

2005. 12

21

가 가

가 , 가

가 가 .

가

,

. ,

.

. ,

.

가

,

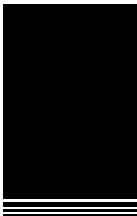
.

,

.

2005 12

조 성 화



1	.....	1
1.	.....	1
2.	.....	4
2	.....	9
1.	.....	9
가.	.....	9
.	.....	12
(1)	.....	12
(2)	.....	15
(3)	.....	18
.	.....	21
2.	.....	23
가.	.....	23
.	.....	31
.	.....	34
3.	.....	36
가.	.....	36
.	.....	41
.	.....	45

4.	.....	47
가. 가	.....	47
(1)	.....	47
(2)	(Lean burn engine)	47
(3)	.....	48
.	.....	49
(1)	.....	49
(2)	.....	50
(3)	.....	51
.	.....	52
(1)	.....	52
(2)	가	53
3	.....	55
1.	.....	55
가. DB	.....	55
.	.....	56
(1)	.....	56
(2) 가	.....	57
(3)	.....	58
(4)	.....	60
(5)	.....	61
.	.....	62
(1)	.....	62
(2) 가	.....	62
(3)	.....	64
(4)	.....	65
(5)	.....	65

4	.....	67
1.	.....	67
2.	.....	70
	.....	75

< 1-1>	.....	4
< 2-1>	.....	14
< 2-2>	.....	16
< 2-3> USABC BATTERY	.....	17
< 2-4>	.....	19
< 2-5>	.....	22
< 2-6>	.....	28
< 2-7>	.....	30
< 2-8>	.....	33
< 2-9>	.....	37
< 2-10>	.....	38
< 2-11>	.....	40
< 2-12>	.....	43
< 2-13> 가	.....	49
< 3-1> DB	.....	55
< 3-2>	.....	56
< 3-3> 가	.....	59
< 3-4>	.....	60
< 3-5>	.....	61
< 3-6> 가	.....	64
< 3-7>	.....	65
< 3-8>	.....	66

< 1-1>	.....	3
< 1-2>	LIFE CYCLE RECYCLE	6
< 2-1>	.....	13
< 2-2>	.....	18
< 2-3>	BRIDGESTONE IN-WHEEL MOTOR SYSTEM	21
< 2-4>	(HEV)	24
< 2-5>	.....	26
< 2-6>	TOYOTA HYBRID SYSTEM THS-II	28
< 2-7>	FC STACK	40
< 2-8>	NOx	48
< 2-9>	ENERGY	53
< 3-1>	.....	57
< 3-2>	가	58
< 3-3>	.....	63
< 3-4>	가	63
< 4-1>	.....	69



1.

가 .
.

. 46
가 100 ~ 200

2005 8 30

‘ (Katrina)’ 1,156

‘ (Rita)가 300

(tsunami)

,
가 ,

가

가

가

,

•

0.6 ,

10 ~ 20cm

1

1

가 2100

90

1.4 ~ 5.8 ,

8 ~ 88cm

1)

1992

(UNFCCC) 1997

38

가

가 2012

1990

5.2%

가

1

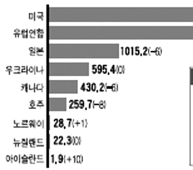
가

•

< 1-1>

(1)

각국의 온실가스 방출 및 감축 목표율

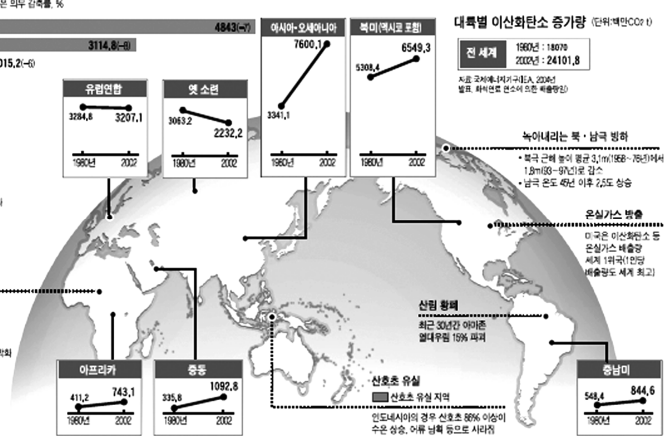
1990년 기준, 단위:백만CO₂t, ()안은 의무 감축률 %

※ 2008년 2월 교토의정서 발효에 따라
2012년까지 1990년 수준 이하로
감축 의무(유럽연합은 30년
당시 15개국의 비율만 집계)

가뭄과 사막화

- 남아프리카 국가들은 가뭄으로
사막지 출몰
- 남부 유럽도 2000년대 들어
가뭄 심각
- 가뭄으로 빚어진 산불 피해와 사막화

지구온난화와 몸살 앓는 지구



가

2008

가

가

2005 7

“

6

”

가

가

가

가 .

2.

가 가

< 1-1> (2)

	(Ozone), HC(), CO, NO ₂ , (PM), (Asbestos),
	CO ₂ , (Methane), 가 (CFCs)

가 가 가
가 , ,

,

.

,

.

.

-CO₂, Ar, Mig Fume gas
-PO₄, NO₂, Ti, Ni, ,
-
-EC, BC, NO_x, SO_x,
-NO_x, SO_x,
-
- ,

, 1

가 (10 km)

(CO₂)가 74%, 가 (CFCs)

가 24%, (NO_x) 1.9%, (CH)가 0.1%

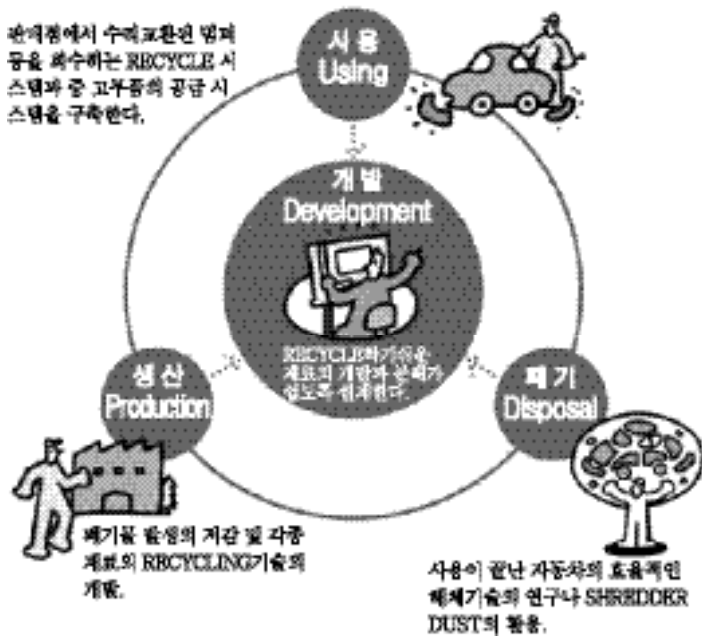
.(2)

Mitsubishi

가 가 가
 1971 12% 1985 14% ,
 가 2010 가
 13
 () 1987 8 3 57% 가
 가

6,600

< 1-2> LIFE CYCLE RECYCLE (12)



1 7

12 , 500 가 가

2005 2

1,500

51

(Shredder)

75 ~ 80%

(Shredder)

가

. Toyota

가 2015 95%

, 2005

95%

가

가

가

.

