







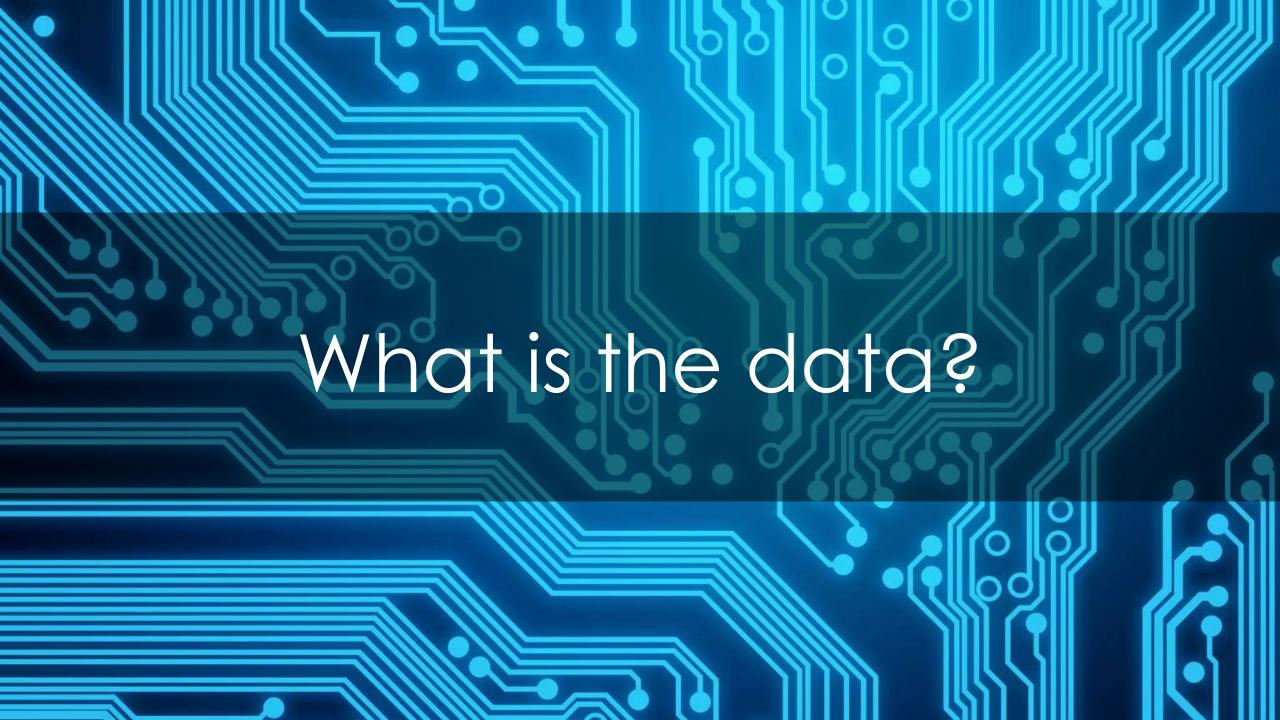


It's All About The Data

What is the interesting data?

How do you collect it?

How do you search it?



What are the questions?

- How many computers are active on the network?
- How many connections does our email server get?
- Which countries are our servers connecting to?
- Are there any computers running port scans?
- Which computers are sending emails?
- What computer was assigned a particular IP address?
- On which ports are our servers accepting connections?

What is The Interesting Data?

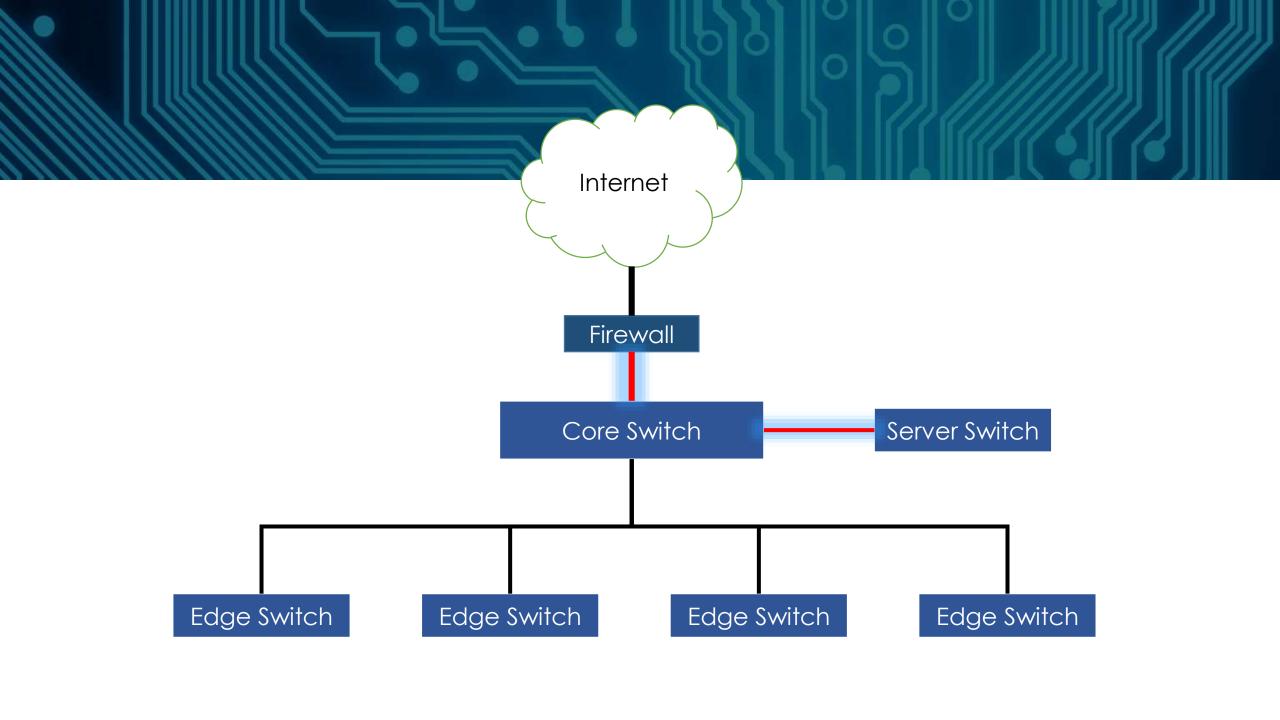
- Network connection details
 - Source and Destination IP & Port
 - Protocol Information
 - Connection State
- DNS Requests
- DHCP Assignments
- HTTP Requests



How do you collect it?

Mirror ports or Network taps

- Placement is key
 - Insert in a place where interesting traffic will flow
 - At the network border
 - Between client and server networks
 - Change your network topology if needed
- Tap Aggregation
 - Combine several taps into one output



Wireshark Example

```
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.30.17.66, Dst: 50.62.255.1
▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 62862, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 449
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ GET /audition/amadeus-auditions/ HTTP/1.1\r\n
   Host: www.theatretulsa.org\r\n
   Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
   Connection: keep-alive\r\n
   Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
   Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
   User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 10_1_1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/602.2.14 (KHTML, li
   Referer: https://www.google.com/\r\n
   DNT: 1\r\n
   Accept-Language: en-us\r\n
   \r\n
    [Full request URI: http://www.theatretulsa.org/audition/amadeus-auditions/]
    [HTTP request 1/8]
    [Response in frame: 25793]
    [Next request in frame: 25815]
```



Packets: 55560 · Displayed: 321 (0.6%)

How Do You Collect It?

- Bro Network Security Monitor
 - http://www.bro.org/
 - Fully passive traffic analysis off a network tap
 - Comprehensive logging of activity for forensics
 - Support for many application-layer protocols
 - DNS, FTP, HTTP, IRC, SMTP, SSH, SSL, etc...

