

```

1 function PhotonLimit_PSD, d
2
3 ;;
4 ;;
5 ;; Compute the expected photon-limited PSD flux at the subsolar point.
6 ;;
7 ;;
8
9 photflux = (2.8e15/d^2) ;; flux 3between 115 and 310 nm at 1 AU 2.8e15 phot cm^-2 s^-1
10 sigma = 3e-21 ;; cm^-2, PSD cross section
11 n = 7.5e14 ;; cm^-2, surface density
12 c = 0.005 ;; Na fraction
13
14 photon_limit = photflux * sigma * c * n
15
16 return, photon_limit
17
18 end
19
20 ;;
21 ;;
22
23 function PSDfluxmap, input, photmap=photmap, difmap=difmap
24
25 ;;
26 ;;
27 ;; Create a surface map to use for PSD given a TAA, assumed diffusion limited
28 ;; flux, ion-enhanced diffusion factor, and proton precipitation file
29 ;;
30 ;; Current version assumes:
31 ;; (a) diffusion rate is constant over surface -- independent of temperature
32 ;; (b) desorption cross section is constant over surface -- independent of temperature
33 ;; (c) Photon limited desorption flux only depends on dist. from sun and SZA
34 ;; (d) diffusion limited flux depends on kappa and model of proton precipitation
35 ;;
36 ;; Version 1.1: 3 November 2011
37 ;; Version 1.0: 7 July 2011
38 ;;
39 ;;
40
41 common constants
42
43 if (SystemConsts EQ !null) then SystemConstants, input.geometry.planet, SystemConsts
44 planet_dist, input.geometry.taa, SystemConsts, distance=dd, velocity=vv
45
46 if (input.geometry.planet NE 'Mercury') then stop ;; uses mercury specific constants
47
48 longitude = findgen(361)*!dtr
49 latitude = findgen(181)*!dtr - !pi/2.
50 dcos = one(longitude) # cos(latitude)
51 dlon = longitude[1]-longitude[0] & dlat = latitude[1]-latitude[0]

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52
53 ;; Photon limited flux (normalized)
54 photmap = cos(longitude) # cos(latitude)
55 photmap[where(longitude GT !pi/2 and longitude LT 3*!pi/2),*] = 0.
56 q = where(photmap LT 0, nq) & if (nq NE 0) then photmap[q] = 0
57 ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
58
59 ;; Diffusion limited flux (normalize)
60 if (input.SpatialDist.kappa GT 0) then begin
61   restore, input.SpatialDist.ProtonPrecipFile
62   if (n_elements(photmap) NE n_elements(*sourcemap.map)) then stop
63   difmap = (1 + input.SpatialDist.kappa/1e8 * *sourcemap.map)
64   endif else difmap = replicate(1., n_elements(longitude), n_elements(latitude))
65   ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
66
67   difmap = difmap*input.SpatialDist.DiffusionLimit
68   q = (photmap LT difmap)
69   map = q*photmap + (1-q)*difmap
70   q = where(finite(map) EQ 0, nq) & if (nq NE 0) then stop
71
72 ;; compute total PSD source rate for normalization purposes later
73 rate = total(map*dcos) * (!Mercury.radius*1e5)^2 * dlon * dlat
74
75 sourcemap = {longitude:ptr_new(longitude), latitude:ptr_new(latitude), $
76   map:ptr_new(map), rate:rate}
77
78 return, sourcemap
79
80 end
81
82 ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
83 ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
84
85 pro PSD_distribution, input, output, npack, seed
86
87 ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
88 ;;
89 ;; Distribute packets according to PSD spatial distribution parameters
90 ;;
91 ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
92
93 sourcemap = PSDfluxmap(input)
94
95 *sourcemap.map /= max(*sourcemap.map)
96 RandomDeviates_2d, *sourcemap.map, *sourcemap.longitude, sin(*sourcemap.latitude), $
97   npack, lon, lat
98   lat = asin(lat)
99   destroy_structure, sourcemap
100
101 if strcmp(input.geometry.planet, input.geometry.StartPoint, /fold) then begin
102   ;; Starting at a planet.

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```

103 ;; 0 deg longitude = subsolar pt = (0, -1, 0)
104 ;; 90 deg longitude = dusk pt = (1, 0, 0)
105 ;; 270 deg longitude = dawn pt = (-1, 0, 0)
106 *output.x0 = double(SpatialDist.exobase * sin(lon)*cos(lat))
107 *output.y0 = -double(SpatialDist.exobase * cos(lon)*cos(lat))
108 *output.z0 = double(SpatialDist.exobase * sin(lat))
109 endif else begin
110 ;; Starting at a satellite
111 ;; Treats the satellite as if it were at phi = 0.
112 ;; 0 deg longitude = subsolar pt = (0, -1, 0)
113 ;; 90 deg longitude = leading pt = (-1, 0, 0)
114 ;; 270 deg longitude = trailing pt = (1, 0, 0)
115 ;; lon=0 -> sub-planet point; lon=90 -> leading point
116 *output.x0 = -double(SpatialDist.exobase * sin(lon)*cos(lat))
117 *output.y0 = -double(SpatialDist.exobase * cos(lon)*cos(lat))
118 *output.z0 = double(SpatialDist.exobase * sin(lat))
119 endelse
120 end
121 end
122 end
123 end
124 end

```