# Unyanyembe Journal, 28 January 1866 - 5 March 1872

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[0379]

[373
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April
16<sup>th</sup>
868
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Ndowa gives Mita or Mpamañkanana as the names of the excavations in Muabo's hills - He says that they are sufficient to conceal all the people of this district in case of war - I conjecture that this implies room for ten thousand people - Provisions are stored in them and a perennial rivulet runs along a whole street of them - On one occasion when the main entrance was beseiged by an enemy someone who knew all the intricacies of the excavations led a party out by a secret passage and they coming over the invaders drove them off with heavy loss = their formationis universally ascribed to the Deity - this may mean that the present inhabitants have succeeded the original burrowing race which dug out many caves adjacent to Mount Kor - the "Jebel Nebi Harin" Mount of the prophet Aaron - of the Arabs, and many others and even the Bushman caves - a thousand miles South of this region

A very minute sharp biting mosquito found here the women try to drive them out of their huts by whisking bundles of green leaves all round the walls before turning into their huts -

 $7^{th}$ 

Crossed the Luao by a bridge 30 yards long, and more than half a mile of flood on each side - passed many villages standing on little heights which overlook plains filled with water - some three miles of grassy plains abreast of Moero were the deepest parts except the banks of Luao We had four hours of wading - The bottom being

generally black tenacious mud = Ruts had been formed in the paths by the feet of passengers - these were filled with soft mud and as they could not be seen the foot was often placed on the edge and when the weight came on it down it slumped into this mud half way up the calves and it was difficult to draw it out and very fatiguing - To avoid these ruts we encroached on the grass at [(contd. 16 pages on)] [0380]

[374] Rainfall at the following stations 1866 -

 $26~{\rm Oct^r}~1866~[$  Mapuio's] Mapusa's vil - First appearance of thunder showers passed all around but only a few drops fell -

 $29^{\mathrm{th}}$  A thunder shower about 3 PM - Amount of Rain + .13

 $3^{\rm d}$  Nov<sup>r</sup> Irongwe M<sup>t</sup> Thunder shower - 4 PM - + .10

 $4^{\rm th}$  Nov - Irongwe M<sup>t</sup>- Thunder shower 3 - PM - + .18

9<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup> Kalumbi vil & Hill Thunder shower - 3 PM + .79

 $10^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  Nov Thunder showers in distance - wetted some of the men three miles off - Here a few drops only

17<sup>th</sup> Nov Kanyenje [] [valley] - vil of Kanyindula near source of the Bua among mountains [] [- with thunder] 4 PM - + .58

 $18^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  Nov [] [Do Do] accompanied with thunder 3 - PM - + .44

20 Nov Kanyinjere mponda = the source of the Bua - Noon - with thunder - 1[h] - 45[m] - + .29

• again at 4[h] - 30 + .71

24 Nov Zeere's village [^] at [near] source of Lokuzhwa 1 PM - Thunder shower ½ hour - 4[2]7 + .5 + .2 = + .34 [3.55]

 $[30^{\rm th}~{\rm Nov^r}]$  The smaller rains have been Thunder showers The people have put in their seed & in some spots it has vegetated but the land has not been thoroughly wetted - the cracks in the rich dark loam have not been filled up by the swelling of the soil - Some are still two feet deep and two inches wide at the lips - Before the rains they are to been seen of three feet in depth and three inches wide at the lips

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[\mathrm{Dec^r}\ 1866]
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- $3^{d}$  Dec Kande's vil on R<sup>t</sup> Lokuzhwa 4 PM with thunder 10 then after 6 PM .75 == + .22
  - $4^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  Katette a spring among low hills W of Kande's vil [][3 PM] very violent thunder shower + 1.48
- $5^{\text{th}}$  Do Bamboo vil Noon .38 with thunder then gently .10 == + .48
  - $7^{\mathrm{th}}$  Mparawe mt & vil 3 PM with very loud thunder then gently till 6 PM + 1.10
  - 8<sup>th</sup> Two smart showers at midnight( $\underline{\text{not}}$   $\underline{\text{measured}}$ ) 3.28

[0381]

- $9^{th}$ Dec<sup>r</sup> Brought forward for Dec<sup>r</sup> [inches] 3.28 Mparawe mt & vil - thunder near - + .5
  - 11<sup>th</sup> Forest North of Mparawe no thunder a set in rain 7 AM the first we have had + 40
  - $12^{\text{th}}$  Forest (Mopane) [...] thunder 2 PM + .37
  - 13<sup>th</sup> Forest D<sup>o</sup> 6 PM till 8 PM with thunder + .76 Note we had rolling thunder every afternoon and sometimes it was seen to rain in distance On 20<sup>th</sup> this was well marked & on ascending from valley of Loangwa in which the Mopane forest lies it had rained heavily on the North side of the low hills Ngale or Ngalao Else where the cracks in the soil were unfilled -

