

Letter to John Washington

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

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[0001]

6th June 1862. Kongone

We must go up & launch the vessel and come down again when a ship arrives with our Johanna crew and provisions. I am sorry for this grievous delay but no vessel has been able to call between 20th May & 1st June .

We beached the Pioneer & recoppered her stern which had been torn by the anchor & by touching the ground - the boilers were emptied but it strained her somewhat . We are sadly in want of caulking & paint.

A note from D^r Kirk at Shupanga to which he came from Tette on 26th ult. says that the Governor of Tette

[0002]

was remarkably kind and hospitable keeping open house for him while there one evening he touched on our liberating captives from his slave hunters on the Manganja and said that he had corresponded with his brother the Governor General of Mosambique on the subject & that the Governor General said "the Portuguese law allowed it and when far beyond Portuguese power the slave hunters must repel force by force & in so

doing they would only be
defending themselves from
robbery.” his is the man
who tells all our officers

[0003]

how much he hates slavery
and all except Lyons
Macleod believe him.
It is virtually authorizing
his brother at Tette to
do as much slavehunting
on our footsteps as
possible & he will screen
him through it all.

We understand that
the Governor of Lisbon
has decreed that all children
born of slaves are free
& slavery is to cease in nine
or ten years. The Governors
here work with great
duplicity and as I suspected
wish to work us out .
All however is fair
outside.

A private called Belshore

[0004]

was seen by the D^e at Shigogo
with a horde of armed negroes.
He has driven Chibisa away
and depopulated the country
where Chibisa was opposite
Chiramba - Zambesi. He is
now going to the mission on
pretence of asking Dickenson
to cure him of blindness
the effects of venereal disease .
He will destroy all the villages
on the right bank of the Shire
and pay himself in slaves
then the Governor of Tette will
come in - disallow it all -
and claim the country as
Portuguese by conquest.

I am glad to hear from
Rae that you knew & had

taken precautions about the
Rovuma before I knew -
the change at court is in our
favour. We shall go to Rovuma
as soon as we launch
on the Lake .

[D^r Livingstone]

[0005]

While beginning a trade
in cotton on the Lake we
think no time need be
lost as to commencing
one in wood on Rovuma
the Ebony close to the bank was as thick
as a man's body &
other woods suitable
for shipbuilding
seemed abundant .
We saw no Lignum
vitae in the first 30
miles but good dye
wood - this seems to
be feasible if we have
our health. We hope
to take Pioneer round
next flood .

[0006]

I hope you will excuse
my troubling you with
the watch I sent home
Gedye owes me £20
and Hardisty £6 of
private money - from these sums the price
will be taken and
if repaired I shall feel
obliged if you give
it to my daughter
Agnes. Possibly
the
maker will be able
to put it to rights better
than any other or give
another instead.

Excuse my troubling

you this .

David Livingstone