Bro Log Example – conn.log

```
"ts": 1500310758.9116,
"uid": "Cuj5Ui0hNjQwxBZr2",
"id.orig_h": "10.30.17.66",
"id.orig_p": 62862,
"id.resp_h": "50.62.255.1",
"id.resp p": 80,
"proto": "tcp",
"service": "http",
"duration": 11.649768,
"orig bytes": 3478,
"resp bytes": 336832,
```

```
"conn_state": "SF",
"local_orig": true,
"local_resp": false,
"missed_bytes": 203253,
"history": "ShADadtcfF",
"orig pkts": 182,
"orig ip bytes": 12954,
"resp pkts": 112,
"resp ip bytes": 149099,
"tunnel_parents": [ ]
```

Bro Log Example – http.log

```
"referrer": "https:\/\/www.google.com\/",
'ts": 1500310758.9826,
"uid": "Cuj5Ui0hNjQwxBZr2",
                                            "version": "1.1",
                                            "request_body_len": 0,
"id.orig h": "10.30.17.66",
                                            "response_body_len": 42910,
"id.orig_p": 62862,
                                            "status_code": 200,
"id.resp_h": "50.62.255.1",
                                            "status_msg": "OK",
"id.resp p": 80,
                                            "tags": [ ],
"trans depth": 1,
                                            "resp_fuids": [ "Fe2BNf4Et0ZGGyffYi" ],
"method": "GET",
                                            "resp_mime_types": [ "text\/html" ]
"host": "www.theatretulsa.org",
"uri": "\/audition\/amadeus-auditions\/",
"user agent": "Mozilla\/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 10 1 1 like Mac OS X)
AppleWebKit\/602.2.14 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version\/10.0 Mobile\/14B100
Safari\/602.1",
```

Bro Log Example – http.log (x8)

```
"uri":"/audition/amadeus-auditions/"
"uri":"/wp-includes/js/wp-emoji-release.min.js?ver=4.7.5"
"uri": "/wp-content/themes/Divi/epanel/shortcodes/css/shortcodes.css?ver=3.0"
"uri":"/wp-content/themes/Divi/epanel/shortcodes/css/shortcodes responsive.css?ver=3.0"
"uri":"/wp-includes/js/jquery/jquery.js?ver=1.12.4"
"uri":"/wp-content/themes/Divi/includes/builder/scripts/frontend-builder-scripts.js?ver=2.5.5"
"uri":"/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/93TT Brochure-BKG-s1 rev3-TULLCa.jpg"
"uri":"/wp-content/plugins/jetpack/_inc/genericons/genericons/Genericons.svg"
```

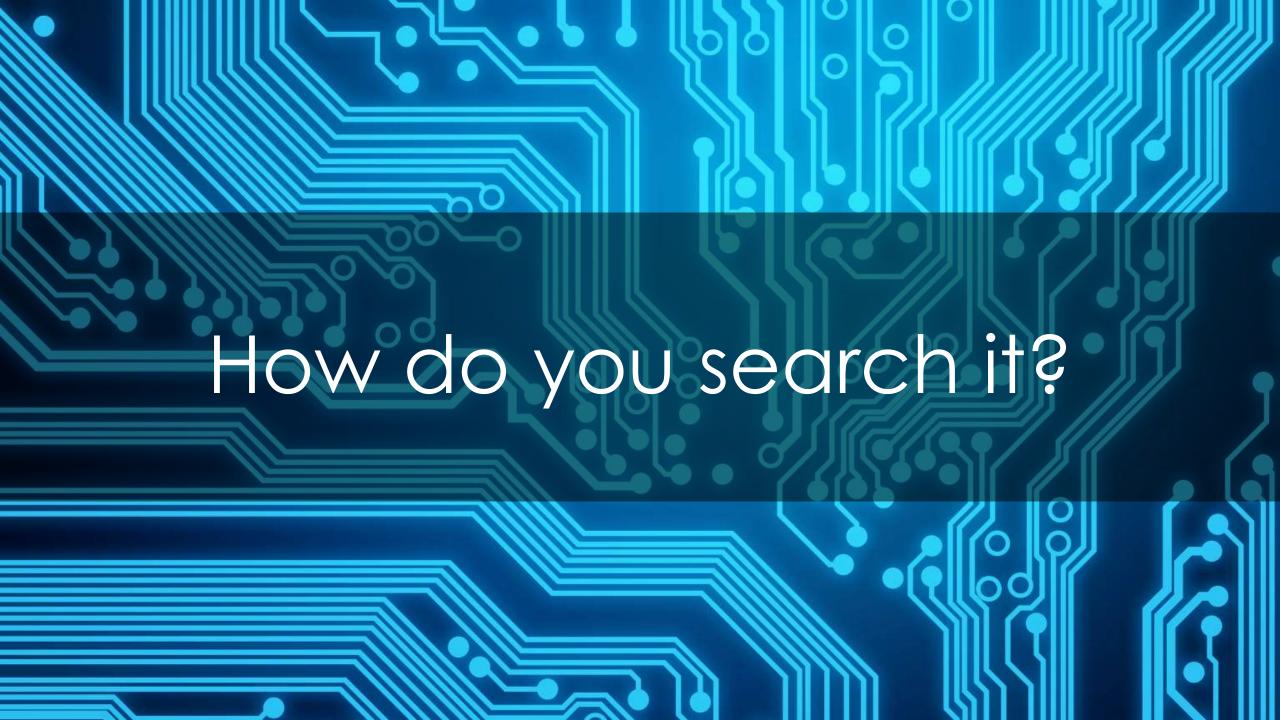
Bro Log Example – files.log

```
"ts": 1500310761.4586,
 "fuid": "Fe2BNf4Et0ZGGyffYi",
                                       "local_orig": false,
 "tx_hosts": [ "50.62.255.1" ],
                                       "is orig": false,
 "rx_hosts": [ "10.30.17.66" ],
                                       "seen_bytes": 42910,
 "conn_uids": ["Cuj5Ui0hNjQwxBZr2"],
                                       "missing_bytes": 0,
 "source": "HTTP",
                                       "overflow_bytes": 0,
 "depth": 0,
                                       "timedout": false,
 "analyzers": [ "MD5", "SHA1" ],
                                       "md5": "fa7fa21df2e0e30f425e6f2fed51755c",
 "mime_type": "text\/html",
                                       "sha1": "6ff743f581caceda059ac3e13e8f99c578f67df9"
 "duration": 0.008051,
```

Bro Logs

- conn.log
- dce_rpc.log
- dhcp.log
- dns.log
- dpd.log
- files.log
- http.log
- kerberos.log
- known_hosts.log

- known_services.log
- notice.log
- ntlm.log
- snmp.log
- software.log
- ssl.log
- stats.log
- weird.log
- x509.log



How do you search it?