,

,

.

1.

가.

Davidson

가

가

1873

Robert

20

가

1990

, 1993

가 ,

G7 ,

1998 가

(ZEV : Zero Emission Vehicle)

가 . 10%

2005

2005 10% 2018

18% 3 .

EU 800 ~ 900

, 2008

1998 190g/km 26% 140g/km

.

, 2010 가

1990 6% , “

”(2002) ,

. 2002 , 2003 ,

가 .

“

” 2005 1 1 3,000

2005 27,000 가
 2004 9 “
 ” 2005 4

20 Zero Emission

가 (Infrastructure) 가

Zero Emission

.

(1)

가 , ,
(MCU : Motor Control Unit) . 가 가
.

, , , ,
,
가 .
.

- 가 . .
- .
- 가 .
- .
- , .
- .

, 가 .
가 가

< 2-1>

(18)



가 30 ~ 240kWh

가

(SRM : Switched Reluctance Motor)

가

< 2-1> (6)
(: , : , 厩 :)

			PM	SR
(%)	88	94	95	90
10% (%)	80	79	90	78
(RPM)	4,000	9,000	4,000	15,000
COST RATIO	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
COST RATIO	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.0
(\$/kW)	10	8 ~ 12	10 ~ 15	6 ~ 10
		厩	厩	厩
		厩		
		厩		
		厩	厩	厩
			厩	厩
	厩			
		厩		厩
	厩	厩		
			厩	

: PM : Permanent Magnet () SR : Switched Reluctance

(MCU)

(inverter)

(controller) .

1 ~ 20kHz , 10kVA ~ 300kVA
, MCU 가 IPM
(Intelligent Power Module) .

(2)

가

(energy density, specific energy) 1

,

.

가

(power density, specific power)

가

.

EV

(Lead-Acid Battery),

(Ni-Cd

Battery),

(Ni-MH Battery),

(Li-Ion Battery),

(Li-Polymer Battery),

(Zn-Air Battery)가

.

(Na-S Battery),

(Na-NiCl₂

Battery)가

가

(Pure Electric

Vehicle)

가

.

Big 3 GM, Ford, Chrysler가

(PNGV: Partnership for Next

Generation Vehicle)

USABC(The U. S. Advanced Battery Consortium)

< 2-3> .

USABC

(11)

Nickel , Lithium

< 2-2> (5)(7)(15)

		Ni-Cd	Ni-MH	Li-Ion
Specific Energy (Wh/Kg)	35 ~ 40	50 ~ 60	50 ~ 80	120 ~ 150
Specific Power (W/Kg)	100 ~ 150	170	150 ~ 300	100 ~ 200
()	200 ~ 700	500 ~ 2,000	500 ~ 1,000	500
()	-20 ~ 60	-20 ~ 60	-20 ~ 60	-20 ~ 60
	$PbO_2 + Pb + 2H_2SO_4$	$2NiOOH + 2H_2O + Cd$	$NiOOH + MH$	$Li_{1-x}Co_xO + Li_xC$
	$2PbSO_4 + 2H_2O$	$Ni(OH)_2 + Cd(OH)_2$	$Ni(OH)_2 + M$	$LiCoO_2 + C$
	가	가		
		(Cd)		, , /
				Co Mi, Mn 가

< 2-3> USABC BATTERY

(5)

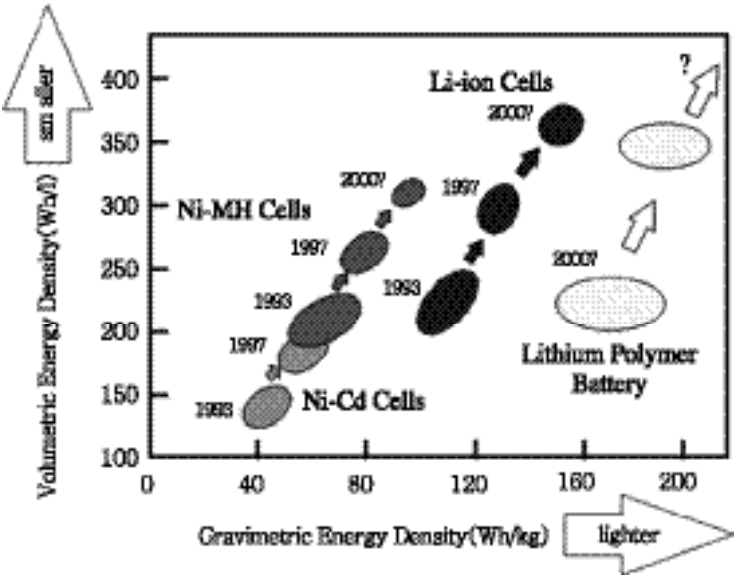
				(1994)	(2003)
80% DOD	30		(W/kg)	150	400
	C/3		(Wh/L)	135	300
	C/3		(Wh/kg)	80	200
			()	5	10
80% DOD	CYCLE		(cycle)	600	1,000
40kWh	1	가	(\$ /kWh)	\$ 150	\$ 100
			(h)	6	3~6
				SOC 40% 15	80%

(Li-

Polymer)

3

가 가



-
-
- / 가

(3)

가 . 1999
2000
200km
130km

가 .

가

, A/S ,

.

가 가

가 . <

2-4>

.

< 2-4>

(19)

				(kw)	(km)	(km/h)		
GM	EV1 ()		3	103	110/145	130	3-4	
Ford	Ranger			55	95	120	8	
Chrysler	EPIC			55	100	130		
Toyota	PAV4L EV	Ni-MH		45	215	125	8	
Honda	HONDA EV	Ni-MH		49	210	130	8	
Nissan		Li-Ion		62	200	120	8	
		Ni-MH		60	390	140		
	KEV-V			60		160		
	DEV5	Ni-MH		69	201	124		

2005 Tokyo Motor Show

30

(Eliica) , 4

290km 370km/h 가 .

