PERTEMUAN 13 LARAVEL DAN REACTJS (CRUD 1)

PEMROGRAMAN BERBASIS FRAMEWORK



Disusun oleh:

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POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG JURUSAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI PROGRAM STUDI D4 TEKNIK INFORMATIKA

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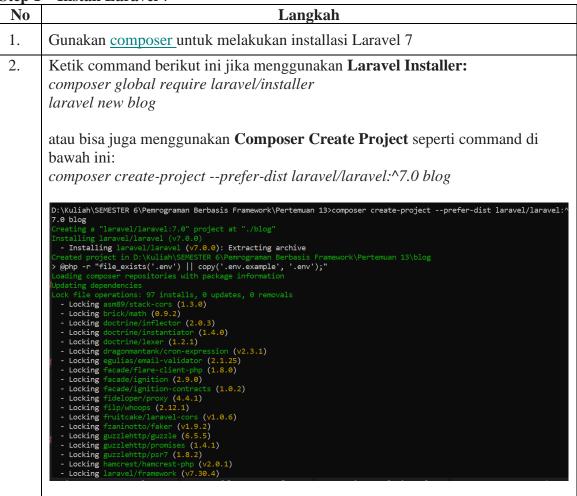
Membuat CRUD Sederhana Menggunakan Laravel 7 dan React Js

Tools yang Diperlukan

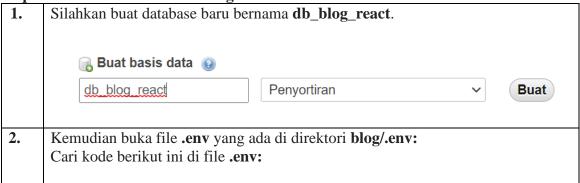
- 1. Laravel 7
- 2. Node Js
- 3. Composer
- 4. Web Server (Xampp, Wamp, Laragon dll)

Langkah – Langkah:

1. Step 1 – Install Laravel 7



2. Step 2 – Create Database dan Migration Table

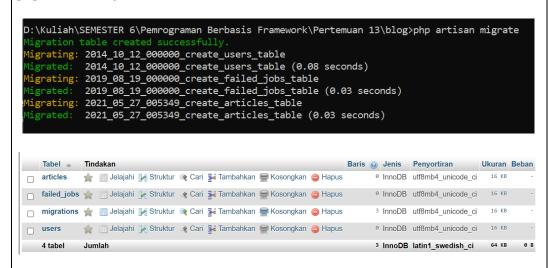


```
DB_CONNECTION=mysql
      DB HOST=127.0.0.1
      DB_PORT=3306
      DB_DATABASE=laravel
      DB_USERNAME=root
      DB_PASSWORD=
      Ubah menjadi:
      DB_CONNECTION=mysql
      DB HOST=127.0.0.1
      DB PORT=3306
      DB_DATABASE=db_blog_react
      DB_USERNAME=root
      DB PASSWORD=
          .env
          D: > Kuliah > SEMESTER 6 > Pemrograman Berbasis Framework > Pertemuan 13 > blog > 🌼 .env
            9 DB CONNECTION=mysql
            10 DB HOST=127.0.0.1
            11 DB PORT=3306
            12 DB_DATABASE=db_blog_react
                 DB USERNAME=root
                 DB PASSWORD=
3.
      Masih di direktori project, ketik command berikut untuk membuat Model Article
      dan Migration-nya:
      php artisan make:model Article --migration
         D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>php artisan make:model Article --migration
          reated Migration: 2021_05_27_005349_create_articles_table
         ;D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>
      Sekarang buka file Article.php yang ada di dalam direktori app/Article.php dan
4.
      modifikasi:
               use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
                  protected $table = "articles";
protected $fillable = ['title', 'content'];
```

5. Kemudian, buka file ******create_articles_table.php yang tersimpan di direktori database/migrations dan modifikasi seperti kode di bawah ini:

6. Kemudian jalankan command berikut ini agar table yang kita buat migrate ke database:

php artisan migrate



3. Step 3 – Setting Route Web dan Api

1. Buka file **routes/web.php** dan silahkan modifikasi:

2. Kemudian buka file **routes/api.php** dan modifikasi menjadi:

4. Step 4 – Buat Controller Article

1. Ketik command di bawah ini untuk membuat controller baru bernama **ArticleController**

php artisan make:controller ArticleController

D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>php artisan make:controller ArticleController Controller created successfully.

