

SPEAKING

Stress in phrases

- 0000000000000000000000000000
- 0000000 are/aren't 00t0000000000000000000000000000
0000
- t 0000d

Some Tips

1. □□well□ well, I mean that...□□□□□

About the point

- What's your point? □□□□□□
- I don't see your point. □□□□□□□□
- He has point to make. □□□□□□□
- He has made his point. □□□□□□□□□□

Expression

- dirty laundry
- greenery □□
- laptop □□□□□
- desktop □□□□
- donor ['daʊnə(r)] n. □□□□□□□
- on campus □□□ off campus □□□
- save yourself the trouble of doing sth. □□□□□□
- hunt the job □□□□
- supervise ['supəvaɪz] □□□□□
- encounter [ɛn'kaʊntə] □□□□ □□unexpectedly
- fit in □□
- □□□□freshman□□□□□sophomore ['sɒfəməʊ(r)]□□□□□junior□ □□□□
□senior
- How was ...doing? □□□□□□
- get done □□□□□ get my homework done.
- be gonna = be going to (□□)/wanna = want to /gotta = got to
- distractions/□□□□□□
- knowledge/equipment/information □□□□□□

Topics

athlete & salary

- bring the reputation and the popularity to their country; for example, through the World Cup I get to know Croatia, which I didn't ever know before.
- It is a risky job.
- They have short careers, and they retire early than other people because of the high intensity training.
So they deserve higher salaries to have a better life after retiring.
- promote a city's development.

robot & will replace general job ??

- assembling line □□□

yes

- Because the

Do video games cause violence?

no:

- Some games, like fighting games, which contain violent factors actually have few bloody scenes. They don't have real pictures, using digital form to present the injuries and deaths.
- The game company usually makes a statement that the violent plot in games are fictitious to prevent players from potential violence.

yes:

- tell right from wrong.

Is the idea of driverless cars gaining popularity?

- We don't have to learn hard to get the driving license.
- What's more, driving consumes energy. When we drive too long, we get tired and we can't concentrate well, which increases the risks.
And when we go to travel, we can take a break in the car and admire the scenery on the way.
- If the system of driverless transportation becomes more mature, it will become more safe, for all cars will obey the traffic rules so that there are fewer traffic accidents.

Would city centers be better with no cars on the streets?

- jam in the road /air quality/convenient /air pollution/ carbon dioxide

Writing

Information about test

- □□□□□□□3□□

Some Tips

- □□□□□□□□/□□□□

knowledge point

- 现在/ 现在的情况
now that(现在)/ 因为 for fear that (因为/ 以免) in case that (万一)
- 而且/ 此外
also/besides/in addition/ furthermore/ moreover/ as well
however/ nevertheless/nonetheless/still
on the other hand/in contrast
otherwise
accordingly/as a result/ consequently/ thus/ therefore /hence
for example/ for instance

Expression

- acute problems [ə'kjut], □□□□□□
- violate peoples privacy □□□□□□
- job-hopping ['dʒɒbhɒpɪŋ] □□
- acquire knowledge □□□□
- children and youth □□□□□□
- peer pressure □□□□□□
- assign homework to sb. □□□□□□
- be competent in □...□□□□□
- attend classes □□
- all-around □□□
- behind the times □□□□□
-

Reading

knowledge point

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

artical: Westward Migration

topic:

- hunting&gathering -> nomadic □□□
- farming -> sedentary ['sednteri] □□□□□□□
- self-sufficient □□□□□
- surplus ['sɜ:pʌləs] □□□□□□□

- commercial of agriculture 商品农业
- commodity [kə'mɒdəti] n. 商品
- freight [freɪt] n. 运费
- industrialize 工业化

word/sentence/phrases

- spectacularly [spek'tækjʊləli] adj. 壮观地
- draw away 抽离
- stratify ['strætə'faɪ] v. 分层
strata ['strætə, 'strætə] 阶层 the elite and the lower strata
layer v. 分层 layer A with B 与B分层
-> rigid 僵硬/inherite [ɪn'hɛrɪt] v. 继承
- uproot 连根拔起
- social traits 社会特征
- proliferation [prə'lifə'reɪʃn] n. 增殖
proliferate [prə'lifəreɪt] v. 增殖
prolific [prə'lifɪk] adj. 多产的
- plague sb/sth with sth 使...遭受...的灾难
- navigable ['nævɪgəbəl] waterways 可通航的水道
- presage ['preɪsɪdʒ] 预兆
- symbiosis [ˌsɪmbaɪ'əʊsɪs] 共生
- mercantile ['mɜːkəntaɪl] adj. 商业的
- geothermal [ˌdʒiəʊ'θɜːrml] adj. 地热的
- A testify ['testɪfaɪ] to B ; A 证明B
- crustal ['krʌstəl] 地壳的

impose A on B 把A强加给B

impose on B A. impose on the signals costs that are overly damaging.

place over

to place over open spaces thick stone beams that support weight from above.

distribute to 分配

be vulnerable ['vʌlnərəbəl] to 对...脆弱

conceal [kən'seɪl] v. 隐藏 begging 乞讨

nestling ['nestlɪŋ, 'nes-] n. 雏鸟

adaptation [ˌædæp'teɪʃən] n. 适应; 调整; 改编; 改编;

pinpoint ['pɪn,pɔɪnt] v. pinpoint pinpoint

evolve [ɪ'vɒlv] v. 进化; 演变; 演化; 演化;

property n. 财产 offspring 后代 / sibling 兄弟姐妹

at the expense of 以...为代价

propagate the genes 传播基因

evaporation [ɪ,væpə'reɪʃn] n. 蒸发; 蒸发; 蒸发; 蒸发;

net difference 净差额

seep vt. 渗透 / seepage ['siːpɪdʒ] n. 渗透; 渗透;

suppress [sə'pres] 镇压 rebellion [rɪ'beljən] 叛乱

friction ['frɪkʃən] n. 摩擦

fort [fɔːt] n. 堡垒 < > 堡垒

thriving [θraɪvɪŋ] economy 经济

transfer 转移

cosmopolitan 國際化的, 世界性的

metropolis/cosmopolis 大都會, 國際大都會

hereditary [hə'redɪtəri] adj. 遺傳的

regiment

regiment

regiment