

# PH525.5x Section 4: Genomic annotation with Bioconductor

Lauren Kemperman

4/13/2021

## Representing Reference Sequence

- Annotation concept hierarchy
- Base - reference genomic sequence for an organism
- Above this, organize the chromosomal sequence into regions of interest - i.e. genes, transcripts
- SNPs and CpG sites are also regions of interest
- SNPS are single nucleotide
- Other variants – indels, structural variants, fusions can constitute regions of interest but are more complicated to express + represent
- Within ROI, identify platform oriented annotation provided by assay manufacturer
- Once manufacturing happens, genomic annotation proceeds and annotations must be updated to account for ambiguities or updates for assay probe elements
- Above genomic sequence ROIs, annotations concerning groups with shared structural or functional properties
- Pathways with nodes being genes and paths being relationships between gene products, i.e. protein protein interaction, promotion, enhancement, repression (3rd level of hierarchy)
- Begin with reference genomes
- Biostrings package - **available.genomes** - packages that represent reference genomic sequences for many different organisms
- Homo sapiens reference - some have repeat masking and there are versions which include the masked regions
  - different numbers of sequences in the two builds due to contigs that haven't been placed on chromosomes yet
- Operations defined for BSgenome objects - substring, extract chromosomal information
- Bases in full sequence aren't completely resolved
- Application of iteration - count the number of bases in a number of chromosomes
- If you have enough RAM, it is possible to operate on chromosomes in parallel and performing operations using multicore programming

```
library(BSgenome)
```

```
## Loading required package: BiocGenerics
```

```
## Loading required package: parallel
```

```

##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:parallel':
##
##   clusterApply, clusterApplyLB, clusterCall, clusterEvalQ,
##   clusterExport, clusterMap, parApply, parCapply, parLapply,
##   parLapplyLB, parRapply, parSapply, parSapplyLB

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   anyDuplicated, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind, colnames,
##   dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find, get, grep,
##   grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply, match, mget,
##   order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int, Position, rank,
##   rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort, table, tapply,
##   union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min

## Loading required package: S4Vectors

## Loading required package: stats4

##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##   expand.grid

## Loading required package: IRanges

## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb

## Warning: package 'GenomeInfoDb' was built under R version 4.0.5

## Loading required package: GenomicRanges

## Loading required package: Biostrings

## Loading required package: XVector

##
## Attaching package: 'Biostrings'

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##   strsplit

## Loading required package: rtracklayer

library(Biostrings)
ag = available.genomes()
grep("Scerev", ag, value=TRUE)

## [1] "BSgenome.Scerevisiae.UCSC.sacCer1" "BSgenome.Scerevisiae.UCSC.sacCer2"
## [3] "BSgenome.Scerevisiae.UCSC.sacCer3"

grep("Hsap", ag, value=TRUE)

```

```
## [1] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.1000genomes.hs37d5"
## [2] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.NCBI.GRCh38"
## [3] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg17"
## [4] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg17.masked"
## [5] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg18"
## [6] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg18.masked"
## [7] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19"
## [8] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.masked"
## [9] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38"
## [10] "BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.masked"

# inspect the human genome
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)
Hsapiens

## Human genome:
## # organism: Homo sapiens (Human)
## # genome: hg19
## # provider: UCSC
## # release date: June 2013
## # 298 sequences:
## #   chr1           chr2           chr3
## #   chr4           chr5           chr6
## #   chr7           chr8           chr9
## #   chr10          chr11          chr12
## #   chr13          chr14          chr15
## #   ...           ...           ...
## #   chr19_gl949749_alt chr19_gl949750_alt chr19_gl949751_alt
## #   chr19_gl949752_alt chr19_gl949753_alt chr20_gl383577_alt
## #   chr21_gl383578_alt chr21_gl383579_alt chr21_gl383580_alt
## #   chr21_gl383581_alt chr22_gl383582_alt chr22_gl383583_alt
## #   chr22_kb663609_alt
## # (use 'seqnames()' to see all the sequence names, use the '$' or '[' operator
## # to access a given sequence)

length(Hsapiens)

## [1] 298

class(Hsapiens)

## [1] "BSgenome"
## attr(,"package")
## [1] "BSgenome"

methods(class="BSgenome")

## [1] [[           $           as.list         bsgenomeName
## [5] coerce       commonName    countPWM      export
## [9] extractAt    getSeq       injectSNPs    length
## [13] masknames    matchPWM     metadata      metadata<-
## [17] mseqnames    names        organism      provider
## [21] providerVersion releaseDate  releaseName   seqinfo
## [25] seqinfo<-    seqnames    seqnames<-    show
## [29] snpcount     SNPlocs_pkgname snplocs       sourceUrl
## [33] vcountPattern vcountPDict Views         vmatchPattern
## [37] vmatchPDict
```



