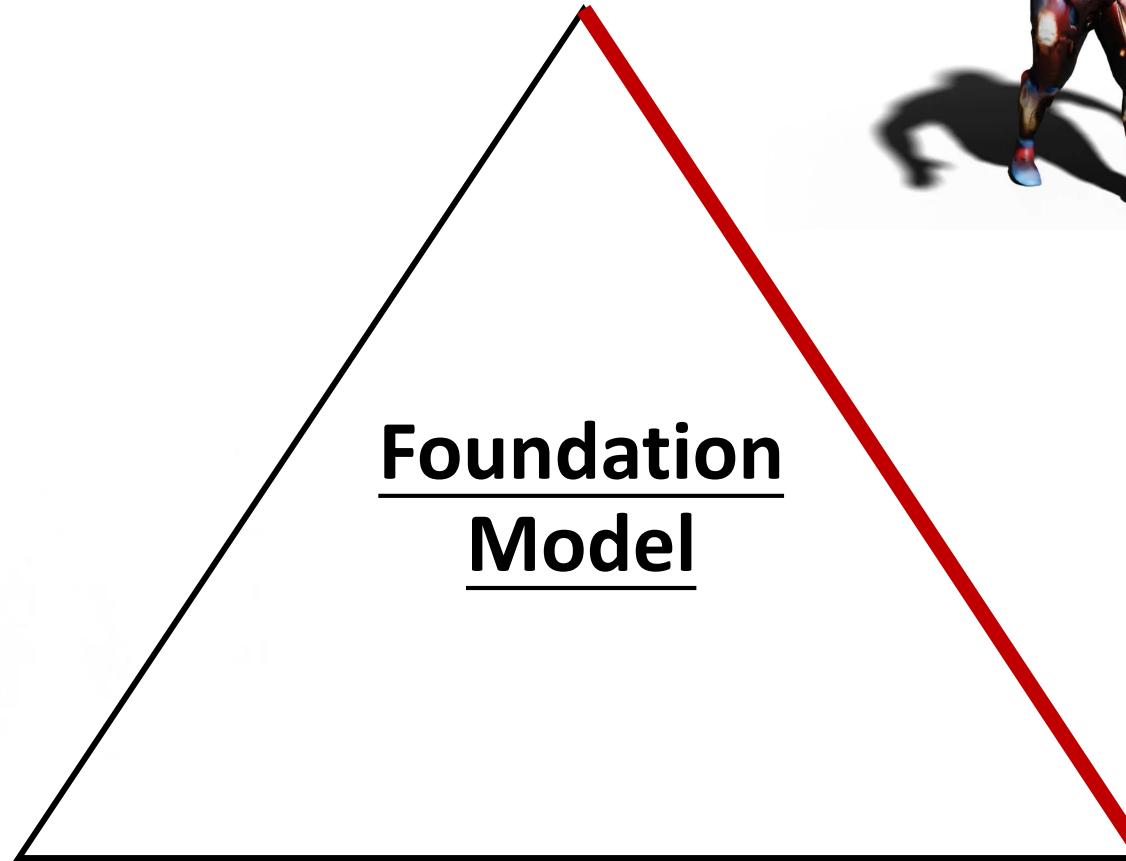
Avatar



Foundation
Model



Scene



Relighting4D: Relightable 3D Human



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INTELLIGENCE



Prior works



Synthetic dataset



Light Stage data



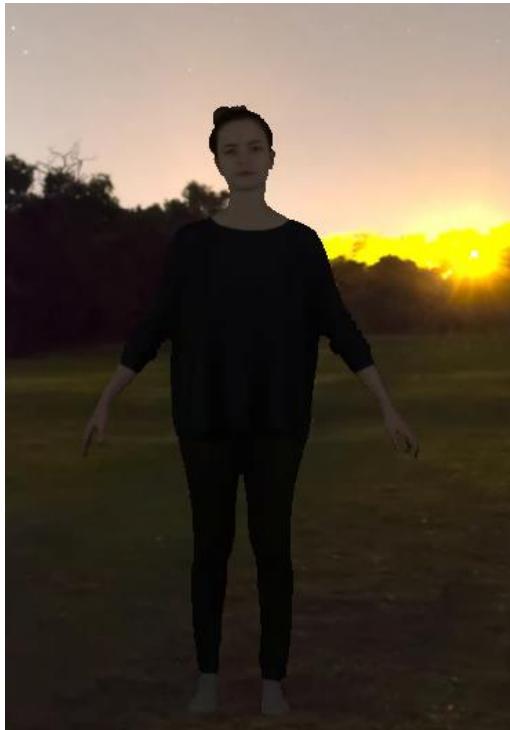
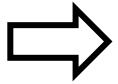
Relighting4D uses **only** videos
to relight dynamic human
actors from free viewpoints



