

LOD 활용 LOD Touch Day 허홍수 LiST Inc. joyhong@li-st.com





# SPARQL 소개





●SPARQL 소개자료는 생물정보LOD 플랫폼 사이트에 있는

http://lod.nature.go.kr/main/sparql/getting.jsp

에서 참조하실 수 있습니다.







# 데이터 활용

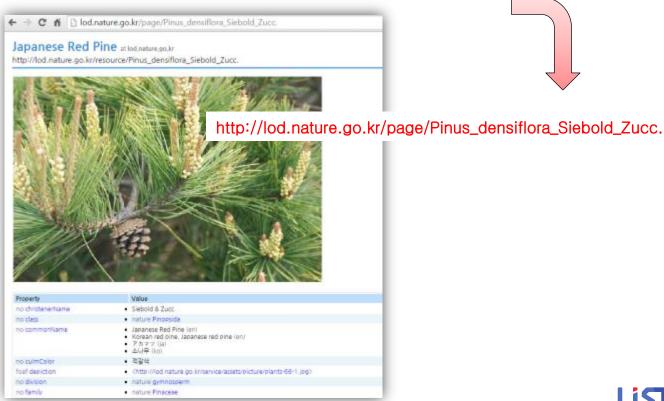


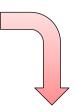


## ₩ Web Browser 관점에서 접근하는 URI

LOD Touch Day

http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Pinus\_densiflora\_Siebold\_Zucc.









http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Pinus\_densiflora\_Siebold\_Zucc.

```
← → C ↑ lod.nature.go.kr/data/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.
@prefix nwl:
                     http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#> .
Oprefix meta:
                     <http://example.org/metadata#>
@prefix ho:
                     <http://data.kdata.kr/heritage/> .
@prefix page:
                    http://data.kdata.kr/page/> .
@prefix void:
                    http://rdfs.org/ns/void#> .
                    http://data.kdata.kr/resource/> .
@prefix kdata:
Oprefix geonames: <a href="http://www.geonames.org/ontology#">http://www.geonames.org/ontology#>.
@prefix event: <a href="http://purl.org/NET/c4dm/event.owl#">http://purl.org/NET/c4dm/event.owl#> .</a>
Oprefix kodac:
                    <http://data.kdata.kr/korea_data_category/> .
@prefix prvTypes: <a href="http://purl.org/net/provenance/types#">
@prefix prvTypes: <a href="http://purl.org/net/provenance/types#">http://purl.org/net/provenance/types#</a>>
@prefix nature: <a href="http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/">http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/</a>> .
                                                                       http://lod.nature.go.kr/data/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.
                     <http://data.kdata.kr/class/> .
@prefix kdc:
Oprefix foaf:
                     <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/> .
Oprefix kohis:
                    <http://data.kdata.kr/korea_history/> .
                     <http://purl.org/net/provenance/ns#> .
Oprefix prv:
Oprefix countries: <a href="http://data.kdata.kr/countries/">http://data.kdata.kr/countries/">http://data.kdata.kr/countries/</a>.
@prefix kdp:
                     <http://data.kdata.kr/property/> .
                    <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
Oprefix skos:
Oprefix bc:
                    <http://data.kdata.kr/biological_classification/> .
@prefix no:
                     http://lod.nature.go.kr/ontology/> .
                    http://dbpedia.org/property/> .
Oprefix derop:
@prefix xsd:
                     <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
                    <http://www.w3.org/2003/01/geo/wgs84_pos#> .
@prefix geo:
@prefix hihn:
                    shttp://purl.org/ontology/hibo/> .
@prefix administrative_section: <a href="http://data.kdata.kr/administrative_section/">http://data.kdata.kr/administrative_section/>.</a>
@prefix kdataontology: <a href="http://data.kdata.kr/ontology/">http://data.kdata.kr/ontology/> .
Obrefix wwo:
                     http://lod.nature.go.kr/vocabulary/> .
@prefix doterms: <a href="mailto://purl.org/do/terms/">http://purl.org/do/terms/> .</a>
@prefix units: <a href="http://data.kdata.kr/units/">http://data.kdata.kr/units/</a>> .
Oprefix vago:
                    http://localhost:8080/class/yago/> .
                     chttp://localhost:8080/property/> .
Oprefix p:
@prefix kcup:
                    chttp://data.kdata.kr/cultural_property/> .
                    <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .
@prefix rdf:
@prefix doap:
                     <http://usefulinc.com/ns/doap#>
@prefix prismstandard: <http://prismstandard.org/namespaces/basic/3.0/> .
Oprefix rdfs:
                    <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> .
@prefix do:
                     <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/> .
<a href="http://lod.nature.go.kr/data/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.">http://lod.nature.go.kr/data/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.>
       rdfs:label "RDF description of Japanese Red Pine";
       foaf:primaryTopic <http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.> .
<a href="http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.">http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.>
       rdf:type_no:Species ;
       rdfs:label "Korean red pine, Japanese red pine"@en , "アカマッ"@ja , "Japanese Red Pine"@en , "소나무"@ko ;
```