- Introduction to TxDb package architecture

```
# Import TxDb transcript database
library(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene)

## Loading required package: GenomicFeatures
## Warning: package 'GenomicFeatures' was built under R version 4.0.4
## Loading required package: AnnotationDbi
## Loading required package: Biobase
## Welcome to Bioconductor
##
## Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
## 'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
## 'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.

txdb = TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene
class(txdb)

## [1] "TxDb"
## attr(,"package")
## [1] "GenomicFeatures"
methods(class="TxDb")

## [1] $                                $<-                                annotatedDataFrameFrom
## [4] as.list                          asBED                              asGFF
## [7] assayData                        assayData<-                        cds
## [10] cdsBy                            cdsByOverlaps                      coerce
## [13] columns                         combine                            contents
## [16] dbconn                           dbfile                             dbInfo
## [19] dbmeta                           dbschema                           disjointExons
## [22] distance                         exons                              exonsBy
## [25] exonsByOverlaps                  ExpressionSet                       extractUpstreamSeqs
## [28] featureNames                     featureNames<-                     fiveUTRsByTranscript
## [31] genes                            initialize                         intronsByTranscript
## [34] isActiveSeq                      isActiveSeq<-                       isNA
## [37] keys                             keytypes                           mapIds
## [40] mapIdsToRanges                   mappedkeys                          mapRangesToIds
## [43] mapToTranscripts                 metadata                           microRNAs
## [46] nhit                             organism                           promoters
## [49] revmap                           sample                             sampleNames
## [52] sampleNames<-                   saveDb                             select
## [55] seqinfo                          seqinfo<-                          seqlevels<-
## [58] seqlevels0                       show                                species
## [61] storageMode                      storageMode<-                       taxonomyId
## [64] threeUTRsByTranscript            transcripts                          transcriptsBy
## [67] transcriptsByOverlaps            tRNAs                              updateObject
## see '?methods' for accessing help and source code

# extract and inspect genes from TxDb
genes(txdb)

## 403 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
```

```
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
```

```
## GRanges object with 23056 ranges and 1 metadata column:
```

```
##      seqnames      ranges strand |      gene_id
##      <Rle>        <IRanges> <Rle> | <character>
##      1      chr19  58858172-58874214 - |          1
##     10      chr8  18248755-18258723  + |         10
##    100     chr20  43248163-43280376 - |        100
##   1000     chr18  25530930-25757445 - |       1000
##  10000      chr1 243651535-244006886 - |      10000
##     ...      ...      ...      ... .      ...
##   9991      chr9 114979995-115095944 - |      9991
##   9992     chr21  35736323-35743440  + |      9992
##   9993     chr22  19023795-19109967 - |      9993
##   9994      chr6  90539619-90584155  + |      9994
##   9997     chr22  50961997-50964905 - |      9997
## -----
```

```
## seqinfo: 93 sequences (1 circular) from hg19 genome
```

```
table(strand(genes(txdb)))
```

```
## 403 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
```

```
##
##      +      -      *
## 11737 11319      0
```

```
summary(width(genes(txdb)))
```

```
## 403 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##       20   5666   20116   60660   58175 24187703
```

```
# inspect largest gene in genome
```

```
id = which.max(width(genes(txdb)))
```

```
## 403 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
```

```
genes(txdb)[id]
```

```
## 403 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
```

```
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
## GRanges object with 1 range and 1 metadata column:
##      seqnames      ranges strand |      gene_id
##      <Rle>        <IRanges> <Rle> | <character>
## 286297      chr9 42844370-67032072 - |      286297
## -----
## seqinfo: 93 sequences (1 circular) from hg19 genome
library(org.Hs.eg.db)

##
select(org.Hs.eg.db, keys="286297", keytype="ENTREZID", columns=c("SYMBOL", "GENENAME"))

## 'select()' returned 1:1 mapping between keys and columns
##      ENTREZID      SYMBOL
## 1    286297 LOC286297
##
##                                     GENENAME
## 1 methylenetetrahydrofolate dehydrogenase (NADP+ dependent) 1 like pseudogene
# compare total size of exons to total size of genes
ex = exons(txdb)
rex = reduce(ex)
ex_width = sum(width(rex)) # bases in exons
gene_width = sum(width(genes(txdb))) # bases in genes

## 403 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
ex_width/gene_width

## [1] 0.06380062
```