2008 200

가 가 3,000

(Chosun.com, 2005. 07. 05).

가 가 1/8

“R1” 2009 .

NEC , 1

200km 10

(, 2005. 08. 16).

1991 Sonata

, , ,

, 1997 CARB ZEV , 2000

SantaFe 2001. 7 ~ 2003. 6

, , 15

. 2003 ~ 2005 2

5 , 3 가 .

2005 5 25 ()

“GEO EV1” 3

, 가 3 250km

, 120km .

DC

2005. 08. 08).

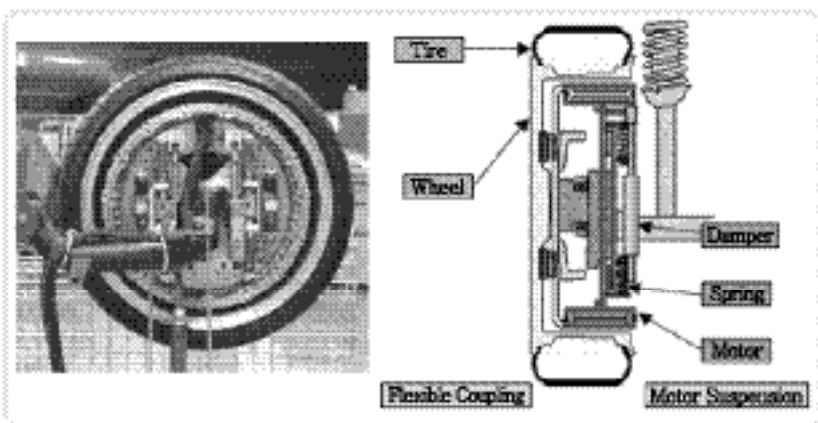
가

(SRM, BLDC

(in-wheel motor)

< 2-3> BRIDGESTONE IN-WHEEL MOTOR SYSTEM

(17)



가

Bridgestone, Kayaba, Akebono 3 가 2000
In-Wheel Motor

가 가

(axle), (differential gear)
가

Argonne National Lab. Delphi 2020
< 2-5>

“

< 2-5> (19)

()

	2000			2010			2020		
(km)	180	250	300	240	300	400	300	350	500
()	260	120	70	160	20	10	120	20	5
0-50km/h 가 ()	7.7	5.0	3.8	6.2	5.0	3.0	5.5	3.0	3.0
(%)	5.3	7.3	9.5	6.5	7.3	10.2	7.5	10.2	10.2
(km)	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.2	3.0	4.6	1.5	3.0	5.5
LD (%)	0.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	2.5	6.0	15.0

”

20%

.

2005 1 1 3,000

2005 27,000 가

2004 9 “

”

2005 4 23

.

가

.

2.

가.

가 가


(ZEV : Zero Emission Vehicle)

.

가


.

01. 구동용 모터




- 용량 : 영구자속형 동기모터
- 출력 : 150W
- 회전속도 : 18,000RPM
- 사용 : 20마의 고속회전을 통한 차량 추진의 보조

02. HEV 제어기




- 33pin 고속 프로세서 적용
- 멀티채널의 전기파동과 제어
- 연비 최적화 알고리즘 적용

03. 구동모터 제어기




- 최대출력 : 150W
- 회전 : 18000 RPM 이상
- 내구성 : 10년 이상
- 제어속도 : 10000회/초 (최대 10000회)
- 전압 : 12V, 24V, 48V, 72V, 96V, 120V, 144V, 168V, 192V, 216V, 240V, 264V, 288V, 312V, 336V, 360V, 384V, 408V, 432V, 456V, 480V, 504V, 528V, 552V, 576V, 600V, 624V, 648V, 672V, 696V, 720V, 744V, 768V, 792V, 816V, 840V, 864V, 888V, 912V, 936V, 960V, 984V, 1008V, 1032V, 1056V, 1080V, 1104V, 1128V, 1152V, 1176V, 1200V, 1224V, 1248V, 1272V, 1296V, 1320V, 1344V, 1368V, 1392V, 1416V, 1440V, 1464V, 1488V, 1512V, 1536V, 1560V, 1584V, 1608V, 1632V, 1656V, 1680V, 1704V, 1728V, 1752V, 1776V, 1800V, 1824V, 1848V, 1872V, 1896V, 1920V, 1944V, 1968V, 1992V, 2016V, 2040V, 2064V, 2088V, 2112V, 2136V, 2160V, 2184V, 2208V, 2232V, 2256V, 2280V, 2304V, 2328V, 2352V, 2376V, 2400V, 2424V, 2448V, 2472V, 2496V, 2520V, 2544V, 2568V, 2592V, 2616V, 2640V, 2664V, 2688V, 2712V, 2736V, 2760V, 2784V, 2808V, 2832V, 2856V, 2880V, 2904V, 2928V, 2952V, 2976V, 3000V, 3024V, 3048V, 3072V, 3096V, 3120V, 3144V, 3168V, 3192V, 3216V, 3240V, 3264V, 3288V, 3312V, 3336V, 3360V, 3384V, 3408V, 3432V, 3456V, 3480V, 3504V, 3528V, 3552V, 3576V, 3600V, 3624V, 3648V, 3672V, 3696V, 3720V, 3744V, 3768V, 3792V, 3816V, 3840V, 3864V, 3888V, 3912V, 3936V, 3960V, 3984V, 4008V, 4032V, 4056V, 4080V, 4104V, 4128V, 4152V, 4176V, 4200V, 4224V, 4248V, 4272V, 4296V, 4320V, 4344V, 4368V, 4392V, 4416V, 4440V, 4464V, 4488V, 4512V, 4536V, 4560V, 4584V, 4608V, 4632V, 4656V, 4680V, 4704V, 4728V, 4752V, 4776V, 4800V, 4824V, 4848V, 4872V, 4896V, 4920V, 4944V, 4968V, 4992V, 5016V, 5040V, 5064V, 5088V, 5112V, 5136V, 5160V, 5184V, 5208V, 5232V, 5256V, 5280V, 5304V, 5328V, 5352V, 5376V, 5400V, 5424V, 5448V, 5472V, 5496V, 5520V, 5544V, 5568V, 5592V, 5616V, 5640V, 5664V, 5688V, 5712V, 5736V, 5760V, 5784V, 5808V, 5832V, 5856V, 5880V, 5904V, 5928V, 5952V, 5976V, 6000V, 6024V, 6048V, 6072V, 6096V, 6120V, 6144V, 6168V, 6192V, 6216V, 6240V, 6264V, 6288V, 6312V, 6336V, 6360V, 6384V, 6408V, 6432V, 6456V, 6480V, 6504V, 6528V, 6552V, 6576V, 6600V, 6624V, 6648V, 6672V, 6696V, 6720V, 6744V, 6768V, 6792V, 6816V, 6840V, 6864V, 6888V, 6912V, 6936V, 6960V, 6984V, 7008V, 7032V, 7056V, 7080V, 7104V, 7128V, 7152V, 7176V, 7200V, 7224V, 7248V, 7272V, 7296V, 7320V, 7344V, 7368V, 7392V, 7416V, 7440V, 7464V, 7488V, 7512V, 7536V, 7560V, 7584V, 7608V, 7632V, 7656V, 7680V, 7704V, 7728V, 7752V, 7776V, 7800V, 7824V, 7848V, 7872V, 7896V, 7920V, 7944V, 7968V, 7992V, 8016V, 8040V, 8064V, 8088V, 8112V, 8136V, 8160V, 8184V, 8208V, 8232V, 8256V, 8280V, 8304V, 8328V, 8352V, 8376V, 8400V, 8424V, 8448V, 8472V, 8496V, 8520V, 8544V, 8568V, 8592V, 8616V, 8640V, 8664V, 8688V, 8712V, 8736V, 8760V, 8784V, 8808V, 8832V, 8856V, 8880V, 8904V, 8928V, 8952V, 8976V, 9000V, 9024V, 9048V, 9072V, 9096V, 9120V, 9144V, 9168V, 9192V, 9216V, 9240V, 9264V, 9288V, 9312V, 9336V, 9360V, 9384V, 9408V, 9432V, 9456V, 9480V, 9504V, 9528V, 9552V, 9576V, 9600V, 9624V, 9648V, 9672V, 9696V, 9720V, 9744V, 9768V, 9792V, 9816V, 9840V, 9864V, 9888V, 9912V, 9936V, 9960V, 9984V, 10000V