Relighting4D: Relightable 3D Human



S-LAB
FOR ADVANCED
INTELLIGENCE



Video of human

Relight with different illuminations and free viewpoints



Object

Avatar



Foundation
Model

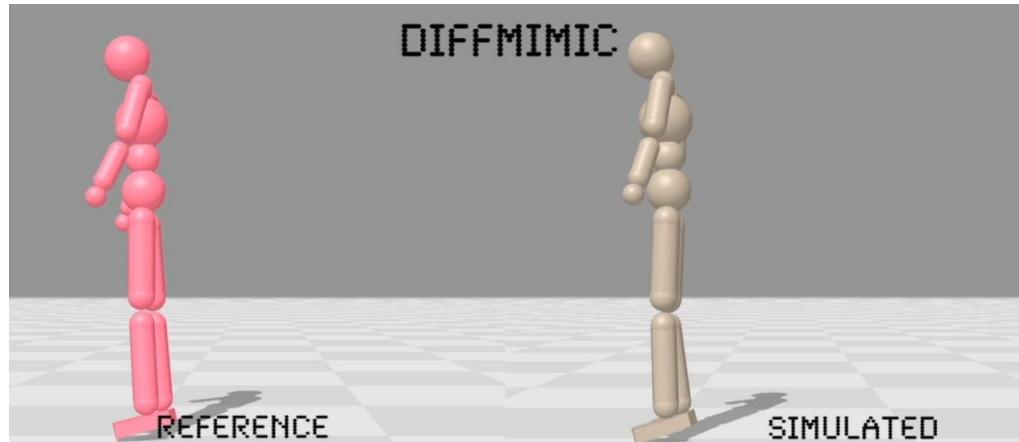


Scene

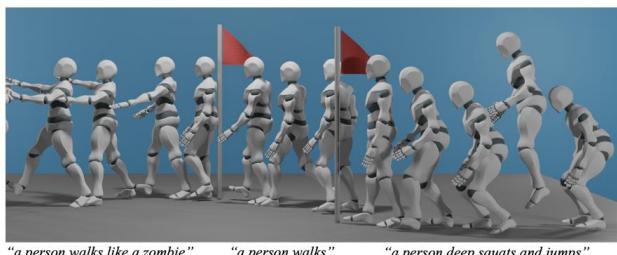


DiffMimic: Physically-Simulated Character

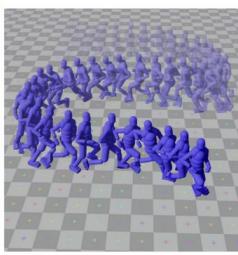
- Motion mimicking: let a **physically-simulated** character imitate a reference motion.



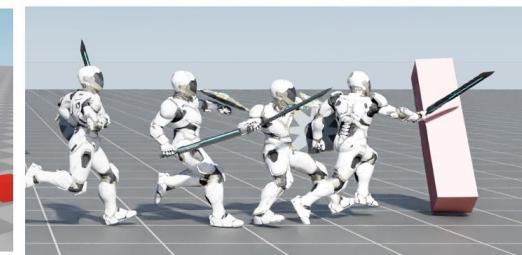
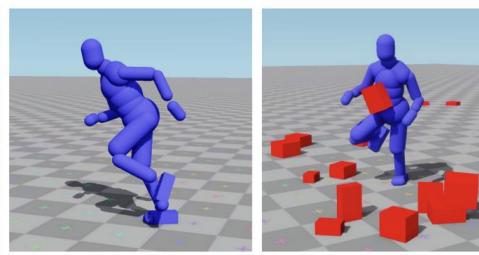
- A fundamental task for downstream animation applications.



