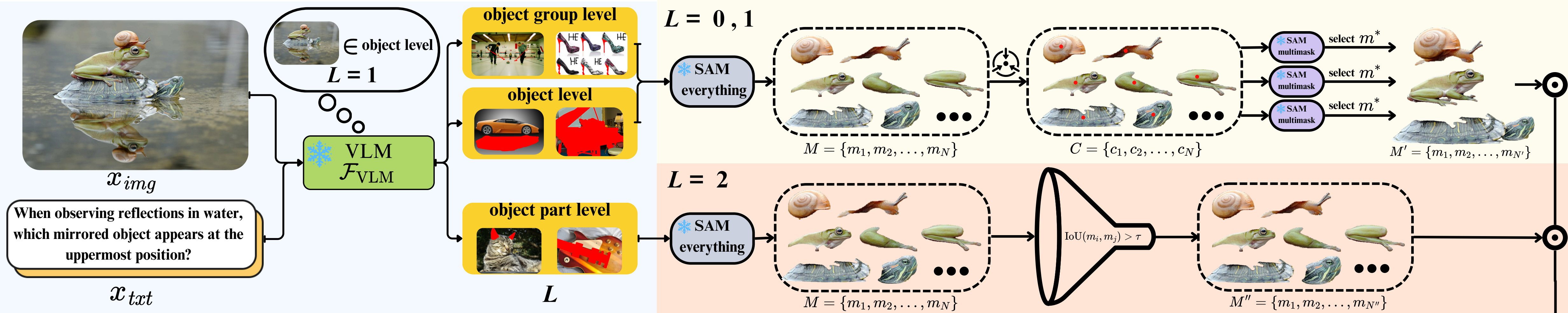


(a) Perception



(b) Reasoning