04. 고전압 충전지 시스템



- 용도 : 차량구동시 에너지 제공 및 제동시 회생 에너지 저장
- 구성 : 고전압 충전지, 방전시스템, 충전지 제어 시스템, 방전지 제어 시스템
- 내구성 : 10년 이상
- 출력 : 1000W 이상



“ ”

가

(HEV : Hybrid Electric Vehicle)

가

가

HEV 1909 가

(PEV : Pure Electric Vehicle)

가 .

가 .

. HEV

Toyota Prius, Honda Insight, Civic

가 12 ~ 15km

40% 100% 20 ~ 30km .

가 30%

가 .

50 ~ 90% 가

HEV (series type)

(parallel type) . (series-parallel type) 가

가

가

가

Toyota

< 2-5> (20)

→ 동력의 흐름

1. 2단 하이브리드 시스템

→ 전력의 흐름

2. 병렬 하이브리드 시스템

3. 직병렬 하이브리드 시스템

	IDLE STOP				가	
		鹿				
	鹿	鹿	鹿	鹿		

< >

Prius가

가

가

가 가

가

가

2nd car

, 가

가

가

Toyota

THS-II (Toyota

Hybrid System-II)

가 2

<

2-6>

가

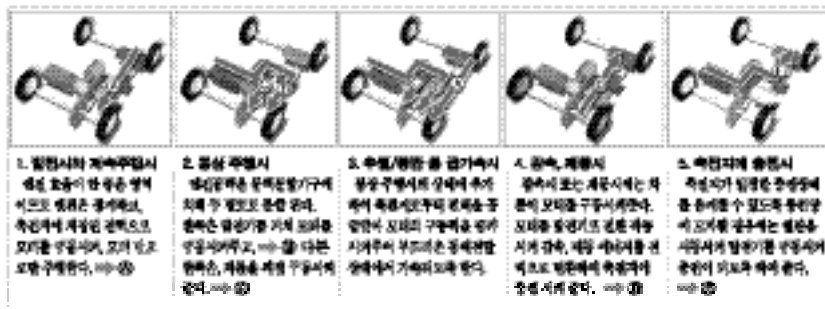
Honda

Honda IMA (Integrated Motor

Assist) System

< 2-6> TOYOTA HYBRID SYSTEM THS-II

(21)



< 2-6>

	HONDA		TOYOTA	
	2005 CIVIC	2004 INSIGHT	2004 PRIUS	2005 ALPHAD
	5 COMPACT CAR	2 SEATER PERSONAL CAR	5 MID.SEDAN	7/8 MINI VAN
	3Stage i-VTEC	LEANBURN VTEC	INZ-FXE	2AZ-FXE
(kg)	1,280 (MX) 1,260 (MXB)	850(CVT) 820(5MT)	1,555(G) 1,535(S)	2,385(G) 2,440(S)
()	1.339	0.995	1.496	2.362
()	4	3	4	4
(km/) [10・15]	28.5 (MX) 31.0(MXB)	32.0(CVT) 36.0(5MT)	33.0(G) 35.5(S)	17.2
(kw[PS]/rpm)	70[95]/6,000	51[70]/5,700	57[77]/5,000	96[131]/5,600
MOTOR (kw[PS]/rpm)	15[20]/2,000	9.2[12.5]/2,000	50[68]/1,200 1,540	13[17]/1130~3000() 18[24]/1910~2500()
MOTOR	BLDC	BLDC		
	Ni-MH	Ni-MH	Ni-MH	Ni-MH
SYSTEM	IMA	IMA	THS-II	THS-C
가 ()	2,362,500 (MX) 2,194,500 (MXB)	2,289,000 (CVT) 2,205,000 (5MT)	2,625,000 (G) 2,268,000 (S)	4,452,000 (G) 3,950,000 (\$)

: 1. TOYOTA HONDA

2. 가 2005 11
가 .

가

가

20%

3

PNGV

(Partnership for Next Generation Vehicle)

10%가

10%,

9%,

3%,

5%,

4%,

3%,

3%

1%

Esoro 가 Twintrack , 2002

Volkswagen 3L

100km

“ Lupo-

3L "

Valeo

Ricardo

42V

/

(i-

Morgen)

ZEV 가

가

. < 2-7>

가

1995

FGV-1, 1999

FGV-2

Elantra

HEV, 2000

Verna HEV

< 2-7> (10)
(: 100)

	80	70	70
/	10	20	20
	60	50	30
	90	90	60
	40	50	20
	40	50	50
	40	10	50

: 가 , 가 2002

HEV

.

2002 Click HEV 가 18km/l 가
12.1km/l 50%
. Toyota 8
2010 30

.

1

.

30%

가 .

2003 43,435 2002
 25.8% 가 . California
 가 - 가 가 .
 Virginia, Florida Washington .
 2000 가
 88.6% . 2003 1,670 .
 Toyota Honda
 가 Prius Civic .

