```
考试系统一登录界面
*/
package com.exam;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
public class Land {
   private JFrame frame;
   private Container contentPane;
   private JTextField userNameText;//用户名
   private JPasswordField userPwdText;//密码
   private JButton
       cleatBtn, newBtn, okBtn, exitBtn;
   //构造器:外框(顶级容器)的初始化
   public Land()
   {
       frame=new JFrame("Land: ");
       frame.setBounds(350,300,350,150);
       //设置可改变大小
       frame.setResizable(false);
       //点击关闭按钮结束整个应用程序
       frame.setDefaultCloseOperation
       (JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
       contentPane=frame.getContentPane();
       initGUI();
   }
   //小组件的初始化,事件处理等
   public void initGUI()
   {
       //边界式布局
       contentPane.setLayout
           (new BorderLayout());
       //(1) 用户名
       JPanel p1=new JPanel(new FlowLayout());
       userNameText=new JTextField(8);
       p1.add(new JLabel("name:
                                    "));
       p1.add(userNameText);
```

```
//(2)密码
   JPanel p2=new JPanel(new FlowLayout());
   userPwdText=new JPas swordField(8);
   p2.add(new JLabel("password:"));
   p2.add(userPwdText);
   //(3)整合(1)(2)
   JPanel pCenter=
       new JPanel(new GridLayout(2,1));
       pCenter.add(p1);
       pCenter.add(p2);
       contentPane.add(pCenter,
               BorderLayout.CENTER);
   //(4)操作按钮
   JPanel pSouth=
       new JPanel(new FlowLayout());
   cleatBtn=new JButton("clear");
   newBtn=new JButton("register");
   okBtn=new JButton("finish");
   exitBtn=new JButton("exit");
   pSouth.add(cleatBtn);
   pSouth.add(newBtn);
   pSouth.add(okBtn);
   pSouth.add(exitBtn);
   contentPane.add(pSouth,
           BorderLayout.SOUTH);
//启动方法
public void go()
   frame.setVisible(true);
public static void main(String[] args) {
   (new Land()).go();
```

}

}

}