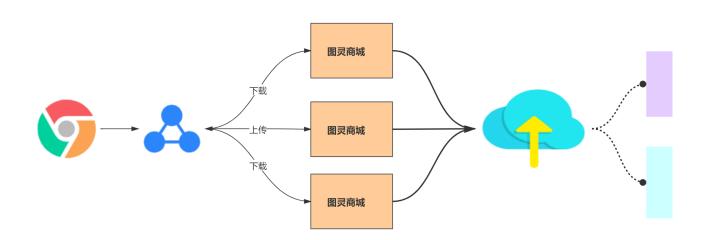
### 文件存储方式:





# OSS

阿里云对象存储服务(Object Storage Service,简称 OSS),是阿里云提供的海量、安全、低成本、高可靠的云存储服务。OSS可用于图片、音视频、日志等海量文件的存储。各种终端设备、Web网站程序、移动应用可以直接向OSS写入或读取数据。

## https://www.aliyun.com/

# OSS中的相关概念

- Endpoint:访问域名,通过该域名可以访问OSS服务的API,进行文件上传、下载等操作。
- Bucket:存储空间,是存储对象的容器,所有存储对象都必须隶属于某个存储空间。
- Object:对象,对象是 OSS 存储数据的基本单元,也被称为 OSS 的文件。
- AccessKey: 访问密钥,指的是访问身份验证中用到的 AccessKeyId 和 AccessKeySecret。

# OSS的相关设置

# 开通OSS服务

- 登录阿里云官网;
- 将鼠标移至产品标签页,单击对象存储 OSS,打开OSS 产品详情页面;
- 在OSS产品详情页,单击立即开通。

## 创建存储空间

• 点击网页右上角控制台按钮进入控制台



标准: 高可靠、高可用、高性能, 数据会经常被访问到。

公共读

不开通

公共读: 对文件写操作需要进行身份验证; 可以对文件进行匿名读。

能后,用户可对 Bucket 的访问记录进行实时查询分析,了解详情

OSS 与日志服务深度结合,免费提供最近7天内的 OSS 实时日志查询。开通该功

公共读写

选择公共读,否则图片上传 后将无法访问

如何选择适合您的存储类型?

私有

开通

# 跨域资源共享 (CORS) 的设置

由于浏览器处于安全考虑,不允许跨域资源访问,所以我们要设置OSS的跨域资源共享。

读写权限

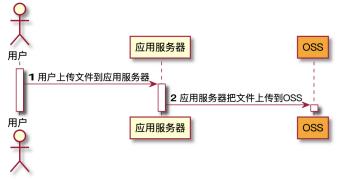
实时日志查询

• 选择一个存储空间,打开其基础设置



## 服务器直传

每个OSS的用户都会用到上传服务。Web端常见的上传方法是用户在浏览器或App端上传文件到应用服务器,应用服务器再把文件上传到OSS。具体流程如下图所示。



和数据直传到OSS相比,以上方法有三个缺点:

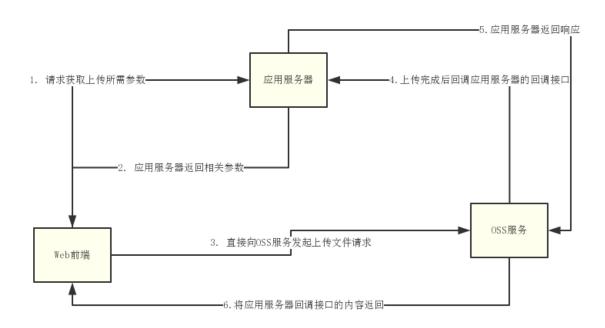
- 上传慢:用户数据需先上传到应用服务器,之后再上传到OSS。网络传输时间比直传到OSS多一倍。如果用户数据不通过应用服务器中转,而是直传到OSS,速度将大大提升。而且OSS采用BGP带宽,能保证各地各运营商之间的传输速度。
- 扩展性差:如果后续用户多了,应用服务器会成为瓶颈。
- 费用高:需要准备多台应用服务器。由于OSS上传流量是免费的,如果数据直传到OSS,不通过应用服务器,那么将能省下几台应用服务器。

