

## Letter to Edmund Gabriel, 14, 15 February 1855

*Livingstone, David, 1813-1873*

Published by Livingstone Online (livingstoneonline.org)  
[0001]

Copy of original historical  
letter from D<sup>r</sup> David Livingstone

Cassange

14<sup>th</sup> Feby 1855

My dear M<sup>r</sup> Gabriel

Along with this I enclose the map  
& letter for Sir R. Murchison  
In opening it you will find it easy  
if you will let it stand an hour or two  
in a towel on which you sprinkled  
some water previously.

The same process will enable you to  
fold it again with facility

Please when you write to Lie<sup>ut</sup>  
Bendingfeld present my compliments  
on his escape.

Fancy the natives in 1855 of the "new"  
"earth", & no more sea, digging up my  
fossil manuscripts & as much puzzled  
to tell the situation of Angola as the  
Commentators have been with the  
whereabouts of the Garden of Eden. As you are a lawyer in embryo  
(pardon) I suppose the decision that  
a person born out of England is an  
"alien"- will change your views a  
little, I believe it was given in a  
case of copyright.  
[0002]

2.re Gabriel

English parents don't now produce  
English children

Mine are therefore niggers - "moleques"-  
in fact for they were born in Africa

Excuse the hotch potch note

Believe me ever most  
affectionately yours

(sd.) David Livingstone

Copied from original  
C. G. Reeve  
London  
Feby 1938