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26\frac{\text{th}}{\text{m}} rain with much thunder but at the camp
                                                        on Chonanga there fell only + .3
                                      28^{\text{th}} Malambwe During night - + .14
                                                        and at midday + .30
                                      29<sup>th</sup> Malambwe - Moerwas vil - a set in Rain
                                                        began at 9 AM & at 11 AM had fallen +1.25
                                      30<sup>th</sup> Two good smart showers fell while we
                                                        were in the forest between Malambwe &
                                                        Chitemboie's place (Mokumbi) not measured)
                                       31st In forest near Chitembo's 4 AM till day break
                                                        but gently without thunder + .+9
                                                        Rain fall in December = I_{\text{constant}} = 1_{\text{constant}} = 1_{\text
1<sup>st</sup>January1867 Mbulukuta - at Chitembo's vil -
                                                        Set in rain - continuous but not heavy
                                                        the clouds from the West .45
                                           2<sup>d</sup> Rain began yesterday in morning
                                                        before daybreak - clouds from West .4
                                3<sup>d</sup> Do showers an - began an hour before daybreak
                                                        with Thunder - drizzling all day - West .81
                                          4^{\rm th} Do at Midday & 10 PM - with Thunder West 1.15
                    5^{\rm th} & 6^{\rm th} Day & night with but little Thunder - West 1.8 [3.53]
                                    [0382]
                                    [376]
                                                        1867
                                                        January
                                    Brought Forward [Rainfall] 3.53
                                          7^{\text{th}} Rain began at midnight - with thunder .70
                                                        Drizzling by day but we marched
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from Mbulukuta - (by day not measured)

- 8<sup>th</sup> Began at midnight with loud thunder Motuna's vil near Movoche  $R^{t}$ .77 Evening of same day .15
- 9<sup>th</sup> Thunder showers all round but only a few drops fell on us marching
- $10^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  Began about 4 AM. .8 again at noon with loud thunder & very heavy till 2 PM -1.30
- 11<sup>th</sup> 11<sup>th</sup> .3
- 12<sup>th</sup> 12 Thunder showers but none on us
- 13<sup>th</sup> A heavy shower which made the paths run but we were marching (not measured) In the night .8
- 14<sup>th</sup> Drenching rain set in at sunset & continued long & heavy 1.50
- $17^{\text{th}}$  Began about 5 AM with thunder .24
- $18^{th}$  Set in Early in the morning with thunder .37
  - 19 Began at 7 PM with thunder .48
- $20^{\text{th}}$  With thunder at different times through the day .27
- $21^{\rm st}$  Continuous & gently no thunder morning & night .99
- 22<sup>d</sup> Heavy shower (not measured)
- $23^{\rm d}$  In forest N of Lisunga with thunder clouds now from North & North E .57
- $24^{\text{th}}$  Began at 5 AM with thunder .6
  - $\rm D^o~$  after Sunset with thunder  $\rm R^t~Movushi~near~Chambeze~\underline{.23}$

• Up to 25<sup>th</sup> Inches 11.35

Note the [] [rain] clouds on the South side of the highest part of the range which separates the Loangwa from the Chambeze valleys came generally from the West on the North side from North-Nor East & East

