

PROJECT

TOPIC : IoT Sensor Data Analytics Pipeline using Kafka, AWS Glue, DMS, Kinesis, S3, ClickHouse, Hive, and PySpark.

Use-Case : Vehicle Health Monitoring & Predictive Maintenance

Problem: Unexpected vehicle breakdowns cost businesses money and lead to downtime.

Solution: Build a Glue pipeline that processes RPM, engine load, coolant temp (cTemp), and DTC codes in real-time to:

- Detect early signs of engine trouble.
- Trigger alerts for overheating, frequent high RPMs, low battery, or high eLoad.

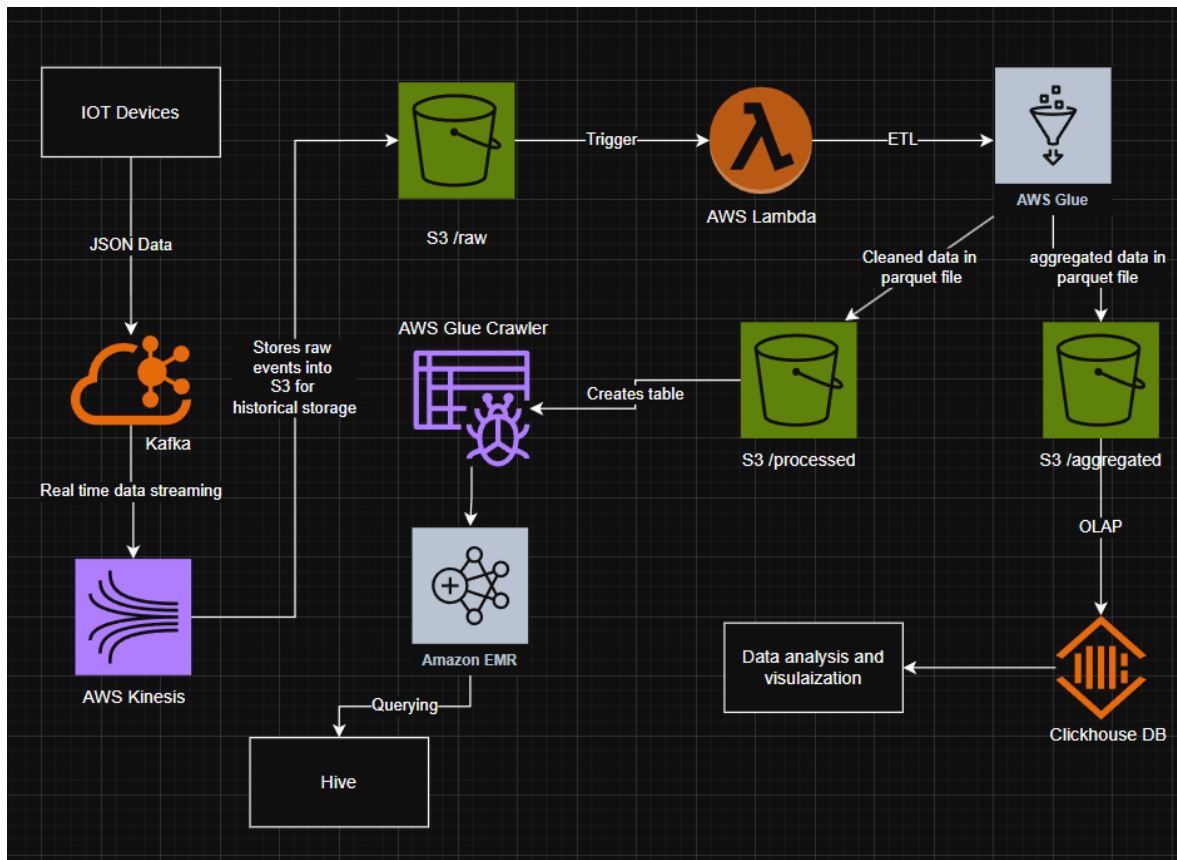
Pipeline Outcome:

- Alerting system on anomalies
- Maintenance recommendations
- Aggregated health reports in ClickHouse for dashboards

Made By,

Leon Jervis Olaprath

Architecture Diagram:



Dataset used:

This dataset contains vehicle telematics data collected in real-time from multiple passenger vehicles using IoT-enabled OBD-II and GPS modules. The data captures various engine parameters, diagnostic metrics, and driving behavior at one-second intervals, suitable for analysis of vehicle health, performance, and driver patterns.

1. Data Ingestion Layer Apache Kafka:

- Downloaded the dataset from kaggle.
- Converted the csv file into JSON using python script.

```
import csv
import json

input_csv = r"C:\Users\Leon\Downloads\BL-Project\vehicle.csv"
output_json = r"C:\Users\Leon\Downloads\BL-Project\output.json"

with open(input_csv, mode="r", encoding="utf-8") as csv_file, \
    open(output_json, mode="w", encoding="utf-8") as \
json_file:

    reader = csv.DictReader(csv_file)

    for row in reader:
        json_line = json.dumps(row)
        json_file.write(json_line + "\n")

print("Success")
```

Send json file into ec2 through scp

```
scp -i /path/to/mykey.pem /path/to/data.json ec2-user@ec2-public-ip:/home/ec2-user/
```

- Downloaded and set up Kafka on EC2.
- Started zookeeper
bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh config/zookeeper.properties
- Started server in another terminal
bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties
Create topic
bin/kafka-topics.sh \
--create \
--topic sensor-data \
--bootstrap-server localhost:9092 \
--partitions 1 \
--replication-factor 1

- Created topic sensor-data.
- Producer code

```
from kafka import KafkaProducer
import json
import time

producer = KafkaProducer(
    bootstrap_servers='localhost:9092',
    value_serializer=lambda v: json.dumps(v).encode('utf-8')
)

with open("output.json", "r") as file:
    for line in file:
        data = json.loads(line)
        producer.send("sensor-data", value=data)
        print("Sent:", data)
        time.sleep(0.1)

producer.flush()
producer.close()
```

Producer Sending the data:

[illegible]

Testing if it is able to be received through consumer:

Consumer code:

```
from kafka import KafkaConsumer
import json

consumer = KafkaConsumer(
    'sensor-data',
    bootstrap_servers='localhost:9092',
    auto_offset_reset='earliest',
    group_id='my-group',
    value_deserializer=lambda m: json.loads(m.decode('utf-8'))
)

print("Listening to messages...")
for message in consumer:
    print("Received:", message.value)
```