Wards ,
 2008 4 ~ 5%
 2009 , 가
 가 , 가 가
 . 2004 40
 가 2005 9 68%
 67 가 .

, 가 가 9 1.92
 , 46% 2.80
 가 SUV
 가
 가
 MWC
 32%가 3.75 (1)
 . 2006 1
 500 3,400
 가 ,
 33% 가
 2004 20
 2010 100 2013 160
 1.7%
 Toyota, Honda
 가
 1997 Toyota Prius가 20
 , 2004 Prius 10

, 20,000 가 6

< 2-8>

(22)

	TOYOTA	HONDA, NISSAN	U. S. A.	
2004	- Prius(compact) - Estima(mini Van)	- Insight(1.0L,) - Tino (,) - Mardh()	- ESX1 ~ 3 (1.5L,Chrysler)	- Twintrack(Swis,Esoro) - Avante(HMC) - Verna(HMC) - County (, HMC)
2005	- RX400h(SUV) - Highlander(SUV) - Harrier(SUV) - Kluger (SUV) - Alphad(mini Van)	- Civic(1.3L,) - Accord(3.0L,) - Acura (3.0L)	-Escape(SUV, Ford) -Sierra(Pickup, GM) -Chevy Silverado (Pickup, GM) -Allison (Bus, GM)	- Lupo3L (Volkswagen)
2006	- 450hGS (3.5L,V8) - Fine-X	- Altima(2.5L,)	- Dodge Ram(Pickup, GM) - Mercury Mariner (Pickup, Ford) - VUE(, GM)	- S3X(SUV, GM) - HR2(6.OL, race, car BMW) - X5(4.4L, SUV, BMW)
2007	- Sienna(mini Van) - Camry(2.4L)	- Tino (Van,) - Tribute ()	- Chevy Malibu(SUV, GM) - Chevy Tahoe(GM) - Dodge Durango (3.7L,SUV,Chrysler	- Portico(miniVan HMC) - Touran(1.6L, Van, VW)
2008			- (3.7L,SUV,Chrysler - Yukon(GM) - Fusion(3.0L,V6,Ford	- (HMC) - (HMC) - Cayenne(Porsche)
2009			- Lincoln(Ford) - Mercury Milan(Ford) - Chevy Silverado (Pickup, GM)	- Bionic, S- class(Mercedes Benz)

:

SUV, Ford Escape 4
6 15.2km/l . GM 5.3l,
8 , 295 Sierra Silverado

Toyota 2005 15,000
, Prius
2005 30 .
1,500cc 가
50% .
가
2004
50 . 2006
350 .
가
가 가

(plug-in) q

.

가

가 .

가

30%

2

가

.

2

2

(2004 35 ~ 40)

가 가

.

12V

42V

120V

,

가

가

가

.

가

.

가

.

가

.

5, 6

,

3

가

.

8

40%

< 2-7 >.

가

3.

가.

1994 Daimler-Chrysler가
NECAR 1(New Electric Car 1)

가 가

(Fuel Cell)

, , 가 ,
가,

가

< 2-9>

“ + (oxidant) H_2O +

+

< 2-9>

(23)

(PAFC)	()	Platinum on PTFE/Carbon	200	가	
(AFC)	()	Platinum on Carbon	80		,
(MCFC)	Lithium or Potassium Carbonate()	Ni Ni	650	가 가	
(SOFC)	Yttria-stabilized zirconia()	Ni/Zirconia Cermet	1,000	가 가	
(PEMFC)	Dow Polymer	Platinum on Carbon	85 ~ 100		,
(DMFC)	Polymer Membrane	Pt-Ru or Pt/C	25 ~ 130		

- : 1. PAFC (Phosphoric Acid Fuel Cell)
 2. AFC (Alkaline Fuel Cell)
 3. MCFC (Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell)
 4. SOFC (Solid Oxide Fuel Cell)
 5. PEMFC (Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell)
 6. DNFC (Direct Methanol Fuel cell)

90%
1 0.55-0.75V
0.8-1.2 A/cm²
(stack)
10
가 가
(PEMFC)
가 가
(PEMFC)
(Anode)
(Cathode)
가

< 2-10> (23)

	가	
	가	

가 , ,
(Fuel Reformer)

Stack), (Fuel Cell

300V

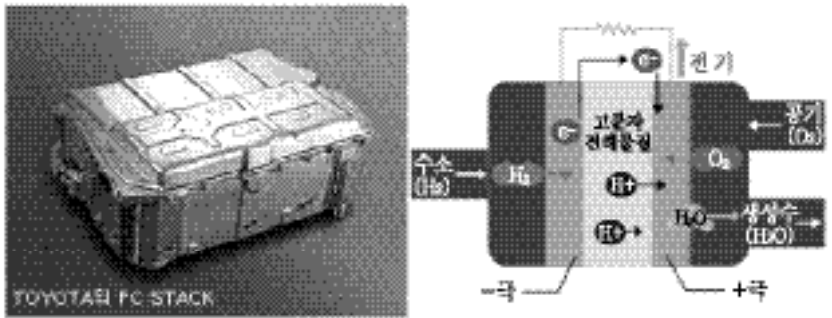
, 400

0.7V

30%

< 2-7> FC STACK

(21)



< 2-11>

(23)

							MEA	
Ballard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benz	0	0	0	0				
G.M.				0	0	0	0	0
Toyota				0	0	0	0	0
Allied Signal					0	0	0	0
Denora					0	0	0	0
Energy Partner					0	0		
Honda					0	0	0	0
Hpower					0	0	0	0
Ford/IFC					0	0	0	0
Mitsubishi					0	0		0
Nissan					0	0		0
Plug Powe					0	0	0	0
Simens					0	0	0	

1997 Benz A-class

NECAR-3

80%

(energy-to-road) 31%

24%

40%

- 2010 25%

- 2020 가

- 2030 10%

- 2010 가 \$ 1.5/kg

(가 ,)

- 2010 가 \$ 0.6/kg

, JHFCD(Japan Hydrogen & Fuel Cell Demonstration)

- 2004 , 11
- 2010 5 , 2020 5
- 2010 가 120 kW(40 가), 90 kW . 2015 가 .

- () , SPG , BOC가 가 2002 () 3 22,500Nm³/hr .
- 56%, 44% 가 22,000Nm³ .