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[0383]
[377
[1867]
Feb] Rainfall in February 1867
  1^{\underline{st}} At Molemba vil of chitapangwa = Lobemba T. morning .10
  2<sup>d</sup> D<sup>o</sup> D<sup>o</sup> with T. (thunder) all night 1.4
  3^{\underline{d}} D° D° - T In night .14
    4~{\rm D^o~D^o} - T from East 9 AM till noon .43
   • T - - 3 PM .54
  5^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}} Do Do Steady pour down - 6 AM clouds from W - .63
    6 \rm D^o Do night w T .10
    - - - 3 PM \underline{\mathrm{w}} T .29
  7^{\rm th}\, Do Do 1 PM w T. .7
 8^{\rm th}\, Do Do Early morning .20
  9^{\rm th} Do Do 1 to 2 PM - violent T storms from W - .63
  10~{\rm D^o~D^o} 4 & 5 PM - violent T. storms from W .62
  11. - - gently first part of night & early morning .23
  12 - gently in night .3
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- $13\,$  - gently by night no rain by day  $.10\,$
- 14 - No rain for 24 hours 12 hours never passes without Thunder near or distant
- $15\frac{\text{th}}{\text{--}}$  -- by night .7
- $16^{\rm th}$  - Most of the night w T. 2.42
- $17^{\rm th}$  - Early morning till noon with T .33
- $18^{\rm th}$  - 3 P-M- & frequently during night with T 1.65
  - 19 Total at Molemba up to morning of  $19^{\text{th}}$  9.62
- 20<sup>th</sup> Early morning (Molemba) .66
- $21^{\rm st}$  4' NW. of Molemba 9 PM with loud T. & E morning .65
  - $22\,$  D  $^{\rm o}$  2 AM with T .16
  - 23 Merungu $\mathbf{R}^{\mathrm{t}}$  Noon  $\underline{\mathbf{w}}$  T .8
  - 24 Do no rain here but thunder all around
- 25<sup>th</sup> Merenge Rt. no rain in camp but heavy shower in village 200 yds distant
- $26^{\rm th}\,$  Merenge  ${\bf R}^{\rm t}$  In night gently .13
  - $27 \, D^{o} \, D^{o}$  in night  $D^{o}$  .8
- 28<sup>th</sup> Noon T .13
  - $[\dots]$  during night of same T .14
  - Rainfall in February in Lobemba = 11.65

[0384]

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#### Rainfall in March

 $1\underline{^{\mathrm{st}}}\mathrm{March1867}$ River Loombe evening & night w T.92

 $3^{\rm d}$  1 PM T & early part of night T .75

 $4^{\rm th}~4^{\rm th}$ no rain

5 Do Do

6<sup>th</sup> morning gentle shower during night considerable rain but it must have been spilt as rain gauge shewed only .8

 $7^{\rm th}$  no rain

 $8^{\rm th}$  2 & 3 PM - T. .85

 $9^{\rm th}~10~\&$  at Noon w loud T 1.37

11<sup>th</sup> Noon T very loud & heavy rain1.11

 $12^{\text{th}}$  7 AM gently .40

 $18^{\text{th}}$  shower w T only wet the ground

 $21^{\rm st}$  Kasouso's village 4 PM T & at night.43

[^ 24<sup>th</sup>] T .26

 $27\,$  1 PM - T & at night.45

4 April Lake Liemba T. .27

7<sup>th</sup> Early morning gentle rain 1.54

- 12<sup>th</sup> Early morning T 22 a shower fell later but did not —wet the soil -8.97
  - Total rainfall in March and part of April - all agreed beforehand that the rains would cease in April
  - Part of October & November 3.55
  - December 6.67
  - January 11.55
  - February 11.65
  - March & part of April 8.97
  - Total Rain fall in 1866-7 === 42.39

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#### Rainfall in 1867-8

- $18671^{\rm st}$  Octr Kamosenga  $R^t=$  Lopere clouded all over thunder in distance a few drops of rain fell this was the first since  $12^{\underline{\rm th}}$  May
  - $2^{\underline{\mathbf{d}}}$  vil of Karungu in Lopere Thunder in distance and probably showers
  - $3^{\rm d}$  D°. 4 AM T slight shower not enough to lay dust 3 PM a few heavy drops
  - 4<sup>th</sup> D° T. in NNW. clouded over clouds lower stratum from N - Upper stratum from S - when they meet turn round & round [five arrows delineating a spiral motion] 4.30 PM a shower T..27
  - $5^{\rm th}$  T. early morning & 11 AM to 4 PM -.47

 $6^{\rm th}$  gentle rain during night -.4

 $22^{\underline{d}}$  Thundering often all around but only a few drops of rain fell - not enough to wet the soil - this from  $6^{\underline{th}}$  but on the

22<sup>d</sup> 2 PM T. laid the dust

24 3 PM .3

27 Moving in Lopere gentle drizzling shower .7

 $29^{\rm th}\,$  T 3 PM - Choma R. .22

• Rain fall in October 1867 in Lopere ===1.10

#### November 1867.

 $[1867 \ 1^{st}]$  gentle shower = .7

 $3\stackrel{d}{=}$  R<sup>t</sup> Luao 2 - AM - T - .30

 $7^{\text{th}}$  Kabuire 6 AM T - .18

8<sup>th</sup> Lake Moero - chiputa's vil. T - .8

 $9^{\rm th}$  Do Do 4 AM .10

 $11^{\rm th}$  Do Do .12

 $13^{\underline{th}}$  R - Kalongosi 7 AM - & 1 PM - T the first really heavy shower - Rain will turn now from partial to general .78

