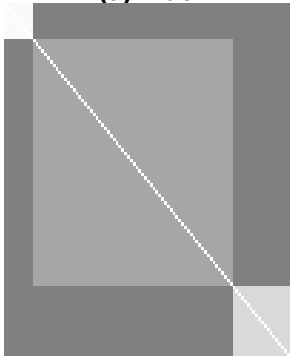
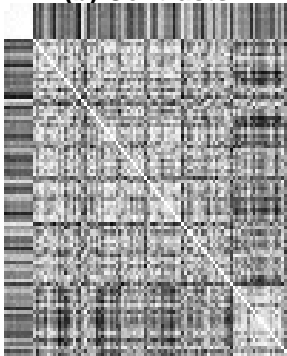


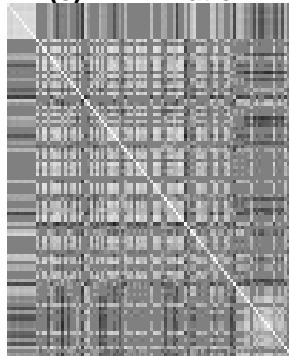
(a) True



(b) Contrasts



(c) Minimization



(d) Thresholding