Enrichment



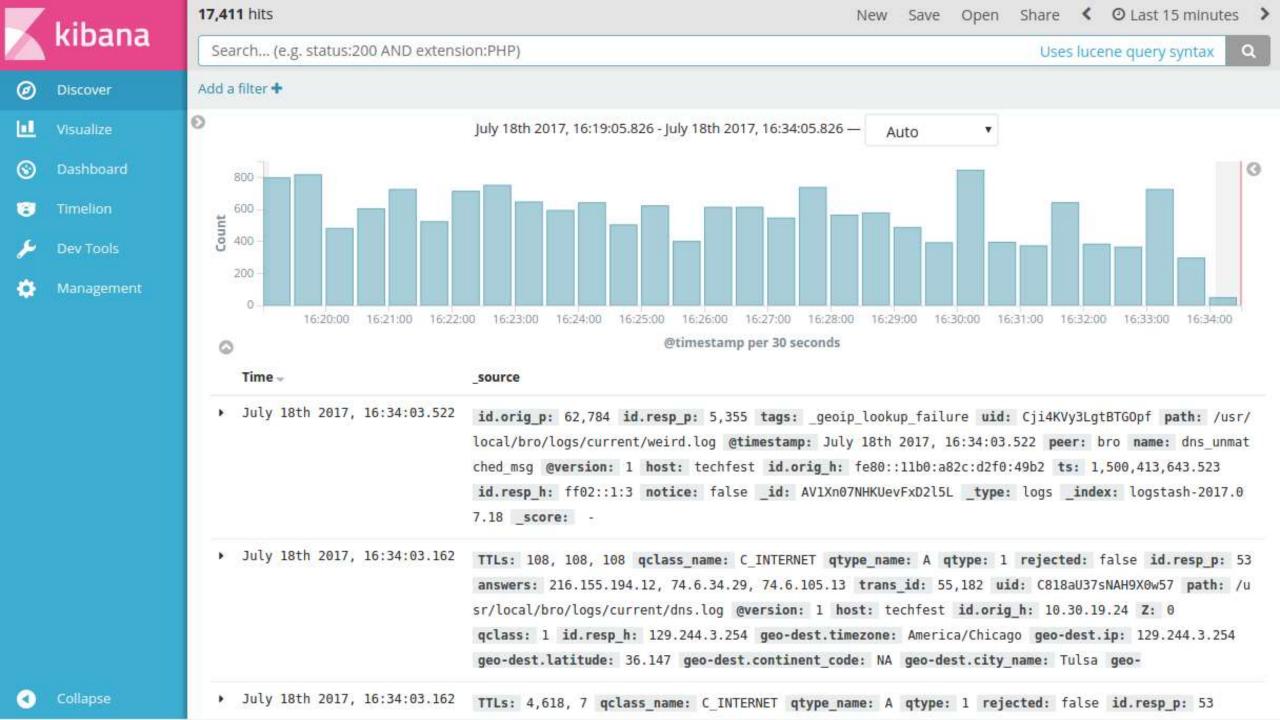
Search API

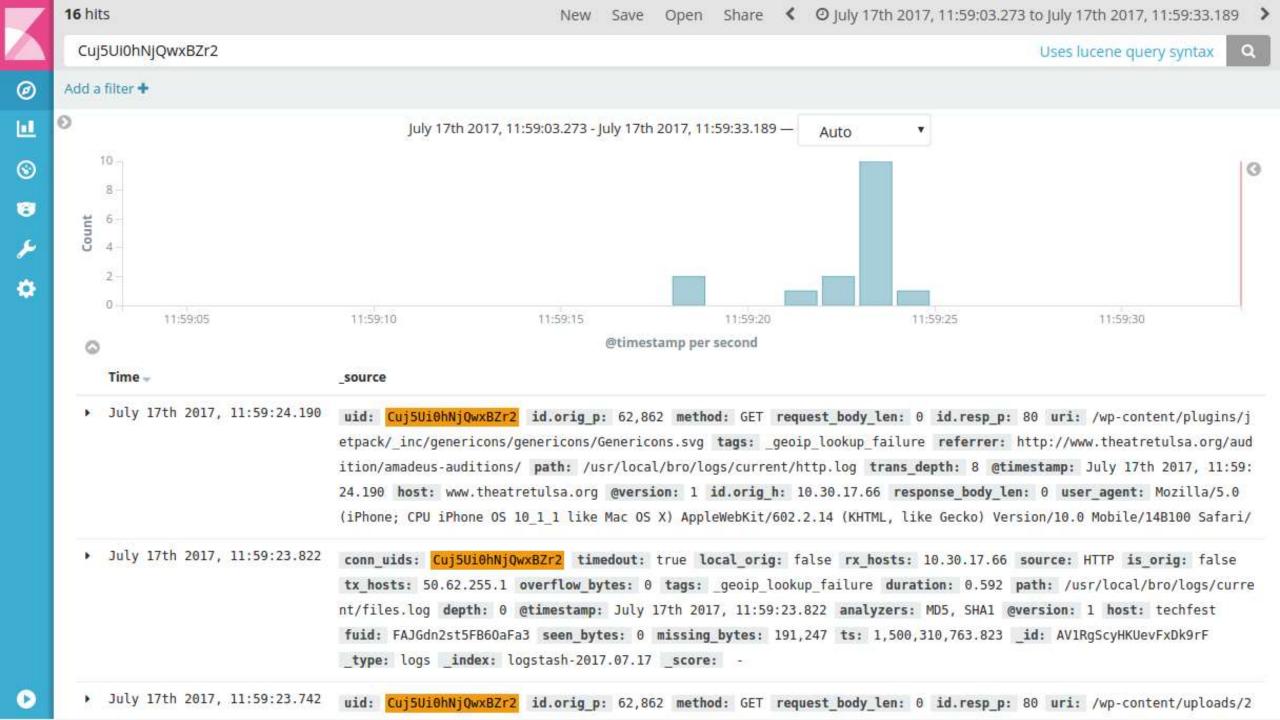
Search UI



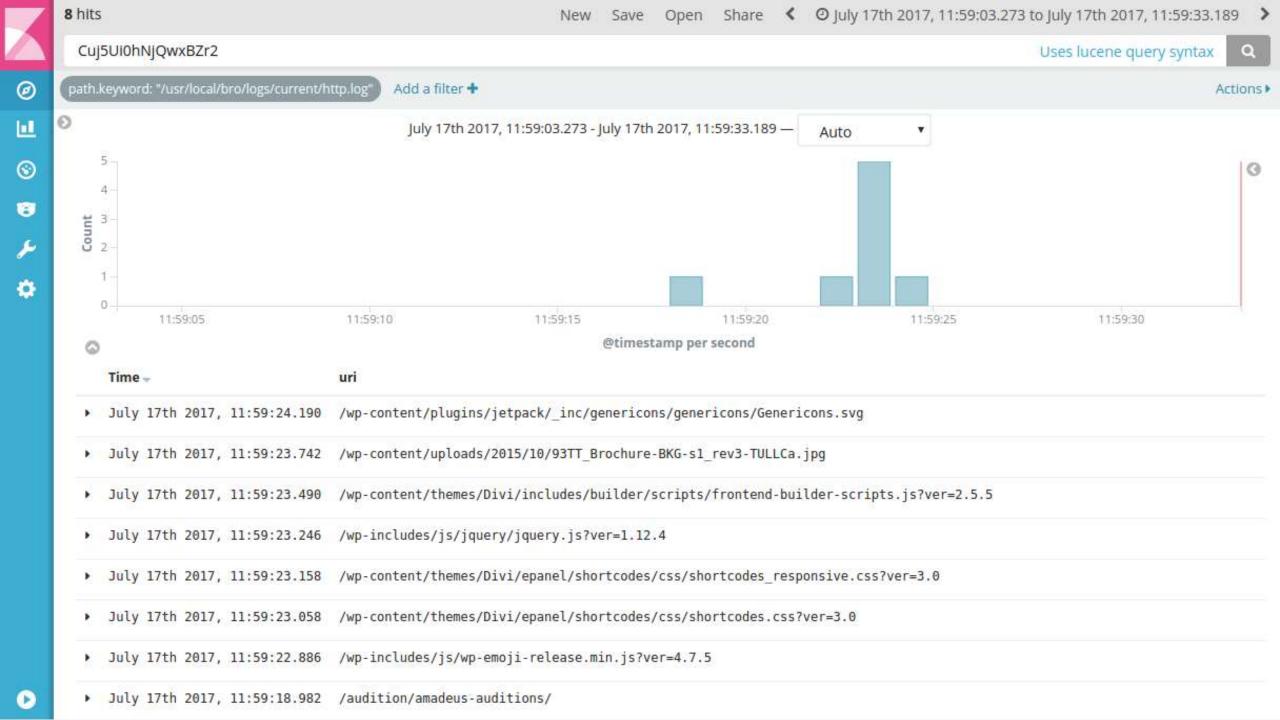
Logstash Configuration

