

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2491
TO BE ANSWERED ON 13 MARCH, 2025

Reduction in Price of Petrol, Diesel, LPG and CNG

2491. Dr. M K Vishnu Prasad:

Smt. Geniben Nagaji Thakor:

पेट्रोलियम और प्राकृतिक गैस मंत्री

Will the Minister of PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the price of petrol and diesel would be reduced in line with the falling crude prices, if so, the details thereof;
- (b) whether any steps have been taken by the Government to reduce the price of Petrol, Diesel, LPG gas and CNG, if so, the details thereof;
- (c) if not, the reasons therefor; and
- (d) the details of the cost of procured crude oil from other countries, the cost of processing the product and the price of finished products?

ANSWER

पेट्रोलियम और प्राकृतिक गैस मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री
(श्री सुरेश गोपी)

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS
(SHRI SURESH GOPI)

(a) to (d): Prices of petrol and diesel are market determined and Public Sector Oil Marketing Companies (OMCs) take appropriate decision on pricing of petrol and diesel.

Domestically, Petrol and Diesel prices have come down to Rs. 94.77 and Rs. 87.67 per litre respectively (Delhi prices) as a result of various steps taken by Government and PSU OMCs, Central Excise duty was reduced by the Central Government by a total of Rs. 13/litre and Rs. 16/litre on petrol and diesel respectively in two tranches in November 2021 and May 2022, which was fully passed on to consumers. Some State Governments also reduced state VAT rates to provide relief to citizens. In March, 2024, OMCs reduced the retail prices of petrol and diesel by Rs. 2 per litre each.

PSU OMCs have recently carried out an intra-state freight rationalisation. This has benefitted consumers located at remote areas, far from Petroleum Oil & Lubricants (POL) Depots in the form of reduced Petrol and Diesel prices in remote parts within the states. This initiative has also reduced the difference between the maximum and minimum retail prices of Petrol or Diesel within a state.

Government also took several other steps to insulate common citizens from high international prices, which included diversifying the crude import basket, invoking the provisions of Universal Service Obligation to ensure availability of petrol & diesel in domestic market, increasing the blending of ethanol in petrol, etc.

India imports about 60% of the domestic LPG consumed. Price of LPG in the country is linked to its price in the international market. While the average Saudi CP (international benchmark for LPG pricing) rose by 63% (from US\$ 385/MT in July 2023 to US\$ 629/MT in February 2025), the effective price for Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana (PMUY) consumers for domestic LPG was reduced by 44% (from Rs. 903 in August 2023 to Rs. 503 in February 2025).

The retail selling price of a 14.2 Kg domestic LPG cylinder is currently Rs. 803 in Delhi. After a targeted subsidy of Rs. 300/cylinder to PMUY consumers, Government of India is providing 14.2 Kg LPG cylinders at an effective price of Rs.503 per cylinder (in Delhi). This is available to more than 10.33 crore Ujjwala beneficiaries, across the country.

The price of Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) in any location is fixed by the City Gas Distribution (CGD) entity authorized by Petroleum and Natural Gas Regulatory Board (PNGRB) after considering cost of gas procured, state taxes, tariff and other components.

India has been the only major economy in the world where the prices of petrol and diesel have come down in recent years. Changes in prices of petrol and diesel in some major economies between November 2021 and January 2025 are as under:

	% age Change in Prices between Nov-21 and Jan-25	
Country	Petrol	Diesel
India (Delhi)	-13.60%	-10.92%
France	14.21%	15.08%
Germany	7.87%	12.43%
Italy	8.65%	11.39%
Spain	8.67%	12.93%
UK	0.08%	2.61%
Canada	10.52%	23.05%
USA	4.83%	12.86%

Source: Petroleum Planning and Analysis Cell (PPAC)

Changes in prices of petrol and diesel in some neighboring economies between November 2021 and January 2025

	% age Change in Prices between Nov-21 and Jan-25	
Country	Petrol	Diesel
India (Delhi)	-13.60%	-10.92%
Pakistan	29.76%	34.97%
Bangladesh	13.94%	30.82%
Sri Lanka	53.98%	101.59%
Nepal	22.02%	31.32%

Source: Petroleum Planning and Analysis Cell (PPAC)

The yearly average prices of Indian Basket of Crude Oil and products for last two years and current year are given below:

F.Y.	Indian Basket of Crude Oil (\$/bbl)	RSP of Petrol (Rs./Ltr)	RSP of Diesel (Rs./Ltr)
2022-23	93.15	97.90	90.58
2023-24	82.58	96.63	89.53
2024-25 (Till 05.03.2025)	79.04	94.74	87.64

Source: Petroleum Planning and Analysis Cell (PPAC)