# 服务端签名后前端直传的相关说明

# 流程示例图



Web端向服务端请求签名,然后直接上传,不会对服务端产生压力,而且安全可靠。但本示例中的服务端无法实时了解用户上传了多少文件,上传了什么文件。如果想实时了解用户上传了什么文件,可以采用服务端签名直传并设置上传回调。



### 流程介绍

- 1. Web前端请求应用服务器,获取上传所需参数(如OSS的accessKeyId、policy、callback等参数)
- 2. 应用服务器返回相关参数
- 3. Web前端直接向OSS服务发起上传文件请求
- 4. 等上传完成后OSS服务会回调应用服务器的回调接口 (不实现)
- 5. 应用服务器返回响应给OSS服务 (不实现)
- 6. OSS服务将应用服务器回调接口的内容返回给Web前端

#### 整合OSS实现文件上传

#### 在pom.xml中添加相关依赖

#### 修改SpringBoot配置文件

修改application.yml文件,添加OSS相关配置。

注意: endpoint、accessKeyId、accessKeySecret、bucketName、callback、prefix都要改为你自己帐号OSS相关的,callback需要是公网可以访问的地址。

```
1 # OSS相关配置信息2 aliyun:3 oss:4 endpoint: oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com # oss对外服务的访问域名5 accessKeyId: test # 访问身份验证中用到用户标识6 accessKeySecret: test # 用户用于加密签名字符串和oss用来验证签名字符串的密钥7 bucketName: macro-oss # oss的存储空间8 policy:9 expire: 300 # 签名有效期(S)10 maxSize: 10 # 上传文件大小(M)11 callback: http://localhost:8080/aliyun/oss/callback # 文件上传成功后的回调地址12 dir:13 prefix: mall/images/ # 上传文件夹路径前缀
```

#### 添加OSS的相关Java配置

用于配置OSS的连接客户端OSSClient。

```
package com.macro.mall.tiny.config;
3 import com.aliyun.oss.OSSClient;
4 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
5 import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
6 import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
8 /**
9 * Created by macro on 2018/5/17.
10 */
11 @Configuration
12 public class OssConfig {
13 @Value("${aliyun.oss.endpoint}")
14 private String ALIYUN_OSS_ENDPOINT;
15  @Value("${aliyun.oss.accessKeyId}")
16 private String ALIYUN_OSS_ACCESSKEYID;
17  @Value("${aliyun.oss.accessKeySecret}")
18 private String ALIYUN_OSS_ACCESSKEYSECRET;
19 @Bean
20 public OSSClient ossClient(){
21 return new OSSClient(ALIYUN_OSS_ENDPOINT,ALIYUN_OSS_ACCESSKEYID,ALIYUN_OSS_ACCESSKEYSECRET);
```

### 添加OSS上传策略封装对象OssPolicyResult

前端直接上传文件时所需参数,从后端返回过来。

```
package com.macro.mall.tiny.dto;
3 import io.swagger.annotations.ApiModelProperty;
5 /**
6 * 获取OSS上传文件授权返回结果
7 * Created by macro on 2018/5/17.
8 */
9 public class OssPolicyResult {
10 @ApiModelProperty("访问身份验证中用到用户标识")
private String accessKeyId;
12 @ApiModelProperty("用户表单上传的策略,经过base64编码过的字符串")
private String policy;
14 @ApiModelProperty("对policy签名后的字符串")
private String signature;
16 @ApiModelProperty("上传文件夹路径前缀")
17 private String dir;
18 @ApiModelProperty("oss对外服务的访问域名")
19 private String host;
20 @ApiModelProperty("上传成功后的回调设置")
21 private String callback;
23 //省略了所有getter,setter方法
24 }
```

#### 添加OSS上传成功后的回调参数对象OssCallbackParam

当OSS上传成功后,会根据该配置参数来回调对应接口。

```
package com.macro.mall.tiny.dto;

import io.swagger.annotations.ApiModelProperty;

/**

* * oss上传成功后的回调参数

* * Created by macro on 2018/5/17.

*/

public class OssCallbackParam {

@ApiModelProperty("请求的回调地址")

private String callbackUrl;

@ApiModelProperty("回调是传入request中的参数")

private String callbackBody;

@ApiModelProperty("回调时传入参数的格式,比如表单提交形式")

private String callbackBody;

@ApiModelProperty("回调时传入参数的格式,比如表单提交形式")

private String callbackBodyType;
```