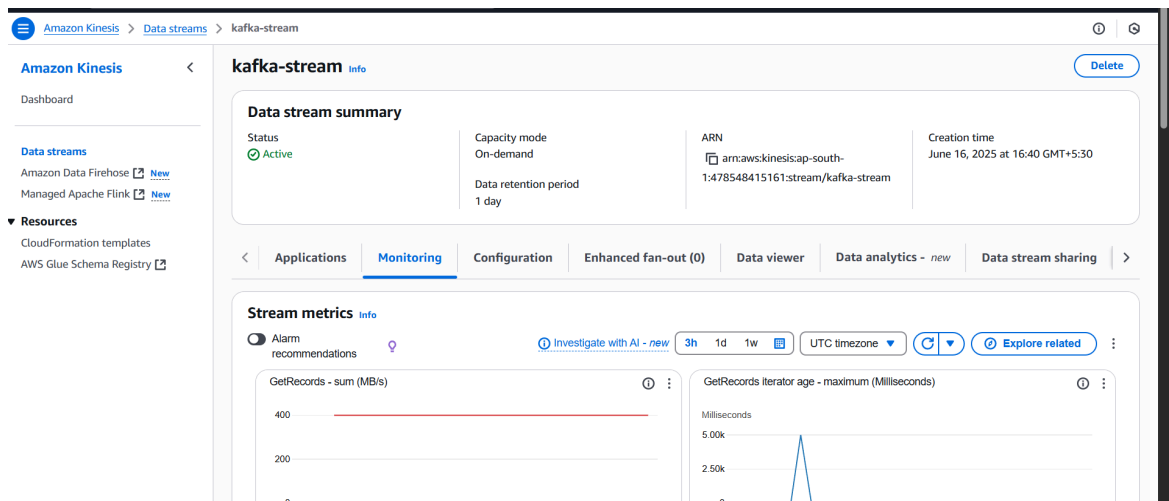
Output:

```
Command Prompt  ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-186: ~/ka  Windows PowerShell  Windows PowerShell

Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:47', 'accData': '1078f9000418f00ee01928a01215d4fd06b8101ae0ff04ce0a14aa010cc90f15ddfc04a5061bc1182cbf0c19bd0114d0fe0cb0f23cb0d14b2090ec00610cc0513bffb0ec50a1bd0fa0dc11014c10217c9', 'gps_speed': '40.0032', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '25.8824', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '98.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '1207.75', 'speed': '39.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:48', 'accData': '1030f90804700c23cefd0f8e1821ccede69f0f1dc50a0baaf907b7fe14d0fc0ca91119c8fe04b50312be0719bd121bc7f702b90e1edd0814c00817be081cd3f80db4051dc5011ccb0b17b70a1ec80c0c9d', 'gps_speed': '39.81800000000001', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '27.0588', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '98.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '1152.25', 'speed': '37.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:49', 'accData': '1028f8c803f8f80db6ff22c0fa13c90924ec0d09c3d2e69a13fecbfc30bd1528cdf510942537de0d24d3e1019d1724de0103c5f3ffaf0b22c1f80ab10817bd051abf0d20cb1117cc0c18bf1623c8fd1ac4', 'gps_speed': '38.3364', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '31.3725', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '100.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '1050.0', 'speed': '33.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:50', 'accData': '1080f8e804480500a2fc10a80a1dcaf517b90820c90310a90d28cd0216b50e16cf0722e00c1ecd0520d10619be100db4070fb2f107c40117d20015af0314bc0d15c6f60fd00625d5fd0fa70615c51318d5', 'gps_speed': '35.7436', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '57.6471', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '100.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '939.75', 'speed': '30.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:51', 'accData': '1050f8e804580918ac141bd5f417b80d1dcffa19c80a22c2081dc6f70eaf061db50620d11113c90alcbe18b4fd22d00alfc4f40fbd0113ac0b1cc0fff05c8f905b3fa13c30517c50a11caf707b11e22c0', 'gps_speed': '31.2988', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '65.4902', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '99.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '927.5', 'speed': '30.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:51', 'accData': '1050f8e804580918ac141bd5f417b80d1dcffa19c80a22c2081dc6f70eaf061db50620d11113c90alcbe18b4fd22d00alfc4f40fbd0113ac0b1cc0fff05c8f905b3fa13c30517c50a11caf707b11e22c0', 'gps_speed': '31.2988', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '65.4902', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '99.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '927.5', 'speed': '30.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:52', 'accData': '1080f90803d0f20bb30d0fc00114ab0423ce040ebdf05cd030dc20b0ed41512fdd5f2980f23fb0409b50305d60008baf60bbabf17e71513e30815d8f705c5131bbcf105a0fe24bc0431a00d13b2f003ac', 'gps_speed': '30.1876', 'battery': '0.0', 'cTemp': '81.0', 'dtc': '0.0', 'eLoad': '64.3137', 'iat': '30.0', 'imap': '101.0', 'kpl': '0.0', 'maf': '0.0', 'rpm': '986.5', 'speed': '32.0', 'tAdv': '0.0', 'tPos': '0.0'}
Received: {'tripID': '1', 'deviceID': '0.0', 'timeStamp': '2017-12-22 18:48:52', 'accData': '1080f90803d0f20bb30d0fc00114ab0423ce040ebdf05cd030dc20b0ed41512fdd5f2980f23fb0409b50305d60008baf60bbabf17e71513e30815d8f705c5131bbcf105a0fe24bc0431a00d13b2f
```

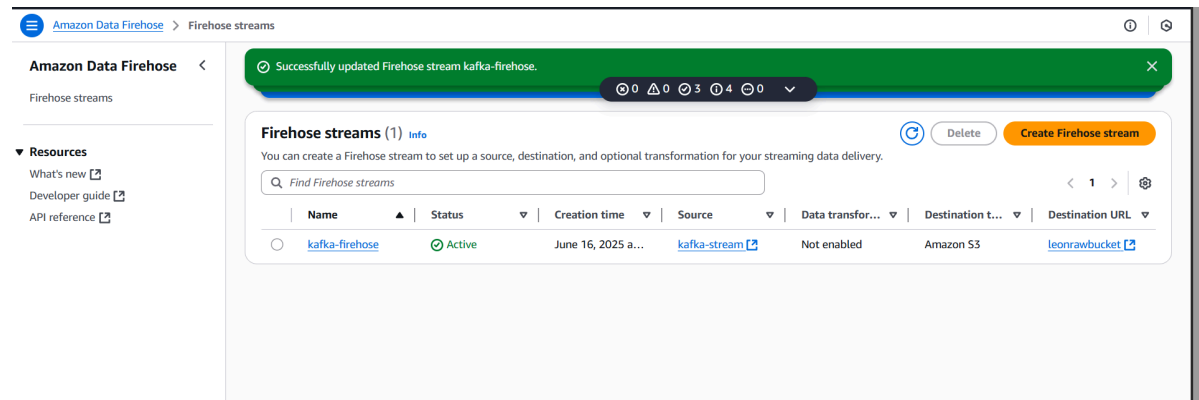
2. Real-time Streaming with Kinesis Amazon Kinesis Data Streams :

- Go to AWS Kinesis and create a kinesis stream called kafka-stream



- Create a kafka firehose with source as kafka-stream and destination as S3 bucket

- Firehose is used to take data from kinesis and store in s3



- Type aws configure and enter all necessary details in ec2 where kafka is running.
- Clone the connector plugin

```
git clone https://github.com/aws-labs/kinesis-kafka-connector.git
cd kinesis-kafka-connector
./gradlew shadowJar
cp target/kinesis-kafka-connector.jar ~/kafka_2.13-3.7.0/libs/
```
- In kinesis-sink-properties add

```
name=kinesis-sink-connector
connector.class=io.lenses.streamreactor.connect.kinesis.sink.KinesisSinkConnector
tasks.max=1
topics=sensor-data
aws.kinesis.stream=kafka-stream
aws.region=ap-south-1
key.converter=org.apache.kafka.connect.storage.StringConverter
value.converter=org.apache.kafka.connect.storage.StringConverter
aws.access.key.id=ACCESS_KEY
aws.secret.access.key=SECRET_KEY
```
- Start the connect worker

```
bin/connect-standalone.sh config/connect-standalone.properties
kinesis-sink.properties
```

- Update consumer code to send data to kinesis stream

```
from kafka import KafkaConsumer
import boto3
import json

aws_region = 'ap-south-1'
kinesis_stream_name = 'kafka-stream'

kinesis_client = boto3.client('kinesis', region_name=aws_region)

consumer = KafkaConsumer(
    'sensor-data',
    bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'],
    auto_offset_reset='latest',
    enable_auto_commit=True,
    group_id='my-group',
    value_deserializer=lambda m: json.loads(m.decode('utf-8'))
)

for message in consumer:
    data = message.value

    payload = json.dumps(data).encode('utf-8')
    response = kinesis_client.put_record(
        StreamName=kinesis_stream_name,
        Data=payload,
        PartitionKey="partitionKey"
    )
    print(f"Sent to Kinesis: {response}")
```