## ensemblDb, EnsDb: annotation from EMBL

- European initiative for annotating genome called ensembl
- Ensemble-based representations managed in package called EmsembleDb
- Different packages representing different builds of ensembl annotation for different organisms
- More direct relationship to database and database tables - gene, transcript, transcript to exon mapping tables.
- More details provided to user through Ensembl transcripts method - get info on transcripts but also associated proteins, genes and biotype

```
# inspect data available from Ensembl
library(ensemblDb)
```

```
## Loading required package: AnnotationFilter
##
## Attaching package: 'ensemblDb'
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##      filter
```

```
library(EnsDb.Hsapiens.v75)
names(listTables(EnsDb.Hsapiens.v75))
```

```
## [1] "gene"          "tx"            "tx2exon"       "exon"
## [5] "chromosome"    "protein"       "uniprot"       "protein_domain"
## [9] "entrezgene"    "metadata"
```

```
# extract Ensembl transcripts
```

```
edb = EnsDb.Hsapiens.v75 # abbreviate
```

```
txs <- transcripts(edb, filter = GeneNameFilter("ZBTB16"),
                  columns = c("protein_id", "uniprot_id", "tx_biotype"))
```

```
txs
```

```
## GRanges object with 20 ranges and 5 metadata columns:
```

```
##          seqnames          ranges strand |          protein_id
##          <Rle>            <IRanges> <Rle> |          <character>
## ENST00000335953      11 11930315-114121398   + | ENSP00000338157
## ENST00000335953      11 11930315-114121398   + | ENSP00000338157
## ENST00000335953      11 11930315-114121398   + | ENSP00000338157
## ENST00000335953      11 11930315-114121398   + | ENSP00000338157
## ENST00000335953      11 11930315-114121398   + | ENSP00000338157
## ...                ...                ...   ... | ...
## ENST00000392996      11 11931229-114121374   + | ENSP00000376721
## ENST00000539918      11 11935134-114118066   + | ENSP00000445047
## ENST00000545851      11 114051488-114118018   + | <NA>
## ENST00000535379      11 114107929-114121279   + | <NA>
## ENST00000535509      11 114117512-114121198   + | <NA>
##          uniprot_id          tx_biotype          tx_id
##          <character>          <character>          <character>
## ENST00000335953  ZBT16_HUMAN      protein_coding  ENST00000335953
## ENST00000335953  Q71UL7_HUMAN      protein_coding  ENST00000335953
## ENST00000335953  Q71UL6_HUMAN      protein_coding  ENST00000335953
## ENST00000335953  Q71UL5_HUMAN      protein_coding  ENST00000335953
## ENST00000335953  F5H6C3_HUMAN      protein_coding  ENST00000335953
## ...                ...                ...                ...
## ENST00000392996  F5H5Y7_HUMAN      protein_coding  ENST00000392996
## ENST00000539918      <NA> nonsense_mediated_de..  ENST00000539918
## ENST00000545851      <NA> processed_transcript  ENST00000545851
## ENST00000535379      <NA> processed_transcript  ENST00000535379
## ENST00000535509      <NA> retained_intron    ENST00000535509
##          gene_name
##          <character>
## ENST00000335953      ZBTB16
## ENST00000335953      ZBTB16
## ENST00000335953      ZBTB16
## ENST00000335953      ZBTB16
## ENST00000335953      ZBTB16
## ...                ...
## ENST00000392996      ZBTB16
## ENST00000539918      ZBTB16
## ENST00000545851      ZBTB16
## ENST00000535379      ZBTB16
## ENST00000535509      ZBTB16
## -----
## seqinfo: 1 sequence from GRCh37 genome
```



```
# compare Ensembl and UCSC transcripts
alltx = transcripts(edb) # Ensembl is larger
utx = transcripts(txdb) # UCSC is smaller
```

```
# table of biological types of transcripts
table(alltx$tx_biotype)
```

```
##
##          3prime_overlapping_ncrna          antisense
##                29                10058
##          IG_C_gene          IG_C_pseudogene
##                31                13
##          IG_D_gene          IG_J_gene
##                64                24
##          IG_J_pseudogene          IG_V_gene
##                6                185
##          IG_V_pseudogene          lincRNA
##                264                12101
##          LRG_gene          miRNA
##                477                3424
##          misc_RNA          Mt_rRNA
##                2190                2
##          Mt_tRNA          non_stop_decay
##                22                63
##          nonsense_mediated_decay          polymorphic_pseudogene
##                13812                70
##          processed_pseudogene          processed_transcript
##                11321                31417
##          protein_coding          pseudogene
##                90273                664
##          retained_intron          rRNA
##                28579                570
##          sense_intronic          sense_overlapping
##                827                342
##          snoRNA          snRNA
##                1621                2074
##          TR_C_gene          TR_D_gene
##                6                3
##          TR_J_gene          TR_J_pseudogene
##                82                4
##          TR_V_gene          TR_V_pseudogene
##                150                40
## transcribed_processed_pseudogene transcribed_unprocessed_pseudogene
##                476                986
## translated_processed_pseudogene          unitary_pseudogene
##                1                189
##          unprocessed_pseudogene
##                3187
```