### OSS上传成功后的回调结果对象OssCallbackResult

回调接口中返回的数据对象, 封装了上传文件的信息。

```
package com.macro.mall.tiny.dto;

import io.swagger.annotations.ApiModelProperty;

/**

soss上传文件的回调结果

Created by macro on 2018/5/17.

// public class OssCallbackResult {

@ApiModelProperty("文件名称")
```

```
private String filename;

@ApiModelProperty("文件大小")

private String size;

@ApiModelProperty("文件的mimeType")

private String mimeType;

@ApiModelProperty("图片文件的宽")

private String width;

@ApiModelProperty("图片文件的高")

private String height;

//省略了所有getter,setter方法
```

#### 添加OSS业务接口OssService

```
1 package com.macro.mall.tiny.service;
2 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssCallbackResult;
4 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssPolicyResult;
5 import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
7 **
8 /**
9 * oss上传管理Service
10 * Created by macro on 2018/5/17.
11 */
12 public interface OssService {
13 /**
14 * oss上传策略生成
15 */
16 OssPolicyResult policy();
17
18 /**
19 * oss上传成功回调
20 */
21 OssCallbackResult callback(HttpServletRequest request);
22 }
```

### 添加OSS业务接口OssService的实现类0

```
package com.macro.mall.tiny.service.impl;
3 import cn.hutool.json.JSONUtil;
4 import com.aliyun.oss.OSSClient;
5 import com.aliyun.oss.common.utils.BinaryUtil;
6 import com.aliyun.oss.model.MatchMode;
7 import com.aliyun.oss.model.PolicyConditions;
8 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssCallbackParam;
9 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssCallbackResult;
10 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssPolicyResult;
import com.macro.mall.tiny.service.OssService;
12 import org.slf4j.Logger;
13 import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
{\tt import\ org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;}
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
18 import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
19 import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
20 import java.util.Date;
23 * oss上传管理Service实现类
24 * Created by macro on 2018/5/17.
```

```
25 */
26 @Service
27 public class OssServiceImpl implements OssService {
28
29 private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(OssServiceImpl.class);
30 @Value("${aliyun.oss.policy.expire}")
31 private int ALIYUN_OSS_EXPIRE;
32  @Value("${aliyun.oss.maxSize}")
33 private int ALIYUN_OSS_MAX_SIZE;
34 @Value("${aliyun.oss.callback}")
35 private String ALIYUN_OSS_CALLBACK;
36 @Value("${aliyun.oss.bucketName}")
   private String ALIYUN_OSS_BUCKET_NAME;
38  @Value("${aliyun.oss.endpoint}")
39 private String ALIYUN_OSS_ENDPOINT;
40 @Value("${aliyun.oss.dir.prefix}")
41 private String ALIYUN_OSS_DIR_PREFIX;
42
43 @Autowired
44 private OSSClient ossClient;
45
46 /**
47 * 签名生成
48 */
49 @Override
50 public OssPolicyResult policy() {
51  OssPolicyResult result = new OssPolicyResult();
53 SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyyMMdd");
54 String dir = ALIYUN_OSS_DIR_PREFIX+sdf.format(new Date());
56 long expireEndTime = System.currentTimeMillis() + ALIYUN_OSS_EXPIRE * 1000;
57 Date expiration = new Date(expireEndTime);
58 // 文件大小
59 long maxSize = ALIYUN_OSS_MAX_SIZE * 1024 * 1024;
60 // 回调
61  OssCallbackParam callback = new OssCallbackParam();
62 callback.setCallbackUrl(ALIYUN_OSS_CALLBACK);
${imageInfo.width}");
64 callback.setCallbackBodyType("application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
65 // 提交节点
66 String action = "http://" + ALIYUN_OSS_BUCKET_NAME + "." + ALIYUN_OSS_ENDPOINT;
67 trv {
68 PolicyConditions policyConds = new PolicyConditions();
69 policyConds.addConditionItem(PolicyConditions.COND CONTENT LENGTH RANGE, 0, maxSize);
70 policyConds.addConditionItem(MatchMode.StartWith, PolicyConditions.COND_KEY, dir);
71 String postPolicy = ossClient.generatePostPolicy(expiration, policyConds);
72 byte[] binaryData = postPolicy.getBytes("utf-8");
73 String policy = BinaryUtil.toBase64String(binaryData);
74 String signature = ossClient.calculatePostSignature(postPolicy);
75 String callbackData = BinaryUtil.toBase64String(JSONUtil.parse(callback).toString().getBytes("utf-8"));
77 result.setAccessKeyId(ossClient.getCredentialsProvider().getCredentials().getAccessKeyId());
78 result.setPolicy(policy);
79 result.setSignature(signature);
80 result.setDir(dir);
81 result.setCallback(callbackData);
82 result.setHost(action);
83 } catch (Exception e) {
84 LOGGER.error("签名生成失败", e);
```

```
85 }
86 return result;
87 }
89 @Override
90  public OssCallbackResult callback(HttpServletRequest request) {
91 OssCallbackResult result= new OssCallbackResult();
92 String filename = request.getParameter("filename");
93 filename = "http://".concat(ALIYUN_OSS_BUCKET_NAME).concat(".").concat(ALIYUN_OSS_ENDPOINT).concat("/").concat(fil
ename);
94 result.setFilename(filename);
95 result.setSize(request.getParameter("size"));
96 result.setMimeType(request.getParameter("mimeType"));
97 result.setWidth(request.getParameter("width"));
98 result.setHeight(request.getParameter("height"));
99 return result;
100 }
102 }
```

