

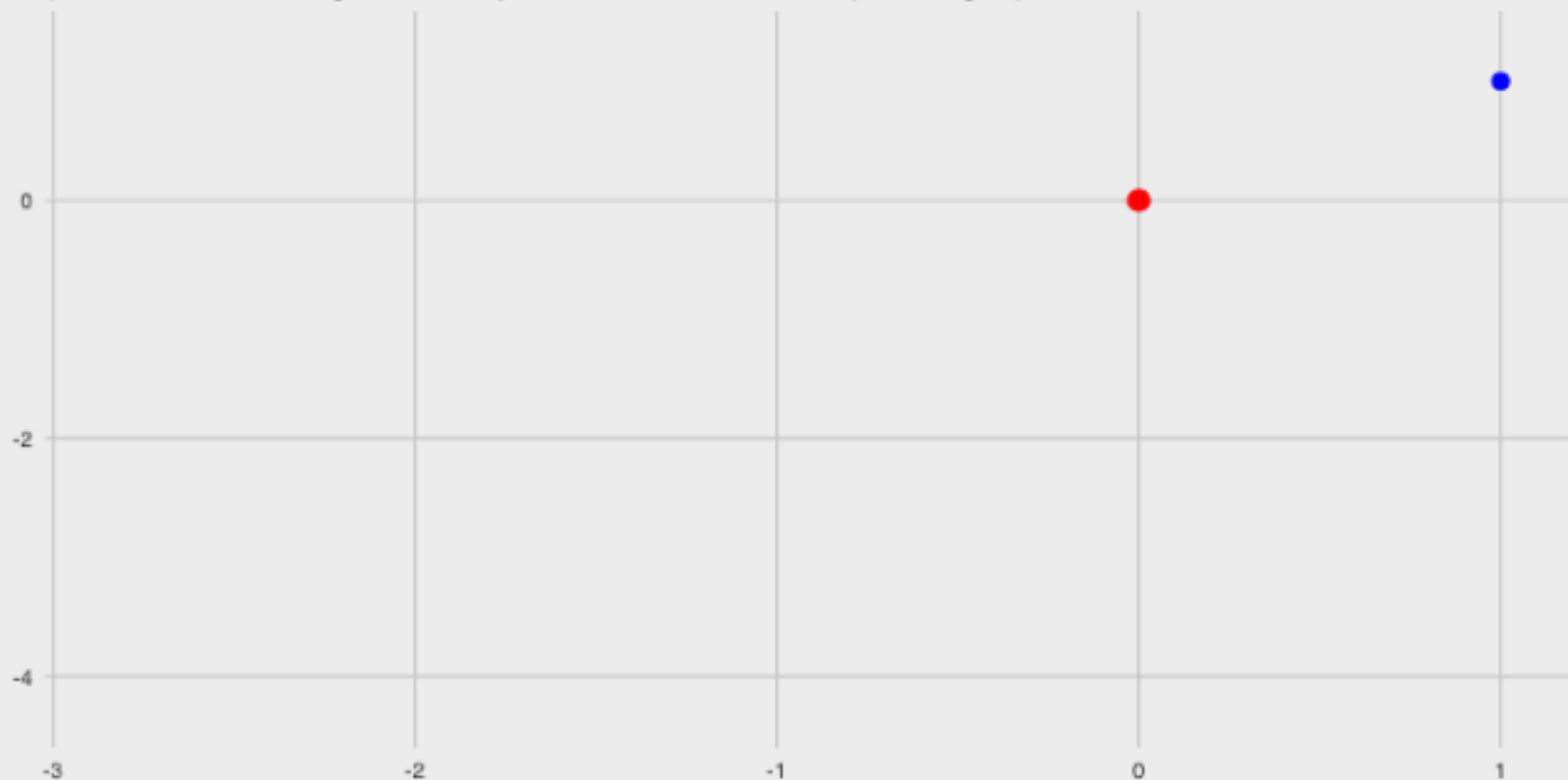


120



## Simulated animal movement up to time 1

(One individual with single attraction point in red and unobserved points in gold)

