

In [1]:

```
import os
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

import lsst.sims.maf.metrics as metrics
import lsst.sims.maf.slicers as slicers
import lsst.sims.maf.metricBundles as metricBundles
import lsst.sims.maf.db as db
import lsst.sims.maf.utils as utils
import lsst.sims.maf.plots as plots

# open database use OpsimDatabase
opsdb = db.OpsimDatabase('baseline2018a.db')
# output
outDir = 'outdir'
resultsDb = db.ResultsDb(outDir=outDir)
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (12.0, 8.0) # set default size of plots
```

In [2]:

```
#del TDEsMetricTest
from mycode.TDEsMetricTest import TDEsMetricTest
```

In []:

```
# source code of TDEsMetricTest
from builtins import zip
from functools import reduce

import os
import numpy as np
from lsst.sims.maf.metrics import BaseMetric
import lsst.sims.maf.utils as utils

__all__ = ['TDEsMetricTest']

class TDEsMetricTest(BaseMetric):
    """Based on the transientMetric, but uses an ascii input file and provides optional
    data output.

    Calculate what fraction of the transients would be detected. Best paired with a
    The lightcurve in input is an ascii file per photometric band so that different
    shapes can be implemented.

    Parameters
    -----
    asciifile : str
        The ascii file containing the inputs for the lightcurve (per filter):
        File should contain three columns - ['ph', 'mag', 'flt'] -
        of phase/epoch (in days), magnitude (in a particular filter), and filter.

    detectSNR : dict, optional
        An observation will be counted toward the discovery criteria if the light curve
        is higher than detectSNR (specified per bandpass).
        Values must be provided for each filter which should be considered in the lightcurve.
        Default is {'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5}

    dataout : bool, optional
        If True, metric returns full lightcurve at each point. Note that this will probably
        create a very large metric output data file.
        If False, metric returns the number of transients detected.
    """
    def __init__(self, asciifile, metricName='TDEsMetricTest', mjdCol='expMJD',
                  m5Col='fiveSigmaDepth', filterCol='filter',
                  detectSNR={'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5},
                  peakEpoch=0, nearPeakT=5,
                  nObsTotal = {'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5},
                  nObsPrePeak = 0,
                  nObsNearPeak={'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5},
                  nFiltersNearPeak = 0,
                  nObsPostPeak = 0,
                  nPhaseCheck = 1, epochStart = 0,
                  dataout=False, **kwargs):

        self.mjdCol = mjdCol
        self.m5Col = m5Col
        self.filterCol = filterCol
        self.dataout = dataout

        # condition parameters
        self.detectSNR = detectSNR
        self.peakEpoch = peakEpoch
        self.nearPeakT = nearPeakT
        self.nObsTotal = nObsTotal
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self.nObsPrePeak = nObsPrePeak
self.nObsNearPeak = nObsNearPeak
self.nFiltersNearPeak = nFiltersNearPeak
self.nObsPostPeak = nObsPostPeak
self.epochStart = epochStart
self.nPhaseCheck = nPhaseCheck

# if you want to get the light curve in output you need to define the metric
if self.dataout:
    super(TDEsMetricTest, self).__init__(col=[self.mjdCol, self.m5Col, self.
                                             metricDtype='object', units=
                                             metricName='TDEsMetricTest',

else:
    super(TDEsMetricTest, self).__init__(col=[self.mjdCol, self.m5Col, self.
                                             units='Fraction Detected',
                                             metricName='TDEsMetricTest',

self.read_lightCurve(asciiFile)

print('Finish initializing metric')

def read_lightCurve(self, asciiFile):

    if not os.path.isfile(asciiFile):
        raise IOError('Could not find lightcurve ascii file %s' % (asciiFile))

    self.lcv_template = np.genfromtxt(asciiFile, dtype=[('ph', 'f8'), ('mag', 'f8')])

def make_lightCurve(self, time, filters):

    lcv_template = self.lcv_template

    lcMags = np.zeros(time.size, dtype=float)

    for f in set(lcv_template['flt']):
        fMatch_ascii = np.where(np.array(lcv_template['flt']) == f)[0]

        # Interpolate the lightcurve template to the times of the observations,
        lc_ascii_filter = np.interp(time, np.array(lcv_template['ph'], float)[fMatch_ascii],
                                     np.array(lcv_template['mag'], float)[fMatch_ascii])
        lcMags[filters == f.decode("utf-8")] = lc_ascii_filter[filters == f.decode("utf-8")]

    return lcMags

def snr2std(self, snr):
    std = 2.5 * np.log10(1 + 1/snr)
    return std

def run(self, dataSlice, slicePoint=None):
    """Calculate the detectability of a transient with the specified lightcurve"""

    If self.dataout is True, then returns the full lightcurve for each object in
    number of transients that are detected.

    Parameters
    -----
    dataSlice : numpy.array
        Numpy structured array containing the data related to the visits provided
    slicePoint : dict, optional
        Dictionary containing information about the slice point currently active

    Returns