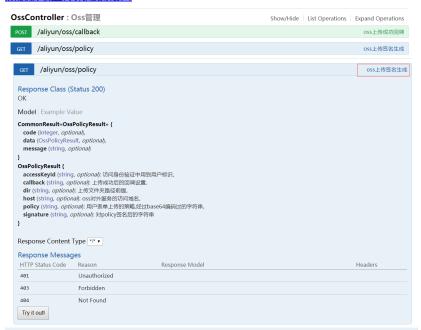
## 添加OssController定义接口

```
package com.macro.mall.tiny.controller;
4 import com.macro.mall.tiny.common.api.CommonResult;
5 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssCallbackResult;
6 import com.macro.mall.tiny.dto.OssPolicyResult;
7 import com.macro.mall.tiny.service.impl.OssServiceImpl;
8 import io.swagger.annotations.Api;
9 import io.swagger.annotations.ApiOperation;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
12 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
14 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseBody;
16 import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
18 /**
19 * Oss相关操作接口
20 * Created by macro on 2018/4/26.
21 */
22 @Controller
23 @Api(tags = "OssController", description = "Oss管理")
24 @RequestMapping("/aliyun/oss")
25 public class OssController {
26 @Autowired
27 private OssServiceImpl ossService;
28
29 @ApiOperation(value = "oss上传签名生成")
@RequestMapping(value = "/policy", method = RequestMethod.GET)
31 @ResponseBody
32  public CommonResult<OssPolicyResult> policy() {
33  OssPolicyResult result = ossService.policy();
34    return CommonResult.success(result);
35 }
36
@RequestMapping(value = "callback", method = RequestMethod.POST)
39 @ResponseBody
40 public CommonResult<OssCallbackResult> callback(HttpServletRequest request) {
41  OssCallbackResult ossCallbackResult = ossService.callback(request);
```

```
42 return CommonResult.success(ossCallbackResult);
43 }
44 45 }
```

### 进行接口测试

### 测试获取上传策略的接口



```
Response Body

{
    "code": 200,
    "message": "操作成功",
    "data": {
        "accessKeyId": "test",
        "policy": "ey7leHBpcmF0aW9uIjoiMjAxOS0wMSG9/NVQwNjoiNTo6Mi4yMDhaIiwiY29uZGl0aW9ucyI6MIsiY29udGVudC1sZW5ndGgtcmFuZ2UiLDAsMTA0
        "signature": "AAD230yCK/GFuSORDnlVdbLBBom",
        "dir": "mall/images/20190625",
        "host": "http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com",
        "callback": "ey7jYWxsYmFja0JvZHlUeXBlIjoiYXBwbGljYXXRpb24veC13d3ctZm9ybSl1cmxlbmNvZGVkIiwiY2FsbG7hY2tVcmwiOiJodHRwOi8vbG9jYW
    }
}
```

