a) Difference in cattle herd size between 2015–2019

alpha ▢ 0.7

treat ▢ Beneficiary ▢ Non−beneficiary
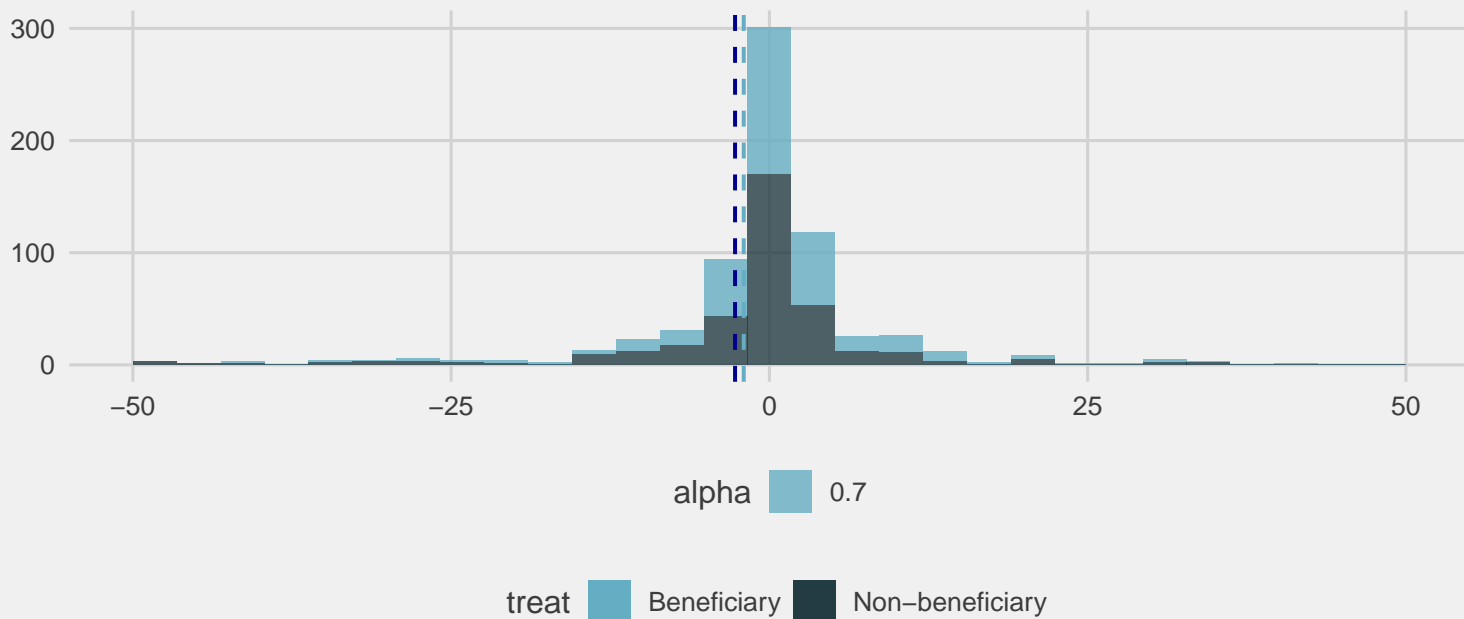
b) Number of cattle lost in 2019 (log+1)