

Letter to John Washington, 16 February 1859

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

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[0001]

Tette 16 Feb^y 1859

Private

My Dear Captain Washington

Having visited Kebra basa twice during the period of low water I left orders with M^r C. Livingstone & M^r Baines to examine it again when the Zambesi had risen twelve feet, and with D^r Kirk in company went up the Shire about a hundred miles from its confluence. It is admirably adapted for steam navigation being deep & without sand banks. The current is not quite so strong as in the Zambesi but unlike that river it has no still reaches and is on that account scarcely navigable by heavy canoes. The Portuguese have never ascended it more than 20 or 30 from its confluence but say that one Governor having sent an expedition to explore it their progress was stopped by the great masses of duck weed which blocked up the river. As the duck weed disappears about 25 miles up we judge of the distance explored as not very great

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Marambala placed on the wrong side of the Shire in my map as M^r Arrowsmith may explain is 4000 ft high and would make a splendid sanatorium. It is well cultivated on the top - has plenty of water and a vegetation exceedingly like that of Londa and Angola - the climate is quite different from that below but our Portuguese friends have never availed themselves of it nor of the hot sulphureous fountain at its base (174°) though skin diseases are as common among them as red noses among ourselves. I thought it would be agreeable to the Foreign Secretary to receive

the impressions of another observer & requested D^r Kirk to write a report which no doubt you will see as one of my enclosures. I would only add that beyond the cataract that stopped our progress up, there are five days of rocky country & then the river is reported smooth and is used by the Moors to come down in canoes from Nyanja. The people were so suspicious of us that I did not consider it prudent to leave the vessel and go farther. We waited three days at the cataract for an observation for latitude in vain, and during that time had a regiment on each bank guarding us. We did nothing to make us ashamed
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to go back - the people had plenty of cotton, i.e. for their own use and sold their yarn readily, and provisions also, but they evidently expected us to attack & kidnap them. When we went ashore they behaved civilly and our wooding parties were never molested, so I think we made a favourable beginning of intercourse with them. They don't need cotton seed, one variety they possess is better than what we have to give.

On returning to Tette we found that M^r C. L. & his companion had gone to Kebra basa. they returned next day after [our arrival and] their reports which I have enclosed to the Foreign Secretary coincide with what I advanced in my last dispatch. the cataracts become obliterated in flood, but a strong steamer is necessary to stem the current and not be drawn into the eddies. this rapid is rather favourable for us than otherwise, for the Portuguese will not be able to pass without our assistance, and a sense of helplessness may dispose them to be more cordial in co-operating with us. At present they have to pay for leave to pass until they get to
[0004]

Zumbo, and think themselves happy if they get off by paying 20 pieces of cloth = 320 yards. At the time I came

down they could not go at all but
half casts go now.

the Makololo on learning that we had
resolved to work down here till we had
heard whither H M Government would
send a vessel large enough to take us &
our luggage up, proposed that I should
give them my brother to lead a party
overland home. I agreed at once and
so did my brother but on second
thoughts they said "that their orders
had been to come back with me and
they feared leaving me here would be
construed into disobedience when
they reached Sekeletu." They have uniformly
acted from intelligent motives - I give
them rations at the rate of 8 fathoms of
of cloth weekly or about 10/ in value. the
majority support themselves - one of them
is a stoker and M^r Rae says he does
more work than all the Kroomen together
At M^r R's suggestion I have raised his
pay to 1/6 per day. When we go anywhere
they accompany us as the Krooman
profess to be unable to travel on foot
[0005]

You remember an order sent out by the
Portuguese Gov^t to support them at
the public expense of the Province of
Mosambique. It would do no good
to let it be publicly known that
the order came with myself & has
never been acted on. And here the
native game law which claims the
half of the elephant which lies
on the ground for the Lord of the soil
has been put into operation by
the authorities. The commandant
is our best friend and I dont wish
this to be known as he would be
blamed. He assisted the headmen
very largely out of his own private
purse and has done everything
he possibly could for us. Col.
Nunes took nothing for Bedingfeld's
keep and other Portuguese have
behaved liberally so I dont say
anything which might to be con-
strued disparagingly.

We put up a little engine I brought
with us and the first work it did
[0006]
was to saw up plank for a boat our
friend Major Secard wishes to build. We can
drive a corn and small sugar mill
and mean to use them both for our
own use (meal) and to shew the
people here what can be done with
their cane. I was mistaken in saying
the natives dont make sugar. Here
they do and we buy it very cheap for
the Kroomen. We have a turning lathe
and blast - but these were all intended &
I hope will be used among the Makololo
By the way we have three boxes of
machinery of which I know nothing
what I ordered I know they are
all small and compact but these are
large. I hope no one has come with
a bill after I left. When the river
rose I felt strongly inclined to drag
this half canoe half steamer & whole
abortion of a vessel through but
when we should succeed as she
can carry no cargo we would
very soon be destitute. And there
is Manica which I have a
very strong desire to examine. We
were going to Gorongozo
[0007]

but the Portuguese dissuaded us from
the attempt now - the grass is now
so tall as to wet one with the dew
and obstructs the vision. this is
too our most unhealthy season
Here we have had slight touches
of fever Baines Thornton & C. Livingstone
Kirk and I have enjoyed uninterrupted
good health ever since we
came. We took quinine in the
Shire. The Quarter master and
Stoker are well and doing well.
The latter William Rowe not Roe
as I spelled it has been in the
habit of giving his wife a portion
of his wages and I have presumed
on your kindness to see it
continued. This was mentioned in
my last dispatch - Her present address
is M^{rs} Rowe N^o 79 Mount St

Devonport, Devon. By a mistake
he was marked Discharged, now
he is not discharged but lent
and as he has 18 years service
I shall write the Admiral to change
the word. He very promptly saved
[0008]
the lives of several natives whose canoe
was overturned and shewed an example
worthy of imitation to the Portuguese - only
yesterday morning a woman was taken
off by an alligator and the brute came
past the vessel with her in its mouth
Great numbers are taken off annually
by them yet when I offered a subscription
of £2 to build a fence as we saw done
in the Shire the priest at Senna would
not bring the project forward.

We came back from the Shire on the 2^d
curr. I think it proper to remain during
this month under shelter on account
of the unhealthiness of this season. At
Quilimane this is the fatal period
here there is illness but no deaths.
I wish I knew what Burton has
done at Nyanja. We have had no
mail since we left England except
a few letters in Nov^r last from
the Cape and a note from yourself.
The suns bearings will come in nicely
now, and if well you may expect
to hear that we have done something
either up Shire or in Manica
and Gorongozo. Please remember me
kindly to your Lady & family. I hear nothing of mine

David Livingstone

Will you let me know how Sabine liked the magnetical observations
Zambesi is 4 inches less, 15 feet above low water mark of November