- Run the zookeeper and then the producer as well as the consumer.


```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-186: ~/k x Windows PowerShell x ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-186: ~/k x Windows PowerShell x + - x
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '49664304273747270842892054873906560914845667021469777954', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'f77c0ffb-bc35-a6df-97b6-2bb236660fb5', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'f77c0ffb-bc35-a6df-97b6
-2bb236660fb5', 'x-amz-id-2': 'xRPA3Lh6tIbD5iZDwB3vn7n8CePvIA543sFG4drt4yOqpRmFAog620PeQFS8d3pfdG24tCHLxYjeb45gJ5U8qWmZ8u8p92', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '49664304273747270842892054873933157282877188863313313826', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'ff264952-3b84-406d-9fec-6d1bbid7e907', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'ff264952-3b84-406d-9fec
-6d1bbid7e907', 'x-amz-id-2': 'ML80/Dz9rem+yM5jv8e06wD+lgjQc93LMPJLW3LoZwiCeQ5y4wMeQm5JPmo8a4ksZ3MyDcDCcp7oJdY6sf39iBMnXQowchKh', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '49664304273747270842892054873977887538202930142777442338', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'c68190e1-4aad-d493-a64b-b4a8c0f77d49', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'c68190e1-4aad-d493-a64b
-b4a8c0f77d49', 'x-amz-id-2': 'B3ppF+wLvgARzzM8xFp8itbPtemZgIeRVfyhAJv5pWfEzIL9bS7b80ELctm+UkZ5VRLRvps30qWBLrDymGItkG9NzjXEZ', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '49664304273747270842892054874003274980414837355446272034', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'e5c15b56-f5a3-9118-850b-7f1f7ff03872', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'e5c15b56-f5a3-9118-850b
-7f1f7ff03872', 'x-amz-id-2': 'CLa0xknugqMo5I07MLYFI6ZVQhnv3UYQiwgbfxfhPtMmdnCDDVcQi82NV7M5f9xm/k5YwKiH0hb6YVe0h3eDaM9EPzaOk5KUV', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '49664304273747270842892054874037124903364046972338044962', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'cdf9f0dc-dc0b-a95a-ad65-b49556580030', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'cdf9f0dc-dc0b-a95a-ad65
-b49556580030', 'x-amz-id-2': 'Rz0MoLK2SpI+FESS7tPCxh81Ic7DASADfpq+um3G05Ts0j0W2MiIka+SS0BqmDCV5HVXREOafgEmm7S1BbBul/SJzU6c9b+i', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '49664304273747270842892054874064930197215183443356287010', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'e148fcf8-4f3b-796e-8182-d8b1c568d004', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'e148fcf8-4f3b-796e-8182
-d8b1c568d004', 'x-amz-id-2': 'ICLr1BmwUdYcb1NpLX0hpiIcy+j8rKL0j6hVHX8CRMDv19I3pDo+LHY7dE+k7Z57jIy3ogvj0H1cxI0Ykvw0lybzziXYvmV6', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '496643042737472708428920548740975711943411778431073353762', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'e097d28-e47e-a272-8ec3-59616e2d0b18', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'e097d28-e47e-a272-8ec3
-59616e2d0b18', 'x-amz-id-2': 'a7A+83tkBgL2jBb+zILTSKLUAtiSwdUoahzgaDSNdZS7h+qx8ul7xx/03s70/anTc4s7yxZt0QNFIEIX+q2Fu8imlFp0', 'date': 'Mon,
16 Jun 2025 13:54:17 GMT', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '110', 'connection': 'keep-alive', 'RetryAttempts':
0}}
Sent to Kinesis: {'ShardId': 'shardId-000000000002', 'SequenceNumber': '496643042737472708428920548741302121914743734187990420514', 'ResponseMeta
data': {'RequestId': 'ddf23b33-0055-7e71-bd38-1f7a8a06d71b', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'ddf23b33-0055-7e71-bd38
-1f7a8a06d71b', 'x-amz-id-2': 'j9t9xbm+9wb/84UBXBZBX21TqIsvELZEHU3bdBoEpttZxET4P+22HSgUK9D+IC0ccneho3Cob46RXEBxrG/6N07zYbctsDsn', 'date': 'Mon,
```

- Check S3 bucket if the files are present.

Amazon S3 > Buckets > leonrawbucket > 2025/ > 06/ > 16/ > 14/

14/

Copy S3 URI

Objects

Properties

Objects (1)

Copy S3 URI

Copy URL

Download

Open

Delete

Actions

Create folder

Upload

Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. [Learn more](#)

Find objects by prefix

< 1 >

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Last modified	Size	Storage class
<input type="checkbox"/>	kafka-firehose-2-2025-06-16-14-16-14-2023d788-1142-4d97-80c5-b16b2bab67ea	-	June 16, 2025, 19:47:15 (UTC+05:30)	276.0 KB	Standard

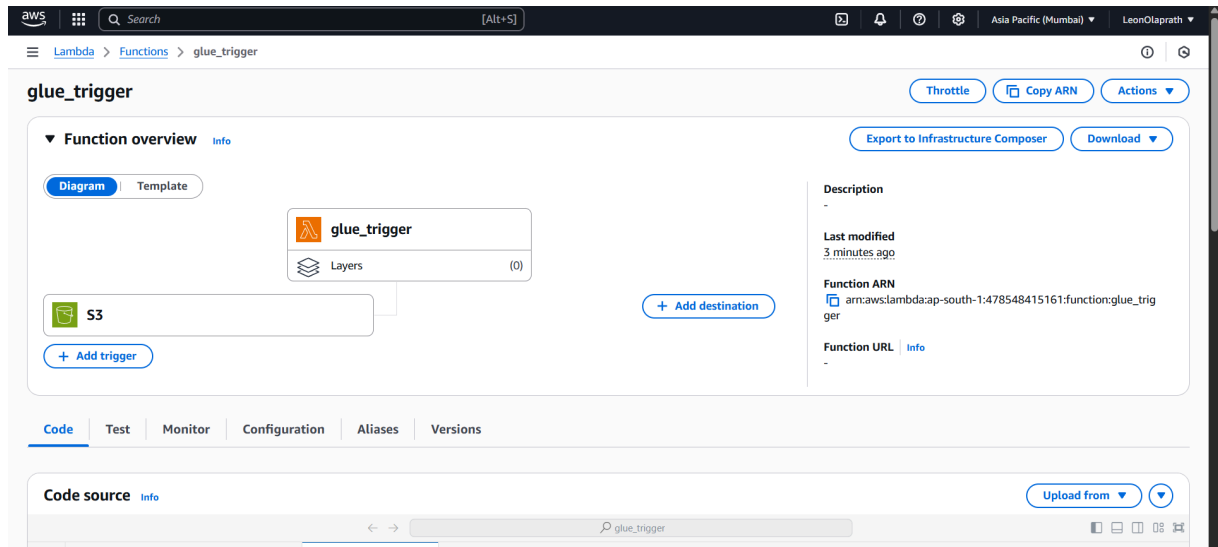
CloudShell

Feedback

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3. Processing with AWS Glue + PySpark AWS Glue Jobs

Create a lambda function to send the files into glue automatically immediately after it enters the s3 bucket from kinesis.



In the lambda IAM role include

```
{
  "Effect": "Allow",
  "Action": [
    "glue:StartJobRun"
  ],
  "Resource": "arn:aws:glue:region:account-id:job/glue-job-name"
}
```

```
import boto3
import urllib.parse

glue = boto3.client('glue')

def lambda_handler(event, context):
    bucket = event['Records'][0]['s3']['bucket']['name']
    key =
urllib.parse.unquote_plus(event['Records'][0]['s3']['object']['key'])

    print(f"New file in S3: s3://{bucket}/{key}")
```

```

response = glue.start_job_run(
    JobName='Vehicle-stream',
    Arguments={
        '--source_s3_path': f's3://{bucket}/{key}'
    }
)

print(f"Glue job started: JobRunId = {response['JobRunId']}")
return {
    'statusCode': 200,
    'body': f"Triggered Glue job for s3://{bucket}/{key}"
}

```

Setup AWS- Glue:

- Go to ETL Jobs inside Glue
- Select Python and then choose Spark
- Then in script write the pyspark script to take data from s3 and then clean and send the processed data as parquet file back to s3 in processed and aggregated forms

```

from pyspark.context import SparkContext
from awsglue.context import GlueContext
from pyspark.sql.functions import (
    col, avg, max, count, window, to_timestamp
)
from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StringType, DoubleType, IntegerType

sc = SparkContext()
glueContext = GlueContext(sc)
spark = glueContext.spark_session

schema = StructType() \
    .add("tripID", StringType()) \
    .add("deviceID", StringType()) \
    .add("timeStamp", StringType()) \
    .add("accData", StringType()) \
    .add("gps_speed", DoubleType()) \

```

```

        .add("battery", DoubleType()) \
        .add("cTemp", DoubleType()) \
        .add("dtc", IntegerType()) \
        .add("eLoad", DoubleType()) \
        .add("iat", IntegerType()) \
        .add("imap", IntegerType()) \
        .add("kpl", DoubleType()) \
        .add("maf", DoubleType()) \
        .add("rpm", DoubleType()) \
        .add("speed", DoubleType()) \
        .add("tAdv", IntegerType()) \
        .add("tPos", IntegerType())

df = spark.readStream \
    .schema(schema) \
    .json("s3://leonrawbucket/2025/06/16/14/")

df_cleaned = df.fillna({
    "tripID": "unknown",
    "deviceID": "unknown",
    "timeStamp": "1970-01-01T00:00:00",
    "accData": "unknown",
    "gps_speed": 0.0,
    "battery": 0.0,
    "cTemp": 0.0,
    "dtc": 0,
    "eLoad": 0.0,
    "iat": 0,
    "imap": 0,
    "kpl": 0.0,
    "maf": 0.0,
    "rpm": 0.0,
    "speed": 0.0,
    "tAdv": 0,
    "tPos": 0
}).withColumn("event_time", to_timestamp("timeStamp",
"yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss"))

df_cleaned.writeStream \

```

```

        .format("parquet") \
        .option("checkpointLocation",
"s3://leonprocessed/vehicleprocessed/_checkpoints/") \
        .option("path", "s3://leonprocessed/vehicleprocessed/") \
        .outputMode("append") \
        .start()

df_aggregated = df_cleaned.groupBy("deviceID").agg(
    avg("rpm").alias("avg_rpm"),
    avg("speed").alias("avg_speed"),
    avg("gps_speed").alias("avg_gps_speed"),
    avg("battery").alias("avg_battery"),
    avg("cTemp").alias("avg_coolant_temp"),
    avg("eLoad").alias("avg_engine_load"),
    avg("iat").alias("avg_intake_air_temp"),
    avg("imap").alias("avg_intake_pressure"),
    avg("kpl").alias("avg_kmpl"),
    avg("maf").alias("avg_mass_air_flow"),
    max("speed").alias("max_speed"),
    count("*").alias("record_count")
)

df_aggregated.writeStream \
    .format("parquet") \
    .option("checkpointLocation",
"s3://leonaggregated/vehiclehealth/_checkpoints/") \
    .option("path", "s3://leonaggregated/vehiclehealth/") \
    .outputMode("append") \
    .start() \
    .awaitTermination()

```

The processing done by this Glue script is :

- Set up the Spark and Glue runtime environment.
- Defines schema for incoming JSON files.

- Reads streaming JSON telemetry data from the raw S3 path.
- Defines schema and fills missing rows with values
- Converts timestamp to timestamp type
- Sends cleaned data to s3
- Performs aggregation on the data and sends to s3

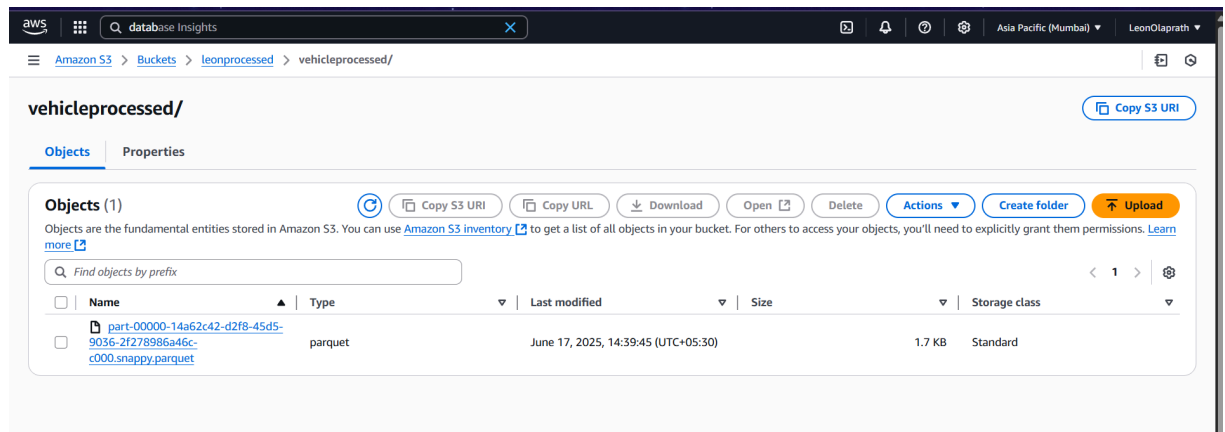
The screenshot shows the AWS Glue Studio console. The left sidebar contains navigation links for AWS Glue, ETL jobs, Data Catalog, and Data Integration and ETL. The main content area is titled 'AWS Glue Studio' and features a 'Create job' section with three options: 'Visual ETL' (Author in a visual interface focused on data flow), 'Notebook' (Author using an interactive code notebook), and 'Script editor' (Author code with a script editor). Below this is an 'Example jobs' section with a 'Create example job' button. The 'Your jobs (1)' section displays a table with one job, 'Vehicle-stream', which is a Glue ETL job created by a script on 6/16/2025 at 11:24:29 PM, using AWS Glue version 5.0.

The screenshot shows the 'Vehicle-stream' job details in the AWS Glue Studio console. The top bar indicates the job was last modified on 6/17/2025 at 2:38:14 PM. The 'Runs' tab is active, showing a table of job runs. The first run is 'Succeeded' with 0 retries, starting at 06/17/2025 14:38:16 and ending at 06/17/2025 14:40:06, with a duration of 1 m 36 s, 10 DPU capacity, and G.1X worker type. Below the table, the 'Run details' section provides a comprehensive overview of the job run, including its name, ID, start and end times, status, and various metrics.

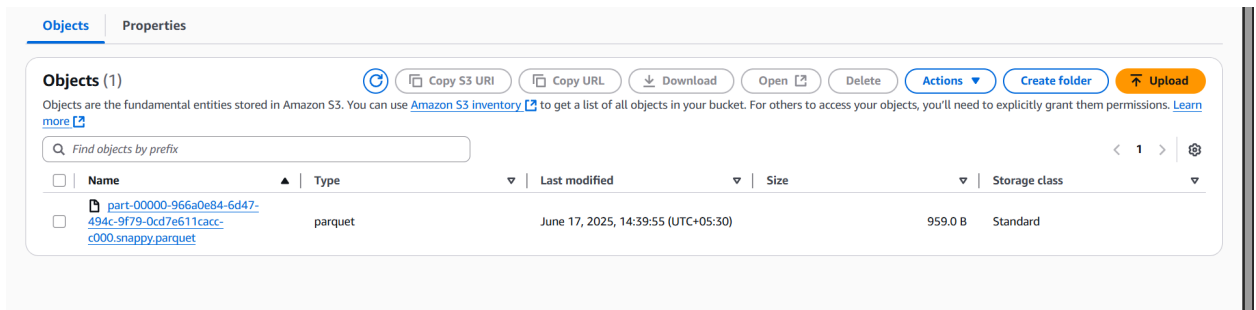
Run status	Retries	Start time (Local)	End time (Local)	Duration	Capacity (...)	Worker type	Glue version
Succeeded	0	06/17/2025 14:38:16	06/17/2025 14:40:06	1 m 36 s	10 DPU's	G.1X	5.0
Stopped	0	06/17/2025 14:26:56	06/17/2025 14:37:15	10 m 11 s	10 DPU's	G.1X	5.0

Run details	Input arguments (9)	Logs	Run insights	Metrics	Troubleshooting analysis - preview	Spark UI
Job name	Start time (Local)			Glue version		Last modified on (Local)
Vehicle-stream	06/17/2025 14:38:16			5.0		06/17/2025 14:40:06
Id	End time (Local)			Worker type		Log group name
jr_b5344165a9289ee1edac368435428410a	06/17/2025 14:40:06			G.1X		/aws-glue/jobs
0e293146117b4608d7e17207f7ad5f3						
Run status	Start-up time			Max capacity		Number of workers
Succeeded	13 seconds			10 DPU's		10
Retry attempt number	Execution time			Execution class		Timeout

Cleaned Parquet file has been generated in s3



Aggregated data is stored in vehicleaggregated/



4. Data Storage Amazon S3

/raw : for storing the data from kinesis

/processed : for storing the processed data from glue

/aggregated : for aggregated data

5. Hive + Glue Catalog AWS Glue Crawler

- Create a Glue crawler.
- Choose the S3 bucket where the processed data is stored
- Give IAM role as per required.
- Create a database for storing the data.
- Run the crawler.