15<sup>th</sup> Casembe's country 2 AM T - much .58

• Do drizzling forenoon .8

 $16^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  Do night .22

 $17\underline{^{\mathrm{th}}}\ \mathrm{D^o}$ 6 PM & night 1.44

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• 395
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[Turn over]
[0386]
[380
1867 Brought forward - Rain fall in November up to 17^{\rm th}
       November 3.95
19<sup>th</sup> R<sup>t</sup> Chungu - Noon till 4 PM T. .90
 21^{st} R<sup>t</sup> Lunde 7 AM T. 15
26\underline{^{th}} Town of Casembe on Lakelet Mofwe 3 PM T - .7
27^{\rm th}\, Do 7 AM T. .36
29^{\text{th}} D° 2-6 AM T. 2.53
30^{\rm th}\, Do 5 PM T. .23
    • Total rain fall in November 8.19
December 1867.
  1^{\underline{\text{st}}} Casembe's town on Mofwe 11 AM T from E .93
  6^{\underline{th}} Do 4 to 5 PM - T. .40
  8^{\underline{\text{th}}} D° evening & night (gently) .25
10^{\text{th}} D° morning T. .4
12^{\underline{\text{th}}} Do night before T .9
  D^{\circ} D^{\circ} noon T. .8 D^{\circ} D^{\circ} 4 to 5 PM .53 = .61
13^{\text{th}} Do 6 - 9 AM .29
14^{\rm th} Do during night T - .29
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15^{\underline{\text{th}}} D° D° night T - from W - .16
   16^{\rm th} Do Do night T. 6 AM to 12 - 1.63
    D^{o} D^{o} 5 - 6 PM from W - T. .81
   18^{\text{th}} Do 8 to 10 AM T. from N - .39
   20^{\text{th}} D° 3 & 4 PM T - N - .66
    D° D° 5 - 7 PM T W - .89
   24^{th} Chungu R^t - night T. .34
    D^{o} D^{o} drizzling showers T - .9
   25^{\text{th}} Do morning T. .5
   27^{th} Mandapala R<sup>t</sup> 3 - 5 PM T. .33
   31^{\rm st}~{\rm R}^{\rm t}Kabukwa3- 5 PM T. .93
   9.18
      • Many showers fall which keep the
         soil wet but shew nothing in the measure
         total rain fall in Dec<sup>r</sup> in Casembe's country 9[in].18
  [0387]
  [381
  Rainfall in January 1868
3 Jany at Kifurwa R<sup>t</sup> - Kasembe's country 2 PM T. .8
    4^{th} night T - 1.58
    5<sup>th</sup> night T. 1.25
   10^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}} Karembwe's Moero - night T. 1.14
   12^{\rm th} D° early night & morning W - T and noon 4.12
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13 Do night .69

 $14^{\underline{\rm th}}\,$  Raining all day on Rua  ${\rm M^{ts}}$  but drizzling showers only on the East of Moero -

 $1^{\underline{st}}$  at Kabwakwa village on Kakoma Rt - 4 - 5 PM - E - T - and night.84

 $22^{\rm nd}$  Do night E - T..5

 $29^{\text{th}}$  D° 3-30 PM to 5 PM E - T. .39

 $0^{\text{th}}$  D° 4-5 PM - SW - T..70

 $1^{\underline{st}}$  Do - 4-5 PM S-W- T. .35

• Total Rainfall of January 1868 ==== 11.19

## Rainfall of February 1868 —-

 $5\frac{\text{th}}{\text{C}}$  Kabwabuata vil - night N - .7

 $6^{th}$  D° early night N - T - .10

8 Do night N - T - 1.85

 $10^{\text{th}}$  D° - 3-4 PM E - T - .5

 $11^{\rm th}\,$  Do - 1-2 PM - E - T - .55

 $13^{\text{th}}$  D° 5 PM E - T .2

 $5~\mathrm{D^o}~4~\mathrm{PM}~\mathrm{W}$  - T .30

17<sup>th</sup> D<sup>o</sup> Early morning .14

 $8^{th}$  Do night E - T .94

- Do Do Noon .9

$$9^{{\rm th}}$$
 Do - 3-5 PM T .36

$$3^{\rm d}$$
 Do - night E - T - .10

- Do 3-5 PM - E - T - 
$$1.36$$

$$7^{\rm th}$$
 Do night T .23

$$9^{\rm th}\,$$
 D° 5-6 AM - gently -  $.49[7.26]$ 

• Total rainfall in February 1868 8.71

[0388]

