

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE
LOK SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 4917.
TO BE ANSWERED ON TUESDAY, THE 01ST APRIL, 2025.**

FDI INFLOWS

4917. SHRI SAPTAGIRI SANKAR ULAKA:

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY** be pleased to state:

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री

- (a) the total FDI commitments announced during the last five years, sector-wise and country-wise;
- (b) the actual FDI inflows received against these commitments, including a breakdown by sector and country;
- (c) the reasons for any shortfall between announced FDI commitments and actual inflows, along with the corrective measures taken to address this gap; and
- (d) whether the Government has identified specific bottlenecks in the approval and execution process that may be discouraging committed investments from materializing?

ANSWER

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री जितिन प्रसाद)

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(SHRI JITIN PRASADA)**

- (a) to (c):** Data on total FDI commitments announced and actual FDI inflows received against these commitments is not centrally maintained. However, sector wise and country wise details of FDI equity inflow reported in the country during the last five years is at Annexure –I
- (d):** To promote Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), the Government has put in place an investor friendly policy, wherein most sectors, except certain strategically important sectors, are open for 100% FDI under the automatic route (without government approval). More than 90% of the FDI inflow is received under the automatic route. Government reviews FDI Policy and FDI approval process on an ongoing basis and changes are made after having intensive consultations with stakeholders including apex industry chambers, Associations, representatives of industries/groups and other organizations taking into consideration their views/comments. India continues to open up its economy to global investors by raising FDI limits, removing regulatory barriers, developing infrastructure and improving business environment.

ANNEXURE-I

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) to (c) OF THE LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 4917 FOR ANSWER ON 01.04.2025

SECTOR WISE & FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW

FROM April 2019 TO March 2024

(Amount in USD million)

Sr.No.	Sector	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY	102.31	142.59	268.73	742.06	2.22
2	AGRICULTURE SERVICES	52.28	117.14	258.47	450.70	57.23
3	AIR TRANSPORT (INCLUDING AIR FREIGHT)	918.30	204.10	584.83	215.73	97.38
4	AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	2,824.03	1,637.44	6,993.55	1,902.21	1,524.22
5	BOILERS AND STEAM GENERATING PLANTS	0.08	0.90	-	-	0.06
6	CEMENT AND GYPSUM PRODUCTS	5.10	3.78	204.41	1.89	613.44
7	CERAMICS	2.77	20.61	1.34	83.24	35.25
8	CHEMICALS (OTHER THAN FERTILIZERS)	1,057.51	847.07	965.78	1,850.01	843.97
9	COMMERCIAL, OFFICE & HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENTS	2.65	47.25	17.24	20.07	10.58
10	COMPUTER SOFTWARE & HARDWARE	7,673.32	26,144.69	14,461.35	9,394.22	7,972.79
11	CONSTRUCTION (INFRASTRUCTURE) ACTIVITIES	2,041.72	7,874.54	3,247.51	1,703.40	4,232.16
12	CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT: Townships, housing, built- up infrastructure and construction-development projects	616.54	422.09	124.99	146.62	254.65
13	CONSULTANCY SERVICES	1,046.80	938.44	1,150.40	605.43	734.65
14	DEFENCE INDUSTRIES	2.20	0.63	2.36	3.27	4.09
15	DIAMOND, GOLD ORNAMENTS	18.87	13.83	22.22	25.50	37.97
16	DRUGS & PHARMACEUTICALS	517.79	1,490.49	1,414.24	2,058.42	1,064.22
17	DYE-STUFFS	5.14	4.44	2.94	1.15	1.10

