## Letter to Unknown, 7 December 1861

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

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[0001]River Shire 7<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> 1861 Private Mv Dear Friend I believe I wrote to you on the arrival of the Pioneer about the beginning of this year thanking you for your very kind remembrance of me in sending all the Society's publications - Some of the French journals and a kind note besides. I had begun to despair, and thought you had forgotten me but the appearance of these things made me both ashamed & thankful. That old heathen Arrowsmith never once wrote to me - though I twice wrote to him. May he live till long after I come home that I may punish him for his negligence We have been up to Lake Nyassa

and carried a boat passed the cataracts

## [0002]

to explore by. Went along the Western shore but a paper I have written for the Society and send through Lord John Russell will give you all particulars It is very deep - from 20 to 50 or 60 miles broad and over 200 miles long (225) - It was excessively stormy and you must not despise us for failing to find out all about the Rovuma. We were on the West side and could not cross in a little open boat at the period of the Equinoctial gales - then we could get no food in a depopulated part of the country near the North end. Pirates live on detached rocks - and human skeletons & putrid bodies (exactly like the old dissecting room odour) were lying everywhere. It was like a fair dead lock for us and we came back

intending to bend all our energies towards placing a steamer on the Lake - this will take a year at least

## [0003]

Another Lake called Moelo was reported by two Arabs we met on the Lake they came from a place called Katanga which seems to be S.S.W of Cazembe - they had come down to buy cloth at Nyassa. When we have the steamer up we shall be able to examine to country adjacent with Ease.

I shall enclose a sketch of the Lake that if you think proper M<sup>r</sup> George may make an enlarged one for exhibition supposing you again favour my paper with a reading.

The Latitudes are all correct and the longitudes pretty nearly so if we take as a basis M<sup>r</sup> Maclear's determination of my former observations at the Lake - the first observation is 2 up the Lake and about 1 west of our former observations

## [0004]

at Mosanha's vil.

What do you think of your Yankee friends now? I am very sorry to hear of the break up. they were such a glorious standing protest against old world tyranny, but by their horrid slave system sent all to the dogs - One hopes, though we can't see how it may yet all be settled amicably.

I should have been glad to be with you when Du Chaillu has his night, but I must get a pathway out of this region away from the Portuguese before I can leave. In the meantime I wish you all prosperity public & private

Yours Aff<sup>y</sup>
David Livingstone