```

```

-----
float or list of dicts
    The total number of transients that could be detected. (if dataout is False)
    A dictionary with arrays of 'lcNumber', 'lcMag', 'detected', 'time', 'detectedTime'
    """

# Sort the entire dataSlice in order of time.
dataSlice.sort(order=self.mjdCol)
tSpan = (dataSlice[self.mjdCol].max() - dataSlice[self.mjdCol].min()) # in days

lcv_template = self.lcv_template
transDuration = lcv_template['ph'].max() - lcv_template['ph'].min() # in days

# phase check
tshifts = np.arange(self.nPhaseCheck) * transDuration / float(self.nPhaseCheck)

lcNumber = np.floor((dataSlice[self.mjdCol] - dataSlice[self.mjdCol].min()) / transDuration)
ulcNumber = np.unique(lcNumber)

nTransMax = 0
nDetected = 0
dataout_dict_list = []
for tshift in tshifts:
    #print('check tshift ', tshift)
    lcEpoch = np.fmod(dataSlice[self.mjdCol] - dataSlice[self.mjdCol].min(), transDuration)

    # total number of transients possibly detected
    nTransMax += np.ceil(tSpan/transDuration)

    # generate the actual light curve
    lcFilters = dataSlice[self.filterCol]
    lcMags = self.make_lightCurve(lcEpoch, lcFilters)
    lcSNR = utils.m52snr(lcMags, dataSlice[self.m5Col])

    # Identify detections above SNR for each filter
    lcAboveThresh = np.zeros(len(lcSNR), dtype=bool)
    for f in np.unique(lcFilters):
        filtermatch = np.where(dataSlice[self.filterCol] == f)
        lcAboveThresh[filtermatch] = np.where(lcSNR[filtermatch] >= self.detThresh)

    # check conditions for each light curve
    lcDetect = np.ones(len(ulcNumber), dtype=bool)
    lcDetectOut = np.ones(len(lcNumber), dtype=bool)
    for i, lcN in enumerate(ulcNumber):
        lcN_idx = np.where(lcNumber == lcN)
        lcEpoch_i = lcEpoch[lcN_idx]
        lcMags_i = lcMags[lcN_idx]
        lcFilters_i = lcFilters[lcN_idx]
        lcAboveThresh_i = lcAboveThresh[lcN_idx]

        #check total number of observations for each band
        for f in np.unique(lcFilters_i):
            f_idx = np.where(lcFilters_i==f)
            if len( np.where(lcAboveThresh_i[f_idx])[0] ) < self.nObsTotal[f]:
                lcDetect[i] = False
                lcDetectOut[lcN_idx] = False

    ## prePeakCheck
    prePeakCheck = (lcEpoch_i < self.peakEpoch)
    prePeakIdx = np.where(prePeakCheck == True)

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# number of observations before peak
if len( np.where(lcAboveThresh_i[prePeakIdx])[0] ) < self.nObsPrePeak:
    lcDetect[i] = False
    lcDetectOut[lcN_idx] = False

## near Peak
nearPeakCheck = (lcEpoch_i >= self.peakEpoch - self.nearPeakT/2) & (
nearPeakIdx = np.where(nearPeakCheck==True)

# check number of observations near peak for each band
for f in np.unique(lcFilters_i):
    nearPeakIdx_f = np.intersect1d( nearPeakIdx, np.where(lcFilters_i==f))

    if len( np.where(lcAboveThresh_i[nearPeakIdx_f])[0] ) < self.nObsNearPeak:
        print('filter ', f, 'condition works')
        lcDetect[i] = False
        lcDetectOut[lcN_idx] = False

# check number of filters near peak
filtersNearPeakIdx = np.intersect1d(nearPeakIdx, np.where(lcAboveThresh_i==lcAboveThresh_i[nearPeakIdx]))

if len( np.unique(lcFilters_i[filtersNearPeakIdx]) ) < self.nFiltersNearPeak:
    lcDetect[i] = False
    lcDetectOut[lcN_idx] = False

## check number of observations post peak
# postPeakCheck
postPeakCheck = (lcEpoch_i > self.peakEpoch)
postPeakIdx = np.where(postPeakCheck == True)
# number of observations before peak
if len( np.where(lcAboveThresh_i[postPeakIdx])[0] ) < self.nObsPostPeak:
    lcDetect[i] = False
    lcDetectOut[lcN_idx] = False

# return values
nDetected += len(np.where(lcDetect == True)[0])

#print(nTransMax, nDetected, lcDetect)

dataout_dict_tshift = {'tshift': tshift,
                        'expMJD' : dataSlice[self.mjdCol],
                        'm5' : dataSlice[self.m5Col],
                        'filters': dataSlice[self.filterCol],
                        'lcNumber': lcNumber,
                        'lcEpoch': lcEpoch,
                        'lcMags': lcMags,
                        'lcSNR': lcSNR,
                        'lcMagsStd': self.snr2std(lcSNR),
                        'lcAboveThresh': lcAboveThresh,
                        'detected': lcDetectOut}

dataout_dict_list.append(dataout_dict_tshift)

if self.dataout:

    return dataout_dict_list

else:
    return float(nDetected / nTransMax) if nTransMax!=0 else 0.

