```
head-set : e \rightarrow h

head-set [e] = '()

head-set [natural] = '()

head-set [e_1] = (append head-set [e_1]]

head-set [e_2])

where \rightarrow [(\varnothing e_1), Z]

head-set [(\bullet e_1 e_2)] = head-set [e_1]]

head-set [(\bullet e_1 e_2)] = (append head-set [e_1]]

head-set [(\bullet e_1 e_2)] = head-set [e_2]]

head-set [(\bullet e_1 e_2)] = head-set [e_1]]
```