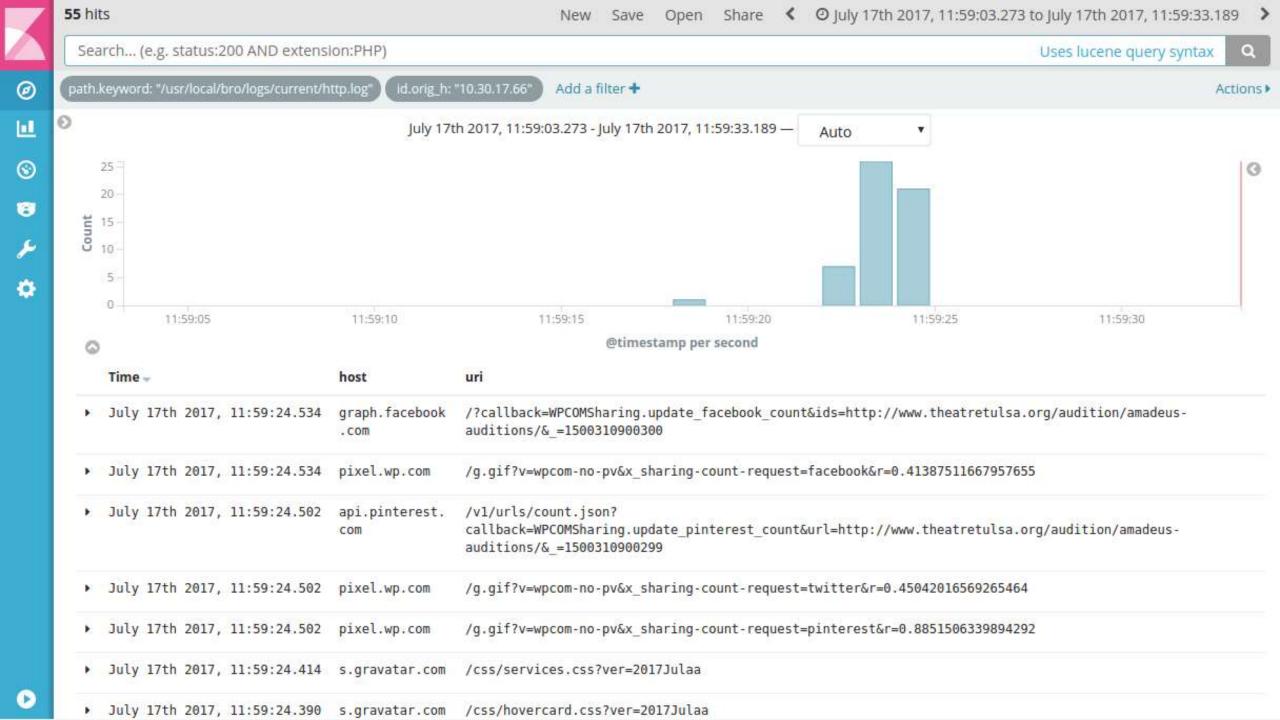
```
input {
 file {
    path => '/usr/local/bro/logs/current/*.log'
filter {
 date {
    match => ['ts','UNIX']
output {
 elasticsearch {
```