#### http://lod.nature.go.kr/data/Pinus\_densiflora\_Siebold\_Zucc.?output=json

```
← → C ↑ | lod.nature.go.kr/data/Pinus densiflora Siebold Zucc.?output=ison
  "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/data#/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.?output=json" : {
   "http:#/#/www.w3.org#/2000#/01#/rdf-schema#label" : [{ "value" : "FDF description of Japanese Red Pine", "type" : "literal" }],
   "http:#/#/xmlns.com#/foaf#/0.1#/primaryTopic":「{ "value":"http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc.", "type'
 "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Pinus_densiflora_Siebold_Zucc." : {
   "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/ontology#/hasPhyllotaxy":[{ "value":"http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Fasciculate", "type":"uri"}
   "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/ontology#/relatedMedicineDesc" : [ { "value" : "송화분(송화가루), 송절(소나무 마디), 적송피, 송방(송진) 등을 거
심폐(潤心肺), 해주목(解酒毒), 수렴지혈(收斂止血)에 이용", "type" : "literal" } ],
    "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/ontology#/height":[{ "value": "35m". "type": "literal"}}.
   "http:"#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/ontology#/hasPedListStatus": [{ "value": "http:"#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Least_Concern", "type": "ur
    "http:#/#/www.w3.org#/2000#/01#/rdf-schema#label" : [
       "value": "アカマッ", "type": "literal", "lang": "ja" },
       "value" : "Japanese Red Pine", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "en" }.
       "value" : "Korean red pine, Japanese red pine", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "en" },
       "value" : "소나무", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "ko" }
   "http:\#/Iod.nature.go.kr\/ontology\/vernacularName":[
       "value" : "소오리나무", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "ko" },
       "value" : "청송", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "ko" },
"value" : "솔나무", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "ko" },
       "value" : "적송(赤松)·송목", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "ko" },
       "value": "솔", "type": "literal", "lang": "ko" },
       "value": "舍(松)", "type": "literal", "lang": "ko" },
       "value" : "송수", "type" : "literal", "lang" : "ko" }
    "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/ontologv#/hasBelatedSpecies" : [
       "value" : "http:\/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource\/Polygraphus_proximus", "type" : "uri" },
       "value" : "http:#/サ/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Gryllotalpa_orientalis_Burmeister_1839", "type" : "uri" },
       "value" : "http:\/\/lod.nature.go.kr\/resource\//Monochamus_alternatus", "type" : "uri" },
       "value" : "http:\/\/|/od.nature.go.kr\//resource\/\/Neodiprion_sertifera", "type" : "uri" },
       "value" : "http:\/\/lod.nature.go.kr\/resource\//Dendrolimus_segregata", "tvpe" : "uri" }.
       "value": "http:\/////lod.nature.go.kr///resource////Crisicoccus_pini", "type": "uri"},
       "value" : "http:\/#/|lod.nature.go.kr\/resource\/Reticulitermes_speratus", "type" : "uri" },
       "value": "http:\#/\#/lod.nature.go.kr\/resource\/Calophya_shinjii", "type": "uri" },
       "value": "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Panolis_japonica", "type": "uri"},
       "value": "http:#/#/lod.nature.go.kr#/resource#/Tricholoma_matsutake_S._lto._S._lmai_Singer", "type": "uri"},
```



