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2012

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IBM 370.

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1.

1

1,

'  
1,

:

EXAMP: PROC OPTIONS (MAIN);

DCL A BIN FIXED (31) INIT ( 11B );

DCL B BIN FIXED (31) INIT ( 100B );

DCL C BIN FIXED (31) INIT ( 101B );

DCL D BIN FIXED (31);

D = A + B - C;

END EXAMP;

1,

.

1.1. /

1.1.1. PROCEDURE

PROCEDURE PROC:

•

•

```

_      : PROCEDURE OPTIONS (MAIN);          /*          */
                                           /*          */

```

```

_      : PROCEDURE(    _1, ... ,    _N ); /*          */
                                           /*          */

```

```

:
    _1, ... ,    _N -

```

1.1.2. END

END:

•

•

END \_ ;

```

_
PROCEDURE.

```

1.2.

1.2.1.

1

1

```

      :
      .
      :
      :
      : 1, +1, 10, -27      . .,
      : 1B, 1011B, -110B    . .,
      : 1, 3, 7            . .,
      : 'ABC', 'AAAA', (4)'A'      . .,
      : '101'B, '1111'B, (4)'1'B    . .,
      : LABEL: , METKA1:      . .

```

1.2.2.

1

```

      DECLARE      DCL      :

```

```

      •

      DCL CELDEC DECIMAL FIXED ( 3 )

      [  INIT (15)  ];

```

```

      •

      DCL CELDVO BINARY FIXED ( 15 )

      [  INIT (1010B)  ];

```

```

      •

      DCL CELZON PICTURE '99...9'

      [  INIT (187)  ];

```

'9'

CELZON

•

DCL METKA LABEL

[ INIIT ( L1 ) ]; \_

•

DCL SYMSTR CHARACTER ( 36 )

[ INIT ( (36)'A' ) ];

•

DCL BITSTR BIT ( 40 )

[ INIT ( '101 ... 1'B ) ];

1.2.3.

1

```

DCL 1 ANKETA, /* */
    2 FAMIL CHAR (20), /* */
    2 IMJA CHAR (20), /* */
    2 OTCH CHAR (25), /* */
    2 GODR DEC FIXED (4), /* */
    2 BEC BIN FIXED (15); /* */

```

1.2.4.

1

```

DCL 1 ANKET_S (25), /* */
    2 FAMIL CHAR (20), /* */
    2 IMJA CHAR (20), /* */
    2 OTCH CHAR (25), /* */
    2 GODR DEC FIXED (4), /* */
    2 BEC BIN FIXED (15); /* */

```

1.2.5.

```

DCL BUF_ANKETA CHAR (70); /* */
                                . _ . /* */
                                /* */

```

```

DCL 1 ANKETA DEFINED BUF_ANKETA, /* */
    2 FAMIL CHAR (20), /* */
    2 IMJA CHAR (20), /* */
    2 OTCH CHAR (25), /* */
    2 GODR DEC FIXED (4), /* */
    2 BEC BIN FIXED (15); /* */

```

1.3.

1.3.1. ( )

:

- ,
- :
- = ;

1.3.2.

:

- ,
- :
- IF THEN \_1; ELSE \_2;

1.3.3.

:

- ,
- :
- DO; \_1; ... \_N; END;

1.3.4.

:

- ,
- :
- GOTO — ;

1.3.5.

:

- ( )
- :



```
DO      _      =      _1 [ BY      _2 ] TO      _3;

      ;
```

```
END;
```

```
_      ,      _1,      _2 (
      ).
      _      _3.
```

```
1.3.6.
```

```
SUBSTR
```

```
SUBSTR:
```

- , ( )
- ,

```
•      :
SUBSTR (      _      ,      _1,      _2 )
      :
```

- \_1 - , 1),
- \_2 - .

```
1.4.
```

```
      ,      ,
      .      . .      .
      ,      . .      ( . )
      .      1
      :
```

## 1.4.1.

```

...
DCL A BIT (n);
DCL B CHAR (m);
...
A = B;

```

'0' '1'.

i- A :

- '0'B, i- '0' ,
- '1'B, i- '1' .