The screenshot shows the AWS Glue Crawlers console. A green notification banner at the top states "Crawler successfully starting. The following crawler is now starting: 'glue-crawler'". Below this, the "Crawlers" section shows a table with one crawler:

Name	State	Schedule	Last run	Last run times...	Log	Table changes fr...
glue-crawler	Ready		Succeeded	June 17, 2025 at ...	View log	1 created

The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with options like "Getting started", "ETL jobs", "Data Catalog", and "Legacy pages".

- Table will be created

The screenshot shows the AWS Glue Tables console. A blue notification banner at the top states "Announcing new optimization features for Apache Iceberg tables". Below this, the "Tables" section shows a table with one table:

Name	Database	Location	Classification	Deprecated	View data	Data quality	Column statis...
part_00000_55405	leondatabase	s3://leonprocessed,	Parquet	-	Table data	View data quality	View statistics

The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with options like "Getting started", "ETL jobs", "Data Catalog", and "Connections".

Go to AWS EMR

- Create cluster
- Choose Hive and hadoop in application bundle
- Create the required IAM roles
- Choose security groups and key pair

The screenshot shows the AWS EMR console "Create cluster" page. The "Name and applications - required" section shows the cluster name "My cluster" and the Amazon EMR release "emr-7.9.0". The "Application bundle" section shows the "Custom" bundle selected. The "Summary" section shows the cluster configuration details:

- Amazon EMR release:** emr-7.9.0
- Application bundle:** Custom (Hadoop 3.4.1, Hive 3.1.3)
- Cluster configuration - required:**
 - Uniform instance groups:** Primary (m5.xlarge), Core (m5.xlarge), Task (m5.xlarge)
 - Cluster scaling and provisioning - required:**
 - Provisioning configuration:** Core size: 1 instance, Task size: 1 instance

The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with options like "Amazon EMR", "EMR on EC2: Clusters", and "Create cluster".

- In edit software settings add this so that it tells Hive to use the AWS Glue Data Catalog as the metastore instead of the default Hive metastore.


```
[
  {
    "classification": "hive-site",
    "properties": {
      "hive.metastore.client.factory.class":
        "com.amazonaws.glue.catalog.metastore.AWSGlueDataCatalogHiveClient
        Factory"
    }
  }
]
```

- In IAM permissions give glue full access
- After cluster is running connect into it through ssh
- Type hive
- Use database databasename
- Show tables ; will show the tables
- Query on the table created by the crawler

[illegible]

Now querying based on my use case i.e., focusing on vehicle health monitoring and predictive maintenance by analyzing historical telematics data such as RPM, engine load, coolant temperature, and battery. By identifying patterns like frequent overheating, high engine strain, or recurring faults, it enables the generation of maintenance recommendations and detection of long-term anomalies.

1. Detect High Engine Load

```
hive> SELECT tripID, deviceID, `timeStamp`, eLoad, 'High Engine Load Alert' AS alert
> FROM vehicle_alerts
> WHERE CAST(eLoad AS DOUBLE) > 80
> LIMIT 20;
OK
tripid  deviceid  timestamp          eLoad  alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:43:13  85.098 High Engine Load Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:45:21  83.9216 High Engine Load Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:45:39  83.1373 High Engine Load Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:49:27  83.9216 High Engine Load Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:49:28  83.9216 High Engine Load Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:49:29  83.9216 High Engine Load Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:50:48  86.6667 High Engine Load Alert
Time taken: 0.173 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)
hive> |
```

2. Detect Low Battery

```
hive> SELECT tripID, deviceID, `timeStamp`, battery, 'Low Battery Alert' AS alert
> FROM vehicle_alerts
> WHERE CAST(battery AS DOUBLE) < 11.5
> LIMIT 10;
OK
tripid  deviceid  timestamp          battery alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:22  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:23  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:24  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:25  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:26  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:27  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:28  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:29  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:30  0.0    Low Battery Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:31  0.0    Low Battery Alert
Time taken: 0.147 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive> |
```

3. Detect High RPM

```
hive> SELECT tripID, deviceID, `timeStamp`, rpm, 'High RPM Alert' AS alert
> FROM vehicle_alerts
> WHERE CAST(rpm AS DOUBLE) > 2000
> LIMIT 10;
OK
tripid  deviceid  timestamp          rpm    alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:48  2413.0 High RPM Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:49  2115.25 High RPM Alert
2       0.0       2017-12-22 19:32:54  2049.75 High RPM Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:46:27  2222.25 High RPM Alert
1       0.0       2017-12-22 18:46:28  2159.5 High RPM Alert
Time taken: 0.118 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> |
```

4. Detect overheating

```
hive> SELECT tripID, deviceID, `timeStamp`, cTemp, 'Overheating Alert' AS alert
> FROM vehicle_alerts
> WHERE CAST(cTemp AS DOUBLE) > 80
> LIMIT 10;
OK
tripid  deviceid      timestamp      ctemp  alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:53  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:54  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:55  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:56  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:57  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:58  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:46:59  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:47:00  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:47:01  81.0   Overheating Alert
1       0.0          2017-12-22 18:47:02  81.0   Overheating Alert
Time taken: 0.193 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

5. Total anomaly detection and maintenance recommendations

```
hive> SELECT
> tripID,
> deviceID,
> `timeStamp`,
> cTemp,
> rpm,
> battery,
> eLoad,
> CASE
> WHEN CAST(cTemp AS DOUBLE) > 100 THEN 'Overheating Alert - Check coolant system'
> WHEN CAST(rpm AS DOUBLE) > 3000 THEN 'High RPM Alert - Inspect engine speed'
> WHEN CAST(battery AS DOUBLE) < 11.5 THEN 'Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery'
> WHEN CAST(eLoad AS DOUBLE) > 80 THEN 'High Engine Load Alert - Check engine efficiency'
> ELSE 'No Alert'
> END AS alert_and_recommendation
> FROM vehicle_alerts
> WHERE
> CAST(cTemp AS DOUBLE) > 100
> OR CAST(rpm AS DOUBLE) > 3000
> OR CAST(battery AS DOUBLE) < 11.5
> OR CAST(eLoad AS DOUBLE) > 80
> LIMIT 20;
OK
tripid  deviceid      timestamp      ctemp  rpm    battery  eLoad  alert_and_recommendation
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:22  72.0   802.25  0.0     41.9608 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:23  72.0   800.0   0.0     41.5686 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:24  72.0   800.0   0.0     42.7451 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:25  72.0   798.0   0.0     42.7451 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:26  72.0   800.0   0.0     42.3529 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:27  72.0   801.25  0.0     43.1373 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:28  72.0   802.25  0.0     43.1373 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:29  72.0   799.5   0.0     42.7451 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:30  73.0   799.5   0.0     43.1373 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:31  73.0   800.25  0.0     43.5294 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:32  73.0   804.5   0.0     43.1373 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:33  73.0   800.25  0.0     43.1373 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:34  73.0   802.75  0.0     43.1373 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:35  73.0   802.75  0.0     42.7451 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
2       0.0          2017-12-22 19:32:36  73.0   790.25  0.0     42.7451 Low Battery Alert - Charge or replace battery
```

6. ClickHouse: Fast OLAP store

- Using clickhouse inside docker in local machine
- Open cmd and enter docker exec -it clickhouse-server clickhouse-client
- Create table and give s3 as source which has the aggregated data as parquet file

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS vehicle_aggregated
(
    `deviceID` Int32,
    `avg_rpm` Float64,
    `avg_speed` Float64,
    `avg_gps_speed` Float64,
    `avg_battery` Float64,
    `avg_coolant_temp` Float64,
    `avg_engine_load` Float64,
    `avg_intake_air_temp` Float64,
    `avg_intake_pressure` Float64,
    `avg_kmpl` Float64,
    `avg_mass_air_flow` Float64,
    `max_speed` Int32,
    `record_count` UInt64
)
ENGINE = MergeTree
ORDER BY deviceID
```

