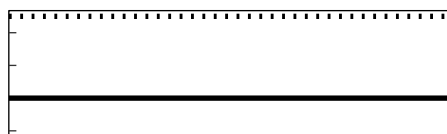
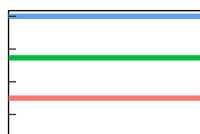


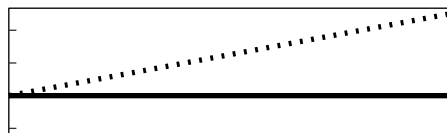
constant_constant



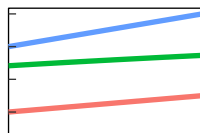
constant_constant



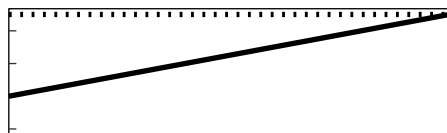
constant_increasing



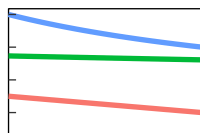
constant_increasing



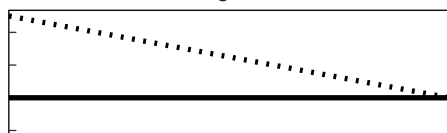
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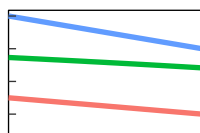
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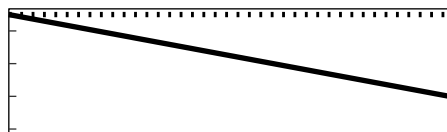
constant_decreasing



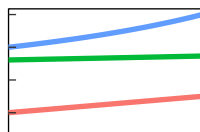
constant_decreasing



decreasing_constant

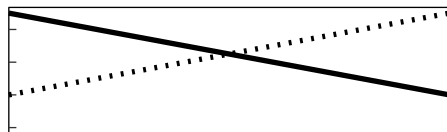


decreasing_constant

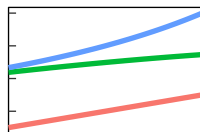


— additive
— exponential
— multiplicative

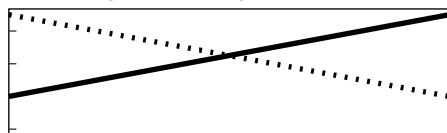
decreasing_increasing



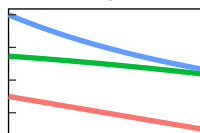
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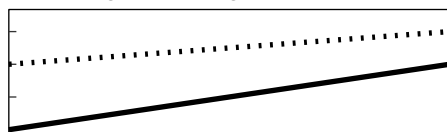
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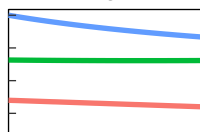
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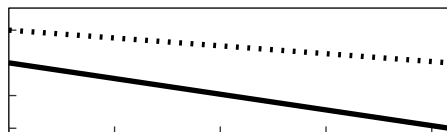
increasing_increasing_more



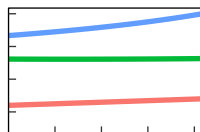
increasing_increasing_more



decreasing_decreasing_less



decreasing_decreasing_less



1890 1920 1950 1980 2010 time