## 1.4.2.

```

...
DCL B BIT (n);
DCL A CHAR (m);
...
A = B;

```

i- A :

- '0' , i- '0' ,
- '1' , i- '1' .

## 1.4.3.

```

...
DCL B BIT (n);
DCL A BIN FIXED (n-1);

```

```

...
A = B;

```

```

n = 16      32.

```

```

                                .
                                i-
                                i-
                                '1011'B,
1011 .

```

```

CHAR) (
DEC FIXED (PIC DEC FLOAT).
BIT
BIN FIXED

```

## 1.4.4.

```

...
DCL BIT (n);
DCL BIN FIXED (n-1);

```

```

...
A = B;

```

```

n = 16      32.

```

```

                                .
                                i-
                                i-
                                1011B,
'1011' .

```

```

(
DEC FIXED PIC DEC FLOAT)
(
BIT
BIN FIXED
CHAR).

```

## 1.4.5.

```

(
):

```

CHAR	BIT	BIN FIXED	DEC FIXED	PIC
				DEC FLOAT

1.4.6.

$$(\quad):$$

PIC	DEC FIXED	BIN FIXED	BIT	CHAR
DEC FLOAT				

2.

```

EXAMP    START 0
          BALR  RBASE,0
          USING *,RBASE
          L     RRAB,A
          A     RRAB,B
          S     RRAB,C
          ST    RRAB,D
          BCR   15,14
A         DC   F'3'
B         DC   F'4'
C         DC   F'5'
D         DC   F'0'
RBASE     EQU  15
RRAB      EQU  5
          END   EXAMP
    
```

1.

2.

- 
- 

2.1.

START      END

```

(      )      '      (      ),      '
:      START      END,
:
    
```

START

---"--- END

:

,

.

.

(

)

-

-

,

,

:

,

,

EXAMPL

START

0

END

2.2.

USING

USING:

•

,

•

,

(

),

,

,

(

),

•

:

USING

v,r

```

:
v -
r -
    v.
        "
        " ,
        " "
        , . .
        ,
        USING
        .

```

### 2.3. BALR

```

BALR:
•
•
    ,
•
    :

```

BALR R1,R2

```

:
R1 -
R2 -
    R2=0,
        BALR) .

```

### 2.4. EQU

```

EQU:
•
•
    ,
    ,
    ,
    ,
•
    :

```

EQU  $v$

EQU

:

$v -$

.

2.5.

BR

BR:

•

,

•

,

,

,

•

:

BR

R

:

$R -$

,

.

2.6.

L

L:

•

,

•

( )

,

•

:

L

$R, m$

R



:

R - , ,  
M - , , R.

2.7. ST

ST:

- ,
- ( ) ,
- :

ST R,m R

:

R - , ,  
m - , R.

2.8. A

A:

- ,
- ( ) , , ,
- :

A R,m R m

:

R - , ,

m - , ,  
.

2.9. S

S:

- ,
- ( ) , , ,
- :

S R,m R m

:

R - , ,  
m - , ,  
.

2.10. DC

DC:

- ,
- ,
- , ,
- :

DC TV

:

T - ( : F - , X -  
. . ) ,

V - ( : '3' , 'F3' ,  
 . . ).

2.11. DS

DS:

- ; '
- , '
- ' :

DS T

:  
 T - ( : F - , X -  
 . . ).

3.

IBM-370.

IBM PC.

3.1.

	1	8	
	2	16	2
	4	32	4
	8	64	8

16 : 0 2\*\*24-1, . .

3.2.

( ), 16 . .  
( )

3.3.

0 1 15 .  
0 1 31 .

1 - 16

D D  
0 3 4 7 8

D S

1 - 16

Z D Z D  
0 3 4 7 8

Z D S D

1 - 256

-

0 7 8 15 16

3.4.

-

IBM-370:

- 2, 4 6 ,
- , 2- ,
- 5- (RR, RX, RS, :  
SI, SS),



6