18	EARTH-MOVING MACHINERY	14.08	39.39	60.60	33.20	22.62
19	EDUCATION	766.15	1,250.37	3,228.68	1,443.24	344.01
20	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS	572.01	1,411.95	683.70	909.11	1,049.37
21	ELECTRONICS	422.37	375.31	417.00	539.98	695.74
22	FERMENTATION INDUSTRIES	313.67	84.77	869.52	307.22	107.00
23	FERTILIZERS	9.12	17.89	6.07	9.34	9.07
24	FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES	904.70	393.41	709.71	895.84	608.31
25	GLASS	23.97	42.36	588.22	58.07	18.05
26	GLUE AND GELATIN	2.76	0.74	4.56	9.60	72.07
27	HOSPITAL & DIAGNOSTIC CENTRES	634.73	501.16	697.50	809.60	1,530.06
28	HOTEL & TOURISM	2,937.79	368.96	729.08	328.04	511.10
29	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTS	8.32	0.70	0.11	-	-
30	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	424.63	253.33	320.66	260.88	406.52
31	INFORMATION & BROADCASTING (INCLUDING PRINT MEDIA)	823.40	313.89	152.27	465.61	852.91
32	LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND PICKERS	12.60	8.89	7.15	33.11	49.06
33	MACHINE TOOLS	28.83	20.91	31.23	42.95	135.43
34	MEDICAL AND SURGICAL APPLIANCES	308.71	68.91	208.05	397.20	482.83
35	METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES	2,100.65	1,340.47	2,272.35	218.59	286.21
36	MINING	199.23	168.77	344.61	167.15	72.58
37	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	839.00	767.52	492.91	409.94	462.25
38	MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICAL & ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES	54.36	64.10	411.17	103.58	284.37
39	NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY	1,393.39	797.21	1,600.93	2,499.99	3,764.06
40	PAPER AND PULP (INCLUDING PAPER PRODUCTS)	49.96	22.42	158.48	27.23	55.46
41	PETROLEUM & NATURAL GAS	805.76	102.77	56.41	107.55	32.58
42	POWER	672.16	373.63	525.66	697.92	1,701.50

43	PRIME MOVER (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL GENERATORS)	85.35	279.97	25.08	115.26	279.00
44	PRINTING OF BOOKS (INCLUDING LITHO PRINTING INDUSTRY)	374.30	81.21	316.95	76.37	209.02
45	RAILWAY RELATED COMPONENTS	138.32	119.64	1.26	2.83	177.18
46	RETAIL TRADING	471.84	1,338.07	497.13	506.71	165.51
47	RUBBER GOODS	81.21	265.94	70.73	160.17	135.35
48	SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS	23.23	9.42	7.57	70.33	70.54
49	SEA TRANSPORT	198.58	294.20	393.81	529.80	1,095.81
50	SERVICES SECTOR (Fin., Banking, Insurance, Non Fin/Business, Outsourcing, R&D, Courier, Tech. Testing and Analysis, Other)	7,852.95	5,060.22	7,131.44	8,706.93	6,640.24
51	SOAPS, COSMETICS & TOILET PREPARATIONS	99.05	103.53	548.89	111.57	75.16
52	SUGAR	0.46	24.94	0.55	6.05	1.65
53	TEA AND COFFEE (PROCESSING & WAREHOUSING COFFEE & RUBBER)	6.88	8.65	3.09	71.22	10.28
54	TELECOMMUNICATION S	4,445.16	392.11	668.14	712.95	281.66
55	TEXTILES (INCLUDING DYED,PRINTED)	323.52	298.67	247.75	154.72	309.72
56	TIMBER PRODUCTS	12.62	5.89	20.45	22.24	8.89
57	TRADING	4,573.82	2,608.22	4,537.59	4,792.28	3,864.88
58	VEGETABLE OILS AND VANASPATI	79.97	44.97	5.85	15.74	59.35
	Total:	49,977.05	59,635.54	58,773.27	46,034.05	44,423.35

*Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re-invested earnings, and other capital. Sector/State/Country-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflow.

COUNTRY WISE & FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW
FROM April 2019 TO March 2024

(Amount in USD million)

