

Letter to Margaret Sewell

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[0001]

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1852

My Very Dear Friend

I have not written you for some time because I believed you would have a living epistle by you who would answer the purpose better than pen and paper . I expected that my better half would have found her way straight to 57 but I suppose she must have forgot your address. I am sure I would not forget it. Well you have seen my little niggers, noisy enough I fear they made your quiet domicile. I was sometimes bothered by their roaring and ranting and noise but now I wish I could hear it again. It is much easier to live a batchelor's life than one of widowhood. The "stillness is shocking to me." Of the poor batchelor it may be said as Cowper said of his bird "that delight he never knew." I am getting quite poetical I declare. I must stop or instead of a letter you will a sonnet to the Moon or some other bit of wise nonsense.

I have met with many obstacles to my progress Northwards since I left the Cape. ut I found when I arrived here that the delay had been wisely ordered for had I got on as well as I wished I should have been at Kolobeng exactly at the time the commando of Boers came. hey vow vengeance against me and the reason of their hatred is the following. hey have attacked and plundered eight tribes since I have come into the country and on each occasion, have carried off large numbers of captive children and killed great numbers of the parents. hey have

[0002]

no compunction for they believe the blacks have no souls . In these massacres they never lost a single man for having guns and horses the natives cannot approach them with their spears. The Bakwains however fought bravely, and killed about 30 of them. A son of Pretorius the rebel chief was among the number. Sechele had two bullets through his hat and one through the sleeve of his coat .

Now the difference in this attack is all ascribed to me .
 "It 's all owing to thst horrid doctor" they say - and we shall
 have his head yet for it. hey believe that I must have
 taught them to fight. Only fancy your reverend friend
 "teaching the young idea how to shoot" boers. hey
 gutted our house - tore [^][the] books & smashed all the bottles contain-
 ing medicines. I have not got the length of taking joyfully
 the spoiling of my goods. We had just bought an iron
 sofa. I may have sat twice on it but not oftener. It was
 intended to be a spare bed for any stranger as well as a resting
 affair for ourselves. Now only think of a big fat Boeress
 enjoying it and drinking coffee out of my wife's kettle &c.
 They are worse savages than the natives. Yet the ministers of
 the Dutch Reformed church go among them administering
 the sacrament - baptism without the least discrimination .
 The people have been severely punished and viewing
 their punishment apart from the iniquities of the
 Boers. It seems a judgement on them for rejecting the
 gospel. They have rejected it. And I hope they may be
 led to repent of their unbelief. heir kindness to us
 personally was very great and I feel much for them
 but it is not to be forgotten that they have by unbelief
 done despite to the spirit of grace. All the fault the
 Boers could charge on Sechele was his refusal

[0003]
 to throw obstacles in the way of Englishmen going to the
 countries beyond. Our Government can do nothing for
 the natives [in the Interior]. It has foolishly been led into a war with the
 Caffres and though wishing to exterminate them cannot effect
 it. Sir George Cathcart brutally hangs or shoots all prisoners
 even women are not spared. he Hottentot leader wrote
 to him lately requesting him to fight with men and not
 with women. And now that he finds his brutality avails
 nothing - the "Caffres being just as they were and where
 they were 20 months ago"* * statement of a leading colonial Newspaper He tells the friendly
 chiefs
 to the enemy among them - which means "for
 any sake take them away from fighting with me. hey
 may beat me out after all". his after about
 two millions of English gold have been squandered
 in the war. The Hottentots have fought bravely
 they [...] [advance] and retire in strict military order by
 the sound of the bugle and though our troops are
 furnished with all sorts of guns & rifles they never
 come out of an engagement unscathed. If no
 other good comes out of this struggle than this we
 feel sure that nobody will henceforth laugh at
 missionaries for believeing that Hottentots have souls
 and no future Caffre war will be undertaken
 with as little cause as the former wars have had.

Calderwood has £600 per annum as a magistrate
he preaches on Sunday and beats the Caffre seats of
honour on Monday. The Caffres say he holds the
bible in one hand and the Sambok [(whip)] in the other. They [(converts)]
have been forced in some cases to fight against their
own chiefs & have asked to be shewn in the bible
the text which authorized such conduct. My opinion

[0004]

from all I have heard of your friend is that though he
should do good for fifty years to come he will not counteract
the evil of his missionary magisterial course. He was the
main instrument in the condemnation of Botha a Hottentot
officer of forty years service and it came out that he (Cald)
had been in the habit of acting as a Government informer .
Calderwood himself admitted it in the Newspapers. At the same
time confessing he had not an interpreter when he took the
accusation & sent it to the Government .

I was quite taken aback with this for I have always understood
him to be a man who would not rest with the stilt of an interpret-
er. In our part of the country the missionaries are decidedly the best
scholars in the native language. here is not a man of us except
perhaps M^r Ross who needs an interpreter. From all I can learn
the less you hear of Calderwood the better. I am sorry he has
turned out so. I had a high opinion of him formerly. Please
present my love to Charles. M^{rs} L. was highly pleased with
you all. I leave this in a few days. Ever Affectionately
D Livingston .

I have got your parcels up to - Reviews for Jan Feb. & March 1851 - inclusive
and your very welcome letters, last one being N^o 25 .

Thank Charles for his kind promises of welcome . Fain would I see you all again .
But I have such a world of work before me I shall never have time to visit England .

Care of Rev^d W. Thompson

~~Cape Town~~

Prepaid

M^{rs} Sewell

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London