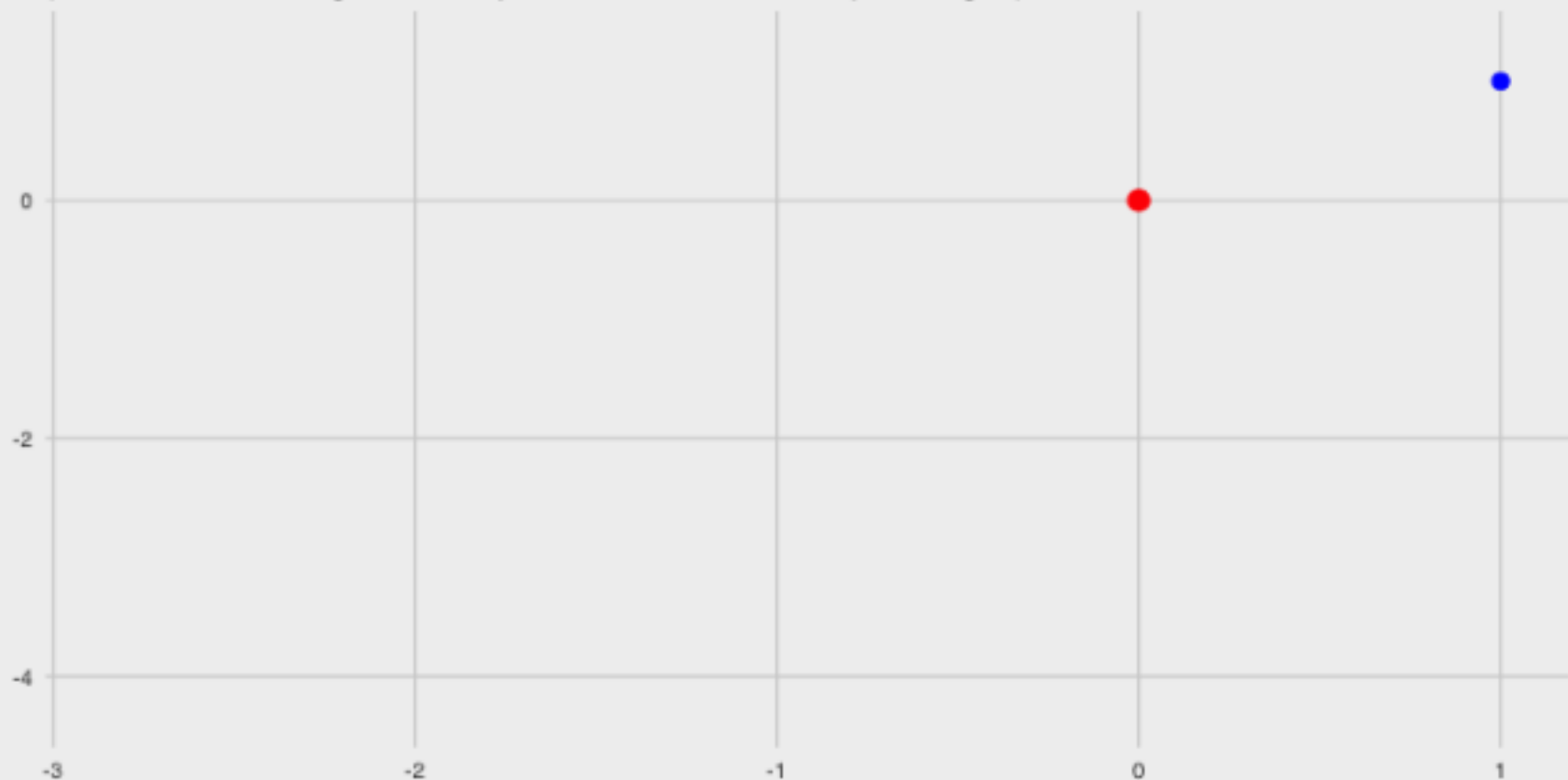


subset everything simulated data print.