2. Sekarang buka file **ArticleController.php** yang terdapat di **app/Http/Controllers.**

Kemudian ketik kode berikut ini:

```
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
                                             $articles = \App\Article::all();
                                               $validatedData = $request->validate([
   'title' => 'required',
   'content' => 'required',
                                           $project = \App\Article::create([
  'title' => $validatedData['title'],
   'content' => $validatedData['content'],
                                               return response()->json($msg);
                                                   $article = \App\Article::find($id);
                                                   $validatedData = $request->validate([
  'title' => 'required',
  'content' => 'required',
                                                $article = \textstyle \textstyle \textstyle = \textstyle \tex
                                                  return response()->json($msg);
                                                  $article = \App\Article::find($id);
if (lempty($article)) {
    $article->delete();
                                                                         return response()->json($msg);
} else {
```

5. Step 5 – Install Package UI React, React Router Dom dan Sweat Alert

1. Jika Anda ingin menginstall package React Js, React Router Dom dan Sweat Alert, silahkan dimulai dari install package laravel ui dan laravel ui react berikut ini:

composer require laravel/ui "2.0"

```
D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>composer require laravel/ui "2.0"

./composer.json has been updated
Running composer update laravel/ui
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies
Lock file operations: 1 install, 0 updates, 0 removals

- Locking laravel/ui (v2.0.0)
Writing lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Package operations: 1 install, 0 updates, 0 removals

- Downloading laravel/ui (v2.0.0)

- Installing laravel/ui (v2.0.0)

- Installing laravel/ui (v2.0.0): Extracting archive
Package framinotto/faker is abandoned, you should avoid using it. No replacement was suggested.
Package phpunit/php-token-stream is abandoned, you should avoid using it. No replacement was suggested.
Generating optimized autoload files
> Illuminate\Foundation\ComposerScripts::postAutoloadDump
> @php artisan package: facade/ignition
Discovered Package: facade/ignition
Discovered Package: fideloper/proxy
Discovered Package: fideloper/proxy
Discovered Package: laravel/tinker
Discovered Package: laravel/tinker
Discovered Package: laravel/tinker
Discovered Package: nesbot/carbon
Discovered Package: nesbot/carbon
Discovered Package: nunomaduro/collision
Package manifest generated successfully.
66 packages you are using are looking for funding.
Use the `composer fund` command to find out more!

D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>
```

2. Kemudian install react js:

php artisan ui react

```
D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>php artisan ui react
React scaffolding installed successfully.
Please run "npm install && npm run dev" to compile your fresh scaffolding.

D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>_
```

3. Lalu install NodeJsnya:

npm install && npm run dev

```
Dividian/SEMESTER Exherogramon Berhanis Framework/Partenson 11blogorem (intal) 88 rpm run dev

Des Min Assignment paper jest 161.1 You can find the new Royam vol at Buppersistorm, this package is dedicated to the legacy v1

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The particle of the paper jest 161.1 You can find the new Royam vol at Buppersistorm, this package is dedicated to the legacy v1

The paper jest 261.1 You can see that vol value is an advantage value of the paper value of the pap
```

6. Step 6 – Manejement CRUD React Js di Laravel 7

1. Buat file baru bernama **App.js** dan simpan di direktori **resourses/js/components.**

Ketik kode berikut ini:

