

---

**Algorithm 1** RRT Algorithm

---

**Input:** Map  $\mathcal{M}$ , start point  $x_{init}$ , goal point  $x_{goal}$

**Output:** A path  $\mathcal{P}$  from  $x_{init}$  to  $x_{goal}$

```
1:  $\mathcal{T}.\text{init}()$ 
2: for  $i = 1$  to  $n$  do
3:    $x_{rand} \leftarrow \text{Sample}(\mathcal{M})$ 
4:    $x_{near} \leftarrow \text{NearestNeighbor}(x_{rand}, \mathcal{T})$ 
5:    $x_{new} \leftarrow \text{Step}(x_{rand}, x_{near}, \text{STEP\_SIZE})$ 
6:   if  $\text{CollisionFree}(x_{new}, x_{near})$  then
7:      $\mathcal{T}.\text{AddNode}(x_{new})$ 
8:      $\mathcal{T}.\text{AddEdge}(x_{near}, x_{new})$ 
9:   if  $\text{Distance}(x_{new}, x_{goal}) < \text{STEP\_SIZE}$  then
10:    Break
11: return  $\mathcal{T}$ 
```

---

---

**Algorithm 2** Goal-Biased RRT Algorithm

---

**Input:** Map  $\mathcal{M}$ , start point  $x_{init}$ , goal point  $x_{goal}$

**Output:** A path  $\mathcal{P}$  from  $x_{init}$  to  $x_{goal}$

```
1:  $\mathcal{T}.\text{init}()$ 
2: for  $i = 1$  to  $n$  do
3:    $x_{rand} \leftarrow \text{Sample}(\mathcal{M}, x_{goal}, \text{EXPLORE\_RATE})$ 
4:    $x_{near} \leftarrow \text{NearestNeighbor}(x_{rand}, \mathcal{T})$ 
5:    $x_{new} \leftarrow \text{Step}(x_{rand}, x_{near}, \text{STEP\_SIZE})$ 
6:   if  $\text{CollisionFree}(x_{new}, x_{near})$  then
7:      $\mathcal{T}.\text{AddNode}(x_{new})$ 
8:      $\mathcal{T}.\text{AddEdge}(x_{near}, x_{new})$ 
9:   if  $\text{Distance}(x_{new}, x_{goal}) < \text{STEP\_SIZE}$  then
10:    Break
11: return  $\mathcal{T}$ 
```

---