Language-Conditioned Control



Responsive Control

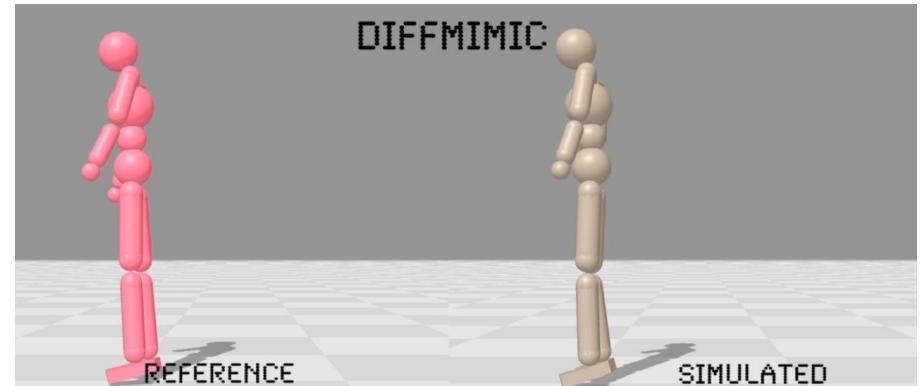


Skill Composition

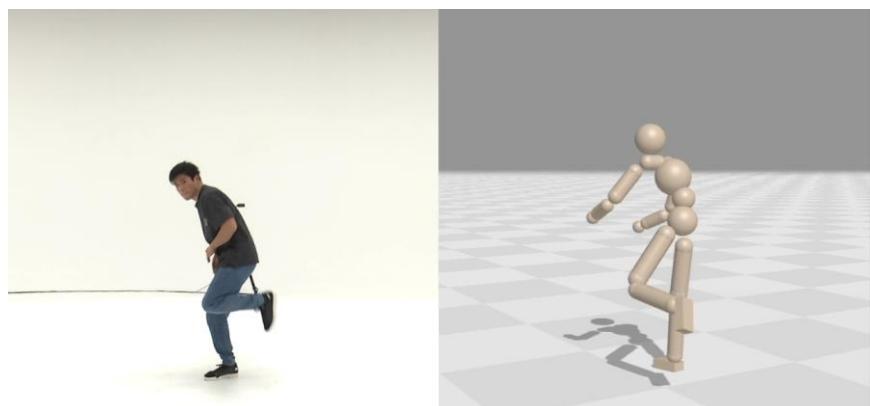
DiffMimic: Physically-Simulated Character

Motion	T _{cycle(s)}	DeepMimic	Spacetime Bound	Ours w/ RSI
Back-Flip	1.75	31.18	41.20 +32.1%	3.82 -87.7%
Cartwheel	2.72	30.45	17.35 -43.0%	4.72 -84.5%
Walk	1.25	23.80	4.08 -79.5%	1.55 -93.5%
Run	0.80	19.31	4.11 -78.7%	1.41 -92.7%
Jump	1.77	25.65	41.63 +77.8%	2.12 -91.7%
Dance	1.62	24.59	10.00 -59.3%	2.19 -91.1%

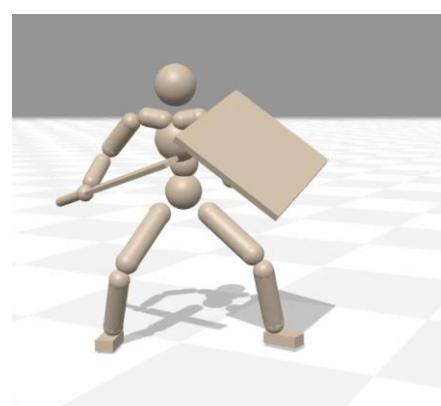
a) ~10x better sample efficiency compared to DeepMimic