Sr. No.	Name of the Country	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Afghanistan	0.18	0.12	-	-	-
2	Angola	-	-	0.07	-	-
3	Anguilla	-	-	-	-	0.16
4	Argentina	0.01	-	0.03	0.004	-
5	Armenia	-	-	0.002	-	0.004
6	Australia	28.52	29.88	49.94	65.85	342.85
7	Austria	28.45	38.07	65.56	78.50	52.35
8	AZERBAIJAN	0.00	-	-	-	-
9	Bahamas	0.09	10.91	7.92	0.001	0.03
10	Bahrain	5.16	2.90	0.21	3.48	1.43
11	Bangladesh	0.01	-	-	-	0.003
12	Barbados	-	10.65	-	0.43	-
13	Belarus	0.001	0.0001	0.09	0.003	0.54
14	Belgium	421.77	361.70	217.61	228.66	109.30
15	Belize	-	0.00009	-	-	0.12
16	BENIN	-	-	-	0.26	0.29
17	Bermuda	55.03	47.25	154.09	71.81	80.96
18	Botswana	0.09	-	-	-	1.39
19	Brazil	1.98	0.18	7.21	10.09	2.06
20	British Virginia	262.84	121.57	189.84	164.29	119.63
21	Brunei Darussalam	0.02	-	14.69	23.93	-
22	Bulgaria	0.12	0.05	0.71	0.24	8.58
23	Cambodia	13.81	-	-	-	0.30
24	Canada	154.52	33.11	536.16	799.66	552.28
25	Cayman Islands	3,702.22	2,799.09	3,817.55	771.76	342.15
26	Chile	0.000004	0.000007	-	5.00	10.25
27	China	163.78	60.65	11.84	10.52	42.29
28	Colombia	2.92	3.04	-	0.05	0.06
29	Congo (DR)	-	-	-	0.001	-
30	Cook Island	0.04	-	-	0.005	0.04
31	Costa Rica	-	-	-	0.09	-
32	Croatia	0.08	0.08	-	0.01	0.05
33	Cyprus	879.39	385.73	232.92	1,277.25	805.73
34	Czech Republic	1.52	53.11	2.04	1.00	2.16
35	Denmark	37.93	66.43	329.24	90.77	139.32
36	Djibouti	-	-	0.05	-	-
37	DOMINICAN REP	-	-	-	-	-
38	ECUADOR	0.001	-	-	-	0.00009
39	Egypt	0.73	0.61	0.34	0.05	0.74
40	Estonia	0.20	0.34	0.57	0.14	0.29
41	ETHIOPIA	0.00	-	-	-	0.005
42	Finland	71.85	6.53	13.54	19.42	18.38
43	France	1,896.23	1,291.63	336.13	378.29	398.60
44	GABON	-	-	0.26	-	-
45	Georgia	0.09	0.49	0.32	0.68	0.32

46	Germany	488.19	666.55	728.29	547.07	505.02
47	Ghana	0.0004	0.07	-	0.12	0.001
48	Gibraltar	0.49	0.09	0.45	0.01	0.04
49	Greece	0.0008	0.05	0.11	0.20	0.10
50	Guernsey	13.44	10.81	58.54	91.71	34.64
51	Honduras	0.25	-	-	-	-
52	Hong Kong	694.10	139.45	93.77	78.40	35.53
53	Hungary	5.89	0.02	0.67	0.37	6.74
54	Iceland	5.13	0.12	0.61	0.63	0.27
55	IFSC, India	-	-	-	102.16	331.66
56	Indonesia	8.84	0.61	1.88	7.91	5.72
57	Iraq	0.01	-	-	-	0.01
58	Ireland	13.17	209.39	191.84	33.68	71.79
59	Israel	31.25	20.72	46.15	14.05	29.90
60	Italy	157.89	161.43	99.03	145.15	110.97
61	Jamaica	-	-	0.000001	0.005	-
62	Japan	3,225.71	1,949.85	1,493.58	1,797.73	3,177.38
63	JERSEY	-	-	-	105.61	34.03
64	Jordan	0.33	0.51	0.14	0.35	0.001
65	Kazakhstan	0.68	0.03	0.010	0.03	0.12
66	Kenya	2.00	2.66	0.55	2.13	0.16
67	Korea(North)	0.05	-	-	6.83	-
68	Kuwait	2.04	9.07	5.04	1.92	1.45
69	Kyrgyzstan	-	0.0007	-	-	0.00004
70	Latvia	-	0.005	-	0.01	0.28
71	Lebanon	0.22	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.03
72	Liberia	-	-	0.00001	-	-
73	Liechtenstein	1.10	12.88	27.44	18.77	2.05
74	Lithuania	0.27	0.008	0.25	0.10	0.27
75	Luxembourg	305.82	294.67	527.84	487.81	414.76
76	MACEDONIA	-	-	-	-	0.0005
77	Malaysia	106.57	83.80	35.39	17.34	47.56
78	Maldives	1.67	0.67	0.46	0.001	0.03
79	Malta	1.04	0.31	0.56	2.67	8.60
80	MARSHALL ISLANDS	0.54	-	-	0.77	1.19
81	MAURITANIA	0.005	-	0.16	-	-
82	Mauritius	8,241.26	5,639.21	9,392.11	6,134.36	7,970.49
83	Mexico	27.83	52.35	91.42	9.91	6.70
84	Moldova	0.0007	0.02	-	-	0.0009
85	Monaco	1.19	0.08	0.33	0.90	-
86	Morocco	0.58	0.37	0.58	0.53	0.40
87	MOZAMBIQUE	-	1.03	0.005	0.005	-
88	Myanmar	-	0.03	0.02	0.003	-
89	Nepal	0.70	-	0.010	0.010	1.80
90	Netherland	6,499.73	2,789.00	4,619.77	2,498.37	4,923.62
91	New Zealand	3.63	3.04	4.83	3.21	3.50
92	Nigeria	0.82	0.16	0.04	0.38	0.59
93	Norway	33.26	20.84	95.23	123.20	227.87
94	Oman	32.20	15.12	11.52	27.80	5.00
95	Panama	0.60	-	0.47	50.93	-
96	Peru	0.93	-	-	-	0.67
97	Philippines	74.04	19.82	99.26	44.91	11.41
98	Poland	12.40	3.81	2.62	10.26	11.32
99	Portugal	3.62	3.59	16.68	1.85	0.37

