

## Letter to John Washington, 6 January 1862

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[0001]

River Shire  
6<sup>th</sup> January

1862

Private

My Dear Captain Washington

We have lost at least three months by the Pioneer being too deep and too long for these East African rivers. I am not disposed to find fault with her as a ship for she is an excellent, strong, and well furnished vessel. She is besides a comfortable home for us when we are on board, but lighten her as we may, she touches at five feet. I saw enough of her in the Rovuma to make me believe that she will not do there except in running up in flood and remaining till next season. In the Shire we have abundance of water for her the whole year, up to the Elephant marsh. Above that it is 4 1/2 feet. We warped her through this for the sake of the Missionaries, and to secure a healthy spot for those who should remain in her while we were away, but we could not come down again till the water rose, for a bank forms at once on our lee as soon as she touches. If it were possible for you to sell her to those Australians to whom you wrote respecting a steamer for surveying, and give us another [an iron one] with

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the price drawing when loaded not more than three feet we should be able to navigate all the rivers on this coast  
Speed is not of much consequence but

light draught most certainly is. I mention this not by way of grumbling but in the belief if you can do anything to make us more efficient, you will continue your goodness to us. She leaks not a drop. Engines perfect except a little damage to the paddle wheels, and you could recommend her for strength, in hulk & machinery.

We shall warp her up again to the cataracts, and keep there till we launch the other on other on Nyassa. A letter from Col<sup>l</sup> Rigby to Sir George Grey says that "if it should ever be found possible to put a steamer on LakeNyassa it will cut off the chief supply of slaves to the East Coast." To effect this I earnestly pray that the Almighty may spare my life. In view of having succeeded and wishing for an outlet for the cotton away from the Portuguese a steamer of light draught would be an immense advantage. I lay the matter before you and I know that you will not put it as if I did not know what I would be at next. If it cannot be done we shall do the best we can with the Pioneer.

I see that M. Chaillu has brought home some sixty new birds and that they will be bought by the British Museum

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M<sup>r</sup> C Livingstone & D<sup>r</sup> Kirk have made collections of birds, insects, and plants - which are sent home to be kept at the Kew Museum till they arrive themselves. they know that the British Museum has the choice of all, for not taking charge of the collections [myself] I always said that these were Government property - and to first offer must be made to the Museum. It occurs to me that many of our birds may be new & might be substituted for those to be bought if the Museum authorities would only examine, and take what they wished - the plants are registered by D<sup>r</sup> Hooker and I suppose that all may be left with him till the arrival of the collector whose knowledge

of the plants will be most advantageous  
in classification.

the Portuguese have got a small steamer  
similar to the Ma Robert for the Zambesi  
this is to secure "all merchandise for the  
river to be under the national flag", as she  
will look after the big canoes the necessity  
for securing our own outlet by Rovuma  
becomes every day more decided. If you  
hear of any disaster befalling us please  
suspend your judgment till you hear  
from us. I shall give you the earliest  
information possible. I say this because

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the Portuguese continually get up unfavour-  
able reports - such as that one or two of us  
has been killed by the natives or we are floundered  
on a rock - lately a report was rife at  
Mozambique that we were aground in the  
Zambesi - and again that we were sticking  
between two rocks in the Shire - the only thing  
untoward is that delay I have mentioned in  
page 1<sup>st</sup> of this. We have lost time by  
waiting till the river rose in a part to which  
it may be said we ought not to have gone.

Thanks for M<sup>r</sup> Petherick's speech = our  
work will be more of a stationary nature  
for some time to come. Will you send us  
Maury's work? and anything African  
the Viscount de Sáda Bandeira has  
published all that the Portuguese minister  
could muster of geography "ancient & modern"  
of this region. It is all from our maps  
except the Loangua (of Zumbo - Zambesi  
called Arroangoa by the Portuguese) which  
is made to come out of the North end of  
Nyassa! While Shire arises N.W. of the  
cateracts! I have only seen a tracing from  
his map.

M<sup>r</sup> Hardisty valued the carpenter's tools  
at £4-10. and we keep them for use.

the river is up and we go down  
as fast as we can cut wood - never saw  
Shire bringing down so much rubbish &  
so discoloured before David Livingstone