```

get skymap

In [3]:

```
# run the metric
asciifile = 'TDEfaintfast_z0.1.dat'
transmetric = TDEsMetricTest(asciifile=asciifile, metricName='TDEsMetricTest', mjdCol='mjd',
                              m5Col='fiveSigmaDepth', filterCol='filter',
                              detectSNR={'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5},
                              peakEpoch=0, nearPeakT=5,
                              nObsTotal = {'u': 0, 'g': 0, 'r': 0, 'i': 0, 'z': 0, 'y': 0},
                              nObsPrePeak = 0,
                              nObsNearPeak={'u': 0, 'g': 0, 'r': 0, 'i': 0, 'z': 0, 'y': 0},
                              nFiltersNearPeak = 0,
                              nPhaseCheck = 1, epochStart = -22,
                              dataout=False)

slicer = slicers.HealpixSlicer(nside=8)
sqlconstraint = 'night<300'
transmetricSky = metricBundles.MetricBundle(transmetric,slicer,sqlconstraint)

group = metricBundles.MetricBundleGroup({'transmetricSky':transmetricSky}, opsdb, opsdb)
group.runAll()
group.plotAll(closefigs=False)
```

Finish initializing metric

Healpix slicer using NSIDE=8, approximate resolution 439.742261 arcminutes

Querying database SummaryAllProps with constraint night<300 for columns ['observationStartMJD', 'fiveSigmaDepth', 'fieldRA', 'fieldDec', 'filter']

Found 195853 visits

Running: ['transmetricSky']

Completed metric generation.

Running reduce methods.

Running summary statistics.

Completed.

Plotting figures with "night<300" constraint now.

