## Letter to John Washington, 6 June 1862

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

Published by Livingstone Online (livingstoneonline.org) [0001]

 $6^{th}$  June 1862. Kongone

We must go up & launch the vessel and come down again when a ship arrives with our Johanna crew and provisions. I am sorry for this grievous delay but no vessel has been able to call between  $20^{\text{th}}$  May &  $1^{\text{st}}$  June

We beached the Pioneer & recoppered her stern which had been torn by the anchor & by touching the ground - the boilers were emptied but it strained her somewhat We are sadly in want of caulking & paint.

A note from D<sup>r</sup> Kirk at Shupanga to which he came from Tette on 26<sup>th</sup> ult. says that the Governor of Tette [0002]was remarkably kind and hospitable keeping open house for him while there one evening he touched on our liberating captives from his slave hunters on the Manganja and said that he had corresponded with his brother the Governor General of Mosambique on the subject & that the Governor General said "the Portuguese law allowed it and when far beyond Portuguese power the slave hunters must repel force by force & in so doing they would only be

defending themselves from robbery." this is the man who tells all our officers [0003] how much he hates slavery and all except Lyons Macleod believe him. It is virtually authorizing his brother at Tette to do as much slavehunting on our footsteps as possible & he will screen him through it all.

We understand that the Governor of Lisbon has decreed that all children born of slaves are free & slavery is to cease in nine or ten years. The Governors here work with great duplicity and as I suspected wish to work us out All however is fair outside.

A private called Belshore [0004]was seen by the D<sup>r</sup> at Shigogo with a horde of armed negroes. He has driven Chibisa away and depopulated the country where Chibisa was opposite Chiramba - Zambesi. He is now going to the mission on pretence of asking Dickenson to cure him of blindness the effects of venereal disease He will destroy all the villages on the right bank of the Shire and pay himself in slaves then the Governor of Tette will come in - disallow it all and claim the country as Portuguese by conquest.

I am glad to hear from Rae that you knew & had taken precautions about the Rovuma before I knew the change at court is in our favour. We shall go to Rovuma as soon as we launch on the Lake

 $[D^{\rm r}\ Livingstone]$  [0005]

While beginning a trade in cotton on the Lake we think no time need be lost as to commencing one in wood on Rovuma the Ebony close to the bank was as thick as a man's body & other woods suitable for shipbuilding seemed abundant We saw no Lignum vitae in the first 30 miles but good dye wood - this seems to be feasible if we have our health. We hope to take Pioneer round next flood [0006]

I hope you will excuse my troubling you with the watch I sent home Gedye owes me £20and Hardisty £6 of private money - from these sums the price will be taken and if repaired I shall feel obliged if you give it to my daughter Agnes. Possibly the maker will be able to put it to rights better than any other or give another instead.

Excuse my troubling you this

David Livingstone