Daimler Chrysler, Ford, GM, Toyota

- Daimler-Chrysler 1994

NECAR1(New Electric Car)

2,3,4

NECAR5

- Daimler Chrysler

DMFC(Direct

Methanol Fuel Cell)

- Ford 1998

Protocar ZEV , 1999 1

P2000

P2000 Taurus

< 2-12>

(23)

					() 20kW	
	Mazda	Cart	1997	(2x15m ³)	20kW(5kW x4)	170km
	Toyota	RV	1997			500km
	Daimler-Benz		1999		25kW	400km
	Renault		1996		70kW	500km
	Ballard		1997		30kW	170km
	George-town U		1998		100kW	560km
	GM	EV-1	1999		100kW	500km
	FORD		1999		50kW	170km
	Virginia Tech		1999		70kW	110km

- 60
- 12 가 100 , 80mph,
- 90 . Ford
- Focus FCV .
- GM 1998 Opel ' GM Global Alternative Propulsion Center' Global Fuel Cell Project
 - Opel
 - Zafira compact van 98
 - . 2004 가
 - GM
 - .
 - Toyota
 - .
 - 2002 12
 - FCHV 4 (, , ,)
 - 2 (California)
 - FCHV-5 5,000psi 가 .
 - 90kW ZEV
 - .
 - Honda 1999 9 FCX V1
 - . Canadad Ballard
 - .
 - Honda , , H-

- 1990
- 2002 9
- 2004 9 (FCHEV)
- California
- 2009 8
- 2005 3
- 16 100km/h 159km/h,
- 300km
- 2008
- 2009 ~ 2010 2011 ~ 2015
- GM 2005 11 16 APEC 가
- GM
- 3(Hydrogen-3) 가
- 5 82
- 100km/h 가 16 가
- 160km/h, 270km

100

.

가

. 2020

가 50% , 2030 80%

.

2002

5 17 , “ ”

,

, ,

.

2003 8 22

“ 10 ” , 2012

.

가 가 ,

.

가 .

가 .

4.

가. 가

(1)

(3)

가

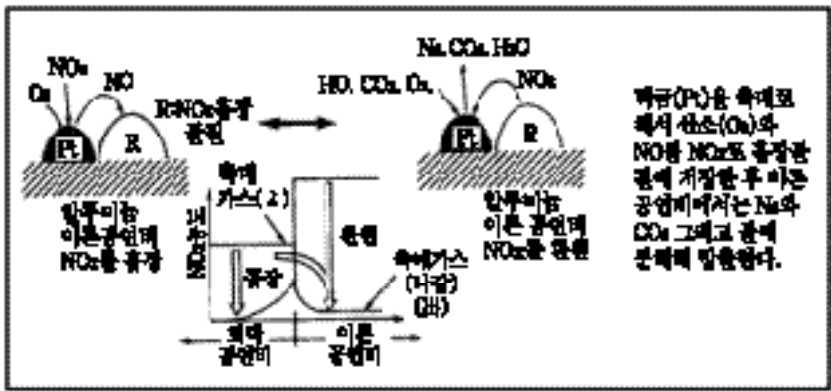
가 (三元觸媒 : NO_x, HC, CO)가
HC
,
,
가 .

(2)

(Lean burn engine)

가 14.7 : 1 ,
22 : 1

, 8kg-m



가
3 NOx 12 ~ 13: 1

NOx Lean NOx Lean burn
NOx
NOx 가 NOx

(3)

(MPI) 가

GDI (Gasoline Direct Injection :

< 2-13> 가

	가	Lean burn	GDI
(: 가)	14.7: 1	가 / 20: 1 14.7: 1	/ 40: 1 가 14.7: 1
가	HC, CO H ₂ O, CO ₂ NO _x N ₂ , O ₂ 가 O ₂	가 O ₂ - NO _x 가	EGR + , NO _x ,
(10: 15)	-	5 ~ 10 %	25%

) .

GDI

,
가 . 가 .

. (Diesel engine)

(1)

가 , ,

Bosch Lucas 가 (EURO
III & IV)

(Common Rail Direct Injection Engine)

가

NOx

CO₂ 20%, CO 40%, HC 50%, PM (Particulate Material)60%

NOx 가

NOx

(2) (3)

NOx

가

가 NOx , PM

NOx가

PM

, - -

.

.

(3)

가

,

가

.

NO_x

가

NO_x

가

가

,

,

.

HC, CO 가

PM

SOF

PM

.

,

Sulfate가

PM

가

.

.

DPF(Diesel Particulate Filter)

PM

PM

가

PM

가

.

EGR(NOx 가
) , NOx NOx, PM 80%

(1)

(Methanol: CH3OH) 가 , 1
. 가 .

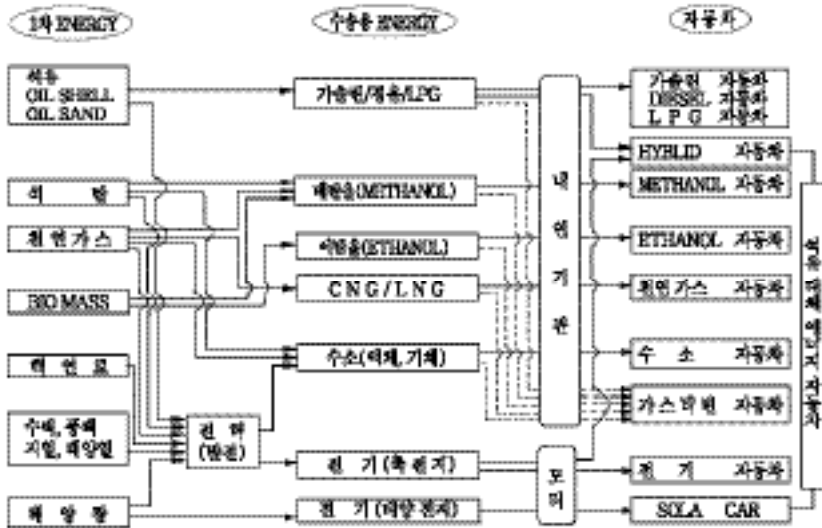
가 가

가 , 1/2
가 .

가 가
FFV(Flexible Fuel
Vehicle)가 . CO2 가

< 2-9> ENERGY

(2)



가 가

1.5 ~ 1.8 가

(2) 가

가 가 (CNG: Compressed Natural Gas)

가 (LNG: Liquefied Natural Gas)가

가 가

가가
가 .
CNG 가 ULEV
CNG Civic GX
ULEV 1/10 가
가 가 ,
LNG CNG
가 -162C
(weathering)

3

1.