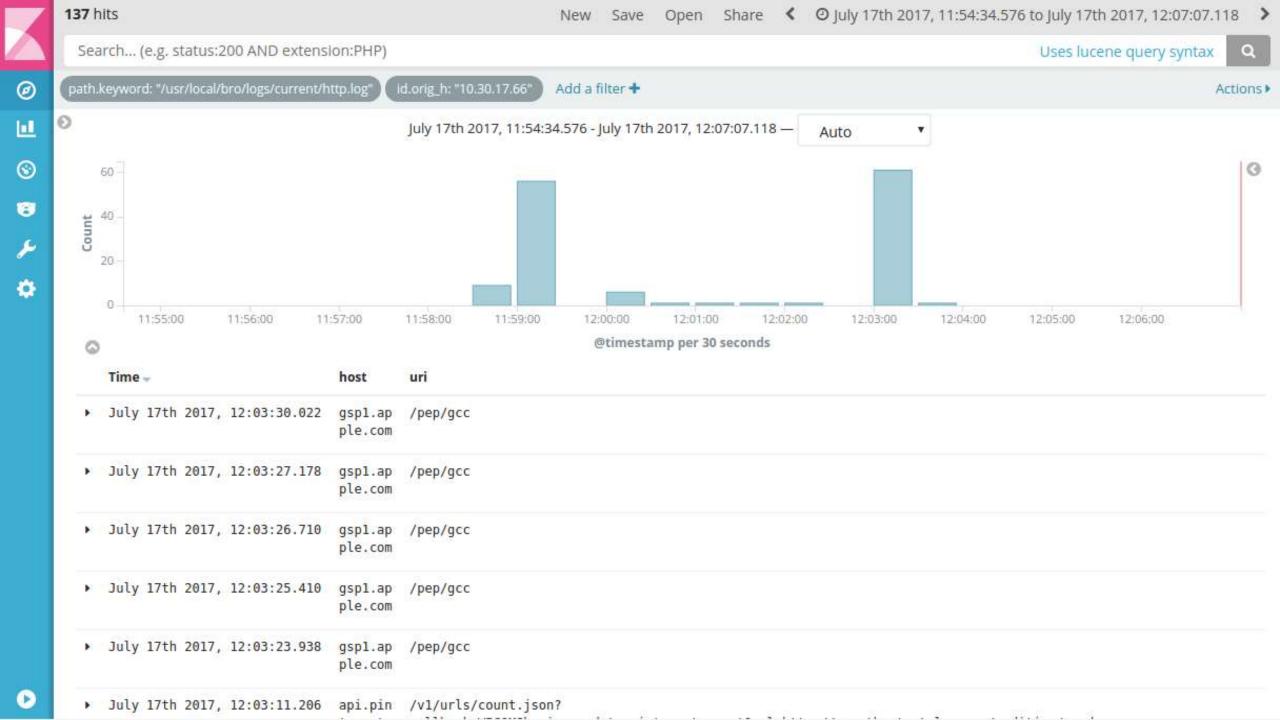














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Basic Charts













Data

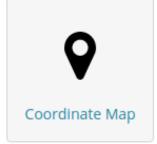








Maps

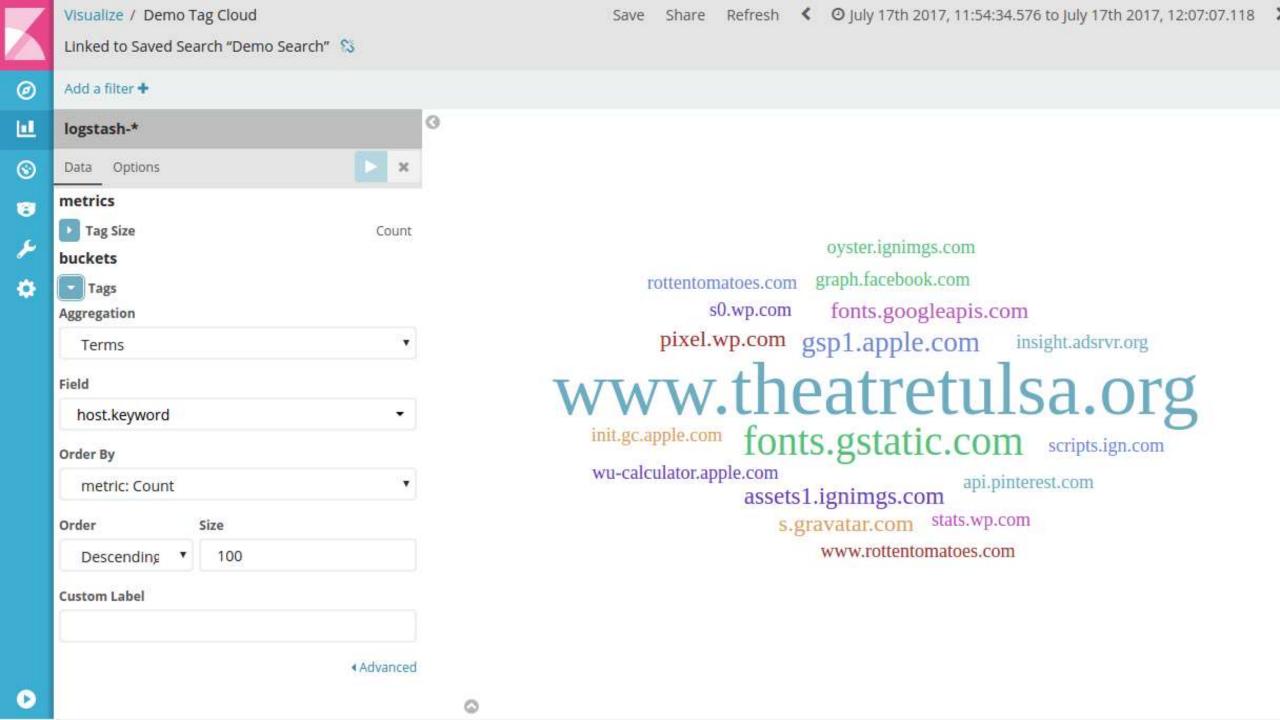


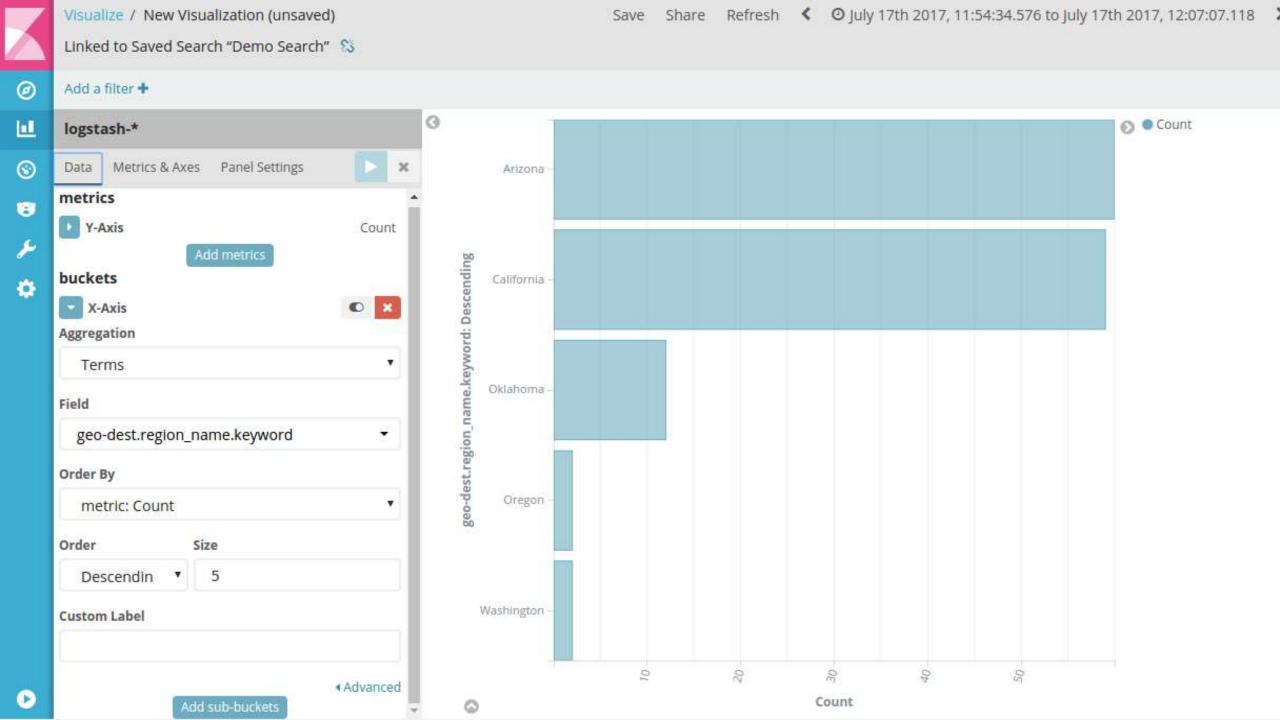


