```
function produce_los, files, dataall

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
;;
;; If given, data needs to have x, y, z, dx, dy, dz or the corners
;;
;; common block contains
;;  * input
;;  * format
;;  * SystemConsts
;;  * stuff = {aplanet, vrplanet, atoms_per_packet, mod_rate, totalsource}
;;  * gvalue = {lines, velocity, g}
;;  * plasma = TBD
;;
;; Version History:
;;   4.11: 12/8/2011
;;     * Need to make sure it doesn't use too many packets at once
;;   4.8: 7/20/2011
;;     * adding ability to use cylinder instead of instrument FOV
;;     * adding more comments
;;     * possible bug fixes
;;   4.6: 4/21/2011
;;     * Makes use of parallelized kd_tree code
;;   4.5: 4/20/2011
;;     * same as 4.6 with debugging info still included.
;;
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

common constants
common results

;; Determine which mechamisms to do
doresscat = (max(strcmp(format.emission.mechanism, 'resscat', /fold)))
doeimp = (max(strcmp(format.emission.mechanism, 'eimp', /fold)))

;; Determine points and lines of sights
geometry = format.geometry
geotags = strlowcase(tag_names(geometry))

;; Determine how dr is set
formtags = strlowcase(tag_names(geometry))
q = fix(total(strmatch(tag_names(format), 'dr', /fold)))
if (q) $
  then dr = format.dr $
  else dr = geometry.dr

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
;; Load the data if not given
if (size(dataall, /type) NE 8) then begin
  ;; figure out what information is given
  tag_spacecraft = total(stregex(geotags, 'spacecraft', /bool))
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   tag_orbit = total(stregex(geotags, 'orbit', /bool))
   tag_phase = total(stregex(geotags, 'phase', /bool))
   tag_tstart = total(stregex(geotags, 'tstart', /bool))
   tag_tend = total(stregex(geotags, 'tend', /bool))
   tag_dt = total(stregex(geotags, 'dt', /bool))

   if (tag_spacecraft EQ 0) then begin
     print, 'A spacecraft must be specified for LOS measurements.'
     stop
   endif
   sc = strlowcase(geometry.spacecraft)
   case (sc) of
     'messenger': begin
       ;; can specify either (tstart, tend) or (orbit, phase)
       ;; Orbit only currently makes sense for the flybys
       case (1) of
         (tag_orbit): begin
           phase =  (tag_phase) ? geometry.phase : 'all'
           dataall = load_MASCS_data(input.options.atom, geometry.orbit, phase, /Level3, $
             /model)
           end
         (tag_tstart) and (tag_tend): $
           dataall = load_MASCS_data(input.options.atom, geometry.tstart, geometry.tend, $
             /Level3, /model)
         else: begin
           print, 'Not set up yet.'
           stop
           endelse
       endcase
       end
     else: stop
   endcase
   if (strcmp(dataall.species, 'none', /fold)) then stop
endif
;; Now have data = {x, y, z, xbore, ybore, zbore, xcorner, ycorner, zcorner},

sss = (where(strlowcase(*SystemConsts.Objects) EQ $
  strlowcase(input.geometry.StartPoint)))[0]
robj = (sss EQ 0) ? SystemConsts.rplan*1e5 : $    ;; radius of object in cm
  SystemConsts.rplan*(*SystemConsts.radius)[s]*1e5

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
;; Determine which observations are too far from the planet and which
;; look at the planet
;; Distance of s/c from planet
dist_from_plan = sqrt(*dataall.x^2 + *dataall.y^2 + *dataall.z^2)

;; Angle between look dir and planet -- negative since want from look pt to planet
ang = acos((-*dataall.x**dataall.xbore - *dataall.y**dataall.ybore - $
  *dataall.z**dataall.zbore)/dist_from_plan)

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103  ;; Remove observations not looking close enough to the object
104  if ~(input.options.fullsystem) then begin
105    mindist = dist_from_plan * sin(ang)
106    todo = (mindist LE input.options.OuterEdge)
107  endif else todo = replicate(1, n_elements(*dataall.x))
108
109  data = data_extract(dataall, todo)
110
111  ;; check to see if look direction intersects the planet anywhere
112  ;; angular size of planet from look pt.