가. DB

(keyword)

가

Thomson Scientific

< 3-1>

DB

DB	
Web of Science	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SCIE(Science Citation Index Expanded) - 6,000 • SSCI(Social Science Citation Index) - 1,700 • A & HCI(Arts & Humanities Citation Index) - 1,150

< 3-2>

	TS= (hybrid same electric*) and TS= (vehicle? or car? or automo*)	273
	TS= (fuel* same cell?) and TS= (vehicle? or car?)	216
* : 1990 2005 , : (article)		

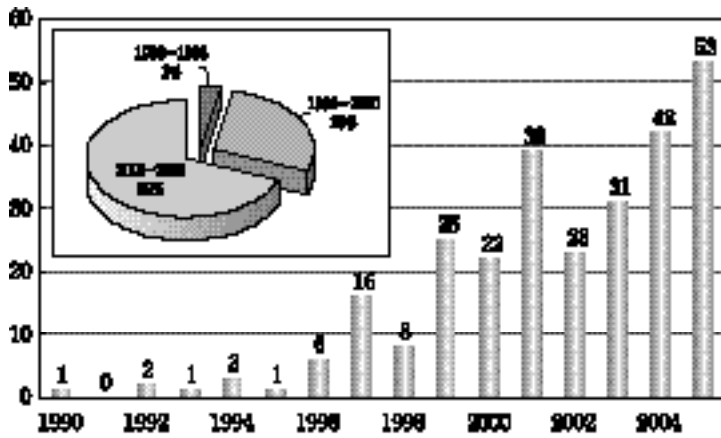
Web of Science .

, (title) (abstract),
(keyword) . 1990
(2005 11 26) ,

(1)

90
가 가 90 가
.
- < 3-1> 1990 2005
5 . 2001
69%

< 3-1>



- 1990 1995 3%
 , 1996 2000 28% .

(2) 가

(42.9%),
 (13.9%), (4.8%)
 1 가

- < 3-2> 1990 2005

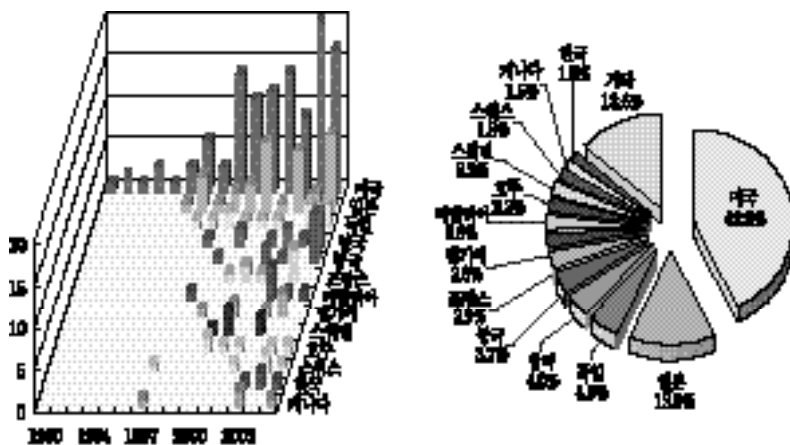
가

. 2005

6

가

< 3-2> 가



4 (1.5%)

(3)

가

- IIT (Illinois Institute of Technology)가 14

Univ

Michigan(), Free Univ Brussels() Harbin

Inst Technol() 6 . 가

- . 가

가

< 3-3> 가

가		
	IIT	14
	Univ Michigan	6
	Argonne Natl Lab	5
	Texas A & M Univ	5
	Ford Motor Co	4
	Ohio State Univ	4
	Univ Tennessee	4
	Univ Wisconsin	4
	GM Corp	3
	Univ Calif Berkeley	3
	Univ Delaware	3
	Univ Texas	3
	US DOE	3
	Virginia Polytech Inst & State Univ	3
	Free Univ Brussels	6
	Lund Univ	3
	Royal Inst Technol	3
	Univ Sheffield	4
	Univ Warwick	3
	Toyota Cent Res & Dev Labs Inc	3
	Harbin Inst Technol	6
	CSIRO Energy Technol	4
	Univ Hong Kong	3

(4)

84

Journal Of Power Sources 273

84

30.8%

.

- IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology
- 23 (8.4%), Proceedings of The Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part D-Journal of Automobile Engineering 11

< 3-4>

Journal of Power Sources	84	30.8 %
IEEE Transactions On Vehicular Technology	23	8.4 %
Proceedings of The Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part D-Journal of Automobile Engineering	11	4.0 %
IEEE Transactions On Industry Applications	10	3.7 %
IEEE Aerospace And Electronic Systems Magazine	8	2.9 %
IEEE Transactions On Magnetics	7	2.6 %
IEEE Transactions On Industrial Electronics	6	2.2 %
International Journal of Vehicle Design	6	2.2 %
Journal of The Electrochemical Society	6	2.2 %
Energy Conversion And Management	4	1.5 %
Environmental Science & Technology	4	1.5 %
Jsaee Review	4	1.5 %
Proceedings of The Ieee	4	1.5 %
Energy	3	1.1 %
Energy Policy	3	1.1 %
IEEE Transactions On Energy Conversion	3	1.1 %
IEEE-Asme Transactions On Mechatronics	3	1.1 %
Microelectronics Reliability	3	1.1 %
Renewable Energy	3	1.1 %

(4.0%)

(5)

Web of Science

39.6% (108)

33.7%

(92), 31.9% (87),

17.6% (48)

< 3-5>

Energy & Fuels	108	39.6 %
Electrochemistry	92	33.7 %
Engineering, Electrical & Electronic	87	31.9 %
Transportation Science & Technology	48	17.6 %
Engineering, Mechanical	34	12.5 %
Telecommunications	23	8.4 %
Automation & Control Systems	13	4.8 %
Engineering, Multidisciplinary	11	4.0 %
Engineering, Aerospace	10	3.7 %
Environmental Sciences	10	3.7 %
Materials Science, Multidisciplinary	10	3.7 %
Physics, Applied	9	3.3 %
Mechanics	8	2.9 %
Instruments & Instrumentation	7	2.6 %
Materials Science, Coatings & Films	7	2.6 %
Engineering, Manufacturing	6	2.2 %
Environmental Studies	5	1.8 %
Metallurgy & Metallurgical Engineering	5	1.8 %

가

(1)

가 91 2005
216
2001 59%
- 1990 1995 6%
, 1996 2000 35%

(2) 가

(29.2%), (8.8%),
(7.4%), (7.4%)
- 1990 2005 가
, 90
가

(3)

3 , , , 가 , , , .

Univ London Imperial Coll Sci Technol & Med 7

(DOE), Argonne Natl Lab 6
. 가 .