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### Rainfall in March 1868

 $1^{\underline{st}}$  March at vil. Kabwabuata on Kakoma Rt - Early morning T - .9

$$3^{\rm d}$$
 Do night W - T - .82

$$4^{th}$$
 Do 9 AM to 12 - S.W.T. 1.50

Note It seldom rains 3 hours without ceasing

$$6^{th}$$
 Do 3 P.M. E. T .42

7<sup>th</sup> D<sup>o</sup> During the night 1.64

$$10^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$$
 Do - night .58

 $11^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  12 -  $13^{\mathrm{th}}$  gentle showers but sufficient only to wet the ground

$$14^{th}$$
 Do 4 PM - T. .3

$$15^{th}$$
 Do 3 PM - E - T - .35

 $16\underline{^{\mathrm{th}}}\,$ vil Kapemba in Kabuire 3 PM - T<br/>- W-.6

$$19^{\text{th}}$$
 D° T - .7

- $25\frac{\text{th}}{}$  (Much and heavy rains reported at
  - [-] Kabwabwata during our absence, probably 3 inches)
  - [-]  $D^{o}$  morning W T .43

 $26^{\text{th}}$  D° during the night 3.82

 $27^{\text{th}}$  D° gently now & then all day .14

 $29^{\text{th}}$  Do early night T. .69

Kabuire Rainfall in March 1868 - (probably three inches more) 10.85

#### Rainfall in April 1868 -

April 1st Kabwabwata - 4-5 PM - E - T - .68

 $9^{\underline{th}}$  Do 5 PM T .16

 $10^{\text{th}}$  Do 1 - 2 PM T .83

• This is said to be the first rains of Masika because the Thunder rolls or rumbles - E.

$$10^{\text{th}}$$
 Do night E - T .10

14<sup>th</sup> Luao R. night & morning .45

 $15^{\underline{th}}$  Do night W .5

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16 D° night E - T .37 19^{\underline{\text{th}}} \text{ Early morning} = \text{Moero E - T - .5} D^{\text{o}} \text{ D° Moero} = \text{evening E - T .27} 21^{\underline{\text{st}}} \text{ night Moero East side E T } \underline{.38}
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- Rain ceased on  $21^{\underline{\rm st}}$  April = Total in April - 1868 3.94[9[4.03]]

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20^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}} May a thunder shower noon laid dust - say 4 East night = 9 = [0389]
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- Rainfall in October 1867 Lopere district 1.10
- -- in November = Lunda = Cazembe's 8.19
- - December Lunda Cazembe's 9.18
- - January 1868 Lunda & Kabuire 11.19
- - February Kabuire 8.71
- -- March Kabuire 10.85
- - April Kabuire 4.03
- Total Rain fall in 1867-8 Inches 53.25

In  $Oct^{\underline{r}} Nov^{\underline{r}} Dec^{\underline{r}} 18.47 = going South$ 

Jan - Feb - Mar - April - 34.78 in return

#### Rainfall in 1868-69

August  $29^{\text{th}}$  Kaskas or hot season began today and what is quite exceptional Rainfall began on the  $31^{\text{st}}$  Kizinga - centre of watershed 5 PM SE - T - 1.80

Sept  $2^{\underline{d}}$  Do 5 PM SE - T .73

4th Winds on surface constantly SE - Upper Strata N - W - T every evening in N - W -

 $26^{\text{th}}$  5 PM SE - T - slight shower

27 Chulo  $R^{t}$ . W T 3 PM - .28

 $30^{\text{th}}$  Lofubu or Kafu N - W - T .4

Oct<br/>r $1^{\underline{st}}$  Lofubu S E - & W - T .16

2 Moisi 6 PM - SE - T .5

 $15\,$  Kasangole 5 PM SE T .12

 $18\,$  Katette 1 PM SE - T with a little hail -  $.5\,$ 

 $19^{\text{th}}$  Moero - 6 PM T laid dust only -

 $21^{\text{st}}$  at Muabo's midnight T .4

22 - Kabwabwata - noon NW - T .10

 $D^{o}$   $D^{o}$  2 PM - SE - T.6

 $23\underline{^{\rm d}}\,$  Do 4 PM - SE - T laid dust

26<sup>th</sup> D<sup>o</sup> - 3 PM E - T scarcely laid dust

 $27~\mathrm{D^o}$ 3 PM S E T  $\mathrm{D^o}$   $\mathrm{D^o}$ 

 $30^{\text{th}}$  D° 1-2 PM SE - T D° D°

31  $\stackrel{\text{st}}{=}$  Do 1 - PM SE - T Do Do

• Total Rainfall in October 1868 3.33

the rainfall in Kabuire was less than
the above - the two showers at the top of
the list caused the grass to spring - at
Kabuire it has not started yet - thunder every afternoon