## Assessment: Gene and transcript model

```
library(devtools)
```

```

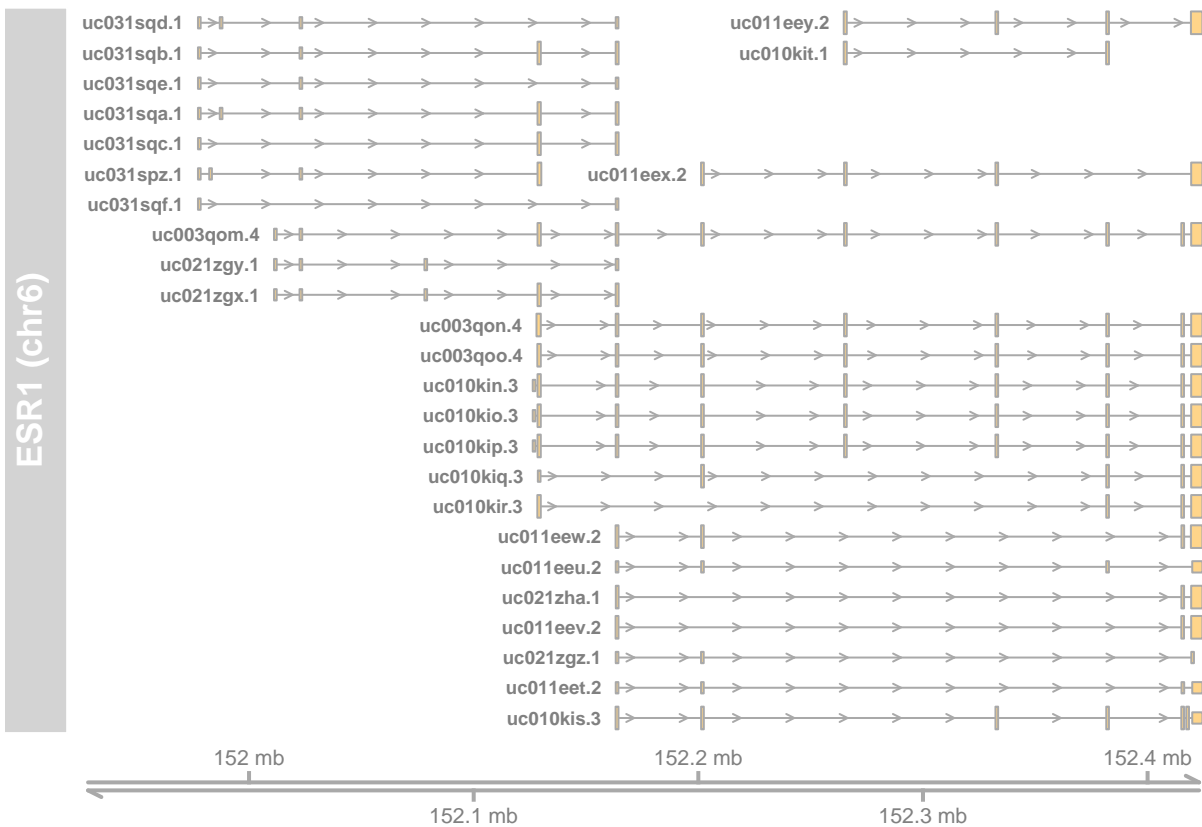
## Loading required package: usethis
install_github("genomicsclass/ph525x")

## Skipping install of 'ph525x' from a github remote, the SHA1 (e83c0d57) has not changed since last in
##   Use `force = TRUE` to force installation
library(ph525x)

## Loading required package: png
## Loading required package: grid
## Loading required package: Homo.sapiens
## Loading required package: OrganismDbi
## Loading required package: GO.db
##
stopifnot(packageVersion("ph525x") >= "0.0.16") # do over if fail
modPlot("ESR1", useGeneSym=FALSE, collapse=FALSE)

## Loading required package: Gviz
## Warning: package 'Gviz' was built under R version 4.0.4
##
## Attaching package: 'Gviz'
## The following object is masked from 'package:AnnotationFilter':
##
##   feature
## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns

```



```
library(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene)
txdb = TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene
e_id <- select(edb, keys="ESR1", keytype="GENENAME", columns=c("ENTREZID"))[1, "ENTREZID"]
n_transcripts <- length(transcripts(txdb, filter=list(gene_id=e_id)))
paste("Number of transcripts comprising model of ESR1: ", n_transcripts)
```

```
## [1] "Number of transcripts comprising model of ESR1: 27"
```

