随机过程期末考试参考答案与评分标准

(2020年1月6日)

一、(30分,每空2分)

- (1) a. (是); b. (是); c. (是); d. (非); e. (是)。
- (2) a. (非); b. (是); c. (非); d. (非)。
- (3) $(\frac{1}{12})$, $((\frac{1}{4})(\frac{3}{4})^k)_{\circ}$
- **(4)** $(\lambda T/2)$, $(\lambda T/3)$.
- (5) $(e^{-8} \approx 0.0003)$, (8 Å).

二、(15分)

$$EX(t) = EN(t)EY = \lambda t \times 2 = 10t(\overline{\mathcal{I}}, \overline{\mathcal{I}}),$$

$$VarX(t) = EN(t)VarY + VarN(t)(EY)^{2}$$
$$= 5t \times 4/12 + 5t \times 4 = 65t/3,$$

$$g_{X(t)}(s) = e^{\lambda t(g_Y(s)-1)} = e^{5t(\frac{e^{3s}-e^s-2s}{2s})}$$
.

三、(18分)

(1)
$$P = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 4 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{cases} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$P^{(2)} = P^2 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{split} &P\{X_{n+3}=3,X_{n+1}=1\,|\,X_n=2\}=\\ &=P\{X_{n+1}=1\,|\,X_n=2\}P\{X_{n+3}=3\,|\,X_n=2,X_{n+1}=1\}\\ &=p_{21}p_{13}^{(2)}=\frac{1}{2}\times\frac{1}{2}=\frac{1}{4}\,\circ \end{split}$$

$$\pi_1 = \frac{1}{2}(\pi_2 + \pi_4)$$

$$\pi_2 = \frac{1}{2}(\pi_1 + \pi_3)$$

(2) 求解:
$$\pi_3 = \frac{1}{2}(\pi_2 + \pi_4)$$
 , 易得: $\pi_1 = \pi_2 = \pi_3 = \pi_4 = 1/4$;
$$\pi_4 = \frac{1}{2}(\pi_1 + \pi_3)$$

$$\pi_1 + \pi_2 + \pi_3 + \pi_4 = 1$$

状态分类:不可约、正常返、周期为2。

(3) $\lim_{n\to\infty} P^{(n)}$ 不存在。例如: $\lim_{n\to\infty} p_{ii}^{(2n)} = \frac{2}{\mu_i} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2} > 0$,但 $p_{ii}^{(2n-1)} \equiv 0$,($\forall n \geq 1$),故极限 $\lim_{n\to\infty} p_{ii}^{(n)}$ 不存在。

四、(12分)

设 $T = \min\{n: n \geq 0, X_n = 0\}$,则:

$$\begin{cases} p_1 = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} p_1 + \frac{1}{3} p_2 \\ p_2 = \frac{1}{3} p_1 + \frac{1}{3} p_2 + \frac{1}{3} p_3 \end{cases}, \quad \mathcal{E} \begin{cases} v_1 = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} (v_1 + 1) + \frac{1}{3} (v_2 + 1) \\ v_2 = \frac{1}{3} (v_1 + 1) + \frac{1}{3} (v_2 + 1) + \frac{1}{3} (v_3 + 1) \\ v_3 = v_2 + 1 \end{cases}$$

解得:

五、(15分)

$$EX(t) = EAE \cos(t + \Theta) = 3 \times 0 = 0,$$

(1)
$$\gamma_X(t+\tau,t) = EX(t+\tau)X(t) = EA^2E\cos(t+\tau+\Theta)\cos(t+\Theta)$$
,
= $18 \times \frac{1}{2}\cos\tau = 9\cos\tau$

故{X(t), t ∈ R} 为宽平稳。

(2)
$$R_X(\tau) \leftrightarrow S(\omega) = 9\pi(\delta(\omega+1) + \delta(\omega-1))$$
.

六、(10分)

(1)
$$S(\omega) = \frac{\omega^2 + 3}{(\omega^2 + 4)(\omega^2 + 7)} \leftrightarrow R(\tau) = \frac{2\sqrt{7}}{21} e^{-\sqrt{7}|\tau|} - \frac{1}{12} e^{-2|\tau|};$$

(2) 该过程的均值有遍历性,因为: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |R(\tau)| d\tau < \infty$ 。

(完)