[0390]

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#### Rainfall in November 1868

 $Nov_{-}^{r} 1^{st}$  Kabwabwata 2 PM SE - T laid dust only .3

 $6^{\text{th}}$  Do 2 & 3 PM SE - then round to NW & back to SE - T .25

 $7^{\text{th}}$  D° 6 - 7 PM SE - T .22

 $8^{th}$  Do 7 - 8 PM SE. and E - T - loud & near = & morning .63

 $10^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  Do 7 - 8 AM SE. clouded over T .39

 $16^{\text{th}}$  Do 12 - 1 - SE - then S - T - a little hail .64

 $18^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  D° - 3 AM - S - E - T - then clouds went S - W - N & E. giving few drops [...]

 $19^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  D° 3 PM - S - E - T short plump - .4

 $21 \frac{\rm st}{}$  Do 1 - 2 PM - E - T .58

 $22^{\rm d}~{\rm D^o~D^o}$ 2 - PM - E round to N - W - T.21

 $23^{\rm d}$  D° - 2 - PM E - laid dust only - T

 $24^{\text{th}}$  Do - 2 - 3 PM S E. and E - T - then W - T - little hail - .66

 $26^{\text{th}}$  D° 6 PM S E - & NW - clouds mixing T .47

27<sup>th</sup> Do 7 AM - S E & NW - 2 strata of clouds .18

 $29^{th}$  Do Noon - E - round N - W - T .22

 $30^{\text{th}}$  cloudy & damp from distant rains - slight drizzle here – [4.59]

- Total rainfall at Kabwabwata in  $Nov^r = 4.59$ 

#### Rainfall in December 1868

 $2^{\underline{d}}$  Kabwabwata 9 AM - SW & E - T .13

 $3~\mathrm{D^o}$  1-2 AM SW - T .81

 $\mathrm{D^o~D^o~4~PM}$  -  $\mathrm{N}$  -  $\mathrm{W}$  -  $\mathrm{T}$  .15

 $4^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  D° 5 AM gently & still .8

Note Clouds generally from S - E - less often from E. when they go round to N -W - rain falls - thunder every day -

 $6^{\text{th}}$  D° - 1 - 2 PM. E & SE - T .14

 $7^{\text{th}}$  Do 7 - 8 AM SE - T a stratum of lower clouds from N - W -.21

- D° 2 - 3 PM NW T .17

 $8^{th}$  Do 4 PM - N - W - T - laid dust only

9<sup>th</sup> Sky overcast - lower stratum from N - W - Upper Do from S - E -

12<sup>th</sup> Camp at Kalela 2 PM NWT - .61

 $13^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  Do began at midnight NWT - drizzly all morning .98

14th lower stratum of clouds NW - Upper Do SE -

15<sup>th</sup> D<sup>o</sup> D<sup>o</sup> D<sup>o</sup> but hot & sultry

 $15^{\rm th}$  Marungu6 - 7 PM NWT - .24 [3.56]

[0391]

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Rainfall in December continued [up to 16th] 3.56

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\mathrm{ec^r}\ 16^{\mathrm{th}} Marungu 6 PM NWT .10
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 $18^{th}$  clouds NW but a little rain from E - T .0

 $9^{\underline{\text{th}}}$  R- Lofunso NW & SE - clouds - too little to be measured .0

 $20^{\text{th}}$  D° 3-6[^][AM] NW - T .45 - night silently .12 .57

 $21^{st}$  Do 5 - 6 AM NW silently set in .11

24 Do 7 PM silently .4

 $26^{\rm th}$  D  $^{\rm o}$  3 PM - 7 PM & night NW silently - generally we are enveloped in a cloud which damps everything .64