/home/docmaf/repos/sims_maf/python/lsst/sims/maf/utils/mafUtils.py:58:

RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in double_scalars

nbins = (binmax - binmin) / binwidth

/home/docmaf/repos/sims_maf/python/lsst/sims/maf/utils/mafUtils.py:60:

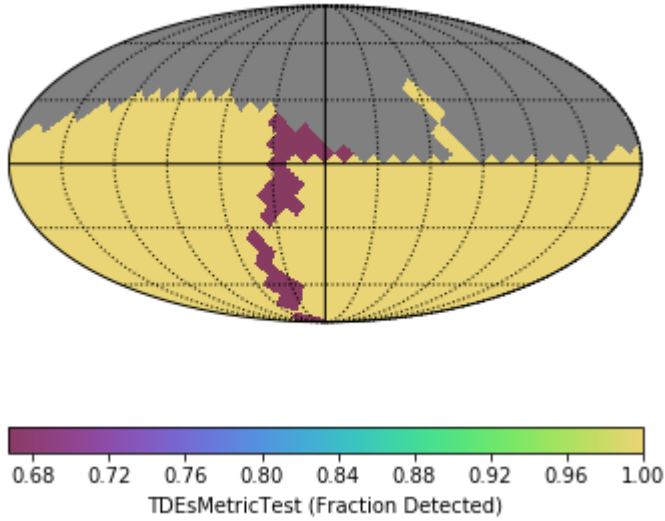
UserWarning: Optimal bin calculation tried to make inf bins, returning 200

warnings.warn('Optimal bin calculation tried to make %.0f bins, returning %i'%(nbins, nbinsMax))

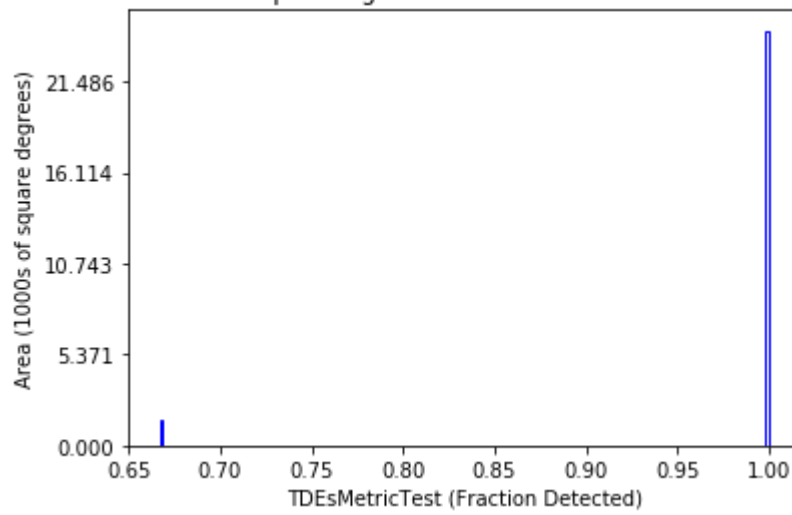
monopole: 0.980654 dipole: lon: -164.097, lat: -5.36978, amp: 0.0423857

Plotting complete.

