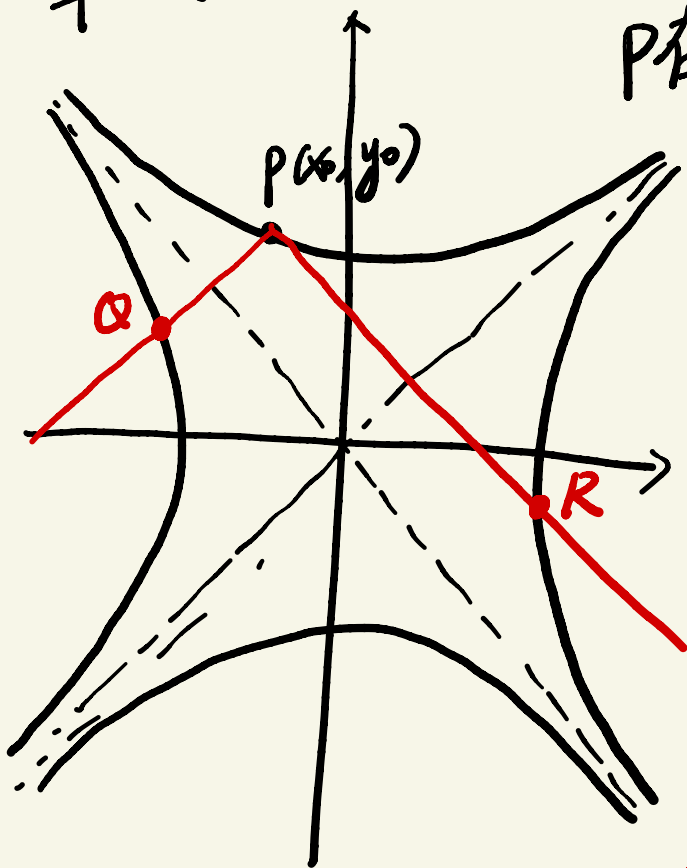




奉贤

由图形对称性
 P 在 $x^2 - y^2 = 1$ 或 $y^2 - x^2 = 1$
 均可同理可得
 \therefore 不妨设
 $P(x_0, y_0) \in y^2 - x^2 = 1$



$$y_0^2 - x_0^2 = 1$$

法一: 求 L_{PQ} : $y - y_0 = x - x_0$

$$\begin{cases} y = x + y_0 - x_0 \\ x^2 - y^2 = 1 \end{cases} \quad \text{求 } Q$$

$$x^2 - (x^2 + 2(y_0 - x_0)x + (y_0 - x_0)^2) = 1$$

$$-2(y_0 - x_0)x = (y_0 - x_0)^2 + 1 \quad \text{① 替换成}$$

$$-2(y_0 - x_0)x = (y_0 - x_0)^2 + \underbrace{y_0^2 - x_0^2}_{(y_0 - x_0)(y_0 + x_0)}$$

$$-2x = y_0 - x_0 + y_0 + x_0$$

$$= 2y_0$$

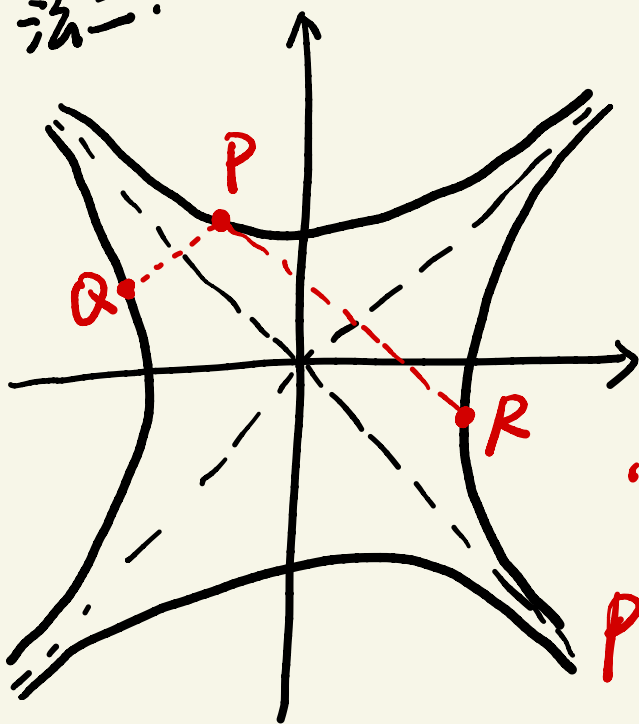
$$x = -y_0 \text{ 代入得 } y = -x_0$$

$$\therefore Q(-y_0, -x_0)$$

$$\text{同理 } R(y_0, x_0)$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \left| \begin{vmatrix} x_0 & y_0 & 1 \\ y_0 & x_0 & 1 \\ -y_0 & -x_0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right| = 1$$

法二:



由于 $x^2 - y^2 = 1$ 和 $y^2 - x^2 = 1$ 共渐近线

$$y = \pm x$$

$\therefore P$ 与 Q 关于 $y = -x$ 对称

$$P(x_0, y_0) \rightarrow Q(-y_0, -x_0)$$

P 与 R 关于 $y = x$ 对称

$$P(x_0, y_0) \rightarrow R(y_0, x_0)$$