## APPENDIX D: PROGRAMMING CODE

In this appendix, we include the details to reproduce all results within the paper. Please download the codebase from https://github.com/zengshx777/OWRCT\_codes\_package with

## R Scripts

Main\_RCT\_Continuous.R Run simulations with continuous outcome.

Main\_RCT\_Binary.R Run simulations with binary outcome.

real\_data\_application.R Analyze BestAir study data produce Table 3 in the main text.

Crude.R Function implements  $\hat{\tau}^{\text{UNADJ}}$ . IPWC.R Function implements  $\hat{\tau}^{\text{IPW}}$ . LinearR.R Function implements  $\hat{\tau}^{\text{LR}}$ . PS\_AIPW.R Function implements  $\hat{\tau}^{\text{AIPW}}$ . OW.R Function implements  $\hat{\tau}^{\text{OW}}$ .

plot\_cont.R Visualize continuous simulation results, produce Figure 1 in main text. Plot\_bin.R Visualize binary simulation results, produce Figure 2,3 in main text.

table\_produce.R Summarize all results, produce Table 1 in the main text, Table 1,2,3 in Web Appendix E.

example.R Simple demo for running simulations. all\_jobs.sh Bash script to run all simulations.

To replicate the simulation results in the paper, the simplest way is to run all\_jobs.sh after setting the code package as the working directory. The results will be automatically saved in folders 'cont' and 'bin'. For real data application, running real\_data\_application.R will reproduce the results.