## AnnotationHub: finding and caching important information

- Central hub for genomic annotation files maintained by Bioconductor community
- Includes annotation files from UCSC, ENSEMBL, and the Broad Institute
- **AnnotationHub** allows you to search and download resources from inside R session

```
library(AnnotationHub)
```

```
## Loading required package: BiocFileCache
```

```
## Loading required package: dbplyr
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'AnnotationHub'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:Biobase':
```

```
##
```

```
## cache
```

```
ah <- AnnotationHub()
```

```
## snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
ah

## AnnotationHub with 57231 records
## # snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
## # $dataprovder: Ensembl, BroadInstitute, UCSC, ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/g...
## # $species: Homo sapiens, Mus musculus, Drosophila melanogaster, Bos taurus,...
## # $rdataclass: GRanges, TwoBitFile, BigWigFile, EnsDb, Rle, OrgDb, ChainFile...
## # additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,
## #   coordinate_1_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,
## #   rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype
## # retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["AH5012"]]'
##
##           title
## AH5012 | Chromosome Band
## AH5013 | STS Markers
## AH5014 | FISH Clones
## AH5015 | Recomb Rate
## AH5016 | ENCODE Pilot
## ...
## AH91566 | Zonotrichia_albicollis.Zonotrichia_albicollis-1.0.1.ncrna.2bit
## AH91567 | Zosterops_lateralis_melanops.ASM128173v1.cdna.all.2bit
## AH91568 | Zosterops_lateralis_melanops.ASM128173v1.dna_rm.toplevel.2bit
## AH91569 | Zosterops_lateralis_melanops.ASM128173v1.dna_sm.toplevel.2bit
## AH91570 | Zosterops_lateralis_melanops.ASM128173v1.ncrna.2bit

length(unique(ah$species))

## [1] 2643

ah_human <- subset(ah, species == "Homo sapiens")
ah_human

## AnnotationHub with 26461 records
## # snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
## # $dataprovder: BroadInstitute, UCSC, Ensembl, GENCODE, UWashington, Stanfo...
## # $species: Homo sapiens
## # $rdataclass: GRanges, BigWigFile, Rle, ChainFile, TwoBitFile, list, data.f...
## # additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,
## #   coordinate_1_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,
## #   rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype
## # retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["AH5012"]]'
##
##           title
## AH5012 | Chromosome Band
## AH5013 | STS Markers
## AH5014 | FISH Clones
## AH5015 | Recomb Rate
## AH5016 | ENCODE Pilot
## ...
## AH83216 | Ensembl 101 EnsDb for Homo sapiens
## AH83362 | Sequences of snoRNA targets of Homo sapiens hg38
## AH84122 | org.Hs.eg.db.sqlite
## AH89180 | Ensembl 102 EnsDb for Homo sapiens
## AH89426 | Ensembl 103 EnsDb for Homo sapiens
```

```
query(ah, "HepG2")
```

```
## AnnotationHub with 440 records
## # snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
## # $dataprovder: UCSC, BroadInstitute, Pazar
## # $species: Homo sapiens, NA
## # $rdaclass: GRanges, BigWigFile
## # additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,
## #   coordinate_1_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,
## #   rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype
## # retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["AH22246"]]'
##
##           title
## AH22246 | pazarp_CEBPA_HEPG2_Schmidt_20120522.csv
## AH22249 | pazarp_CTCF_HEPG2_Schmidt_20120522.csv
## AH22273 | pazarp_HNF4A_HEPG2_Schmidt_20120522.csv
## AH22309 | pazarp_STAG1_HEPG2_Schmidt_20120522.csv
## AH22348 | wgEncodeAffyRnaChipFiltTransfragsHepg2CytosolLongnonpolya.broadP...
## ...
## AH41564 | E118-H4K5ac.imputed.pval.signal.bigwig
## AH41691 | E118-H4K8ac.imputed.pval.signal.bigwig
## AH41818 | E118-H4K91ac.imputed.pval.signal.bigwig
## AH46971 | E118_15_coreMarks_mnemonics.bed.gz
## AH49484 | E118_RRBS_FractionalMethylation.bigwig
```

```
query(ah, c("HepG2", "H3K4me3"))
```

```
## AnnotationHub with 11 records
## # snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
## # $dataprovder: BroadInstitute, UCSC
## # $species: Homo sapiens
## # $rdaclass: GRanges, BigWigFile
## # additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,
## #   coordinate_1_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,
## #   rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype
## # retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["AH23311"]]'
##
##           title
## AH23311 | wgEncodeBroadHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdPk.broadPeak.gz
## AH27201 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdHotspotsRep1.broadPeak.gz
## AH27202 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdHotspotsRep2.broadPeak.gz
## AH27203 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdPkRep1.narrowPeak.gz
## AH27204 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdPkRep2.narrowPeak.gz
## ...
## AH30771 | E118-H3K4me3.narrowPeak.gz
## AH31712 | E118-H3K4me3.gappedPeak.gz
## AH32893 | E118-H3K4me3.fc.signal.bigwig
## AH33925 | E118-H3K4me3.pval.signal.bigwig
## AH40296 | E118-H3K4me3.imputed.pval.signal.bigwig
```

```
hepg2 <- query(ah, "HepG2")
hepg2_h3k4me3 <- query(hepg2, c("H3k4me3"))
hepg2_h3k4me3
```

```
## AnnotationHub with 11 records
```

```
## # snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
## # $dataprovder: BroadInstitute, UCSC
## # $species: Homo sapiens
## # $rdataclass: GRanges, BigWigFile
## # additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,
## #   coordinate_1_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,
## #   rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype
## # retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["AH23311"]]'
##
##           title
## AH23311 | wgEncodeBroadHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdPk.broadPeak.gz
## AH27201 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdHotspotsRep1.broadPeak.gz
## AH27202 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdHotspotsRep2.broadPeak.gz
## AH27203 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdPkRep1.narrowPeak.gz
## AH27204 | wgEncodeUwHistoneHepg2H3k4me3StdPkRep2.narrowPeak.gz
## ...
## AH30771 | E118-H3K4me3.narrowPeak.gz
## AH31712 | E118-H3K4me3.gappedPeak.gz
## AH32893 | E118-H3K4me3.fc.signal.bigwig
## AH33925 | E118-H3K4me3.pval.signal.bigwig
## AH40296 | E118-H3K4me3.imputed.pval.signal.bigwig
```

```
hepg2_h3k4me3$tags
```

```
## [1] "wgEncode, ChipSeq, broadPeak, HepG2 cell, Bernstein grant"
## [2] "wgEncode, ChipSeq, broadPeak, HepG2 cell, Stam grant"
## [3] "wgEncode, ChipSeq, broadPeak, HepG2 cell, Stam grant"
## [4] "wgEncode, ChipSeq, narrowPeak, HepG2 cell, Stam grant"
## [5] "wgEncode, ChipSeq, narrowPeak, HepG2 cell, Stam grant"
## [6] "EpigenomeRoadMap, peaks, consolidated, broadPeak, E118, ENCODE2012, LIV.HEPG2.CNCR, HepG2 Hepa"
## [7] "EpigenomeRoadMap, peaks, consolidated, narrowPeak, E118, ENCODE2012, LIV.HEPG2.CNCR, HepG2 Hepa"
## [8] "EpigenomeRoadMap, peaks, consolidated, gappedPeak, E118, ENCODE2012, LIV.HEPG2.CNCR, HepG2 Hepa"
## [9] "EpigenomeRoadMap, signal, consolidated, macs2signal, E118, ENCODE2012, LIV.HEPG2.CNCR, HepG2 H"
## [10] "EpigenomeRoadMap, signal, consolidated, macs2signal, E118, ENCODE2012, LIV.HEPG2.CNCR, HepG2 H"
## [11] "EpigenomeRoadMap, signal, consolidatedImputed, H3K4me3, E118, ENCODE2012, LIV.HEPG2.CNCR, HepG2 H"
```

```
# display(query(ah, "HepG2"))
```

```
e118_broadpeak <- query(hepg2_h3k4me3, c("E118", "broadPeak"))
id <- e118_broadpeak$ah_id
id
```

```
## [1] "AH29728"
```

```
hepg2_h3k4me3_broad <- ah[["AH29728"]]
```

```
## loading from cache
```

```
hepg2_h3k4me3_broad
```

```
## GRanges object with 60638 ranges and 5 metadata columns:
```