# 启动mall-admin-web前端项目来测试上传接口

• 点击添加商品品牌的上传按钮进行测试

■ 首页 / 商品 / 添加品牌



• 会调用两次请求,第一次访问本地接口获取上传的策略

#### **▼** General

Request URL: http://localhost:8080/aliyun/oss/policy

Request Method: GET Status Code: • 200

Remote Address: [::1]:8080

Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade

```
▼{code: 200, message: "操作成功", data: {accessKeyId: "LTAILg97PnPSCMJG",…}}
  code: 200
 ▼data: {accessKeyId: "LT
    accessKeyId: "LT
    callback: "eyJjYWxsYmFja0JvZHlUeXBlIjoiYXBwbGljYXRpb24veC13d3ctZm9ybS11cmxlbmNvZGVkIiwi
    dir: "mall/images/20190525"
    host: "http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com"
    policy: "eyJleHBpcmF0aW9uIjoiMjAxOS0wNS0yNVQwNzowODoxOC4wNzJaIiwiY29uZG10aW9ucyI6W1siY2
             "4Z7TKcUomtloIiLZ4G0ZrBC8rcM="
    signature:
  message: "操作成功"
         第二次调用oss服务 的接口进行文件上传
▼ General
   Request URL: http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/
   Request Method: POST
   Status Code: 204 No Content
                                        ∼返回204表示已经成功
   Remote Address: 120.77.166.25:80
   Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade
view URL encoded
   policy: eyJleHBpcmF0aW9uIjoiMjAxOSOMNSOVNVOWNzowODoxOC4wNz
   FsbC9pbWFnZXMvMjAxOTA1MjUiXV19
   signature: 4Z7TKcUomtloIiLZ4G0ZrBC8rcM=
   key: mall/images/20190525/${filename}
   ossaccessKeyId: LT.
   dir: mall/images/20190525
   host: http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com
   file: (binary)      上传的文件参数
         可以看到上面接口调用并没有传入回调参数callback,所以接口返回了204 no content,这次我们传入回调参数callback试
     试,可以发现oss服务回调了我们自己定义的回调接口,并返回了相应结果。
▼ General
   Request URL: http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/
   Request Method: POST
   Status Code: 9 200 OK
   Remote Address: 120.77.166.25:80
   Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade
▼ Form Data
               view source view URL encoded
   policy: eyJleHBpcmF0aW9uIjoiMjAxOS0wNS0yNVQwNzoxNzo1OS4wNDlaIiwiY29
   FsbC9pbWFnZXMvMjAxOTA1MjUiXV19
   signature: qV7nbXvN68RFWV0LedG3WDMms4o=
   key: mall/images/20190525/${filename}
   ossaccessKeyld: LT
   dir: mall/images/20190525
   host: http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com
   callback: eyJjYWxsYmFja0JvZHlUeXBlIjoiYXBwbGljYXRpb24veC13d3ctZm9yb5
   Y2siLCJjYWxsYmFja0JvZHkiOiJmaWxlbmFtZT0ke29iamVjdH0mc216ZT0ke3Npem
   HRofSJ9
   file: (binary)
▼{code: 200, message: "操作成功",...}
 ▼data: {filename: "http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/mall/images/20190525/test.jpg",…}
   filename: "http://macro-oss.oss-cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/mall/images/20190525/test.jpg
height: "1080"
   mimeType: "image/jpeg'
   size: "941121"
   width: "1920
  message: "操作成功"
```

### 参考资料

• 开通OSS服务: <a href="https://help.aliyun.com/document\_detail/31884.html?spm=a2c4g.11186623.6.566.74b87eaebrfQno">https://help.aliyun.com/document\_detail/31884.html?spm=a2c4g.11186623.6.566.74b87eaebrfQno</a>

- 创建存储空间: <a href="https://help.aliyun.com/document\_detail/31885.html?spm=a2c4g.11186623.6.567.496228bcVZUZqB">https://help.aliyun.com/document\_detail/31885.html?spm=a2c4g.11186623.6.567.496228bcVZUZqB</a>
- 跨域资源共享 (CORS) : https://help.aliyun.com/document\_detail/31928.html?

<u>spm=5176.11065259.1996646101.searchclickresult.4d1a5607Pf3e9i</u>

• 服务端签名直传并设置上传回调:<u>https://help.aliyun.com/document\_detail/31927.html?</u>

spm=a2c4g.11186623.6.1268.2c256506mNqV1t