Query id: d00f9455-29bb-4c84-a6ad-e7adffbc3225

```
74b5640f5218 :) INSERT INTO vehicle_aggregated
SELECT * FROM file('https://your-bucket.s3.amazonaws.com/path/.parquet', 'Parquet');
```

```
SELECT *
FROM vehicle_aggregated
Query id: f239d57b-a37d-4bda-b7ba-2c80c0ad6d18
```

	deviceID	avg_rpm	avg_speed	avg_gps_speed	avg_battery	avg_coolant_temp	avg_engine_load	avg_intake_air_temp	avg_intake_pressure	avg_kmpl	avg_mass_air_flow	max_speed	record_count
1.	0	1128.199242614373	29.38404236825684	29.99896162551176	0	62.56371768730379	38.581877765481764	38.247932918252208	92.9940557338713	0	0	149	29889
2.	1	1062.3324766409319	13.549461535113051	16.260329689716266	11.235497788171894	66.190787576803301	25.055651180949607	38.13137897772566	31.07453351867904	0	0	79	1238
3.	2	880.49462964104	15.26639917543888	15.66647449753534	0	52.9828939409956	27.83654983867948	29.56964588888651	74.77956383187366	0	0	74	2216
4.	3	988.8161839819395	21.23624408282856	32.39779482669785	0	63.776494848185076	39.8469248822228	29.39269506131384	92.82321818992418	0	0	128	15294
5.	4	867.767661943338	15.409514178049486	14.62251473684208	18.95265192387781	65.1712556872874	25.357664868621065	26.78668816194332	35.79524291497976	6.888822174292237	11.4382182080909246	0	53
6.	5	1013.2892656848913	23.13882281178346	23.55189557525793	0	57.483859221048095	19.85588955338884	22.2364779378095667	86.13772214655407	0	0	123	27264
7.	6	974.637698877243	29.1533385856039	29.76467425148406	11.557844012975393	62.40886669215383	19.05333322523712	18.67126840148592	62.68356877174526	1.1507713183787857	22.3122788086869212	86	2271
8.	7	811.344043262498	16.128652178321717	16.78789461136814	18.86795888338972	68.29213958394027	39.11456931111581	38.125871140697964	14.886106438532051	0.4639417892727183	1.454275978185138	139	18367
9.	8	1159.424668813994	22.956866694251922	22.40238352538207	2.533925969422813	66.57870833907329	24.99210481095805	22.283271786994937	70.89916398722754	2.5555162116571658	18.680847734841421	124	42218
10.	9	1116.5035176712274	21.518679805492016	22.738690781214425	18.651195881839862	61.88942725081333	29.872150496933468	26.755812637729568	32.18207428959887	14.832412813875358	4.339884176367188	138	48542
11.	10	884.3427588652862	25.8178358018242	28.11788324094692	0	56.38984238860738	32.9494278918228	22.53162851335688	88.68897581837875	6.888280661346451	9.251108364841333	119	74788
12.	11	467.6948129156172	5.233646480711313	5.122806281798488	18.831848051456358	59.26698782866672	42.05531312335	38.36357673559806	5.07983156588805	0	0	51	7929
13.	12	929.6943888331278	18.85949238316925	28.722083177994196	0	62.9027158402469	28.474816687568298	25.73252626652882	83.18561768918659	3.735652721167567	10.740577956889836	135	772418
14.	13	105.472118991743116	0	0	3.81849594838124387	8.369349747848485	5.37889254897969	4.185842182597603	8.69986266897319	0	0	8	1862
15.	14	921.897175023888	18.58822389668272	28.313356556738889	0	66.46689676339767	36.48324636461438	36.717181280011634	85.456288868772	4.472215538443585	9.380017988687865	128	127915

15 rows in set. Elapsed: 0.082 sec.

```

SELECT
  deviceID,
  avg_coolant_temp,
  avg_engine_load,
  avg_kmpl,
  max_speed,
  record_count
FROM vehicle_aggregated

```

Query id: 152492db-f0b4-4eb5-bb11-2ee388280c77

	deviceID	avg_coolant_temp	avg_engine_load	avg_kmpl	max_speed	record_count
1.	0	62.56371768734379	34.581072765401764	0	149	290869
2.	1	66.19075875486381	25.655451108949407	0	70	10280
3.	2	52.98280939409556	27.03654983067048	0	74	27166
4.	3	63.776404486785076	39.84849244832528	6.080822174292237	120	147901
5.	4	65.17125506072874	25.357664868421065	0	53	9880
6.	5	57.403859321048095	19.85580595536884	4.11714487068104	123	271654
7.	6	62.40885609515303	19.053833322363715	1.9507741243947057	86	21271
8.	7	68.39213936030427	39.13450381111581	0.4639017092927183	139	180367
9.	8	66.57874033967329	24.992164810958545	3.5555162316627658	134	43218
10.	9	61.08042229501333	29.872156494933446	14.832412813875358	138	458542
11.	10	56.38984820850738	32.94942278918224	6.088200661346451	119	747868
12.	11	59.26699457686972	42.65533102535	0	51	7929
13.	12	62.9027188402649	28.474416697568298	3.735652721167567	135	773418
14.	14	6.549439347604485	5.375069520897049	0	0	1962
15.	16	65.06609076339757	36.45126436461438	4.472215538443503	120	127915

15 rows in set. Elapsed: 0.002 sec.

```

SELECT
  deviceID,
  avg_rpm,
  avg_speed,
  avg_gps_speed,
  avg_battery
FROM vehicle_aggregated

```

Query id: f8fe1889-72d2-4f29-999d-0a20d69183a5

	deviceID	avg_rpm	avg_speed	avg_gps_speed	avg_battery
1.	0	1124.199242614373	29.384042300829584	29.998940102933176	0
2.	1	1062.3124756809339	13.549416342412451	16.260199688716256	11.238449708171094
3.	2	800.034629684164	15.266399175439888	15.666477449753554	0
4.	3	988.7691394919575	31.236624498820156	32.397744826607536	0
5.	4	867.7676619433198	15.409514170040486	14.62251473684208	10.95265192307701
6.	5	1013.2892456948913	23.120822811370346	23.551899557525793	0
7.	6	974.6370998072493	20.15391848056039	20.764462752104095	11.557844012975393
8.	7	811.9440432562498	16.328652137031717	16.78789361136014	10.807958883830972
9.	8	1199.2944606413994	21.956846684251932	22.482383525382875	2.5339159609422013
10.	9	1116.5035176712274	21.518670045492016	22.730690781214435	10.651195801039002
11.	10	884.3427058652062	25.81783550038242	28.11780324094692	0
12.	11	447.6944129146172	5.233446840711313	5.172800201790898	10.411048051456826
13.	12	929.6043588331278	18.859492538316925	20.722081317994196	0
14.	14	185.07110091743118	0	0	3.0104454638124367
15.	16	923.3071375522808	18.58422389868272	20.313356554738803	0

15 rows in set. Elapsed: 0.002 sec.