	seqnames	ranges	strand	name	score	signalValue
	<Rle>	<IRanges>	<Rle>	<character>	<numeric>	<numeric>
## [1]	chr14	24614467-24618166	*	Rank_1	850	20.3233
## [2]	chr20	3183140-3185609	*	Rank_2	830	25.7534
## [3]	chr14	24700096-24704098	*	Rank_3	811	17.2931
## [4]	chr14	24766070-24770499	*	Rank_4	763	18.9677

```
##      [5] chr20 44420138-44421910 * | Rank_5 755 24.0763
##      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
## [60634] chr2 11928736-11929617 * | Rank_60634 0 1.73093
## [60635] chr10 97229724-97230412 * | Rank_60635 0 1.73015
## [60636] chr2 39896310-39896946 * | Rank_60636 0 1.73014
## [60637] chr6 3978391-3978677 * | Rank_60637 0 1.73015
## [60638] chr6 49433554-49434110 * | Rank_60638 0 1.73014
##      pValue qValue
##      <numeric> <numeric>
##      [1] 88.3475 85.0287
##      [2] 86.2138 83.0301
##      [3] 84.3213 81.1706
##      [4] 79.3876 76.3449
##      [5] 78.6304 75.5947
##      ...      ...      ...
## [60634] 1.00441 0
## [60635] 1.00357 0
## [60636] 1.00357 0
## [60637] 1.00357 0
## [60638] 1.00357 0
## -----
## seqinfo: 298 sequences (2 circular) from hg19 genome
```

```
alt_format <- ah[[id]]
```

```
## loading from cache
```

```
identical(hepg2_h3k4me3_broad, alt_format)
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

## Assessment: AnnotationHub