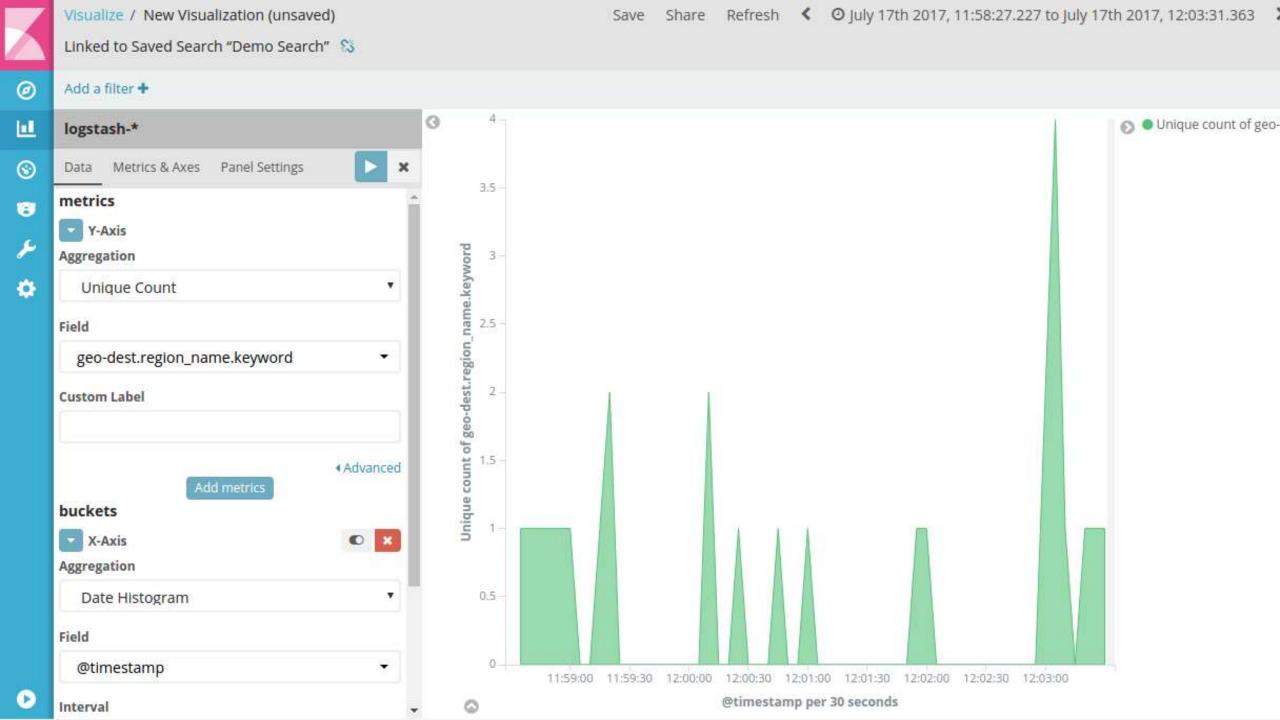
Time Series

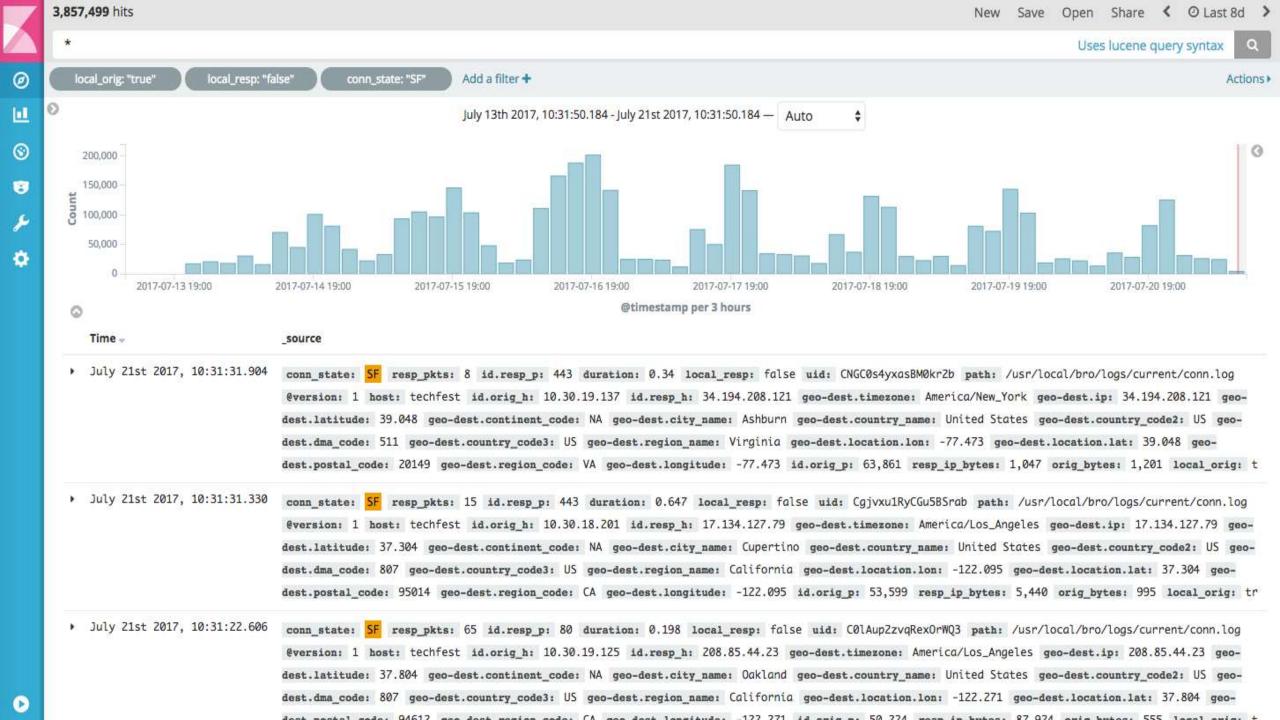


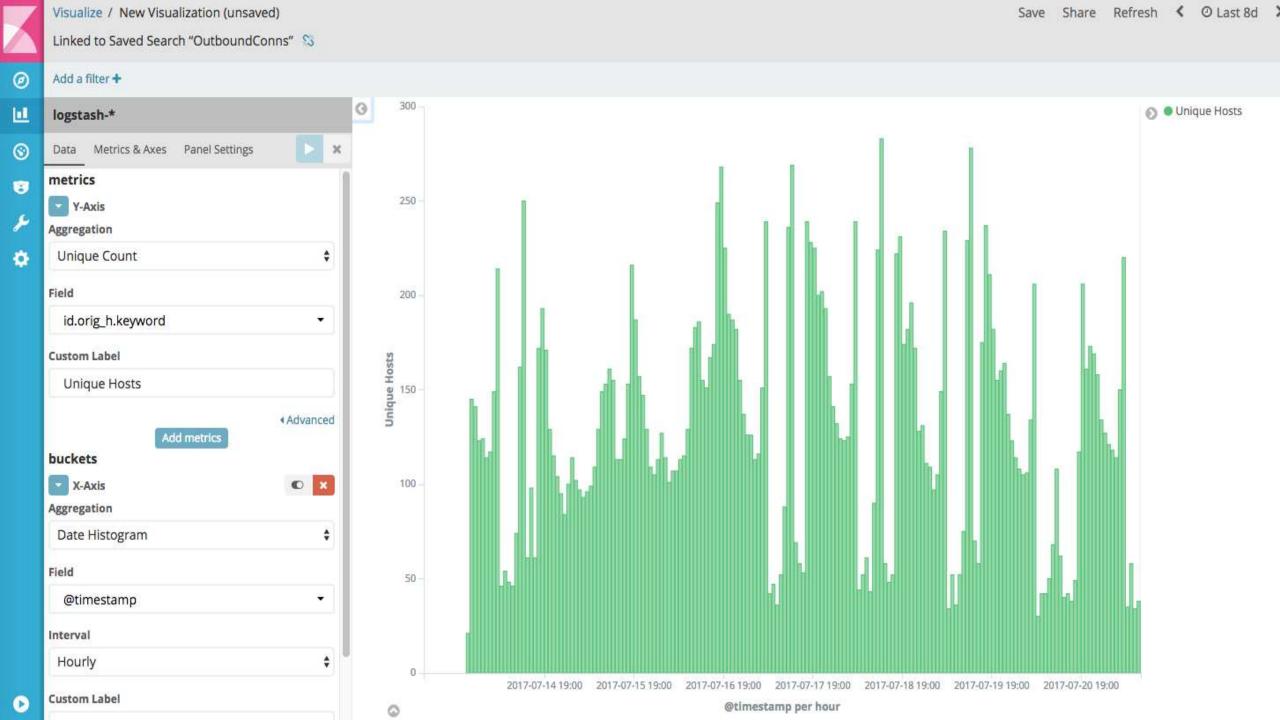


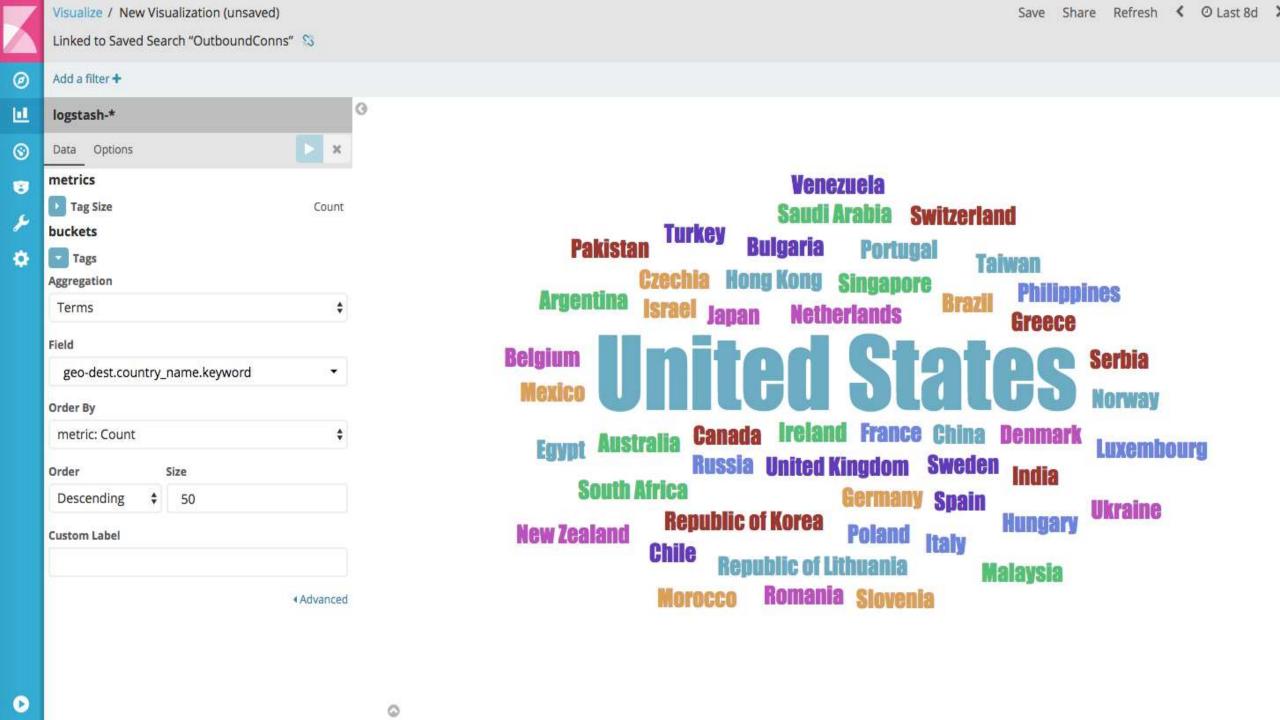


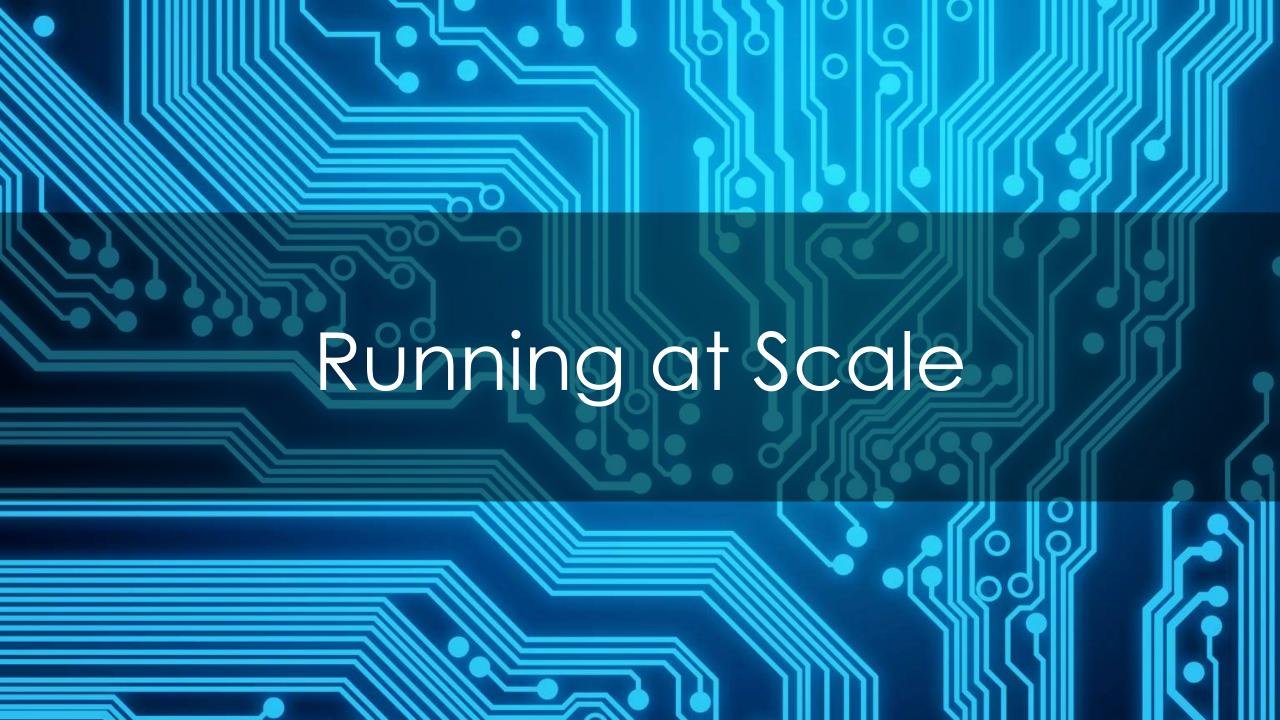






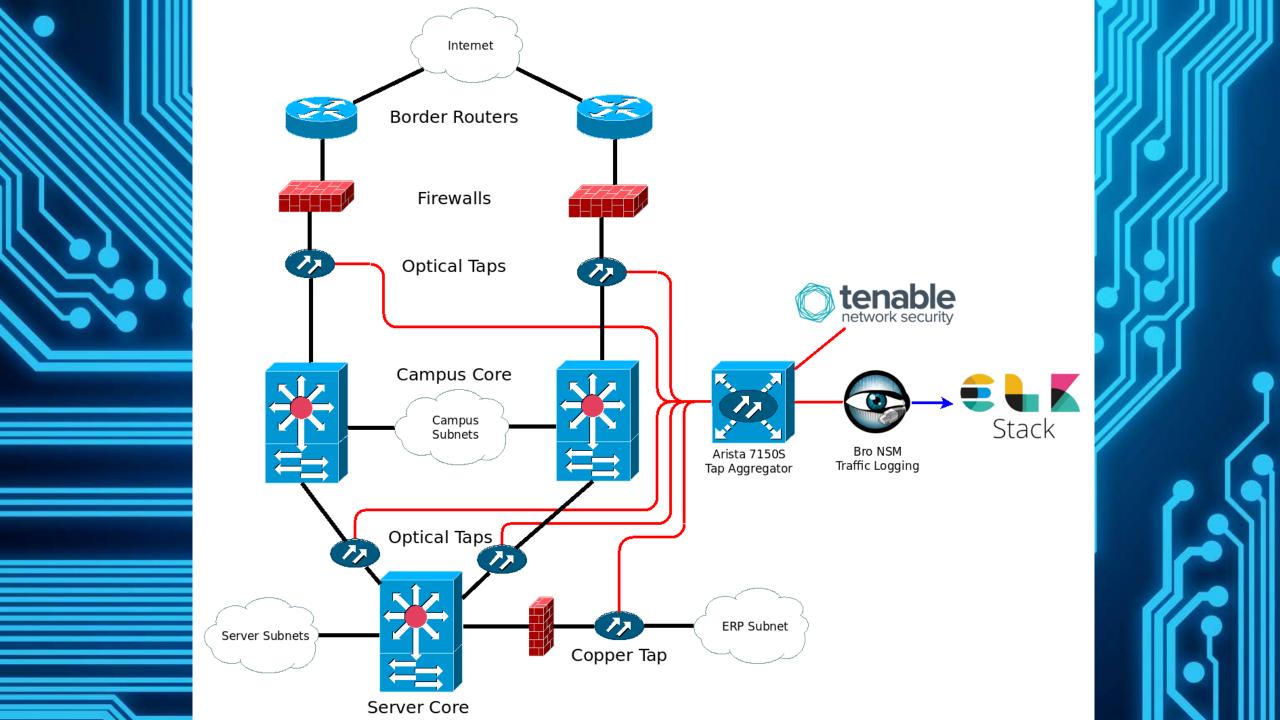






Running at Scale

- 6 tap points
 - 3 optical 10gig taps
 - 2 copper 1gig tap
 - 1 optical 10gig mirror port
 - 11 tap inputs to aggregator
- 1 Bro Server
 - 10gig input
 - Custom compiled capture driver PF_ring clustered mode
- 3 Redis nodes
 - Log buffering
 - Not clustered, planning to replace with Kafka cluster