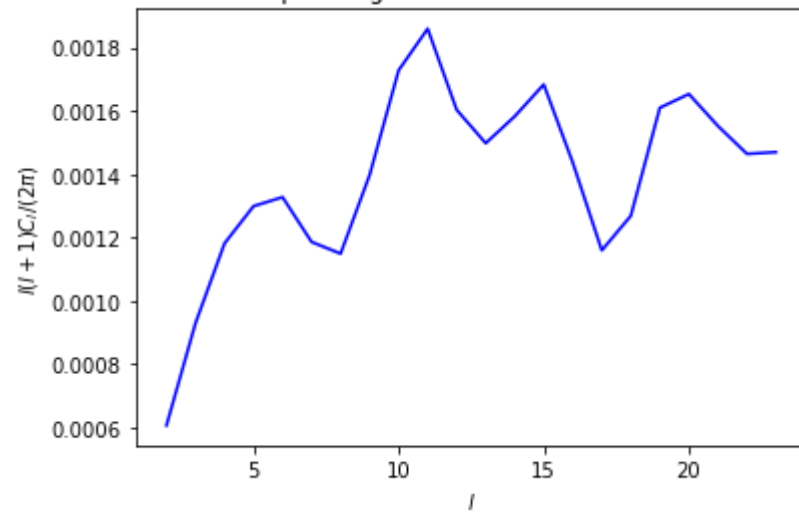
opsim night<300: TDEsMetricTest



opsim night<300: TDEsMetricTest



opsim night<300: TDEsMetricTest



get light curve

In [4]:

```
# run the metric
asciifile = 'TDEfaintfast_z0.1.dat'
transmetric = TDEsMetricTest(asciifile=asciifile, metricName='TDEsMetricTest', mjdCo
    m5Col='fiveSigmaDepth', filterCol='filter',
    detectSNR={'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5},
    peakEpoch=0, nearPeakT=5,
    nObsTotal = {'u': 0, 'g': 0, 'r': 0, 'i': 0, 'z': 0, 'y': 0},
    nObsPrePeak = 0,
    nObsNearPeak={'u': 0, 'g': 0, 'r': 0, 'i': 0, 'z': 0, 'y': 0},
    nFiltersNearPeak = 0,
    nPhaseCheck = 1, epochStart = -22,
    dataout=True)

#slicer = slicers.HealpixSlicer(nside=8)
ra = np.array([34.39339593])
dec = np.array([-5.09032894])
slicer = slicers.UserPointsSlicer(ra, dec)

sqlconstraint = 'night<700'
transmetricSky = metricBundles.MetricBundle(transmetric,slicer,sqlconstraint)

