Letter to William Thompson, 4 October 1858

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River Kongone

 $4^{\underline{\mathrm{th}}}$ Oct $\underline{\mathrm{r}}$ 1858

My Dear $M^{\underline{r}}$ Thompson

I could not possibly write you by last opportunity from the Zambesi but there was so little to communicate you were no loser. We have now had more time to look about us and I think we have ascertained the point that entering these rivers at the time we did is nearly quite safe if no delay takes place among the mangrove swamps. We have been favoured with fair health and had ailments more like common colds than fever. Two of the party are now at Tete and the others [0002]hope to join them shortly. We got a ton and a half of coals there the first ever taken out of the earth in that country and as the Portuguese have shewn a great deal of public spirit we are almost certain of a larger supply when we return My poor fellows recieved me with great joy - they had often been taunted by the Tette people that their Englishman would never return but they hoped on and have amassed quantities of beads to take back to their own country. Thirty of them died of small pox and six were killed by a

rebel chief at the confluence of the Luenya. The confidential servant of Sekwebu is with me now on board the Launch. this thing is so small we [0003] could not bring more of them down though they were anxious to come on service.

We found the country in a

state of war and the Portuguese were too busy with that to help us with canoes. It is finished now, and my old friend Major Secard at once helped us with the luggage - but it has quite depopulated the lands adjacent to the river We see the river in this month at its very lowest and as it spreads out into from one to three miles in width the broad parts are very difficult. When we get to Lupata our difficulties vanish for above that point it is in one or two channels of about 1000 or 1200 yards broad [0004]I admire its size more than ever. When I came down in a canoe it was full and I saw but one channel where we now see two or three. If the Portuguese would beat the expense of a few piles driven in to effect what snags sometimes do now - deep channels might be secured for the whole year. they are going to build a fort & custom house at this or the Luabo

Your things left at Kilimane did not go off by sale, so I have directed my friend there to send them back to the Cape at my expense - and possibly they may realize the sum which the Directors I think

most unjustly saddled upon you I promised to pay it all but wished to think over it, and now I consider that the publication of that same document in England ought to have been defrayed by the secretaries if they thought you were liable too.

With kind regards to M^{rs} T. I am &c

David Livingstone

I hear the new missionaries have come. I hope they will all reach their destinations in safety

If the articles do not bring the whole sum I shall make it up