

## Letter to Roderick I. Murchison, 10 September 1860

*Livingstone, David, 1813-1873*

Published by Livingstone Online ([livingstoneonline.org](http://livingstoneonline.org))

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Sesheke 10<sup>th</sup> Sept<sup>r</sup> 1860

I.

Private

My Dear Sir Roderick

Feeling in honour

bound to take the Makololo back to their own country, and disliking the idea of coming to a stand still while waiting for news of a real steamer, we started on the 16<sup>th</sup> of May from Tette and in three months accomplished a distance of some six hundred miles. During the five years sojourn at Tette many of the Makololo had married slave women and had families - As they were chiefly of the subject tribes and scarcely in contact with Sekeletu's government at home I expected that many would prefer remaining at Tette to going home. In their way of effecting this they shewed the evil influence of contact with slavery for though repeatedly requested to follow their own choice in the matter they preferred running away while we were on the march. they seemed to have less honour than when they were in the interior.

Our route lay along the North bank of the Zambesi - crossing the mountain mass in which Kebrabasa lies, and the Loangua & Kafue at their confluences. then along

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the fine fertile valley in which the Zambesi gently flows (being new ground) for about 100 miles - then turning Westward in Lat 17° 18' S. up a sandy river [(the Zangue) Zongue] till we saw the source of the fragments of coal strewn on it's bed - Ascended about 2000 feet above the the Zambese or 3300 feet above the level of the sea to the base of Tabacheu - breathed for a short time the clear cold reviving air of the Highlands and actually saw hoar frost and a little ice. then descended into

the great valley of the Makololo.//When within  
20 miles of Victoria Falls we could see the  
columns of vapour with the naked eye.  
and there I could not resist the temptation of  
acting the showman to my companions  
D<sup>r</sup> Kirk and M<sup>r</sup> C. Livingstone, though by diverging  
from our straight course to Sesheke we added  
some forty miles to our tramp. After a second  
visit I think that I have overstated nothing  
about them except the height of the columns  
of vapour - but I could not measure their  
altitude. The river was now very low and  
there was no danger in going down to my  
garden island on the lip of the fissure for a  
large space on the left was dry. You may  
add 100 feet to the fall and say 200 feet. the  
crack is of the shape of the letter . the hippopotami

had eaten all my trees, so henceforth we shall  
have war with them to the knife. they are  
good food half beef & half pork & lots of fat  
that serves as butter. this is part of the casus belli

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By the way our good friend Professor Owen and the  
gastronomic committee will stand very much  
in their own light if the she Giraffes die a natural  
death. If they praised the Eiland so, which we con-  
sider but so so, a dinner of she giraffe will leave  
them all lying on their backs.

Our plan of returning is to pass Victoria Falls  
and by canoes at Sinamanes, then drop down  
the stream so as to be at the sea in November. this  
goes by an elephant hunter whom we met at the  
Falls to Mosilikatze and thence to Kuruman

We found Sekeletu labouring under a skin  
disease believed to be leprosy the effect of course  
of witchcraft and several headmen had been  
executed for the alleged crime - many influential  
men had died of fever and the tribe is altogether  
in a shaky condition. they are anxious generally  
to go to the Highlands and were much disappointed  
at my not bringing M<sup>rs</sup> L.; for all believe that  
she or any number of M<sup>r</sup> Moffats family would  
be a protection to them against Mosilikatze.

they have not neglected the opening made to  
West coast though the first party which you  
may remember reached Loanda under the  
direction of an Arab before I reached England  
in 1855-6 never returned - it consisted of  
ninety five persons and I conjecture that the Arab

wheedled them over to where his countrymen are in power on pretence of finding horses for Sekeletu - overpowered & sold them all as French free emigrants. Another party was sent to purchase a horse I happened to ride at Pungo Andongo in Angola. It is now at Sesheke; and a third party had just returned from Benguella on the West coast. A fourth party is out now. I could not find out that the law promulgated by Sekeletu seven years ago against selling children to slave

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traders has ever been publicly violated but the subject tribes are so numerous & many live 200 or 300 miles from the capital ~~and~~ [that] I suspect secret transactions of the kind have taken place among them. During our months sojourn here we have been treated to tea, American biscuits and preserved fruits daily. We have tried to cure Sekeletus complaint and he is recovering; but time & patience are requisite for the cure. It is probably an obstinate skin disease & not leprosy

But I must tell you that we were saddened by the loss of a party of London missionaries as we suppose by Fever at Linyanti. Six out of nine Europeans perished in three months. By a remedy first tried on my own children at Lake Ngami in 1850, we at a lower & more unhealthy part of the Zambesi, cured severe cases of the complaint in Europeans so quickly, that our march was rarely interrupted more than a day or two - a man stricken prostrate was sometimes able to resume ~~our~~ [his] march on foot a day after the operation of the remedy. and this while those good people were helplessly perishing. The proper medicines too to for its composition were found by me in the waggon, which has been carefully guarded for seven years. within a few hundred yards of their graves. I think it is mentioned near the end of the "Missionary Travels" which you made me write - but I am now anxious that it become generally known. And there is great difficulty in the matter. Medicines so often deceive people - panaceas in one hand and nonentities in another I have however never failed to cure during ten years. With very kind salutations to Lady Murchison I am &c David Livingstone