group = metricBundles.MetricBundleGroup({'transmetricSky':transmetricSky}, opsdb, ou
group.runAll()
group.plotAll(closefigs=False)
```

Finish initializing metric

Querying database SummaryAllProps with constraint night<700 for column
s ['observationStartMJD', 'fiveSigmaDepth', 'fieldRA', 'fieldDec', 'fi
lter']

Found 431650 visits

Running: ['transmetricSky']

Completed metric generation.

Running reduce methods.

Running summary statistics.

Completed.

Plotting figures with "night<700" constraint now.

Plotting complete.

/home/docmaf/repos/sims_maf/python/lsst/sims/maf/plots/plotHandler.py:

517: UserWarning: Cannot plot object metric values with this plotter.

warnings.warn('Cannot plot object metric values with this plotter.')

In [5]:

```
output_dict_list = transmetricSky.metricValues.data[0]
df = pd.DataFrame(output_dict_list[0])

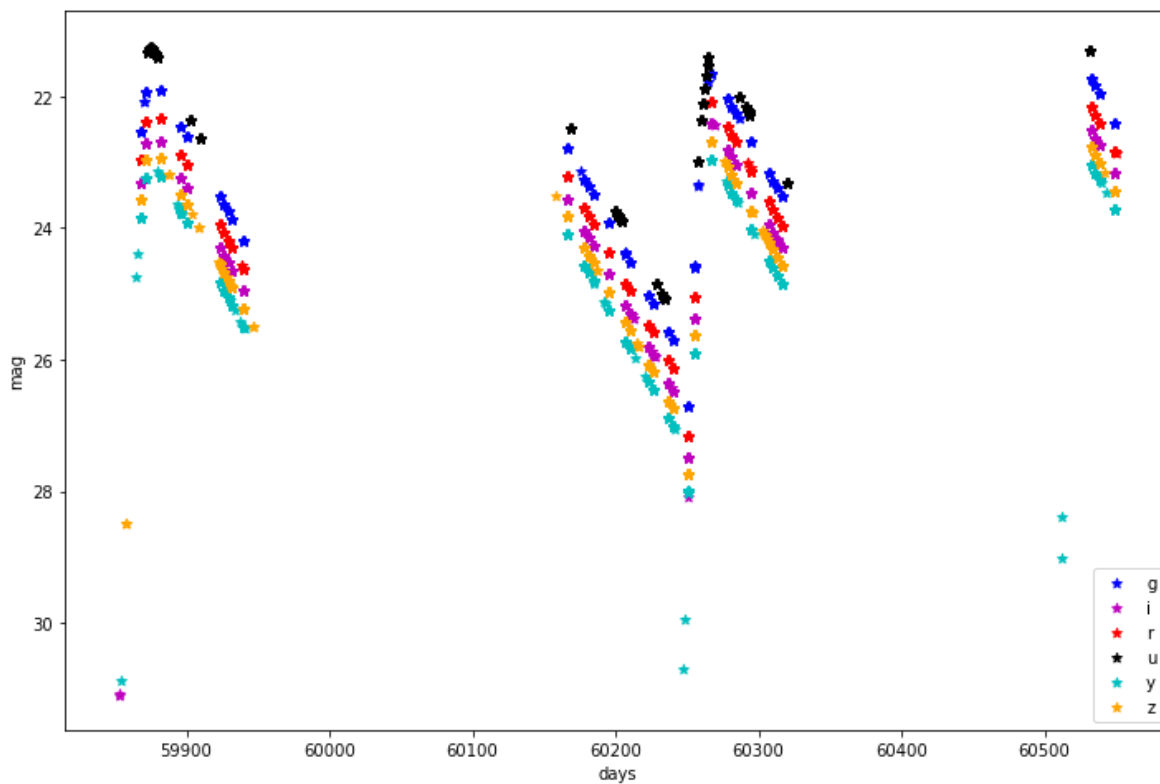
# pd.set_option('display.max_rows', 2000) # set max number of rows to display
df.head()
```