2. Buat lagi file baru bernama **Header.js** dan simpan di direktori **resourses/js/components.**

3. Buat lagi file baru bernama **ArticleIndex.js** dan simpan di direktori **resourses/js/components.**

```
JS ArticleIndex.js X
resources > js > components > JS ArticleIndex.js > [10] default
      import axios from 'axios'
      import React, { Component } from 'react'
      import { Link } from 'react-router-dom'
      import SweetAlert from 'react-bootstrap-sweetalert';
      class ArticleIndex extends Component {
           constructor () {
               super()
               this.state = {
                articles: [],
                  msg: null,
                  type: null,
                  flash:false,
                   alert: null,
           hideAlert() {
               this.setState({
                   alert: null
           componentDidMount () {
               axios.get('/api/articles').then(response => {
                   this.setState({
                       articles: response.data
           confirmDelete(id){
               const getAlert = () => (
                       warning
                       showCancel
```

```
confirmBtnText="Hapus Deh"
            cancelBtnText="Nggak Jadi"
            confirmBtnBsStyle="default"
            cancelBtnBsStyle="danger"
            title="Tunggu ..."
onConfirm={() => this.deleteItem(id)}
            onCancel={() => this.hideAlert()}
            focusCancelBtn
            Kalau udah dihapus, nggak bakal balik lagi.
     this.setState({
        alert: getAlert()
 deleteItem(id) {
     axios.delete(`/api/article/delete/${id}`).then(response => {
         var msg = response.data.success;
         if(msg == true){
            this.hideAlert();
            this.goToHome();
 goToHome(){
     const getAlert = () => (
         <SweetAlert
            success
            onConfirm={() => this.onSuccess() }
onCancel={this.hideAlert()}
            timeout={2000}
            confirmBtnText="Oke Siap"
         Deleted article successfully
   );
this.setState({
      alert: getAlert()
   this.componentDidMount();
   this.hideAlert();
render () {
   const { articles } = this.state
    <div className='container py-4'>
      <div className='card'>
           <div className='card-header'>All Article</div>
           <div className='card-body'
             <Link className='btn btn-primary btn-sm mb-3' to='/create'>
             <div className="table-responsive">
                No
                          Action
                       {articles.map((article, i) => (
```

4. Buat lagi file baru bernama **ArticleCreate.js** dan simpan di direktori **resourses/js/components.**

```
resources > js > components > J5 ArticleCreate js > [0] default

import axios from 'axios'

import React, { Component } from 'react'

import React, { Component } from 'react'

import SweetAlert from 'react-router-dom'

import SweetAlert from 'react-bootstrap-sweetalert';

class ArticleCreate extends Component {

constructor (props) {

super(props)

this.state = {

title: '',

content: '',

alert: null,

errors: []

}

this.handleFieldChange = this.handleFieldChange.bind(this)

this.haseIrcreateNewArticle = this.handleCreateNewArticle.bind(this)

this.haseIrcreateNewArticle = this.nenderErrorFor.bind(this)

this.renderErrorFor = this.renderErrorFor.bind(this)

handleFieldChange (event) {

this.setState({

[event.target.name]: event.target.value
})

goToHome() {

const getAlert = () => (

<sweetAlert

success

title="Success!"

onConfirm={() => this.nosuccess() }

onCancel={this.hideAlert()}

timeout={2000}

confirmBtnText="Oke Siap"

>
```

```
Created article successfully
                                </SweetAlert>
                   );
                   this.setState({
                                alert: getAlert()
    onSuccess() {
                  this.props.history.push('/');
    hideAlert() {
                  this.setState({
                                alert: null
    handleCreateNewArticle (event) {
                  event.preventDefault()
                      title: this.state.title,
                       content: this.state.content
                  axios.post('/api/article/store', article).then(response => {
                                var msg = response.data.success;
                                if(msg == true){
                                             return this.goToHome();
     hasErrorFor (field) {
                  return !!this.state.errors[field]
     renderErrorFor (field) {
if (this.hasErrorFor(field)) {
        ctd.s.no.
c
<div className='card-header'>Create new project</div>
                       <div className='card-body'
                             <form onSubmit={this.handleCreateNewArticle}>
                                <div className='form-group'>
  <label htmlFor='title'>Title</label>
                                       type='text'
className={`form-control ${this.hasErrorFor('title') ? 'is-invalid' : ''}`}
                                        value={this.state.title}
onChange={this.handleFieldChange}
                                className={`form-control ${this.hasErrorFor('content') ? 'is-invalid' : ''}`}
                                         name='content
```

5. Buat lagi file baru bernama **ArticleEdit.js** dan simpan di direktori **resourses/js/components.**

```
JS ArticleEdit.js X
resources > js > components > JS ArticleEdit.js > [❷] default
       import axios from 'axios'
       import React, { Component } from 'react'
       import { Link } from 'react-router-dom'
       import SweetAlert from 'react-bootstrap-sweetalert';
           class ArticleEdit extends Component {
             constructor (props) {
               super(props)
               this.state = {
                 title: ''
                 content: ''
                 alert: null,
                 message:'',
                 errors: []
               this.handleFieldChange = this.handleFieldChange.bind(this)
               this.handleUpdateArticle = this.handleUpdateArticle.bind(this)
               this.hasErrorFor = this.hasErrorFor.bind(this)
               this.renderErrorFor = this.renderErrorFor.bind(this)
             handleFieldChange (event) {
               this.setState({
                 [event.target.name]: event.target.value
             componentDidMount () {
               const articleId = this.props.match.params.id
               axios.get(`/api/article/edit/${articleId}`).then(response => {
                 this.setState({
                   title: response.data.title,
                   content: response.data.content,
```

```
goToHome(){
 const getAlert = () => (
         title="Success!"
        onConfirm={() => this.onSuccess() }
onCancel={this.hideAlert()}
        timeout={2000}
         confirmBtnText="Oke Siap"
     {this.state.message} </SweetAlert>
     alert: getAlert()
onSuccess() {
 this.props.history.push('/');
hideAlert() {
handleUpdateArticle (event) {
 event.preventDefault()
    const articleId = this.props.match.params.id
    axios.put(`/api/article/${articleId}`, article)
      .then(response => {
        var msg = response.data.success;
        if(msg == true){
            this.setState({
                message: response.data.message
            return this.goToHome();
  hasErrorFor (field) {
    return !!this.state.errors[field]
  renderErrorFor (field) {
    if (this.hasErrorFor(field)) {
        <span className='invalid-feedback'>
          <strong>{this.state.errors[field][0]}</strong>
  render () {
      <div className='container py-4'>
```

6. Buat lagi file baru bernama **ArticleShow.js** dan simpan di direktori **resourses/js/components.**

```
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47
48
49 export default ArticleShow
```

Step 6 – Buat Halaman View

1. Buat file baru bernama app.blade.php dan simpan di direktori resource/views.

7. Step 7 - Edit app.js

1. Silahkan buka file resources/js/app.js kemudian cari kode berikut:

require('./components/Example');
Ubah menjadi kode berikut:

require('./components/App');
Simpan.

Fungsinya agar antara file resourses/js/app.js dan resourses/js/components/App.js terhubung.

8. Step 8 – Testing CRUD Laravel 7 dan React Js

1. Ketik command berikut untuk menginstall perubahan yang terjadi:

npm run dev

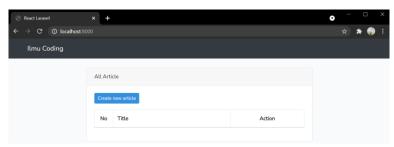
```
$\propto \text{$navbar-padding-y:} \text{$spacer / 2 !default;} \\
\text{node_modules\bootstrap\scss\_variables.scss } 718:37 & \text{@import } \\
\text{node_modules\bootstrap\scss\bootstrap.scss } 9:9 & \text{@import } \\
\text{stdin } 8:9 & \text{root stylesheet} \\
\text{WARNING: } 64 \text{ repetitive deprecation warnings omitted.} \\
\text{98% after emitting SizeLimitsPlugin} \\
\text{DONE} \text{Compiled successfully in } 21581\text{ms} \\
\text{Asset Size Chunks Chunk Names} \\
\text{$/css/app.css } 179 \text{ KiB } \text{$/js/app [emitted] /js/app} \\
\text{$/js/app.js } 2.26 \text{ MiB } \text{$/js/app [emitted] /js/app} \\
\text{$/js/app } \text{$[emitted] /js/app} \text{$[emitted] /js/app} \\
\text{$/js/app } \text{$[emitted] /js/app} \text{$[emitted] /js/app} \\
\text{$[emitted] /js/app } \text{$[emitt
```

2. Kemudian ketik command berikut: php artisan serve D:\Kuliah\SEMESTER 6\Pemrograman Berbasis Framework\Pertemuan 13\blog>php artisan serve Laravel development server started: http://127.0.0.1:8000

URL Halaman Index:

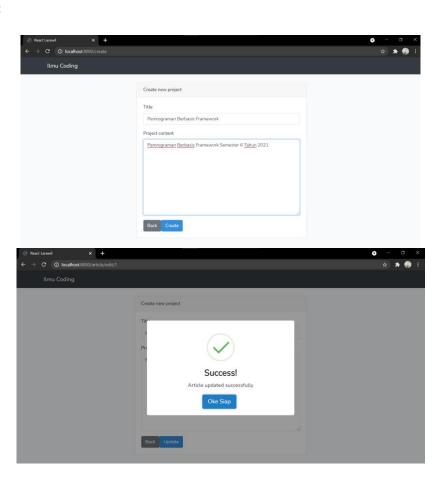
localhost:8000

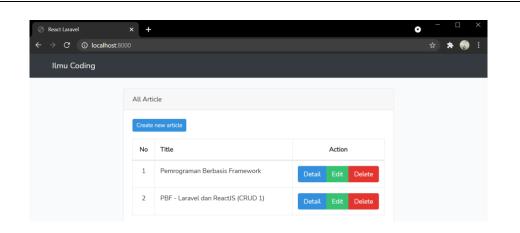
Hasil:



URL Halaman Create: localhost:8000/create

Hasil:

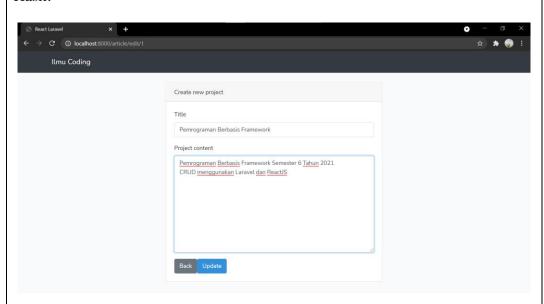




URL Halaman Edit:

localhost:8000/article/edit/{id}

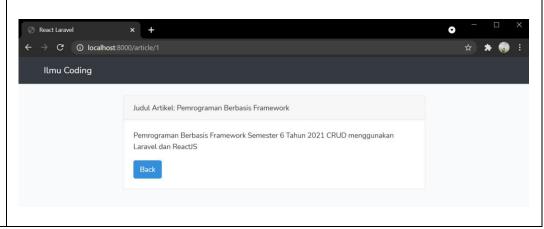
Hasil:

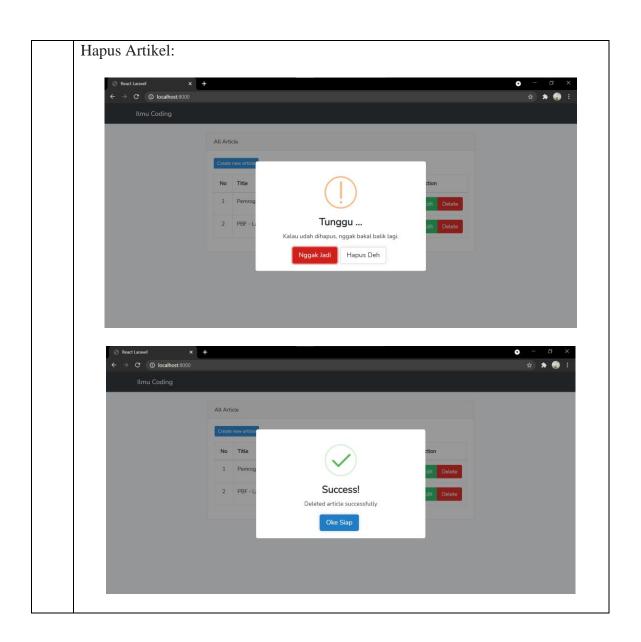


URL Halaman Detail:

localhost:8000/article/{id}

Hasil:





Link Video Youtube:

https://youtu.be/ICub94xNkjI

Link Github:

 $\frac{https://github.com/liviayurike/Pemrograman-Berbasis-Framework/tree/master/Pertemuan\%2013}{$