```
library(AnnotationHub)
ah = AnnotationHub()
```

```
## snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
```

```
mah = mcols(ah)
names(mah)
```

```
## [1] "title" "dataprovder" "species"
## [4] "taxonomyid" "genome" "description"
## [7] "coordinate_1_based" "maintainer" "rdatadateadded"
## [10] "preparerclass" "tags" "rdataclass"
## [13] "rdatapath" "sourceurl" "sourcetype"
```

```
sort(table(mah$species), decreasing=TRUE)[1:10]
```

```
##
## Homo sapiens Mus musculus Drosophila melanogaster
## 26461 1617 422
## Bos taurus Pan troglodytes Rattus norvegicus
## 318 306 305
## Danio rerio Gallus gallus Monodelphis domestica
## 297 265 242
```

```
##           Felis catus
##           235
n_ctcf_binding_hepg2 <- length(names(query(query(ah, "HepG2"), "CTCF")))
paste("Number of entries addressing CTCF binding in HepG2: ", n_ctcf_binding_hepg2)

## [1] "Number of entries addressing CTCF binding in HepG2: 13"
```

## liftOver: Translating between reference builds

- Genomic annotations typically defined for fixed genome build
- Human is often hg19
- When analysis is performed on different genome build, annotations must be translated to the coordinates of the new build before use
- Process of translating called **lifting**
- Implemented in **liftOver()** function of **rtracklayer** Bioconductor package
- Tutorial will move features from genome build hg38 -> hg19

```
# liftOver from rtracklayer
library(rtracklayer)
?liftOver

# chromosome 1 gene locations in hg38
library(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene)
tx38 <- TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene
seqlevels(tx38, pruning.mode="coarse") = "chr1"
g1_38 <- genes(tx38)
```

```
## 12 genes were dropped because they have exons located on both strands
## of the same reference sequence or on more than one reference sequence,
## so cannot be represented by a single genomic range.
## Use 'single.strand.genes.only=FALSE' to get all the genes in a
## GRangesList object, or use suppressMessages() to suppress this message.
```

```
# Download hg38 to hg19 chain file
library(AnnotationHub)
ah <- AnnotationHub()
```

```
## snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
ah.chain <- subset(ah, rdataclass == "ChainFile" & species == "Homo sapiens")
query(ah.chain, c("hg19", "hg38"))
```

```
## AnnotationHub with 4 records
## # snapshotDate(): 2020-10-27
## # $dataprovder: UCSC, NCBI
## # $species: Homo sapiens
## # $rdataclass: ChainFile
## # additional mcols(): taxonomyid, genome, description,
## #   coordinate_1_based, maintainer, rdatadateadded, preparerclass, tags,
## #   rdatapath, sourceurl, sourcetype
## # retrieve records with, e.g., 'object[["AH14108"]]'
##
##           title
## AH14108 | hg38ToHg19.over.chain.gz
## AH14150 | hg19ToHg38.over.chain.gz
```



```
## AH78915 | Chain file for Homo sapiens rRNA hg19 to hg38
## AH78916 | Chain file for Homo sapiens rRNA hg38 to hg19
ch <- ah [["AH14108"]]

## loading from cache
# perform the liftOver
g1_19L <- liftOver(g1_38, ch)
g1_19L

## GRangesList object of length 2696:
## $`10000`
## GRanges object with 1 range and 1 metadata column:
##      seqnames      ranges strand |      gene_id
##      <Rle>         <IRanges> <Rle> | <character>
## [1]      chr1 243651535-244014381     - |      10000
## -----
##      seqinfo: 19 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
##
## $`100034743`
## GRanges object with 3 ranges and 1 metadata column:
##      seqnames      ranges strand |      gene_id
##      <Rle>         <IRanges> <Rle> | <character>
## [1]      chr1 147466094-147484530     - |      100034743
## [2]      chr1 147484532-147484551     - |      100034743
## [3]      chr1 147484553-147487188     - |      100034743
## -----
##      seqinfo: 19 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
##
## $`100126331`
## GRanges object with 1 range and 1 metadata column:
##      seqnames      ranges strand |      gene_id
##      <Rle>         <IRanges> <Rle> | <character>
## [1]      chr1 117637265-117637350      + |      100126331
## -----
##      seqinfo: 19 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
##
## ...
## <2693 more elements>
```

## Assessment: liftOver

```
if(!file.exists("hg19ToHg38.over.chain")){
  download.file("http://hgdownload.cse.ucsc.edu/goldenPath/hg19/liftOver/hg19ToHg38.over.chain.gz", "hg19ToHg38.over.chain.gz")
  library(R.utils)
  gunzip("hg19ToHg38.over.chain.gz")
}

library(ERBS)
data(HepG2)
library(rtracklayer)
ch = import.chain("hg19ToHg38.over.chain")
nHepG2 = liftOver(HepG2, ch)
```

```
s1 <- start(HepG2[1])
s2 <- start(nHepG2[1])[1]]

abs_diff_bases <- abs(s2 - s1)
paste("Number of bases moved upstream in first range of HepG2 to hg38: ", abs_diff_bases)
```

