Spark直接访问MySQL数据库

spark可以直接访问MySQL业务数据库,获取数据,但是这样可能会导致业务数据库压力比较大,数据量较大时,不推荐这样处理

```
[1]:
In
          1 import os
            # 配置pyspark和spark driver运行时 使用的python解释器
            JAVA HOME = '/root/bigdata/jdk'
             PYSPARK PYTHON = '/miniconda2/envs/py365/bin/python'
            # 当存在多个版本时,不指定很可能会导致出错
            os. environ ['PYSPARK PYTHON'] = PYSPARK PYTHON
             os.environ['PYSPARK DRIVER PYTHON'] = PYSPARK PYTHON
             os.environ['JAVA HOME'] = JAVA HOME
             # 实现把mysql-connector-java-5.1.47. jar放入指定目录下
             # 如果是使用spark直连MvSQL数据库,读取数据,需要使用mvsql链接的jar包,这里预先下载并放
         10
             os.environ["PYSPARK SUBMIT ARGS"] = "--jars /root/bigdata/spark/extraJars/mysql-connec
         11
             # 配置spark信息
         12
             from pyspark import SparkConf
         13
         14
             from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
         15
             SPARK APP NAME = "preprocessingMeiDuoData"
         16
         17
             SPARK URL = "spark://192.168.58.100:7077"
         18
         19
             conf = SparkConf()
                                 # 创建spark config对象
         20
             config = (
         21
                 ("spark.app.name", SPARK_APP_NAME), # 设置启动的spark的app名称,没有提供,将随
         22
                 ("spark. executor. memory", "2g"), # 设置该app启动时占用的内存用量,默认1g,指-
                 ("spark.master", SPARK_URL), # spark master的地址
("spark.executor.cores", "2"), # 设置spark executor
         23
                                                # 设置spark executor使用的CPU核心数,指一台虚拟
         24
         25
                 # 以下三项配置,可以控制执行器数量
                   ("spark.dynamicAllocation.enabled", True),
         26
             #
         27
                   ("spark.dynamicAllocation.initialExecutors", 1),
                                                                  #1个执行器
                  ("spark. shuffle. service. enabled", True)
         28
            #
                 ('spark.sql.pivotMaxValues', '99999'), # 当需要pivot DF, 且值很多时, 需要修改, 默
         29
             #
         30
             )
         31
             # 查看更详细配置及说明: https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/configuration.html
         32
         33
             conf. setAll(config)
         34
             # 利用config对象, 创建spark session
         35
            spark = SparkSession.builder.config(conf=conf).enableHiveSupport().getOrCreate()
```

```
In [4]: # 直连访问mysql读取数据,这种方式数据没有经过hdfs,而是直接在MySQL数据库上进行操作,因 # 因此该方式虽然用起来最爽,但是使用时一定要注意对mysql数据带来的影响 ret = spark.read.format("jdbc").options(url="jdbc:mysql://localhost/meiduo_mall", driver="com. mysql. jdbc. Driver", dbtable="tb_goods", user="root", password="password").load()#mysql的密码 ret
```

Out[4]: DataFrame[id: int, create_time: timestamp, update_time: timestamp, name: string, sales: int, comments: int, brand_id: int, category1_id: int, category2_id: int, category3_id: int, desc_detail: string, desc_pack: string, desc_service: string]

```
In [5]:
        1 ret. show()
      name sales comments br
      ck desc service
       | 1|2018-04-11 16:01:...|2018-04-25 12:09:...|Apple MacBook Pro...| 1|
      1
        4 45 157 < h1 style="text-a...| < h2 > 包装清单</h2>
      ... |   <strong>... |
       | 2|2018-04-14 02:09:...|2018-04-25 11:51:...| Apple iPhone 8 Plus| 3|
                                                                 1
               1| 38| 115|<img alt="" sr...|<h3>包装清单</h3>
      1
      ...   <strong>...
       | 3|2018-04-14 03:03:...|2018-04-25 11:51:...| 华为 HUAWEI P10 Plus| 1|
                                                                  8
      2 | 1 | 38 | 115 | <img alt="" sr... | <h3>包装清单</h3>
      ...   <strong>...
       | 4| 2018-11-01 10:43:14| 2018-11-01 10:43:14| 【次日达】泰火薄快充电宝手机壳无线...|
      0 0 1 1 39 126
       | 5| 2018-11-01 10:43:25| 2018-11-01 10:43:25|GoPro hero7运动相机水下...|
      0 | 1 | 2 | 40 | 132 |
        6 | 2018-11-01 10:43:58 | 2018-11-01 10:43:58 | 川宇 USB3.0高速多功能合一T... |
                                                                 0
      0 | 1 | 3 | 41 | 140 |
        7 | 2018-11-01 10:43:59 | 2018-11-01 10:43:59 | 腾讯听听 9420 智能音箱/音... |
                                                                 0
      0 | 1 |
                     3 | 42 | 143 |
       │ 8│2018-11-01 10:44:00│2018-11-01 10:44:00│苹果XS Max无线充电器iPho...│
                              39
                                       123
        9 | 2018-11-01 10:44:05 | 2018-11-01 10:44:05 | behringer 百灵达X32数... |
      0 \mid 1 \mid 3 \mid 42 \mid 146 \mid
       │ 10│ 2018-11-01 10:44:13│ 2018-11-01 10:44:13│ESCASE 荣耀畅玩8c手机壳 ...│
                                                               0
      0 1 39 119
       | 11| 2018-11-01 10:44:11| 2018-11-01 10:44:11|FDY FW3C 5C 蓝牙无线W...|
      0 \mid 1 \mid 3 \mid 42 \mid 143 \mid
       | 12| 2018-11-01 10:44:12| 2018-11-01 10:44:12|摩托罗拉(Motorola) 威泰...|
      0 1 38 118
       | 13| 2018-11-01 10:44:14| 2018-11-01 10:44:14|沃丁(WODING) 亚马逊 Am...|
                                                               0
      0 | 1 |
                     3
                          42
                                  143
       14 | 2018-11-01 10:44:16 | 2018-11-01 10:44:16 | 科凌(keling) F8全波段收... |
                      3
                              42
                                       144
       | 15| 2018-11-01 10:44:25| 2018-11-01 10:44:25|科威盛(kevsen) Q3对讲机...|
```

```
0 | 1 |
                  38
                          118
              1
| 16| 2018-11-01 10:44:24| 2018-11-01 10:44:24|小米(MI) 小米手环3代nfc版...| 0|
0 | 1 | 3 | 43 | 147 |
| 17| 2018-11-01 10:44:25| 2018-11-01 10:44:25|摩托罗拉(Motorola) MA...| 0|
0 | 1 | 38 | 118 |
| 18 | 2018-11-01 10:44:29 | 2018-11-01 10:44:29 | C&C 儿童相机数码卡通照相机玩具... |
0 0 1 2 40 128
| 19| 2018-11-01 10:44:30| 2018-11-01 10:44:30|全景看房婚礼旅行! 理光 THETA...| 0|
0 | 1 | 2 | 40 | 128 |
| 20| 2018-11-01 10:44:29| 2018-11-01 10:44:29|欧兴 KLG5.0 对讲机 待机1...| 0|
              1
                       38
                          118
only showing top 20 rows
```