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{X}_{unobs} \\ \mathbf{y}_{unobs} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{y} \end{Bmatrix} \setminus \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{X}_{obs} \\ \mathbf{y}_{obs} \end{Bmatrix}$$

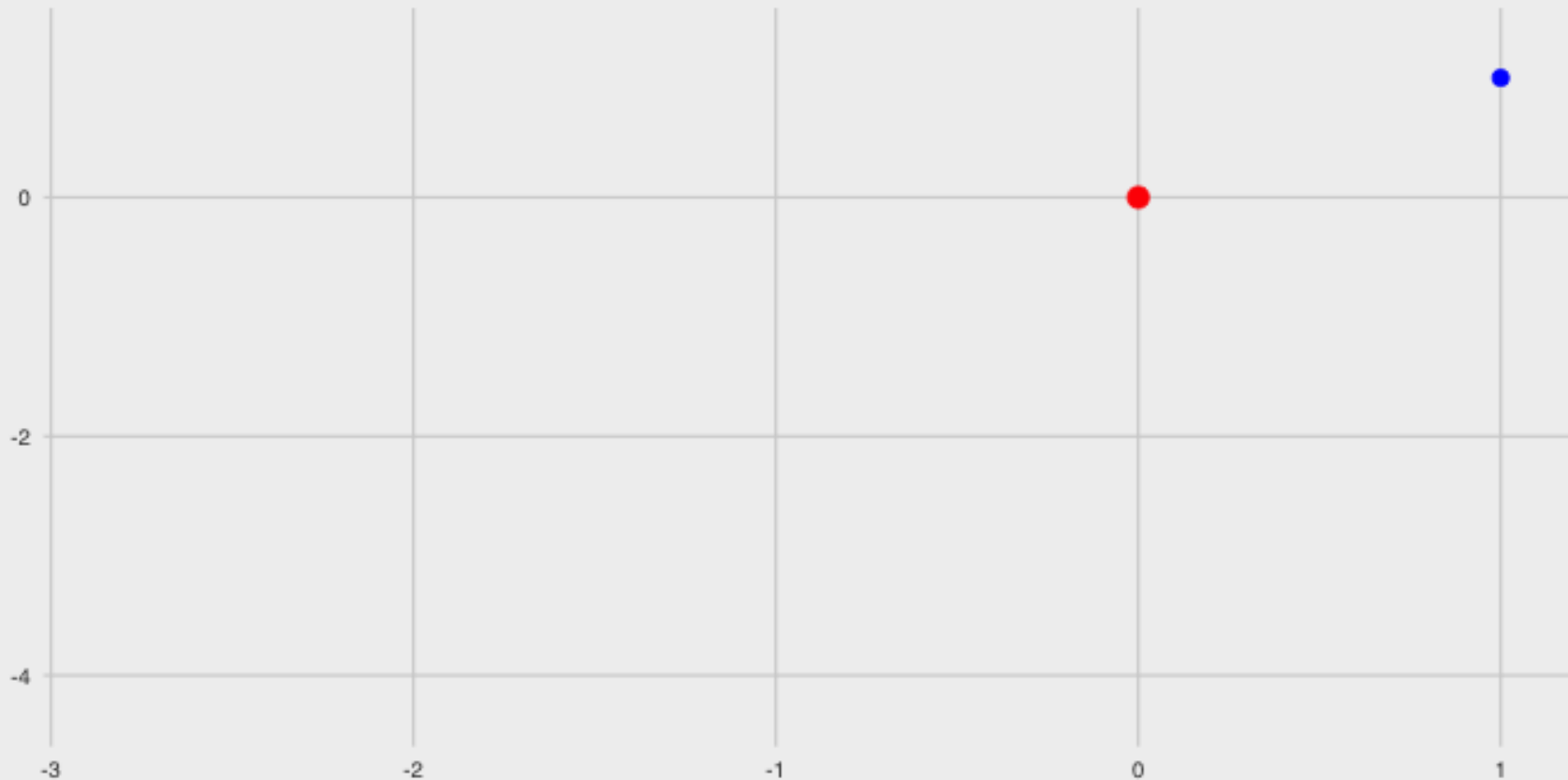
## Simulated animal movement up to time 1

(One individual with single attraction point in red and unobserved points in gold)