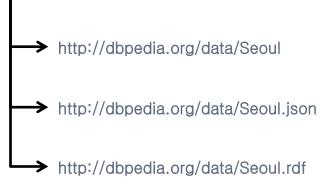




http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/data/유물\_거북선?output=rdfxml
 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/data/유물\_거북선?output=nt

http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/data/유물\_거북선?output=ttl

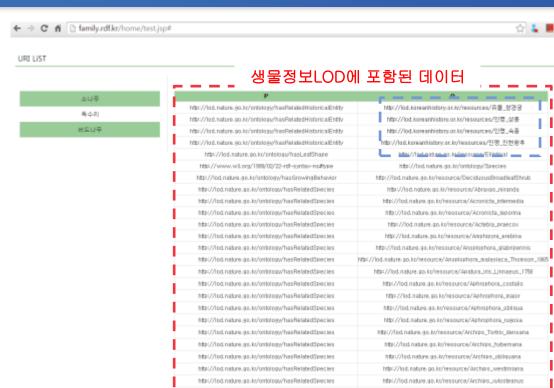
#### http://dbpedia.org/resource/Seoul













http://lod.nature.go.ku/resource/Athysanopsis\_salicis

http://loid.nature.go.ky/resource/Caloptilia\_stignatella.

http://lod.nature.go.ks/resource/Catocala\_electa

http://lind.nature.an.br/resnume//bavariette.satinionte

http://lipd.nature.go.kr/ontology/hasRelatedSpecies

http://lipd.nature.go.kr/ontology/hasRelatedSpecies

http://fod.nature.go.ks/ontology/hasRelatedSpecies

http://ind.native.an.ix/nathingu/hasRalatertSneries

## LOD Touch Day



**URI LIST** 

소나	7
독수리	4
버드나	무

# 생물정보LOD에 포함된 데이터 P O http://lod.nature.go.kr/ontology/hasRelatedHistoricalEntity http://lod.nature.go.kr/ontology/hasRelatedHistoricalEntity http://lod.nature.go.kr/ontology/hasRelatedHistoricalEntity http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/인명 설종 http://lod.nature.go.kr/ontology/hasRelatedHistoricalEntity http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/인명 설종 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/인명 설종 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/인명 설종 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/인명 설종 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/인명 설종

	<b>200 400</b>
http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/titleKor	숙종^^http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string
http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/topicDBContents	http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/getContentWithName.do?searchTerm=숙종 ^^http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string
http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/relatedEvent	http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101313 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101293 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101314 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101315 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101315 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_1013310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101330 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101330 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101330 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101330 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101300 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101316 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101316 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101316 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101310 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_1013111 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_1013111 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/사건정보_101311 http://lod.koreanhistory.or.
http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/myohoName	숙종(肅宗)^^http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string
http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1#gender	남^^http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string
http://lod.koreanhistory.or.kr/resources/tdHeadCopy	친조카를 제거하고 왕에 모른 국왕, 부국강병을 꿈구다 ^^http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string



# 🔾 LOD 데이터 사용하기

- ●데이터 획득 방법
  - Java BufferedReader 활용
    - 해당하는 URI에 대한 데이터 전체를 텍스트 형태로 가져와 사용하기에 용이
    - 부분적으로 사용하고자 할 경우 데이터를 가져온 후 파싱이 필요함
    - 별도의 라이브러리가 필요없음
  - Jena FileManager 활용
    - RDF 형태의 데이터를 구성하는 model을 가져와 사용
    - subject, predicate, object 단위로 구분하여 활용할 수 있음
    - Client 측에서 필요에 따른 다른 처리를 할 수 있음
  - SPARQL Endpoint 활용
    - 사용자가 원하는 형태의 데이터를 SPARQL 질의하여 가져와 사용
    - SPARQL을 사용하여 유용한 질의가 가능
    - Server 측에서 질의 연산을 수행하고 Client는 결과만 받음



## 🔾 BufferedReader를 활용한 LOD 데이터 획득

```
String uri = "http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Betula_schmidtii_Regel";
URL url = new URL(uri);
URLConnection conn = url.openConnection();
BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(
       new InputStreamReader(conn.getInputStream(), "UTF-8"));
Strina line;
while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
  System.out.println(line);
```