< 3-6> 가

가		
	Haldor Topsoe AS	3
	Daimler Benz AG	3
	KFA Julich GmbH	4
	Penn State Univ	3
	Univ Calif Davis	3
	US EPA	3
	Princeton Univ	5
	Argonne Natl Lab	6
	US DOE	6
	Lund Univ	3
	Royal Inst Technol	3
	CSIC	4
	Univ London Imperial Coll Sci Technol & Med	7
	Univ Genoa	3
	CNR	4
	Indian Inst Sci	4
	Yamanashi Univ	5

< 3-7>

Journal of Power Sources	68	31.5 %
International Journal Of Hydrogen Energy	15	6.9 %
Journal of The Electrochemical Society	7	3.2 %
Applied Catalysis A-General	6	2.8 %
International Journal of Vehicle Design	5	2.3 %
Energy Policy	4	1.9 %
IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology	4	1.9 %
Solid State Ionics	4	1.9 %
Catalysis Today	3	1.4 %
IEEE Aerospace And Electronic Systems Magazine	3	1.4 %

(4)

94

Journal Of Power Sources 216 16
31.5% .

- International Journal Of Hydrogen Energy
15 (6.9%), Journal of The Electrochemical Society 7
(3.2%) .

(5)

가

- 46.8%(108)가

39.4%(85),

14.4%(31),

10.6%(23)

< 3-8>

Energy & Fuels	101	46.8 %
Electrochemistry	85	39.4 %
Environmental Sciences	31	14.4 %
Chemistry, Physical	23	10.6 %
Physics, Atomic, Molecular & Chemical	17	7.9 %
Engineering, Chemical	16	7.4 %
Transportation Science & Technology	16	7.4 %
Engineering, Mechanical	14	6.5 %
Materials Science, Multidisciplinary	14	6.5 %
Engineering, Electrical & Electronic	12	5.6 %
Chemistry, Applied	7	3.2 %
Materials Science, Coatings & Films	7	3.2 %
Chemistry, Multidisciplinary	6	2.8 %
Engineering, Environmental	5	2.3 %
Environmental Studies	5	2.3 %



1.

가

,

,

.

,

.

.

,

.

.

가 , 가 .

,

.

. 10
가

.

GM Holden 2010

15% 5% 가 50%
. 2030

가 60% .

3

가

,

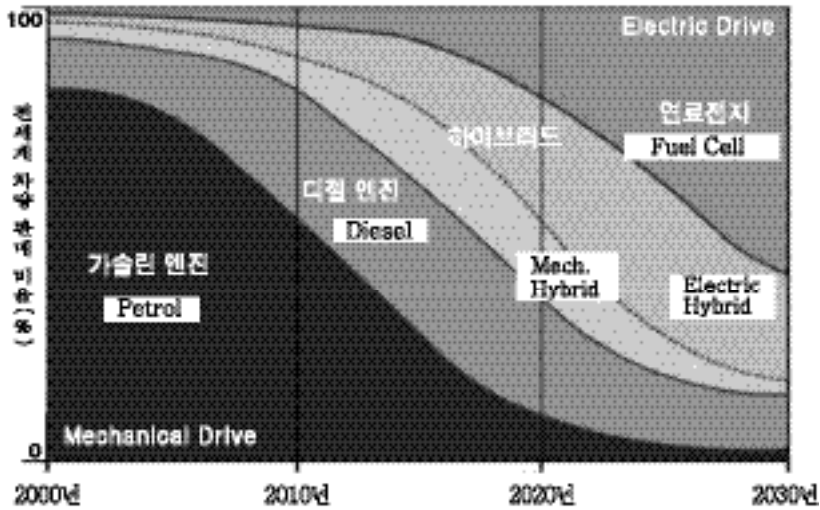
,

.

가

가

< 4-1>



: Holden Advance Engineering

가

가 가

가

가

70

2.

가 .

1 가

5, 6

2004. 10. 1 ~ 2014. 9. 30 10

3,347 6,694

, 가 “

” . HEV, FCEV

, 가

가 .

가 J.D. Power Sonata가 1

가

3

Toyota

가

가

가

100

가

Toyota

가

3

180

. Prius

가

1

,

가

3

Toyota

가

,
 .
 2002
 2010 19
 4,000 (2)
 2002 2004 3
 680 (7,100) ,
 2003 2006 21 (2 6,000),
 2001 2005 10 (2)
 .
 2004
 50 , 2005 200 가
 . , ,
 .
 2008
 ,
 ,
 가 .

가

.

.

-

.

1. World “ ” 2005. 9. 28.
2. “自動車 環境・資源 問題” 日本 自動車技術 Vol.46, No.7, p.16, 1992.
3. HORI MASA HIKO “環境 適合型 自動車” 都市問題研究所, 第 52 , 第10號, pp.103 ~ 118, 2000
4. 中野隆裕 “自動車と環境” 自動車技術, Vol.54, No.8, pp.18 ~ 20, 2000
5. 吉田 仰 “電気 自動車” 日本 エネルギー 學會誌, 第76卷, 第 4號, pp.278 ~ 284, 1997.
6. YASUO MOROOKA “電気自動車のモータ 技術” 設計工學 Vol.37, No. 7, pp.324 ~ 329, 2000. 7.
7. 今井孝二 外 “電気自動車パワーエレクトロニクス現状と動向” 電學論 D, 116卷 3號 , pp.233 ~ 244, 1996.
8. 岩瀬 修 “電気 自動車の現状と今後” 生産と電気 pp.12 ~ 15, 1999. 12.
9. “ ” LG , 853 , pp.26 ~ 30, 2005. 10. 12.
10. “ 2004 , , pp.650

~ 664, 2004. 12. 28.

11. “ ” ,
 , 2004. 11.
12. <http://www.toyota.co.jp/en/environment/recycle/recyclevision/index.html>
13. <http://ka-tech.com/eng/tech-st5/take1/gasoline2.html>
14. <http://www.yusae.co.kr/yusae03/carinfo/whatisgdi.htm>
15. <http://www.solite.co.kr/rd/rd.html>
16. <http://user.chollian.net/~pjs6271/battery/li/LiB/licompH.htm>
17. http://www.bridgestone.co.jp/news/c_030904.html
18. <http://www.hyundai-motor.com/index.html>
19. <http://www.autoenv.org/text/text.html>
20. <http://www.toyota.co.jp/jp/tech/environment/ths2/kakushu.html>
21. <http://www.toyota.co.jp/jp/tech/environment/ths2/system.html>
22. http://www.carlist.com/autonews/2005_hybrids.html
23. http://nfcrc.kier.re.kr/apl_car.htm
25. <http://nfcrc.kier.re.kr/main.htm>

- ()
- () .
- ()
- ()
- ,
- : 1. 가
- 2.
- 3.

- ,

BA508

2005 12 15

2005 12 20



206-9

130-742

: 3299-6114

: 1991 2 12 5-258