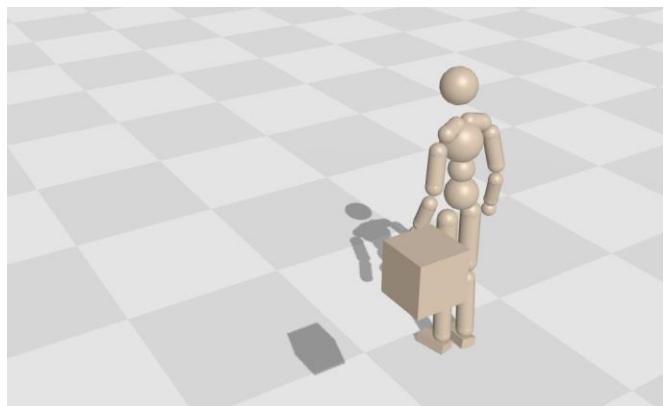
b) Learning backflip in 5 minutes



c) Scalable



d) General



e) Robust



Object

Avatar



Foundation
Model



Scene



ReVersion: Object Relation Generation

Input

Exemplar Images



Application

Relation-Specific Text-to-Image Synthesis



Output

Relation Prompt

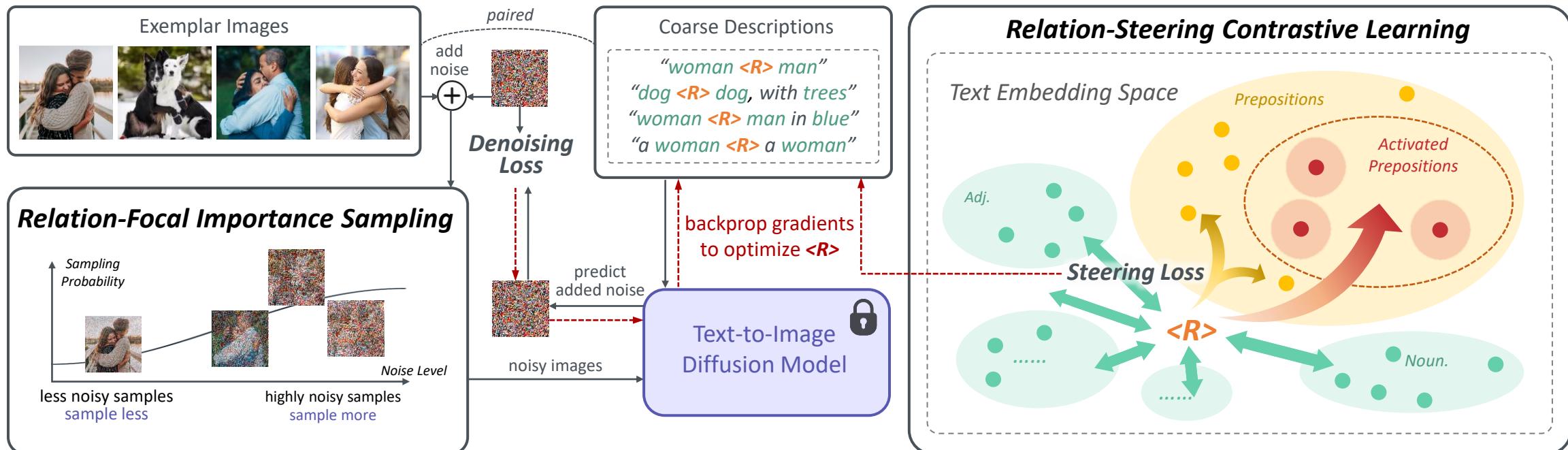
$\langle R \rangle$

*represent the co-existing
relation in exemplar images*

"vegetable $\langle R \rangle$ is contained inside paperBag"

"Sphynx rabbit $\langle R \rangle$ paperBag"

ReVersion: Object Relation Generation

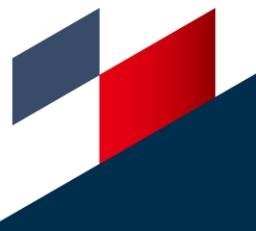
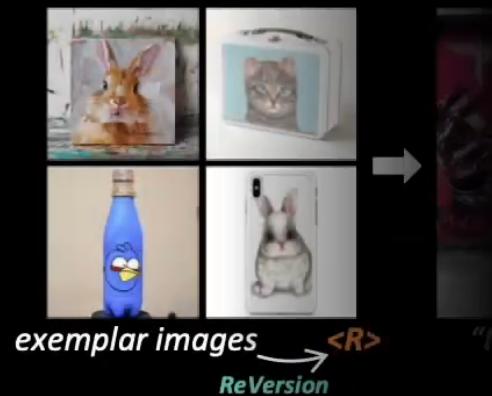


ReVersion: Object Relation Generation



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Visual Results: ReVersion





Object

Avatar



Thank You!



Scene

