

## Letter to John Washington

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[0001]

Shupanga 15<sup>th</sup> May 1862

Dear Captain Washington

In prospect of our Johanna men leaving in the end of February and our soon getting up to the cataracts I took two quartermasters Thomas Magrath & George Wheatcroft from the Gorgon for the Lady Nyassa and one leading stoker James King with one 1<sup>st</sup> class stoker Michael Nolan - also one ordinary seaman.

Whitehead believing that they would be necessary for the safety of the vessel till fresh Johanna men for whom I have applied to M<sup>r</sup> Sunley H. M. Consul should arrive. I considered that we could scarcely get on in the transport of the sections without some men on whom we could depend. With a view to aid M<sup>r</sup> Rae in any breakages that might occur in the overland passage I took William Macleod an excellent smith and Augustus Waldman a cooper civilians on the passage to the Cape i.e. seven whites instead of six Johanna men. The latter we have been unable to send away though they were to serve but one year as a trial but we expect a ship after 20<sup>th</sup> currt to them .

[0002]

In consequence of our long detention down in the lowlands and the fact that some of the men have in spite of everything got vile Portuguese spirits we have had an unusual amount of sickness and the smallest quantity of work as the result. Wheatcroft an inveterate old

drunkard  
was disrated by Captain Wilson before he  
left, and for and most disgusting  
language  
to M<sup>r</sup> Young I reduced him to single  
pay, and will hand him over to the next  
ship that calls. Nolan - always sick &  
useless when for a day or so he is put off  
the list - has never done well in any  
ship he has been in. He must go with  
Wheatcroft.

David Gwilliam our other Quartermaster  
has been a most useful hardworking  
man - has had very fair health and never  
spared himself but got drink and as  
M<sup>r</sup> Hardisty compelled King always to  
remain in attendance on him doing  
anything or nothing. Gwilliam like an  
old fool used foul language to Hardisty  
by way of standing up for the oppressed -  
used foul and disgusting epithets and  
took hold of Hardisty by the beard. H.  
very naturally struck him to free himself  
the evidence is quite conclusive against  
Gwilliam and I am obliged to hand  
him off as the Captain may advise for  
court martial. I am sorry to part with  
him as away from drink he is invaluable .

[0003]

John Hutchins Q<sup>r</sup> Master has been a long  
time with us & generally very well behaved  
but he has had dysentery twice the last time so severely that though is working  
and active medical opinion says it  
will not be just to the man to keep  
him longer. He must be invalided .  
William Rowe has been leading stoker  
and storekeeper - drove the Ma Robert  
after M<sup>r</sup> Rae left and kept our stores  
with the strictest honesty. His services  
have been very valuable. When M<sup>r</sup>  
May came with the Pioneer I hoped  
to follow my work chiefly on shore  
while M<sup>r</sup> M. did what could be done in  
the ship. I looked to Rowe to manage  
our domestic affairs ashore and con-  
tinued the storekeeper's salary of £150  
with that view. Now, that a person  
of his probity would be extremely  
serviceable to us at either the upper

or lower end of the cataracts I am  
sorry to find that he wishes to go home  
I don 't think it well to detain him. His  
time in the navy is nearly out and he  
complains of a pain in his side from  
a pleurisy long before he came to us.  
He offers to come out when free  
from the navy but I shall not require  
him then.

If the Johanna men come we  
shall get on very well without Wheatcroft

[0004]

Nolan and Waldman - but two  
Quartermasters seem to be necessary  
instead of Gwilliam and Hutchins  
M<sup>r</sup> Rae says a common stoker will  
serve him as well as Rowe. We shall  
part with Whitehead too to reduce  
the Europeans as low as possible  
the Johanna [men] never get fever. We  
never had so much insubordination  
as [during] these last three months - and it is  
quite inexcusable as M<sup>r</sup> Young  
is a thorough disciplinarian and  
looks sharply after them. I com-  
plained to the Governor of Quillimane  
about the Portuguese officer at  
Kongone converting what his  
Government calls a custom  
house into a grog shop, and he  
reprimanded him and referred the  
case to the Governor General of  
Mosambique.

Magrath promises to turn out a  
very good man and so does Goldsmith  
who exchanged with John Neil A. B.  
Macleod the smith is a capital  
mechanic and a good steady man  
and John Reid is equally deserving  
no one ever took anything like the amount  
of labour off my hands as M<sup>r</sup> Young.

