Train AD

Normal

Anomalous
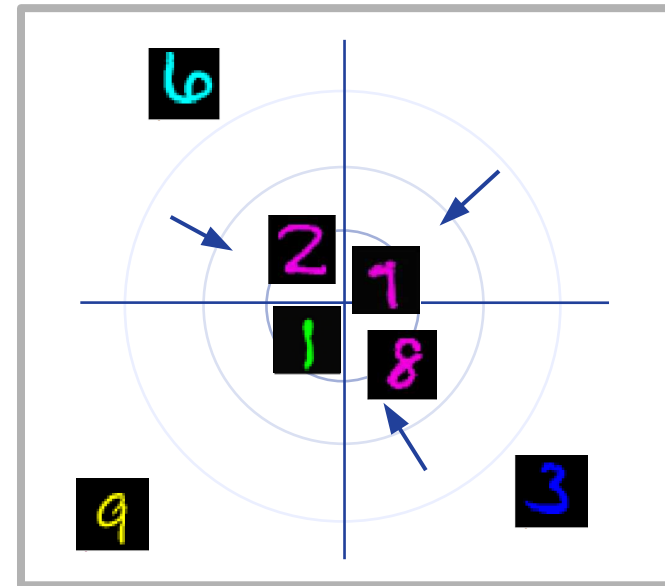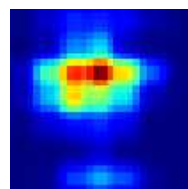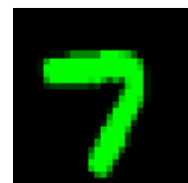
Test

Why?

Anomaly!

Conventional explanation

Counterfactuals (ours)

If it were normal...