7. Dashboard using streamlit in python

- Install streamlit and clickhouse-connect in python
- Connect to clickhouse client and the required table
- Use plotly for visualization


```
import streamlit as st
import clickhouse_connect
import pandas as pd
import plotly.express as px
import plotly.graph_objects as go

st.set_page_config(
    page_title="🚗 Vehicle Dashboard",
    layout="wide",
    initial_sidebar_state="expanded"
)

st.markdown("""
    <style>
        body {
            background-color: #f8f8fb;
            font-family: 'Segoe UI', sans-serif;
        }
        .css-laumxhk, .css-ffhgzg2 {
            background-color: #fff;
            border-radius: 12px;
            padding: 2rem;
            box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.05);
        }
    </style>
    """, unsafe_allow_html=True)

st.markdown("""
```

```

        <h1 style='font-size: 3em; color: #512da8;'> Vehicle
        Aggregated Data Dashboard</h1>

        <p style='font-size: 1.2em; color: #666;'>Real-time trends in
        vehicle telemetry across fleet</p>
        """ , unsafe_allow_html=True)

st.sidebar.title("🔍 Filters")

@st.cache_resource(ttl=600)
def load_data():
    client = clickhouse_connect.get_client(
        host='localhost', port=8123, username='default',
password='mysecret', database='default')
    query = """
        SELECT * FROM vehicle_aggregated
        ORDER BY deviceID
    """
    return client.query_df(query)

try:
    df = load_data()
except Exception as e:
    st.error(f"❌ Error loading data: {e}")
    st.stop()

devices = df['deviceID'].unique().tolist()
selected_devices = st.sidebar.multiselect("Choose Devices",
devices, default=devices)
filtered_df = df[df['deviceID'].isin(selected_devices)]

col1, col2, col3 = st.columns(3)

```

```

    col1.metric("Total Records",
f"{filtered_df['record_count'].sum():,}")
    col2.metric("Avg Speed", f"{filtered_df['avg_speed'].mean():.2f}
km/h")
    col3.metric("Fuel Efficiency",
f"{filtered_df['avg_kmpl'].mean():.2f} KMPL")

    st.markdown("### 📊 Key Metrics per Device")
    col4, col5 = st.columns(2)

    with col4:
        fig = px.bar(filtered_df, x='deviceID', y='avg_rpm',
color='deviceID',
                    color_discrete_sequence=['#ff6f61', '#6a1b9a'],
                    title="Average RPM")
        st.plotly_chart(fig, use_container_width=True)

    with col5:
        fig = px.bar(filtered_df, x='deviceID', y='avg_battery',
color='deviceID',
                    color_discrete_sequence=['#ffa600', '#a05195'],
                    title="Average Battery (%)")
        st.plotly_chart(fig, use_container_width=True)

    st.markdown("### 📈 Trends & Comparisons")
    col6, col7 = st.columns(2)

    with col6:
        fig = px.line(filtered_df, x='deviceID',
y='avg_coolant_temp', markers=True,
                    color_discrete_sequence=['#ff7c43'],
                    title="Coolant Temp Trend")
        st.plotly_chart(fig, use_container_width=True)