# 🔾 FileManager를 활용한 LOD 데이터 획득

```
String uri = "http://lod.nature.go.kr/resource/Betula_schmidtii_Regel";
Model model = FileManager.get().loadModel(uri);
Stmtlterator iter =
 model.listStatements(ResourceFactory.createResource(uri), null, (RDFNode)null);
Statement stmt = null;
String sub = null, prop = null, obj = null;
while(iter.hasNext()){
  stmt = iter.next();
  sub = stmt.getSubject().toString();
  prop = stmt.getPredicate().toString();
  obj = stmt.getObject().toString();
```

```
String queryString = "select * where { ?s no:commonName '박달나무'@ko.
                     ?s ?p ?o .}";
String service = "http://lod.nature.go.kr/spargl";
Query query = QueryFactory.create(queryString);
QueryExecution gexec = QueryExecutionFactory.sparglService(service, query);
ResultSet results = null;
try {
 results = gexec.execSelect();
} catch (Exception e) {
  e.printStackTrace();
```

## 🔾 획득한 데이터 찾기 (Jena Model)

- ●Jena Model로 획득한 데이터에 대하여 특정 조건의 데이터 찾기
  - 특정URI가 subject인 모든 Statement를 가져옴

```
Model model = FileManager.get().loadModel(uri);
Stmtlterator iter = model.listStatements();
```

● 특정 URI가 subject인 Statement중에서 predicate가 prop인 Statement만 가져옴

Model model = FileManager.get().loadModel(uri);
Stmtlterator iter = model.listStatements(null, ResourceFactory.createProperty(prop), (RDFNode)null);

Resource Property RDFNode



# 🔾 획득한 데이터 찾기 (Jena Model) - 계속

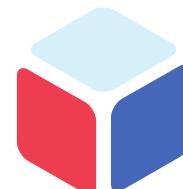
- ●Jena Model로 획득한 데이터에 대하여 특정 조건의 데이터 찾기
  - 다중 조건을 만족하는 Statement만 가져옴
    (특정 URI가 subject인 Statement중에서 predicate가 rdfs:comment이거나 dcterms:abstract인 Statement만 가져옴)





