

Experiment - 4

W.A.P in C language to implement merge sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <time.h>
void merge (int a[], int start, int mid,
int end) {
    int i = start;
    int b[end - start + 1];
    int j = mid + 1;
    int k = 0;
    while ( i <= mid & j <= end ) {
        if ( a[i] < a[j] ) {
            b[k] = a[i];
            i++;
        }
        else {
            b[k] = a[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }
    while ( i <= mid ) {
        b[k] = a[i];
        i++;
        k++;
    }
```

```

while (j <= end) {
    b[k] = a[j];
    j++;
    k++;
}

```

```

for (int i = end; i >= start; i--) {
    a[i] = b[--k];
}

```

```

void mergesort (int a[], int start, int end) {
    int mid;
    if (start < end) {
        mid = (start + end) / 2;
        mergesort (a, start, mid);
        mergesort (a, mid + 1, end);
        merge (a, start, mid, end);
    }
}

```

```

void main () {
    int n, a[1000];
    double t1, t2;
    scanf ("%d", &n);
    srand (time (0));
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a[i] = rand () % 100;
    }
}

```

```
t1 = clock();  
mergesort(a, 0, n-1);  
t2 = clock();  
printf("the sorted array is");  
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    printf("%d ", a[i]);  
}
```

```
double t = t2 - t1;  
double time = ((double)t) / (CLOCKS_PER_SEC);  
printf("\n time = %.f", time);  
}
```

Output :- 5
the sorted array is 13 29 30 46 49
time = 0.000001