```



```

with col7:
    fig = px.line(filtered_df, x='deviceID', y='avg_kmpl',
markers=True,
                    color_discrete_sequence=['#2f4b7c'],
                    title="Fuel Efficiency (KMPL)")
    st.plotly_chart(fig, use_container_width=True)

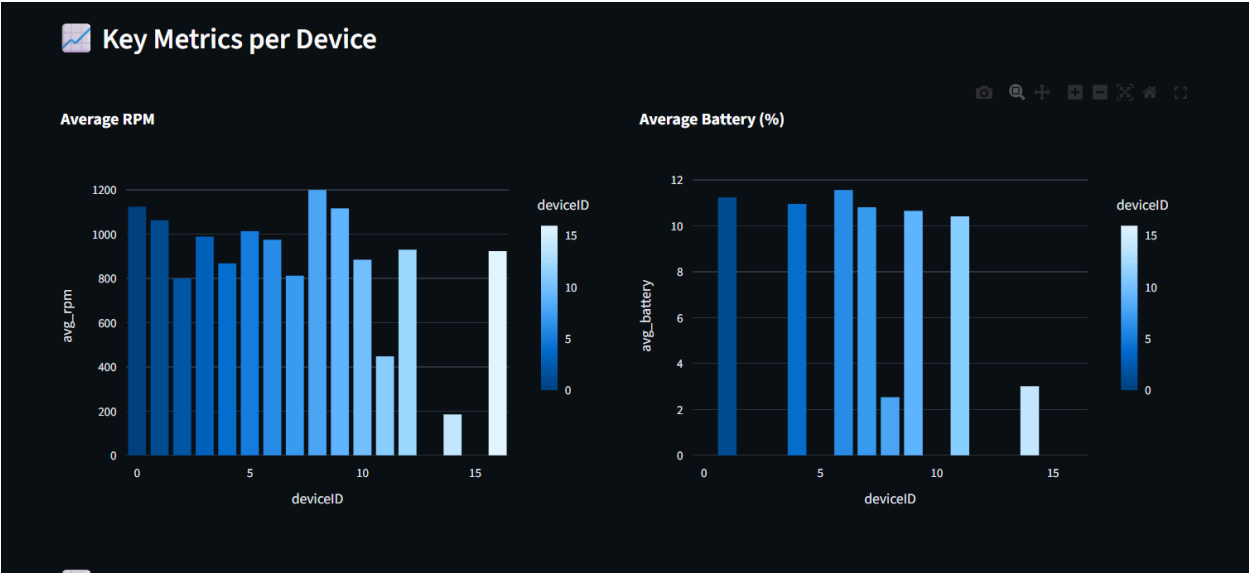
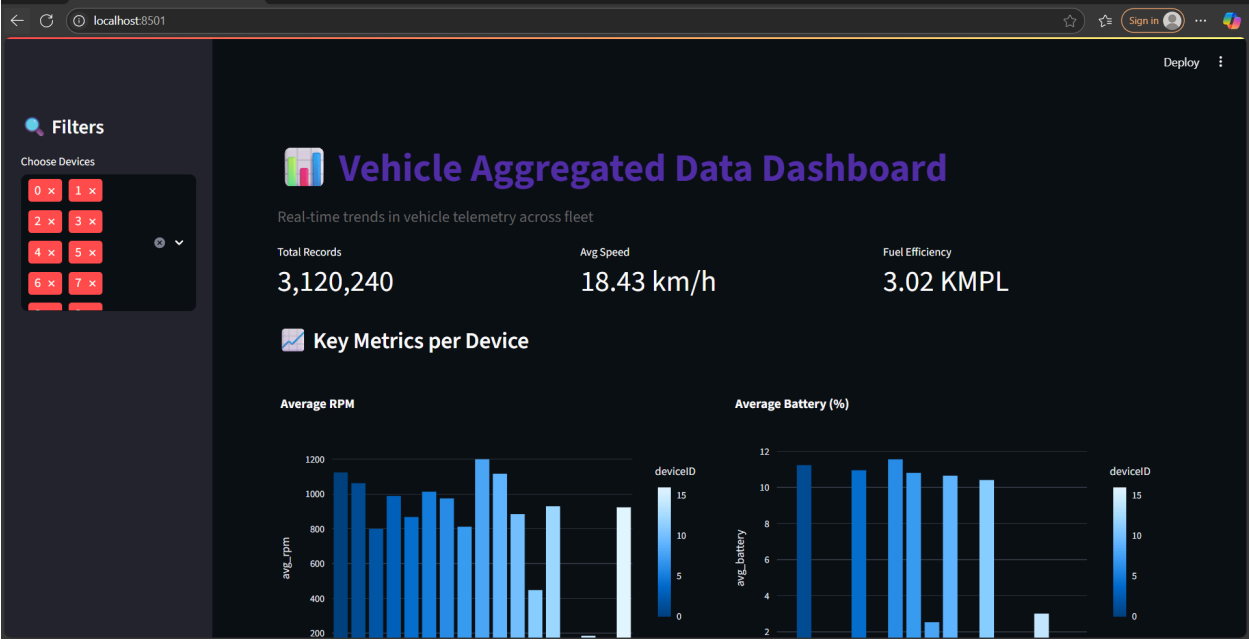
    st.markdown("### ⚙ Intake Pressure vs Fuel Efficiency")
    fig = px.scatter(filtered_df, x='avg_intake_pressure',
y='avg_kmpl',
                    color='deviceID', size='avg_engine_load',
color_discrete_sequence=px.colors.qualitative.Prism,
                    title="Fuel Efficiency vs Intake Pressure",
                    labels={'avg_intake_pressure': 'Intake Pressure',
'avg_kmpl': 'KMPL'})
    fig.update_traces(marker=dict(opacity=0.8, line=dict(width=1,
color='DarkSlateGrey'))))
    st.plotly_chart(fig, use_container_width=True)

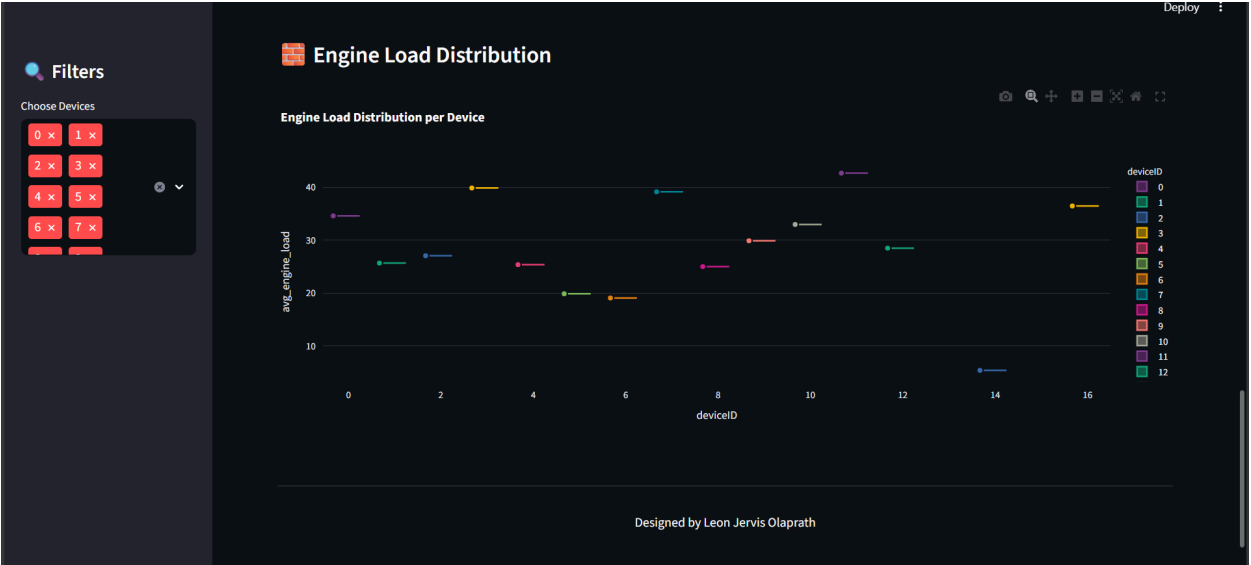
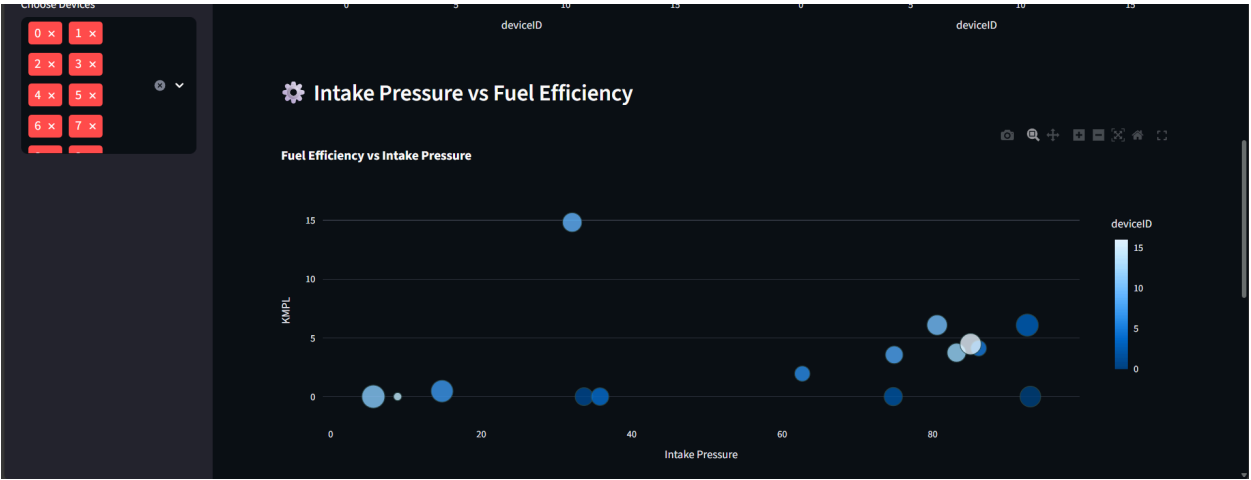
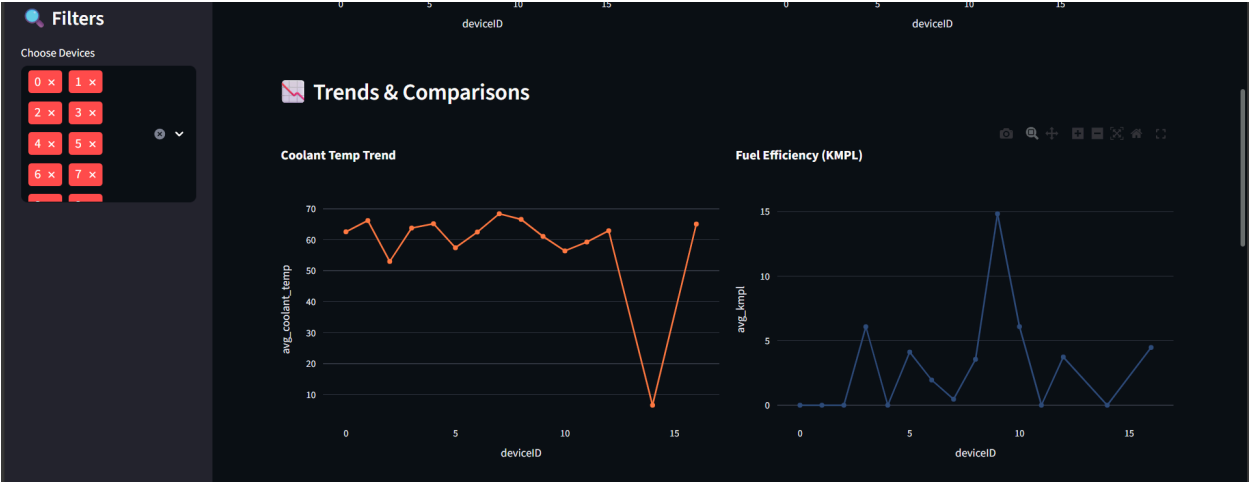
    st.markdown("### 📊 Engine Load Distribution")
    fig = px.box(filtered_df, x='deviceID', y='avg_engine_load',
color='deviceID',
                    color_discrete_sequence=px.colors.qualitative.Bold,
                    title="Engine Load Distribution per Device",
                    points="all")
    st.plotly_chart(fig, use_container_width=True)

    st.markdown("----")
    st.markdown("<p style='text-align:center;'>Designed by Leon
Jervis Olaprath</p>", unsafe_allow_html=True)

```

- Run streamlit using streamlit run file.py
- Make sure the clickhouse client is running
- The dashboard will be visible in localhost:8501





REFERENCES

Kaggle :- <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/yunlevin/levin-vehicle-telematics>