

## Letter to Whitwell Elwin, 22 March 1858

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[0001]

Screw Steamer Pearl

22 March 1858

My Dear Sir

One or two things having come to my recollection as probably worthy of insertion in the abridgement I note them down in order to send them back from Sierra Leone which place we hope to reach in the course of four or five days, and I may just say to you that we have had very fine weather up to this time and all my companions seem to be men in of the right stamp. I look upon this as a smile on our enterprise from the Benignant Father in Heaven. May He graciously continue to prosper us.

When speaking of the quantities of honey in the country above Tete, it may be well to remark that. We have several varieties of bees in the country, and some of them are without stings. One called Motla makes its hive always in the ground but a ~~still~~ very small variety of the same selects trees for this purpose. The honey is decidedly aromatic and sensibly acidulated in taste. The latter species swarm around any person who comes near their hive and lights on the face and hands and apparently sucks the perspiration. It resembles

[0002]

and is not much larger than the small common black ant and if it exists in Palestine may be the "ant" of Solomon, for I am not aware

that the habit of "providing her meat in summer, and gathering her food in harvest" can be ascribed to any ant as well as it can be to this species of bee. It would be worth while for those who travel in Palestine to examine this point.

At the point given of the pounding of corn in mortars by the ancient Egyptians - the following illustration of a scriptural phrase might be put in-

"though thou bray a fool in a mortar among wheat with a pestle yet will his foolishness not depart from him." When wheat or other grain is pounded in the mortars here represented a little water is added and very soon the bran is stripped off the seed the idea present to the mind of any one who has witnessed the operation is this, if wheat is brayed the outer scale is stripped off [0003] but though a fool were subjected to the same treatment his folly would still cleave to him.

When Professor Owen spoke at the Farewell dinner given by the Royal Geographical Society he remarked that though I had let their ideas of the majesty of the South African Lion down considerably, he could assure his hearers that the British Lion which once inhabited these islands was a very different animal from that with which I was acquainted and its size indicated that it was really a noble majestic beast. The speech is to be published in the transactions of the Geographical Society and if not too much trouble might make a good

footnote  
[0004]

I give these for your consideration  
if you think them unworthy  
of insertion just drop them  
without ever taking the  
trouble to tell me you have  
done so. As I am writing  
about the book I may just  
mention that if you think  
more illustrations desirable  
there are several scenes  
in possession of Mr Oswell  
and they are at our disposal  
at any time. M<sup>r</sup> Murray  
knows them - they are at  
Burlington Hotel Cork St.

A week after we  
left Liverpool we were in  
fine warm weather and  
now 12 days after our depart- ure it is like midsummer  
with you. We look back &  
pity the poor natives of what  
the Romans called "out of the  
world" and hope that Great  
Eastern may become so  
plentiful yet that annual  
migrations to warmer skies will be possible for  
all the weak chested. I have nothing to write about  
yet so say good bye

David Livingstone