Servers <-> Core B

Border B InFW - IN

Border B InFW - OUT

Ethernet7

Ethernet8

Ethernet9

Ethernet10

SCADA - OUT

Ethernet13

Ethernet14 Border A InFW - OUT

Ethernet15 DevNet In

Ethernet16 DevNet Out

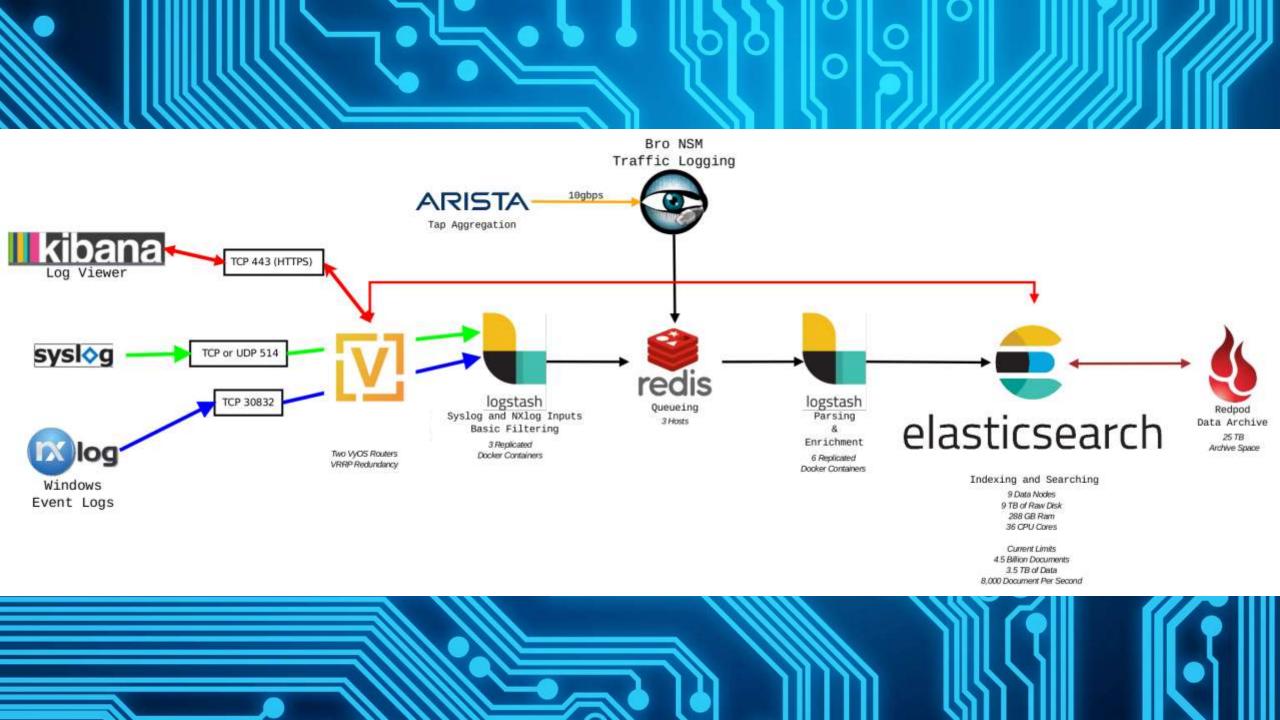
Border A InFW - IN

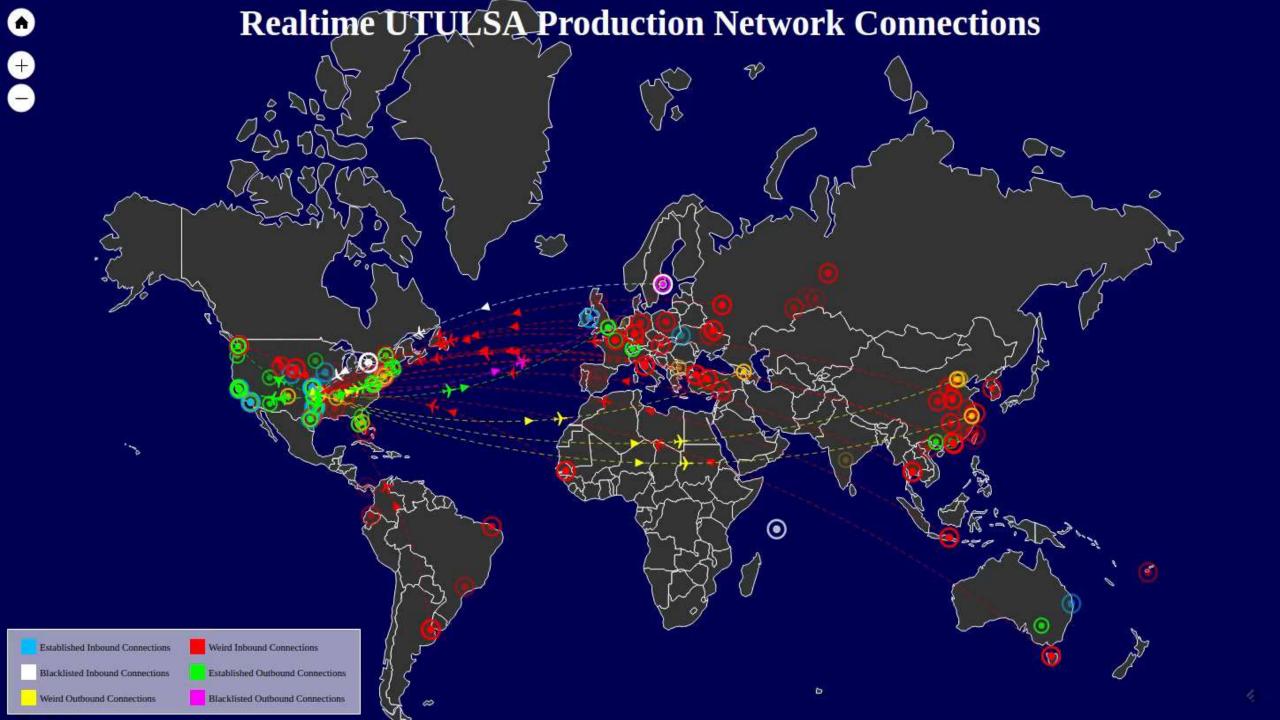
SCADA - IN

Select Interface(s) ▼ Add Ethernet11 PPNM01 Ethernet12 PPNM02 Ethernet17 SPVS301 - Port 1 Ethernet18 SPVS301 - Port 2 InsideFW_B Ethernet19 Bro 10gig Ethernet20 SCADA Landy Ethernet21 servers coreA SPVS302 - SCADA SPAN Ethernet22 Tech Fest Demo Box Ethernet23 SPVS303 Ethernet24 Kevin

Running at Scale

- 9 Logstash Containers
 - 3 Syslog / windows input
 - 6 Indexers
- 12 Elasticsearch Nodes
 - 3 Masters
 - 9 Data Nodes
 - Quad core, 32 GB RAM, 1 TB disk
- 1 Archive Server
 - 25 TB for snapshot archival
- Several misc. servers / containers
 - Automation, scripts, other data processors





Running at Scale

- Configuration Management
 - Cobbler / SaltStack
- Monitoring
 - Telegraf / InfluxDB / Grafana / PRTG
- High Availability
 - Elasticsearch Replicas
 - Docker Swarm
 - Service Discovery



Show me the CSI stuff!

- EventType[Authentication] MAC[64:A5:C3:xx:yy:zz]AP[USS-1838-D24] SSID[TUwpa] BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
- EventType[Registration] MAC[28:5A:EB:xx:yy:zz]IP[0.0.0.0] AP[USS-1918-D8] SSID[TUwpa]BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
- EventType[Roam] MAC[2C:0E:3D:xx:yy:zz] AP[FS-Lobby-A17] FromAP[FS-200-A10] BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
- EventType[De-registration] MAC[EC:9B:F3:xx:yy:zz]BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
- EventType[Authentication] MAC[A8:88:08:xx:yy:zz]AP[NVG-824-A12] SSID[TUwpa] BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]

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 BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
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 FromAP[FS-200-A10] BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
- EventType[De-registration] MAC[EC:9B:F3:xx:yy:zz]
 BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]
- EventType[Authentication] MAC[A8:88:08:xx:yy:zz]
 AP[NVG-824-A12] SSID[TUwpa] BSSID[20:B3:99:xx:yy:zz]





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