 $27\,$  Marungu proper - East of Lofunso R- 2 - 3 PM NT  $.25\,$ 

28 Midnight - silent -N - W - .4

 $30^{\rm th}\,$  R Lofuko NW - T-  $.33\,$ 

 $31^{st}$  Do NW .34

• Total Rainfall in December 1868 5.98

#### Rainfall in January 1869

 $1^{\text{st}}$  R - Lofuko - midnight - silent .8

 $5^{\underline{th}}$  Do Noon - & night .76

 $8^{\underline{th}}$  silently night .30

- all day at sick station  $\underline{1.20}$  2.34

Note In January and February very little rain fell in[on] the country West of the middle of Tanganyika = Marungu - Light showers fell frequently but while keeping the [Feby] vegetation moist they shewed nothing in the gauge -

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5^{\mathrm{th}} Tanganyika 7^{\mathrm{th}} Noon .16
7^{\mathrm{th}} Do night 2.2
8^{\mathrm{th}} silently 16
24^{\mathrm{th}} - .32
2.66
March8^{\mathrm{th}} Noon NT no rain this month till now .46
night - Tanganyika - Kasanga .55
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$$26~\mathrm{D^o}~6~\mathrm{AM}~\mathrm{NT}~1.6$$

29 D° 12-3S - E - T 
$$\underline{1.3}$$
 4.69

[0392]

[386]

Rainfall in April 1869

## April1869 -

$$3^{\rm d}$$
 Ujiji - 9 AM .42

 $4~\mathrm{D^o}~8~\mathrm{AM}~1.68$ 

 $6^{\mathrm{th}}$  Do 6 AM T .43

 $7^{\rm th}\,$  Do 12 - 3 T - 1.8

 $\rm D^o~D^o~4$  - 5 PM T - .22

 $12^{\rm th}\,$  Do 6 AM & 6 PM .30

 $13^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  D° 3 PM SE - T 1.56

```
16^{\rm th}\, Do 8 AMSE - T .75
```

$$17^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$$
 D° silently 7 AM SE - .11

 $18^{\rm th}\,$  Do drizzling morning and afternoon .0

$$21^{st}$$
 Do Noon - SE - T .25

$$27^{\text{th}}$$
 Do 8 - 9 AM T .85

$$29^{\rm th}\,$$
 Do 11 AM SE T - .68 [8.33]

## Rainfall in May 1869

May 21869 Ujiji 11 AM silent - SE - .15

$$D^{o} - 1 - 3 \text{ PM - SE } .79$$

$$3\overset{\rm d}{-}$$
 Do  $12$  -  $1$  PM SE - T rolling as it is the  $.36$ 

$$5^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$$
 Do $1$ - 2 PM SE Masika now.9

$$9$$
<sup>th</sup> Do Noon 13

$$10^{\rm th}\,$$
 Do Noon NW T  $1.8\,$ 

$$11^{\text{th}}$$
 Do 3 - 6 AM rolling T - 1.3

$$D^{o}$$
  $D^{o}$  2 - 3 PM NW .19

$$12\underline{^{\mathrm{th}}}\ \mathrm{D^o}$$
drizzling - rolling T - NW .39

$$\rm D^o~D^o~7$$
 -  $\rm PM$  - little RT S - E - .28

$$13^{\rm th}\,$$
 Do 7 AM & noon SE - RT .31

$$14^{th}$$
 Do 2 - 3 PM SE - .18

$$17^{th}$$
 Do Noon SE - .11

```
18^{\text{th}} Do Do SE-
```

$$25^{\rm th}~{\rm D^o}$$
2 - 3 PM - - SE -  $\underline{.7}~[5.15]$ 

$$26~\mathrm{D^o}$$
2 -  $4~\mathrm{PM}$  W - .22

$$31_{-}^{st}$$
 Do 8 - 11 AM - S - W - 2.80 [32] [3.34] [8.50]

## Rainfall 1868 - 9 -

- Aug<sup> $\underline{t}$ </sup> Sept<sup> $\underline{r}$ </sup> Oct $^{\underline{r}}$  1868 3.33
- November 4.59
- December 5.98
- January 1869 2.34
- February 2.66
- March 4.69
- April 8.33
- May  $18^{th}$  [5.16]37.08
- May to  $31^{st}$  from  $18^{\underline{th}} 3.34$
- Up to end of May 40.42

[0393]

[387

## Rainfall in 1869 Manyema

- $2~{\rm Sept}^{\underline{r}}~{\rm Katamba~Noon~first~rain~fell~at~Noon}$  -
  - $3\,$  Katamba4 PM SE T  $.4\,$
  - 14 Moloni or Mononi M $^{\rm ts}_{-}$ S E %hail.50

