Letter to John Kirk 2, 14 February 1865

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

Published by Livingstone Online (livingstoneonline.org)

[0001]

Newstead Abbey

14 Feby 1865

My Dear Kirk

Dr Peters might as well come down gracefully and to help him you might say that on employing a native whose language I knew as well as any Portuguese knows the dialects of Tette, to enquire the name of a mountain he replied "They call it Kaia or as Dr Peters spells it caiia - and I put that down as the name of the mountain referred to.

[0002]

It is no disgrace to a man to make a mistake of the kind. M^r Moffat has been collecting words in the Sechuana language for the last 43 years - and finds new ones every week. In eight years I had upwards of seven thousand and I rejected many hundreds either as uncouth or to me quite useless.

Who but a mad philologist would collect at least a score for the different parts or modes of walking as erect - stooping leaning backwards

[0003]

- sideways - from side to - side - wriggling- lifting the feet high - or very straight - slouching swaggering. I think there were eleven names for a lion and no end of words meaning different shades of fools. Dr Peters vocabularies are wonderful on account of their gross inaccuracies and the ability displayed by D^r Bleek in making so good a use of such a jumble as they contain.there is scarcely a page but contains as gross

[0004] mistakes as this and one sees the mistakes are made by the Portuguese element employed

The D^r makes a bad shot with pēnu, seeing it is never pronounced painoo - and does not mean (except inferentially) "I dont know." the e is the same as in our word hen - and the word is used as we do the words perhaps - it may be possibly - Is this the way, or is this right, panic - perhaps it is inferentially of course it is, I dont know - The majority of Tette fouls live in the huts of the people & not on perches

[0005] I cannot recollect two aá's in any native word but penu, they [may] exist

You will see whether it has been a misprint by consulting Bleeks book.

M^r Webb gave me yours to answer about the words - and you may quote me if you like -

I remember the hill very well - I say a conical hill from which a large piece had peeled off granitic fashion like a portion of the flake of an onion - but I dont know the proper

[0006] word for flake

Mosambique wont do but Bambatook bay would I think and as soon as I hear from Sir Roderick will write to Lord Russell and make use of Col Playfairs absence as an argument I think you had better write to Dalhousie too

Thanks for your thoughts about Tom I send D^r Loudons letter and write a note today to D^r Watson