Letter to Horace Waller, 12 February 1863

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

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Elephant Marsh

12 Feby 1863

My Dear Waller

Johnstone passed us on 28th Alt with the melancholy intelligence that our poor dear Scudamore had been taken from us. We have had one blow after another and did we not believe in the special Providence of Him who doeth all things well we might dispair but so it was on the West Coast I trust here these sad experiences may be followed with similar successes. I fear that living in the lowlands as you have been forced to do by vile slavehunting complications may result in worse. We have a bad case on board in Wilson the stoker who is quite jaundiced and here we must stay victimized by the deep drought of Pioneer - four feet in front of us now is a poor look out. Even Lady Nyassa draws within 2 inches of four feet. We came up easily till we got to the sudden bends of the river beyond Ruo and then with two ships it was trying work. No mortal man can realize the bother and worry one has to put up with if he means to do good in his [0002]day & generation - but I need not inflict any of it on you.

Between ourselves Earl Russell gave me a warm touch of approbation for our doings when last up and sent orders to our minister at Lisbon to make a strong representation to the Portuguese Government about the deeds of the Tettites. I have been following up my former statements by giving an account of the sad depopulation that has gone on by means of Mariamo - Belshore &c &c We have counted 31 bodies floating down - and I have taken good care to point out to Lord Palmerston the causes of the failure of his policy on the East coast which has been so triumphant on the West 20 missions established 20 dialects reduced &c &c lawful commerce from 20 000 to between £2 000 000 V £ 000 000, while here it is still the old paltry peddling in ivory & gold dust and the only mission attempted struggling against strangulation by slave hunters backed by Portuguese Governors. It would have been so on the West had only a few convert Portuguese been admitted to the interior. I trust that [0003]

by the blessing of the Highest this may lead to an alteration of policy, but this of course is only among ourselves to be talked of for the present. A canoe load of ammunition wines &c for Mariamo was caught up at the mouth of the Shire coming up in name of the Mission Oh the scamps! And His Excellency of Quilliamane has been writing to the other of Mozambique saying that so much merchandise as powder arms & calicoes are introduced for the scientific & exploring Expeditions under $D^{\underline{r}}$ L and bishop M. That the commerce of the country is injured it is likely that the Governor of Q is contriving at the supplies of Mariamo and trying to divert attention elsewhere It will all come out right at last you have lots of provisions coming I towed them over Quillimane bar for you in Col Nunes launch which was leaky and I fear may have damaged some things. We took them out of the "Rapid" a new cruizer that thrust them into the launch & set sail. We had to remain out all night. As soon as we saw her

though crowded with cattle & full of provisions [0004]Had it began to blow we must have thrown them & the oxen over. We put them in again next day in the River but the slaves probably did not bale as we hear of damage done more than was when we had them - the nail - a large one I sent up to Quillimane - thinking it would go quicker that way. Nyassa failed us miserably - promised to sail down for the goods and never knowing him to lie before I advised Proctor just to leave the affair in his hands He did not send - and time was lost thereby. Lots of medical comforts coming & one cask of brandy. As for ourselves we took as much provisions from Johanna as we could but we shall be out in June so must go back. Forty mouths eating and not an ounce coming in. We had eight months stores and must go back for eight more as so as we can get Nyassa up.

to be leaky we took the good & aboard

I thought you were wrong in attacking the Ajowa till I looked on it as defence of your poor orphans. I thought that you had shut yourselves up to one tribe and that the Manganja but I think differently now & only wish they would send out D^r Pusey here he would learn a little sense of which I suppose I have need myself

Ever Affectionately David Livingstone

Thornton wishes to work at the Falls or cataracts. Hope you will advise him against any point that may be dangerous. Remember me kindly to $D^{\underline{r}}$ Dickson

A single individual is more likely to be attacked than 20 or so together.

You need never look Miss Macgregor

Leave all other topisc till we meet this way the admiralty will be with you all