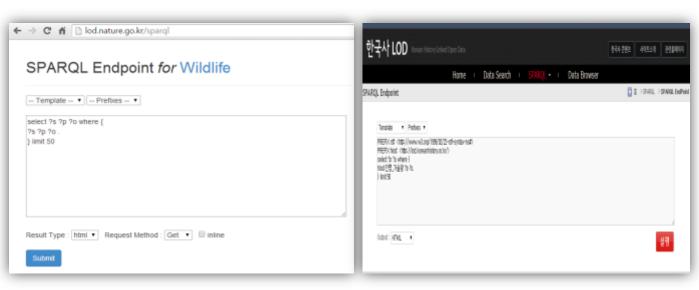


# SPARQL 활용







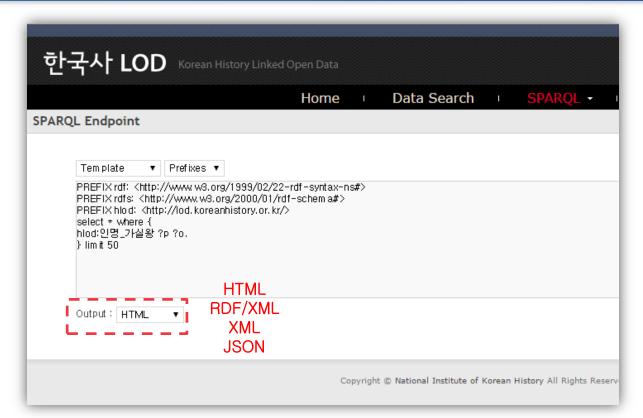


생물정보 LOD

한국사 LOD



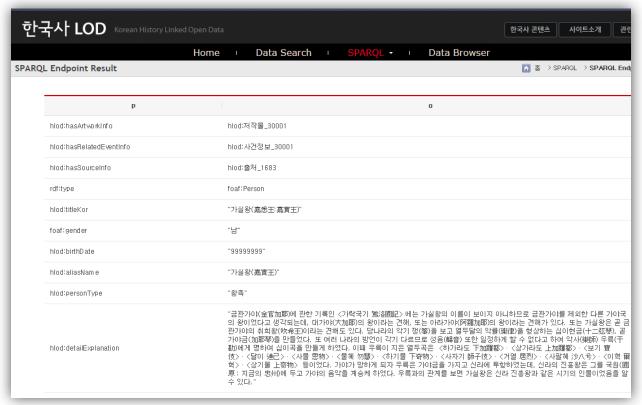








### **LOD Touch Day**





# 🔾 SPARQL 질의하기 예제 1

```
String queryString = "prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> " +
    "select * " +
    "where { " +
    "?s rdfs:label?label."+
    "} limit 10";
Query query = QueryFactory.create(queryString);
QueryExecution gexec =
        QueryExecutionFactory.sparqlService("http://lod.nature.go.kr/sparql", query);
ResultSet results = null:
trv {
     results = qexec.execSelect();
} catch (Exception e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
}finally {
    aexec.close();
```

ResultSetFormatter.out(results);



## LOD Touch Day

# SPARQL 질의하기 결과 1

s	label	<u> </u>
<	· · · ·   · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	"Abdomen Characters"^^ <http: 2001="" www.w3.org="" xmlschema#string="">   "배 모양"@ko</http:>



# 🔾 SPARQL 질의하기 예제 2

```
String queryString = "prefix rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema"> " +
    "select * " +
    "where { " +
    "?s rdfs:label?label."+
    "} limit 10";
Query query = QueryFactory.create(queryString);
QueryExecution gexec =
        QueryExecutionFactory.sparqlService("http://lod.nature.go.kr/sparql", query);
ResultSet results = null:
trv {
     results = qexec.execSelect();
     for ( ; results.hasNext() ; ){
       QuerySolution soln = results.nextSolution();
       Resource s = soln.getResource("s");
       RDFNode label = soln.get("label");
       System.out.println("|" + s + " | " + label.asLiteral().getValue());
} catch (Exception e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
}finally {
     qexec.close();
```

## **LOD Touch Day**

# SPARQL 질의하기 결과 2



●'<u>남대문</u>' 의 label이 dbpedia에서 동일한 title로 표기되는 것 중 sameAs로 식별한 것들을 반환

```
prefix owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
select * where {
  <http://data.kdata.kr/resource/Namdaemun> rdfs:label ?title.
service <http://dbpedia.org/sparql> {
    ?s <http://dbpedia.org/property/title> ?title .
    ?s owl:sameAs ?same
}
} limit 50
```





<b>←</b>	→ C fi amily.rdf.kr/sparql
9	SPARQL Endpoint for LOD Touch Day
[-	Template ▼
\$ s	prefix fproperty: <a href="http://family.rdf.kr/property/">http://family.rdf.kr/property/&gt; select * where { <a href="http://family.rdf.kr/resource/f00_yunakim">http://family.rdf.kr/resource/f00_yunakim</a> fproperty:hasName ?name. bind(str(?name) as ?nm)  SERVICE <a href="http://dbpedia.org/sparql">http://dbpedia.org/sparql</a> {</a>
_	Result Type : html  Request Method : Get  inline



# 🔾 Federated Query 예제 쿼리

```
prefix fproperty: <a href="http://family.rdf.kr/property/">http://family.rdf.kr/property/</a>
select * where {
<a href="http://family.rdf.kr/resource/f00">http://family.rdf.kr/resource/f00</a> yunakim> fproperty:hasName ?name.
bind(str(?name) as ?nm)
SERVICE <a href="http://dbpedia.org/sparql">http://dbpedia.org/sparql</a> {
  ?s < http://dbpedia.org/property/hangul> ?o .
  filter(?nm=str(?o))
} limit 50
```



# 🔾 Federated Query 예제 결과



Dbpedia에서 '김연아'라는 한글이름을 가지고 있는 사람을 찾는 SPARQL을 실행한 결과





# 감사합니다