Letter to John Washington

Livingstone, David, 1813-1873

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[0001]

Private

Kongone River $6_{\underline{}}^{\mathrm{th}}$ Oct^r

1858

My Dear Captain Washington

A letter from M^r Cook the master in charge of the Lynx which I at Shupanga conveys such a different idea of Luabo or principal mouth of the Zambesi[from ours] that I think I would not be doing my duty did I not place it in your hands. The Lynx remained a week we remained only three days - this shews what a survey might effect. I went yesterday up a creek branching off from the left of this harbour & running parallel with the coast & found that it communicated

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with the Luabo and today we take the launch through it in our way back to Tette . We have got several repairs made in her - and I got a quartermaster John Walker- and a stoker W^m Roe for her the former at double full pay £72 per annum - the latter at £50 . The Ban is the vessel for the work of if it will be given and then a second master as surveyor would be quite high enough rank for her commander. My experience would lead me to prefer

being without a naval com mander. Kirk & Thornton are anxious to go to Manica by way of Gorongozo West of Senna. The only difficulty I see in the way is I cannot

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very well leave the Launch to go with them. I am very anxious to see the inscriptions on Gorongozo. The river in October attains its lowest but the Ban would go up to Tette easily even now after we know which is the best channel. This launch is decidedly bad as far as the engine is concerned a head wind holds the paddles & she can 't turn the centre .

I have drawn on the funds of the expedition again as I had to give the Pearl £30 and some stores, and paid advances on Kroomen's wages besides arrears of two whom we leave in Lynx.

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We had not a drop of wine for the quinine though we have used our river stock for that alone and as medicine - though I am not out of money as I expect a bill for Bedingfeld's keep at Kilimane and we have decided not to come down at Christmas on account of getting per Lynx what we needed then I thought it best to be beforehand - I expect we shall need no more for a twelvemonth. Thanks for your two kind notes - We are at present all well - this harbour is all exposed to the see breeze and not like Skead's surrounded & closed in by Mangrove swamps. Next time I shall tell you all about the Kebrabasa for

we go now to examine it at low water. I am hoping we shall not require to take the Launch to pieces even there - I have got various supplies slops &c from the naval departments all being very kind.

David Livingstone

I wrote a letter to M_{-}^{r} John Laird and gave him full particulars about his engine but on second thoughts do not send it. On careful examination. I think his conduct to us shameful. Numerous articles commonly given gratis with engines are to us all charged.

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The Lynx lost a boat's crew on the Luabo bar before we came down having mistaken it for the Kongone. I suggested to Captain Berkely to put up a beacon on the island on Kongone

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mouth and he has done it except supports which are indicated by dotted lines. I have decided to ask the Governor of Kilimane to send

our letters to Mozambique rather than allow ship's boats call at that dangerous port. We shall try also to get our letters kept at a village near this.