100	Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	0.01
101	Qatar	54.70	159.44	240.86	10.92	998.66
102	Romania	-	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.03
103	Russia	17.25	2.67	7.50	8.82	5.16
104	Samoa	1.83	6.69	20.13	11.09	2.99
105	SAN MARINO	0.003	-	-	-	-
106	SAN TOME AND PRINCIPE	-	-	-	0.001	-
107	Saudi Arabia	89.93	2,816.08	11.59	60.35	20.04
108	SENEGAL	0.0002	-	0.000010	-	-
109	Serbia	0.13	-	-	0.34	0.06
110	Seychelles	8.76	2.14	0.25	-	-
111	Sierra Leone	-	-	0.04	0.04	0.03
112	Singapore	14,671.24	17,419.47	15,877.55	17,202.55	11,774.16
113	Slovakia	0.11	-	0.59	0.007	1.12
114	Slovenia	0.04	0.24	0.98	1.04	0.13
115	South Africa	37.87	25.93	37.04	31.24	4.43
116	South Korea	787.26	404.82	299.78	283.97	386.22
117	Spain	160.44	448.04	122.64	180.29	261.64
118	Sri Lanka	8.91	0.28	0.14	0.09	1.71
119	St Kitts & Nevis	-	0.12	-	-	-
120	St Lucia	0.34	0.19	-	-	-
121	St Vincent	0.49	1.81	-	-	1.17
122	State of Palestine	-	-	0.72	0.58	0.61
123	Sudan	-	-	-	0.001	-
124	SURINAME	-	-	0.002	-	-
125	Swaziland	-	-	-	-	0.67
126	Sweden	76.71	198.57	313.30	124.81	258.76
127	Switzerland	209.03	196.33	4,301.36	439.76	188.20
128	Taiwan	43.52	219.02	145.29	100.80	130.51
129	Tanzania	0.0009	0.13	-	0.09	-
130	Thailand	41.92	134.49	512.01	59.70	216.44
131	Trinidad & Tobago	0.25	-	-	0.10	0.45
132	Tunisia	0.001	-	-	-	-
133	Turkey	12.01	5.88	4.87	9.60	9.25
134	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.008	-	-	-	0.06
135	U.S.A	4,223.41	13,822.79	10,549.31	6,044.32	4,998.10
136	UAE	338.57	4,202.54	1,032.00	3,352.97	2,924.19
137	Uganda	-	0.00	-	0.004	0.32
138	Ukraine	0.002	2.09	0.68	0.06	0.08
139	United Kingdom	1,421.98	2,115.57	1,657.00	1,737.55	1,216.16
140	Uruguay	0.001	0.001	0.03	0.12	0.001
141	VATICAN CITY	0.27	-	-	-	-
142	Vietnam	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.14	5.26
143	Virgin Islands(US)	40.84	13.64	0.74	0.0006	-
144	Yemen	-	-	-	-	-
145	Zambia	0.13	-	-	-	-
146	Zimbabwe	-	-	0.08	-	-
	Total:	49,977.05	59,635.54	58,773.27	46,034.05	44,423.35

*Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re- invested earnings, and other capital. Sector/State/Country-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflow.