- 15 Mamba's noon SE in march not measured
- 20 Monandenda's SE dust not laid
- 2 October Moenekuss' used now for T = thunder
  - 10[1] Moenekuss  $12^{h}$  NW laid dust
    - 4 D° 4 5 PM NW .27
    - - 8 PM SE .4
    - 10 D° 2 3 PM SE .38
    - 11 D° 2 3 PM E & Hail.56
    - 13 D° 3 5 PM E 1.82
    - 15 D° 4 PM E .18
    - 16 Do 11 AM to 5 PM showery & cold E & NE  $\,$  .37
    - $17 \, \mathrm{D^o}$  shut in by dense clouds  $7 10 \, \mathrm{AM} \mathrm{N.W} .64$
    - 23 Do Noon E & N E .4
    - 27 D° Noon E & NE .39
    - $28~\mathrm{D^o}$  12  $1~\mathrm{PM}$  N E  $~\mathrm{Hail}~1.20$
    - $29~{
      m D^o}$  night gentle showers
    - 30 D° all day clouded over
    - 31 D° 6 9 PM NE .40
    - Total Rainfall in October 18696.82 -

#### Rainfall in November 1869

#### Nov<sup>r</sup> Bambarre or Moenekuss

```
2 D^{\rm o} drizzling after dark N - W - dripping cloud in Forest Manyema Forest at 11 - 2 PM N- W- .54
```

$$4~\mathrm{D^o}~2$$
 -  $3~\mathrm{PM}~\mathrm{SE}$  -  $.92$ 

- 5 5 hours S W of Moenekuss vil 11 3 PM S E  $\,$  and silent shower till 4[PM] .95
- 6 D° S- E- shower laid dust
- 8 Monandamba's vil SE 9 AM .11
- D° D° 3 4 PM SE .22
- $12~\mathrm{D^o}$  11 AM SE ~.6
- 14 D° 3 6 PM SE .18
- 15 Kolomokata's 3 4 PM SE .16

[0394]

[388

November 1869 15 Chirumbe's about midnight much 1.38

$$15^{th}$$
 D° 8 - 12 AM SE 1.6

- 22 R Luam[...] 8 9 AM SE .29
- D° 11 to 2 PM .21
- 24 D° 2-3 PM SE .18
- $27~\mathrm{D^o}$ 1  $5~\mathrm{PM}$  NW & to S.E  $\,$  Hail 1.56
- 28 D° 5 7 PM NE [...] 1.67

## • Total Rainfall in November 1869 9.09

#### Manyema Rainfall December 1869

 $\mathrm{Dec}^{\mathrm{r}}$  21869 R Luamo 3 - 6 PM SW - S - & SE - 1.18

 $3^{\rm d}~\&~4^{\rm th}~{\rm Nil~showers}$ 

5 to 11<sup>th</sup> Thunder daily

 $11^{th}$  Luamo 3 - 4 PM - SE .34

• Do 5 - 7 .1[...] [3]

 $12^{\text{th}}$  Do 11 - 12 silent .15

14 Do during night SE 1.42

 $15^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  Do 2 - 4 PM SE 1.10

17 R<sup>t</sup> Mofungoye 5 PM SE .88

 $18^{\rm th}\,$  Kolo muzungu's 2 days NW of Moenekus<br/>s $12 \, \hbox{--} \, 2 \, \, {\rm PM} \, \, {\color{blue} 12} \, \hbox{--}$ 

19<sup>th</sup> Moenekuss - SE .10

.15

• D° 9 - 10 AM SE .20

 $22^{\rm d}~{\rm D^o}$ 6 - 9 PM SE - E & NW .51

 $27^{\text{th}}$  Do 1 PM SE .9

28 Luamo R - 2 - 4 PM SE 1.3

29 D° 6 - 8 AM SE 1.2

• D° D° Noon SE .11

 $31^{\rm st}$  Nil Shower Total for December 7.80

## Manyema Rainfall 1870

January  $1^{st}$  clouded over from SW

 $1^{\rm st}\,$  R Luamo 7 - PM  $.4\,$ 

 $2^{\rm d}~{\rm D^o}~2$  - 3 PM ~.17

 $7^{\rm th}$  Do Forest 7 - 8 AM[AM] Forest .32

 $9^{\rm th}$  Do Do AM .6

 $12^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$  D° 2 - 3 PM SE 1.16

 $20^{\text{th}}$  Chanza N 5 - 6 PM NW .37

22 & 23 after sunset .13

2[...] 4 - 5 PM SE .47