

## Letter to John Washington, 21 February 1862

*Livingstone, David, 1813-1873*

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[0001]

We shall soon be out of all provisions except beans but hope the Admiral may be able to supply us. Preserved meats are at the Cape

R. Zambesi 21<sup>st</sup> Feby 1862

Dear Captain Washington

We are going up at snail's pace in consequence of having the chief portion of the shell of the new steamer on board. Captain Wilson of H M S Gorgon assisted with his men and officers to take the pieces out of the brig and place them on board. We have the boilers & 2 sections in his paddlebox boats - want of provisions will compel him to return so I write to say that I have taken M<sup>r</sup> Edward Young a gunner from the Gorgon to navigate the Lady Nyassa - at £173 - per annum - and he wishes - £160 to be paid to his wife Eliza Young, Providence Cottage, Brockhurst, near Gosport - [Hants] - M<sup>r</sup> Gedye wishes to go home & I regret very much to part with him as he has behaved very well indeed all the time

[0002]

We require a boat or two Our two whalers of 1858 are done

1<sup>st</sup> March

We cannot carry 35 tons up the river so must unload at

he has been with us. I engaged also a carpenter and smith who were on their passage home from Johanna, the carpenter is a Tyrolese I believe and his pay is £7-10 per month His name Augustus Waldman

the smith William Macleod - a  
Scotchman is a very good workman  
His pay is £10 per month. We  
have one able seaman & two quarter  
masters from the Gorgon for the  
lake steamer, and exchange John  
Neale on account of sickness  
alone, for William Goldsmith  
a volunteer. A few more hands  
would have been all the better  
but we shall do what we can with the  
natives.

If you can assist M<sup>r</sup> Gedye  
to another situation you will  
do a good deed, as he deserves  
it. He had a severe touch of fever  
when we were away at the Lake  
and I suspect fears another.  
He would prefer the coast gaurd  
but to whatever station you

[0003]

Shupanga - put a steamer together & try & tow her up. We have been  
three weeks in reaching Shupanga David Livingstone

would recommend him I think  
you would have no reason to regret  
having done so. He professes regret at  
leaving and willingness to return, I  
suppose on other terms. I offered  
him the command on M<sup>r</sup> May's leaving  
but he declined though to obviate his  
objection I offered to lay down his  
daily position for him. He said  
that he must have some one to  
navigate so I was forced to do it  
myself though knowing next to  
nothing about navigation.

David Gwilliam or Gwillim  
wishes to send (£20) Twenty Pounds  
to his wife Elizabeth Gwillim

Smith Rope Wal Ground  
Woolwich - Kent.

He says his pension is not paid  
so regularly as she requires and  
he wishes to send this out  
of his pay. All advances of money  
are sent to [be] placed against each  
seaman in the Flag ship.

I have asked Admiral Walker if  
he will send up a party to set the

Rovuma question at rest from the

[0004]

sea upwards. It is very important that this point be settled while the present state of American affairs lasts. the Governor General of Mosambique went up lately with some 3 ships to try & induce the Sultan to say that Rovuma instead of Cape Delgado is the boundary between Zanzibar and Portugal. by Col Rigby's advice the true boundary Cape Delgado which to the eye looks 8 or 10 miles south of Rovuma was asserted to be the boundary. Amidst the multiplicity of points that engross your attention I entreat you to bear this in remembrance. Cape Delgado is the boundary beyond dispute - the attempt of the Gov. Gen<sup>l</sup> shews that we are right.

Pioneer too heavily laden goes up very slowly but we unloaded five tons at Shupanga and will make three trips of the whole ship. All our efforts will be bent to getting this vessel on the Lake M<sup>rs</sup> L is here and well. Thanks true and hearty for all your kindness to her Ever Yours David Livingstone