

HW2-solution

1.解 a.

寄存器	源指令	目标指令	数据相关类型
R1	①	②	RAW
R1	①	②	WAW
R1	①	③	RAW
R1	②	③	RAW
R2	①	④	WAR
R2	③	④	WAR
R2	④	⑤	RAW
R4	⑤	⑥	RAW

b.时序如下:

Instruction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
LD R1, 0(R2)	F	D	X	M	W													
DADDI R1, R1, #1		F	s	s	D	X	M	W										
SD 0(R2), R1					F	s	s	D	X	M	W							
DADDI R2, R2, #4								F	D	X	M	W						
DSUB R4, R3, R2									F	s	s	D	X	M	W			
BNEZ R4, Loop												F	s	s	D	X	M	W
LD R1, (0)R2																	F	D

所需周期: $98 \times 16 + 18 = 1586$

c.时序如下:

Instruction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
LD R1, 0(R2)	F	D	X	M	W													
DADDI R1, R1, #1		F	D	s	X	M	W											
SD 0(R2), R1			F	s	D	X	M	W										
DADDI R2, R2, #4					F	D	X	M	W									
DSUB R4, R3, R2						F	D	X	M	W								
BNEZ R4, Loop							F	D	X	M	W							
(incorrect insturction 1)								F	D	x	x	x						
(incorrect insturction 2)									F	x	x	x	x					
LD R1, (0)R2										F	D	X	M	W				

所需周期: $9 \times 98 + 11 = 893$

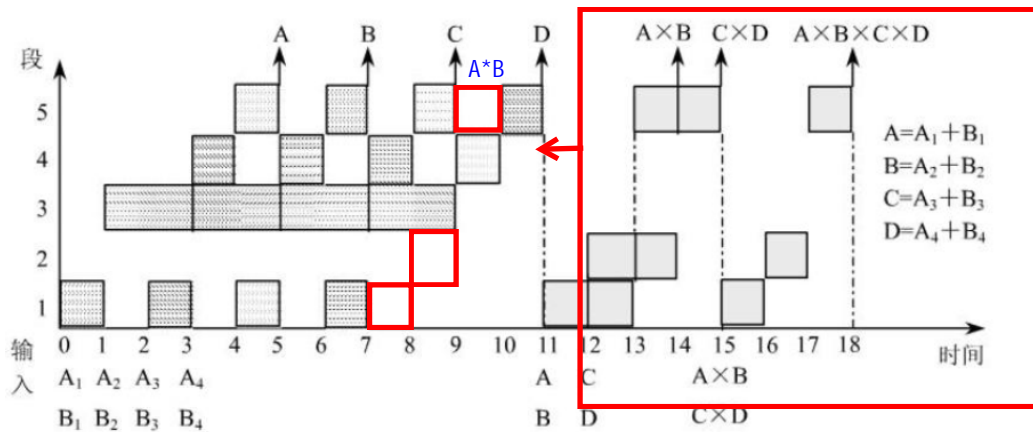
注意：默认分支指令在ID段计算目的地址，在EX段进行比较

d.时序如下：

Instruction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
LD R1, 0(R2)		F	D	X	M	W												
DADDI R1, R1, #1			F	D	s	X	M	W										
SD 0(R2), R1				F	s	D	X	M	W									
DADDI R2, R2, #4					F	D	X	M	W									
DSUB R4, R3, R2						F	D	X	M	W								
BNEZ R4, Loop							F	D	X	M	W							
(incorrect insturction)								F	x	x	x	x						
LD R1, (0)R2									F	D	X	M	W					

所需周期： $8 \times 98 + 11 = 795$

2.解：时空图如下：



$$\text{吞吐率: } TP = \frac{7}{18\Delta t}$$

$$\text{加速比: } S = \frac{29\Delta t}{18\Delta t} = 1.61$$

$$\text{效率: } E = \frac{4 \times 5 + 3 \times 3}{5 \times 18} = 0.322$$

3.解: a.仅考虑数据冒险时:

$$5 \text{ 级流水线 } CPI = \frac{6}{5}; 12 \text{ 级流水线 } CPI = \frac{11}{8}$$

$$\text{加速比: } \frac{I \times \frac{6}{5} \times 1}{I \times \frac{11}{8} \times 0.6} \approx 1.45$$

b.考虑分支错误的停顿时:

$$CPI = \text{分支预测指令 } CPI + \text{非分支预测指令 } CPI$$

$$= 0.2 * CPI * 0.95 + 0.2 * (CPI + CPI \text{ 额外}) * 0.05 + 0.8 * CPI$$

$$= CPI + 0.2 * CPI \text{ 额外} * 0.05$$

$$\text{第一台机器: } CPI = \frac{6}{5} + 0.2 \times 0.05 \times 2 = 1.22$$

$$\text{第二台机器: } CPI = \frac{11}{8} + 0.2 \times 0.05 \times 5 = 1.425$$