113  asize_plan = asin(1./dist_from_plan)
114
115  ;; Don't worry about lines of sight that don't hit the planet
116  missp = where(ang GT asize_plan, nmissp, comp=hitp)
117  if (nmissp GT 0) then dist_from_plan[missp] = 1e30
118
119
120  t0 = systime(1)
121  ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
122  ;; Now look at the model outputs
123  nf = n_elements(files)
124  nspec = n_elements(*data.x)
125  nall = n_elements(*dataall.x)
126
127  if (dr EQ 0) then begin
128    ;; Use Voronoi method
129    stop
130
131    rhosqr_sun = *out.x^2 + *out.z^2
132    out_of_shadow = ((rhosqr_sun GT 1) or (*out.y LT 0))
133    ;; construct the voronoi regions and a kdtree to determine the los density
134    print, 'Using instrument FOV'
135
136    ;; make the voronoi region for these points
137    regions = results_voronoi(out2)
138
139    ;; make the kd_tree for these points
140    tree = results_kd_tree(out2)
141
142    ;; Determine FOV
143    phic = atan(*data.ycorner, *data.xcorner)   ;; Corners
144    thc = asin(*data.zcorner) & sinthc = *data.zcorner
145    phib = atan(*data.ybore, *data.xbore) & thb = asin(*data.zbore) ;; Boresight
146
147    ;; Determine where LOS intersects modeled region
148    limits = results_find_intersection_points(data, input)
149    lim0 = reform(limits[0,*]) & lim1 = reform(limits[1,*])
150    m0 = min(phic, dim=1) & m1 = max(phic, dim=1)
151    l0 = min(sinthc, dim=1) & l1 = max(sinthc, dim=1)
152
153    ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
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154     ;; Loop over each individual LOS
155     nr = 1000L & nphi = 15L & nth = 15L
156
157     radiance = dblarr(nspec)
158     density = dblarr(nr,nspec)
159     denr = dblarr(nr,nspec)
160     rrr = dindgen(nr)/(nr-1) & ppp = dindgen(nphi)/(nphi-1) & ttt = dindgen(nth)/(nth-1)
161     iii = one(ppp) & jjj = one(ttt)
162
163     tstart = systime(1)
164     for i=0,nspec-1 do begin
165       if (todo[i]) then begin
166         t0 = systime(1)
167         rtemp = rrr*(lim1[i]-lim0[i]) + lim0[i]
168         ddr = rtemp[1]-rtemp[0]
169         phitemp = ((ppp*(m1[i]-m0[i]) + m0[i]) # jjj)[*]
170         sinthtemp = (iii # (ttt*(l1[i]-l0[i]) + l0[i]))[*]
171         thtemp = asin(sinthtemp)
172
173         xtemp0 = cos(phitemp)*cos(thtemp)
174         ytemp0 = sin(phitemp)*cos(thtemp)
175         ztemp0 = sinthtemp
176
177         roi = obj_new('IDLanROI', phic[*,i], sinthc[*,i])
178         q = where(roi.ContainsPoints(phitemp, sinthtemp), nq)
179         obj_destroy, roi
180
181         xden = (xtemp0[q]#rtemp)[*] + (*data.x)[i]
182         yden = (ytemp0[q]#rtemp)[*] + (*data.y)[i]
183         zden = (ztemp0[q]#rtemp)[*] + (*data.z)[i]
184
185         den1 = results_density(xden, yden, zden, out2, regions, tree)
186         den1 = reform(den1, nq, nr)
187         denr[*,i] = rtemp
188         density[*,i] = total(den1, 1)/nq
189         radiance[i] = total(density[*,i])*ddr*robj
190         t1 = systime(1)
191         print, 'LOS Spec Number: ' + strint(i+1) + ' of ' + strint(nspec), t1-t0
192       endif
193     endfor
194     tend = systime(1)
195     print, 'LOS time: ', tend-tstart
196
197   ;; Determine slit solid angle
198   ;;omega = slit_solidangle(data)
199
200   endif else begin
201     ;; Use a uniform thickness cylinder to determine los column density
202     ;; Area of a column
203     Apix = !pi * (dr*robj)^2
204
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205     ;; Load the packets
206     xx = !null & yy = !null & zz = !null & frac = !null & radvel_sun = !null
207     for ff=0,nf-1 do begin
208       results_loadfile, files[ff], pts, vels_sun, frac2 ;; note - not keeing frac=0
209       xx = [xx, pts[*,0]] & yy = [yy, pts[*,1]] & zz = [zz, pts[*,2]]
210       frac = [frac, frac2]
211       radvel_sun = [radvel_sun, vels_sun[*,1]+stuff.vrplanet]  ;; for g-value
212       print, 'Loaded inputs ' + strint(ff+1) + ' of ' + strint(nf)
213     endfor
214     out = {x:ptr_new(temporary(xx)), y:ptr_new(temporary(yy)), $
215       z:ptr_new(temporary(zz)), frac:ptr_new(temporary(frac)), $
216       radvel_sun:ptr_new(temporary(radvel_sun))}
217
218     ;; Determine emission measure for each packet
219     ;; base shadow on whether los goes through shadow
220     out_of_shadow = replicate(1, n_elements(*out.x))
221     weight = results_packet_weighting(out, out_of_shadow)
222
223     radiance = fltarr(nspec)
224     for i=0,nspec-1 do begin
225       ;; Determine which packets are close to the line of sight
226       xpr = *out.x - (*data.x)[i]
227       ypr = *out.y - (*data.y)[i]
228       zpr = *out.z - (*data.z)[i]
229       rpr = sqrt(xpr^2 + ypr^2 + zpr^2)
230       costheta = (xpr*(*data.xbore)[i] + ypr*(*data.ybore)[i] + $
231         zpr*(*data.zbore)[i])/rpr
232
233       ;; delta = perpendicular distance to the line of sight
234       delta = rpr * sin(acos(costheta))
235       q = where(finite(delta) EQ 0, nq) & if (nq GT 0) then stop
236
237       inview = where((delta LT dr) and (costheta GT 0) and (*out.frac GT 0), nin)
238
239       if (nin GT 0) then begin
240         ftemp = (*out.frac)[inview]/apix
241         if (doresscat) then begin
242           ;; Determine whether the point along the LOS the packet represents is in
243           ;; shadow
244           losr = rpr[inview] * costheta[inview] ;; projection of packet onto LOS
245           xhit = (*data.x)[i] + (*data.xbore)[i]*losr ;; point packet represents
246           yhit = (*data.y)[i] + (*data.ybore)[i]*losr
247           zhit = (*data.z)[i] + (*data.zbore)[i]*losr
248           rhohit = xhit^2 + zhit^2
249           out_of_shadow = (rhohit GT 1) or (yhit LT 0)
250           ftemp *= out_of_shadow
251         endif
252
253         radiance[i] = total(ftemp)
254       endif
255       if ((i mod 100) EQ 0) then print, 'Finished spec #' + strint(i)
```

```
256     endfor
257     result = {radiance:ptr_new(radiance), format:format}
258   endelse
259
260   return, result
261
262   end
```