Out[5]:

	detected	expMJD	filters	lcAboveThresh	lcEpoch	lcMags	lcMagsStd	lcNumber
0	True	59853.282894	i	False	-22.000000	31.090000	5.726492	0.0
1	True	59853.296551	i	False	-21.986343	31.079447	5.826334	0.0
2	True	59854.272384	y	False	-21.010509	30.864389	6.720510	0.0
3	True	59857.266632	z	False	-18.016262	28.492462	3.707311	0.0
4	True	59857.277535	z	False	-18.005359	28.485326	3.672504	0.0

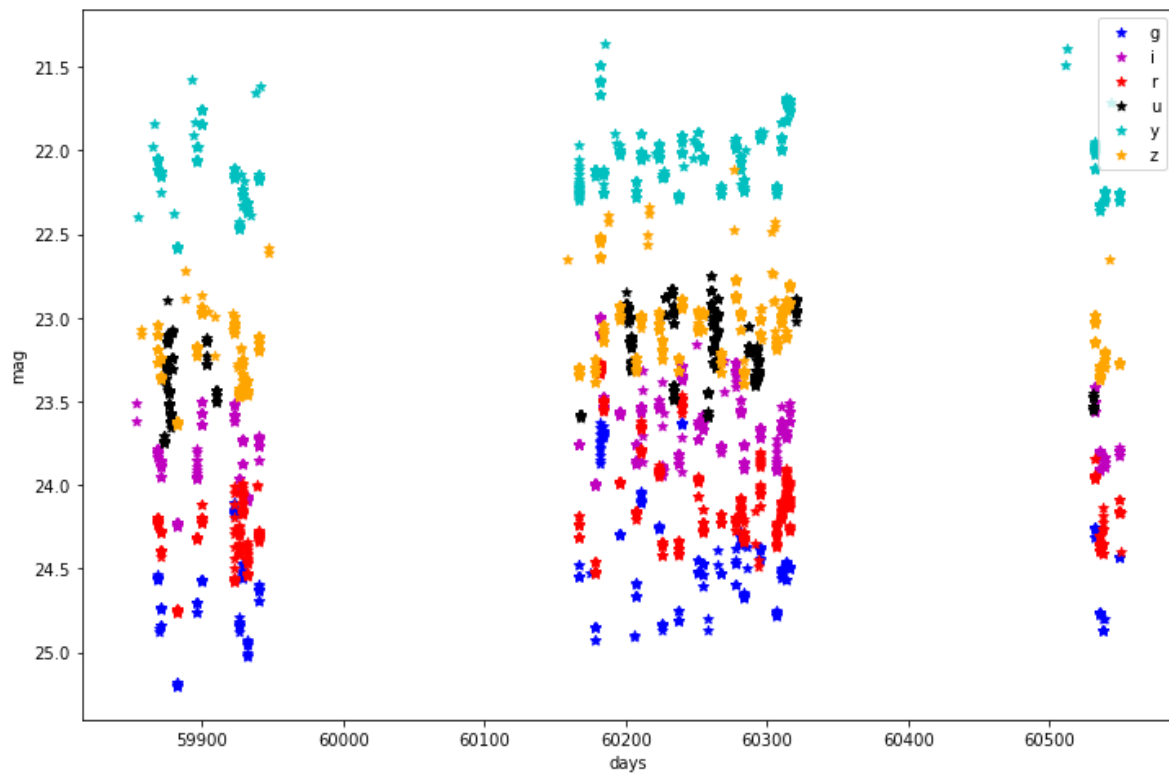
In [6]:

```
def plotlc(dataSlice, time_key='time', mag_key='mag', filter_key='filter'):  
    colors = {'u':'k', 'g':'b', 'r':'r', 'i':'m', 'z':'orange', 'y':'c'}  
  
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))  
    for f in np.unique(dataSlice[filter_key]):  
        fmatch = dataSlice[filter_key]==f  
        time = dataSlice[time_key][fmatch]  
        mag = dataSlice[mag_key][fmatch]  
  
        plt.scatter(time, mag, color=colors[f], marker='*', label=f)  
  
    plt.legend()  
    plt.xlabel('days')  
    plt.ylabel('mag')  
    plt.ylim(plt.ylim()[::-1])  
  
plotlc(df, time_key='expMJD', mag_key='lcMags', filter_key='filters')
```



In [7]:

```
plotlc(df, time_key='expMJD', mag_key='m5', filter_key='filters')
```



add some requirements

In [8]:

```
# run the metric
asciifile = 'TDEfaintfast_z0.1.dat'
transmetric = TDEsMetricTest(asciifile=asciifile, metricName='TDEsMetricTest', mjdCo
    m5Col='fiveSigmaDepth', filterCol='filter',
    detectSNR={'u': 5, 'g': 5, 'r': 5, 'i': 5, 'z': 5, 'y': 5},
    peakEpoch=0, nearPeakT=5,
    nObsTotal = {'u': 0, 'g': 0, 'r': 0, 'i': 0, 'z': 0, 'y': 0},
    nObsPrePeak = 0,
    nObsNearPeak={'u': 0, 'g': 0, 'r': 2, 'i': 0, 'z': 0, 'y': 0},
    nObsPostPeak=1,
    nFiltersNearPeak = 0,
    nPhaseCheck = 1, epochStart = -22,
    dataout=False)

slicer = slicers.HealpixSlicer(nside=8)
sqlconstraint = 'night<300'
transmetricSky = metricBundles.MetricBundle(transmetric,slicer,sqlconstraint)

group = metricBundles.MetricBundleGroup({'transmetricSky':transmetricSky}, opsdb, ou
group.runAll()
group.plotAll(closefigs=False)
```

```
Finish initializing metric
Healpix slicer using NSIDE=8, approximate resolution 439.742261 arcmin
utes
```

```
Querying database SummaryAllProps with constraint night<300 for column
s ['observationStartMJD', 'fiveSigmaDepth', 'fieldRA', 'fieldDec', 'fi
lter']
```

Found 195853 visits

Running: ['transmetricSky']