[0005]

I mentioned in a letter which went  
by the Gorgon in April the strange turn in  
M<sup>r</sup> Hardisty's conduct, and foresaw  
that he would make himself as disagreeable

as possible till he got away. It was so different from his previous mode of working that I felt confounded by it. It is all plain now, you had him for twelve months only, but forgot to let me know. At the end of that time he had allowed the engines to go thoroughly out of repair & wished to have done with them. Instead of telling me so, he tried to provoke me by impertinence at table before Captain Wilson[& his officers] - going quite out of his way even, to contradict me when he was taking no other part in the conversation. I took no notice of it, except as I told you, agreeing with the captain's wish to tell the Admiral & let him send another engineer. Well, hoping to be soon out of the delta I gladly accepted the help offered by the officers of the Gorgon to lead & help us up the cataracts M<sup>r</sup> Hardisty said that ten tons of coals were sufficient for our purpose - but unknown to me had the feed pump broken in January, and he had two men pumping in cold water into the boilers in February. This caused a great waste of fuel - till seeing M<sup>r</sup> H. lying asleep on the Engine skylight I asked what was the matter with the engines that we could not go more than 1/2 a mile an hour - "It's the list over" said he and soon after went into the [sick] list - saying to Meller I think I am going to have fever.

[0006]

I asked M<sup>r</sup> Rae to go down and he soon made her speed increase, mended the pump pin which was broken in about three hours and saved the poor fellows the unmerciful toil of pumping. M<sup>r</sup> Rae has told me since I found out the state of the engines that he never in his life saw engines in a worse state. The packing in the different parts had never been renewed, and the nuts were screwed home. "He did not like to interfere" . Well we were seventeen days down at the sea during the whole of which time M<sup>r</sup> Hardisty did absolutely nothing. We towed out the brig Hetty Ellen, and when on the middle of the bar the engines failed us for a time and we were nearly in the breakers. When we returned he took off the cover

of the ~~condenser~~[air pump] and going down on the  
Inspection day I saw the plunger packing  
covered with 1/4 inch sand all coloured  
green by rubbing on the inside of the brass  
cylinder. It [namely the inside of the air pump [...] ] was grievously worn away.  
The [...] had not been packed  
for 20 months, and air had been  
sucked in instead of water - the consequence  
was the old packing was like tinder and  
had to be picked out with a knife,  
and the India rubber valves were burned  
curled up and would not act. No  
wonder then we could not get away  
from the Delta - [...] In time] I loaded her rather  
more heavily than when we took three  
weeks to get up to Shupanga, and we  
went up in three days. She drew

[0007]  
over five feet too. We went down again  
and took all the remaining things of the ~~Pioneer~~  
Lady Nyassa - were again as deep and  
had [purposely] a list too from using one bunker's  
coals exclusively for a while. We did  
the distance in three days of ten hours  
each and but for the loss of a good  
half day by searching for a passage  
where the channel had changed, would  
have done it in about 24 hours steaming .  
The ten tons of coals were expended in the  
first case when we were a little over  
half the distance to Shupanga - then the  
expense of purchasing wood - and  
cutting it was enormous for we had  
to send up to Shupanga for our fuel  
& hire canoes to bring it down. Four  
months in the Delta where we should  
not have been more than a week  
has entailed an unusual amount of  
sickness upon us. Fever & dysentery  
have never left us till now, but  
fortunately with no fatality except  
that which has darkened all my  
horizon. I have said nothing nor  
will I say aught of harshness to Mr  
Hardisty. He behaved well up to the  
time that unknown to me he felt  
himself unequal to managing the  
Engines. He never had charge  
before except as a third Engineer in

the navy.

If we had not ran aground in  
January the sand would not have  
got in then - the fault may therefore

[0008]

be traced to what cannot be avoided  
in a river where the channel shifts  
but the pump ought on touching to be  
disconnected at once, and the boiler  
supplied by the donkey engine. Instead  
of which the pump was allowed to  
work till it was choked by sand &  
broke - [the donkey E. being idle]. Then as M<sup>r</sup> H. said the sand  
would work itself out of the ~~condenser~~[air pump]  
but instead of taking it out himself  
he allowed the materials to be worn  
and damaged. I trust you will not  
consider me wrong in letting him  
go. With him it is a perpetual attempt  
to thwart M<sup>r</sup> Young by keeping the  
engine stokers away from every  
other work. When we are going he  
stalks about the deck the whole day,  
& never goes below to the Engines -  
and while I write he sits washing  
his clothes. M<sup>r</sup> Rae ill of dysentery  
and the Lady Nyassa standing still  
though nearly ready for launching -  
the four stokers kept out of the way  
doing I know not what. A parcel  
of tools was bought by M<sup>r</sup> James  
Young of Glasgow & sent to the  
Pioneer for M<sup>r</sup> Rae. M<sup>r</sup> H. will  
not lend them even. I am not  
disposed to quarrel with anyone  
but I feel it rather hard to have the  
work hindered in this way. I am &

David Livingstone