

STUDY GUIDE

# EXPLORING RELATIONSHIPS THROUGH DATA VISUALIZATION

#### **Pie Charts**

- Show the relationship of parts to a whole.
- Should only be used for data sets that have five or fewer segments.

## **Bar Charts**

- · Display the measure or metric of a category.
- · Best for showing the relationship between numerical and categorical values.
- · Generally, the x-axis is a categorical variable and the y-axis is some measure.

### **Line Charts**

- Show a series of data points connected by a line.
- $\bullet\,$  Frequently used in time trend analysis or for charting the relationship between two metrics.

# **Scatterplots**

- Compare the relationship between two metrics.
- · Best for when it's helpful to have each data point individually represented.