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

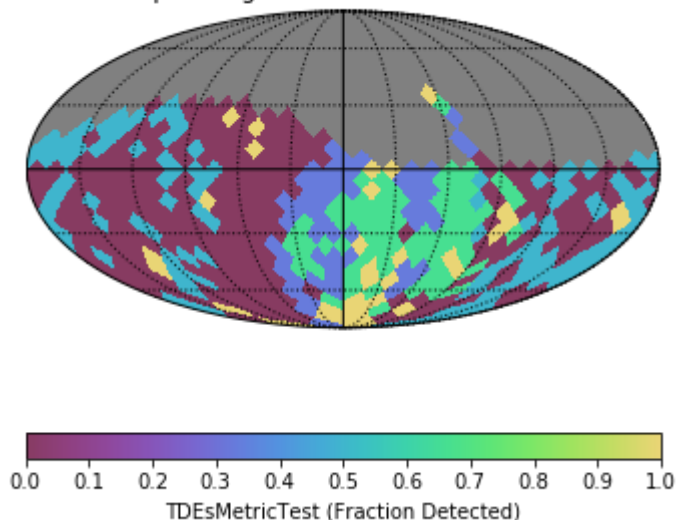
[illegible]

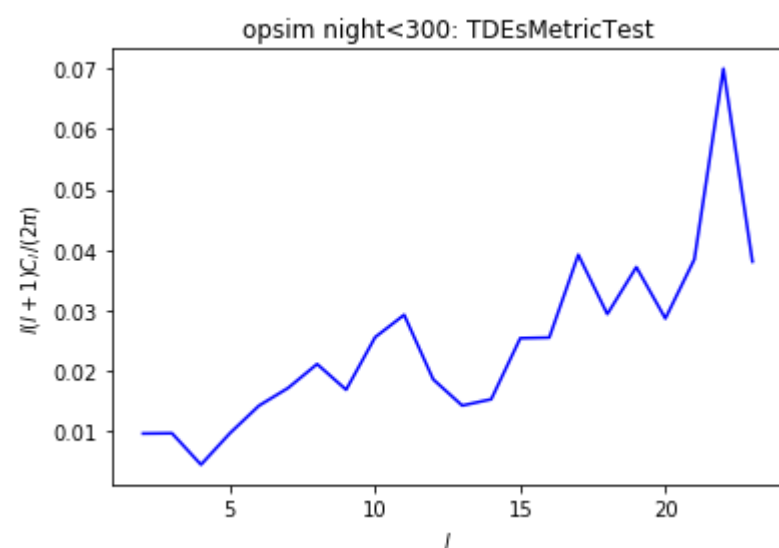
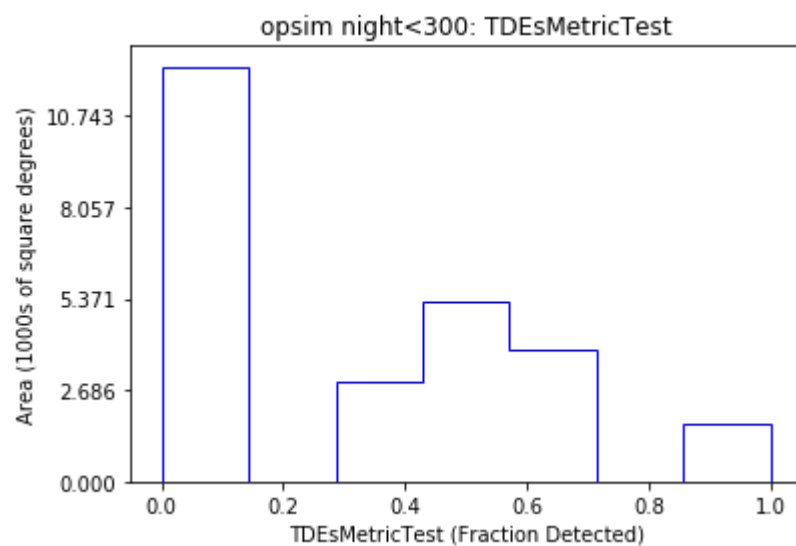
[illegible]

```
Completed metric generation.
Running reduce methods.
Running summary statistics.
Completed.
```

monopole: 0.299811 dipole: lon: -60.0641, lat: -15.9935, amp: 0.22222
8

opsim night<300: TDEsMetricTest





In []: