## Letter to Unknown, 7 December 1861

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

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River Shire 7th Deer

1861

Private

My Dear Friend

I believe I wrote to you on the arrival of the Pioneer about the beginning of this year thanking you for your very kind remembrance of me in sending all the Society's publications—Some of the French journals and a kind note besides. I had begun to despair, and thought you had forgotten me but the appearance of these things made me both ashamed & thankful. That old heathen Arrowsmith never once wrote to me—though I twice wrote to him. May he live till long after I come home that I may punish him for his negligence.

We have been up to Lake Nyassa and carried a boat passed the cataracts [0002]to explore by. Went along the Western shore but a paper I have written for the Society and send through Lord John Russell will give you all particulars It is very deep - from 20 to 50 or 60 miles broad and over 200 miles long (225) - It was excessively stormy and you must not despise us for failing to find out all about the Rovuma. We were on the West side and could not cross in a little open boat at the period of the Equinoctial gales - then we could get no food in a depopulated part of the country near the North end. Pirates live on detached rocks - and human skeletons & putrid bodies (exactly like the old dissecting room odour) were lying everywhere. It was like a fair dead lock for us and we came back intending to bend all our energies to-wards placing a steamer on the Lake - this will take a year at least. [0003]Another Lake called Moelo was reported by two Arabs we met on the Lake they came from a place called

Katanga which seems to be S.S.W of Cazembe - they had come down to buy cloth at Nyassa. When we have the steamer up we shall be able to examine to country adjacent with Ease.

I shall enclose a sketch of the Lake that if you think proper Mr George may make an enlarged one for exhibition supposing you again favour my paper with a reading. The Latitudes are all correct and the longitudes pretty nearly so if we take as a basis Mr Maclear's determination of my former observations at the Lake - the first observation is 2 up the Lake and about 1 west of our former observations at Mosanha's vil.

What do you think of your Yankee friends now? I am very sorry to hear of the break up. Tthey were such a glorious standing protest against old world tyranny, but by their horrid slave system sent all to the dogs - One hopes, though we can't see how it may yet all be settled amicably.

I should have been glad to be with you when Du Chaillu has his night, but I must get a pathway out of this region away from the Portuguese before I can leave. In the meantime I wish you all prosperity public & private.

Yours Affy David Livingstone