## Simulated animal movement up to time 1

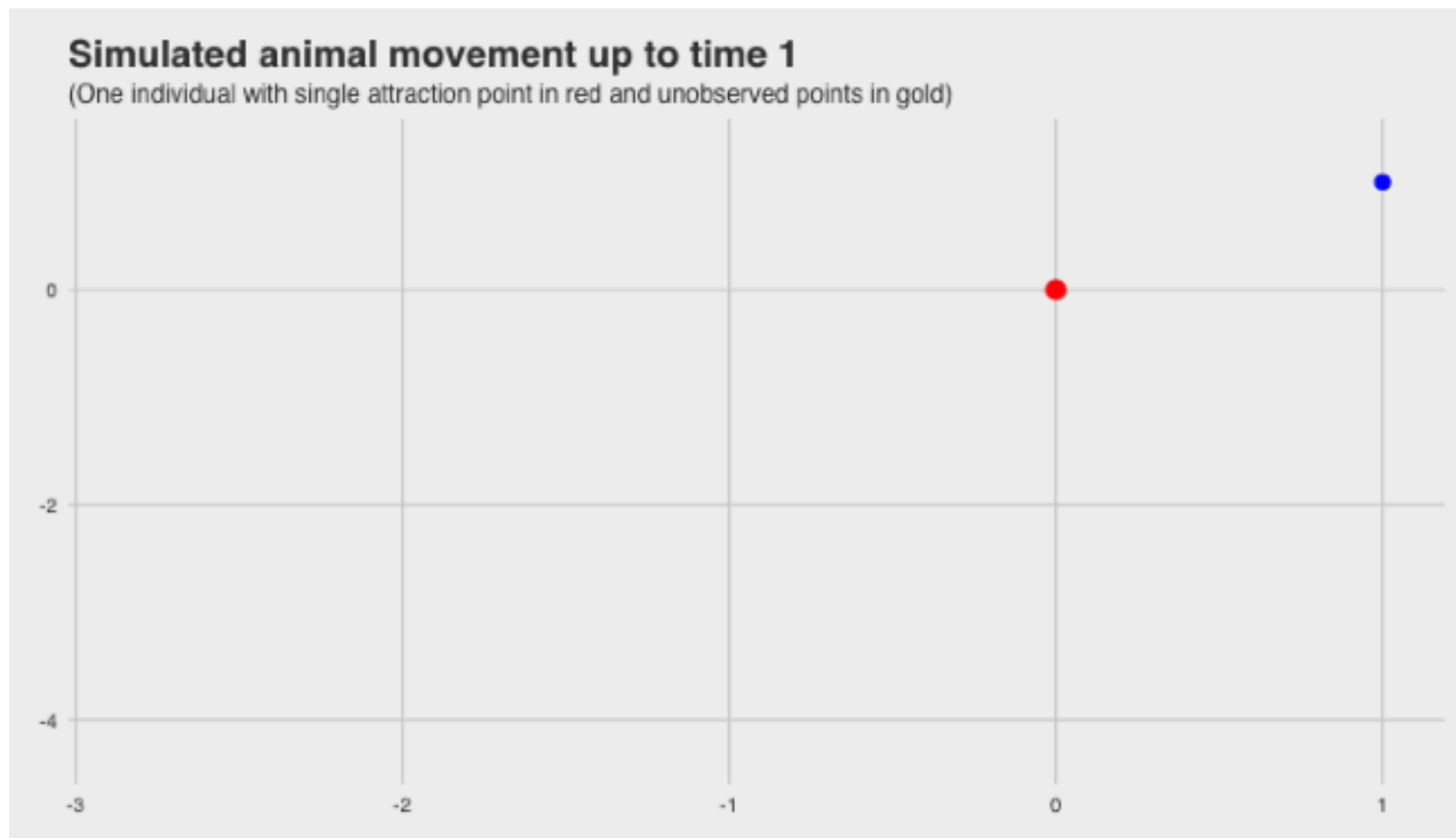
(One individual with single attraction point in red and unobserved points in gold)





**Subset** every other simulated data point.

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_{unobs} \\ \mathbf{y}_{unobs} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{y} \end{Bmatrix} \setminus \begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_{obs} \\ \mathbf{y}_{obs} \end{Bmatrix}$$



Treat the missing data as **parameters** to be estimated.