```
## [1] "Number of bases moved upstream in first range of HepG2 to hg38: 199761"
```

- **rtracklayer** package parses data into common formats so they can easily be used as annotations in future analysis

```
library(devtools)
install_github("genomicsclass/ERBS") # install ERBS package
```

```
## Skipping install of 'ERBS' from a github remote, the SHA1 (9f16eb6a) has not changed since last inst.
## Use `force = TRUE` to force installation
```

```
f1 = dir(system.file("extdata", package="ERBS"), full=TRUE)[1] # access dat a
readLines(f1, 4) # preview a few lines
```

```
## [1] "chrX\t1509354\t1512462\t5\t0\t.\t157.92\t310\t32.000000\t1991"
## [2] "chrX\t26801421\t26802448\t6\t0\t.\t147.38\t310\t32.000000\t387"
## [3] "chr19\t11694101\t11695359\t1\t0\t.\t99.71\t311.66\t32.000000\t861"
## [4] "chr19\t4076892\t4079276\t4\t0\t.\t84.74\t310\t32.000000\t1508"
```

```
library(rtracklayer)
imp = import(f1, format="bedGraph") # import as bedGraph format
imp
```

```
## GRanges object with 1873 ranges and 7 metadata columns:
```

##	seqnames	ranges	strand	score	NA.	NA.1
##	<Rle>	<IRanges>	<Rle>	<numeric>	<integer>	<logical>
##	[1] chrX	1509355-1512462	*	5	0	<NA>
##	[2] chrX	26801422-26802448	*	6	0	<NA>
##	[3] chr19	11694102-11695359	*	1	0	<NA>
##	[4] chr19	4076893-4079276	*	4	0	<NA>
##	[5] chr3	53288568-53290767	*	9	0	<NA>
##	...	...	...	...	...	...
##	[1869] chr19	11201120-11203985	*	8701	0	<NA>
##	[1870] chr19	2234920-2237370	*	990	0	<NA>
##	[1871] chr1	94311336-94313543	*	4035	0	<NA>
##	[1872] chr19	45690614-45691210	*	10688	0	<NA>
##	[1873] chr19	6110100-6111252	*	2274	0	<NA>
##		NA.2 NA.3 NA.4 NA.5				
##		<numeric> <numeric> <numeric> <integer>				
##	[1]	157.92 310.000 32 1991				
##	[2]	147.38 310.000 32 387				
##	[3]	99.71 311.660 32 861				
##	[4]	84.74 310.000 32 1508				
##	[5]	78.20 299.505 32 1772				
##	...	...	...	...		
##	[1869]	8.65 7.281 0.26576 2496				
##	[1870]	8.65 26.258 1.99568 1478				
##	[1871]	8.65 12.511 1.47237 1848				
##	[1872]	8.65 6.205 0.00000 298				
##	[1873]	8.65 17.356 2.01323 496				

```
## -----
## seqinfo: 23 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
genome(imp) # genome identifier tag not set, but can be set manually

## chrX chr19 chr3 chr17 chr8 chr11 chr16 chr1 chr2 chr6 chr9 chr7 chr5
## NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## chr12 chr20 chr21 chr22 chr18 chr10 chr14 chr15 chr4 chr13
## NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
genome(imp) = "hg19"
genome(imp)

## chrX chr19 chr3 chr17 chr8 chr11 chr16 chr1 chr2 chr6 chr9
## "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19"
## chr7 chr5 chr12 chr20 chr21 chr22 chr18 chr10 chr14 chr15 chr4
## "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19" "hg19"
## chr13
## "hg19"

export(imp, "demoex.bed") # export as BED format
cat(readLines("demoex.bed", n=5), sep="\n") # check output file

## chrX 1509354 1512462 . 5 .
## chrX 26801421 26802448 . 6 .
## chr19 11694101 11695359 . 1 .
## chr19 4076892 4079276 . 4 .
## chr3 53288567 53290767 . 9 .
```

## Assessment: Import/export

```
library(rtracklayer)
data(targets)
c_targets <- class(targets)
paste("Class of targets: ", c_targets)

## [1] "Class of targets: data.frame"

library(GenomicRanges)
mtar <- with(targets,
GRanges(chrom, IRanges(start,end), strand=strand,
targets=target, mirname=name))

cat(export(mtar[1:5], format="bed"), sep="\n")

## chr12 8985196 8985217 . 0 -
## chr7 117095439 117095461 . 0 +
## chr17 23750063 23750088 . 0 +
## chr7 27187934 27187957 . 0 -
## chr17 43458622 43458643 . 0 -

cat("\n")

cat(export(mtar[1:5], format="gff3"), sep="\n")

## ##gff-version 3
## ##source-version rtracklayer 1.50.0
```

```
## ##date 2021-04-14
## chr12    rtracklayer sequence_feature    8985197 8985217 . - . targets=ENST00000000412;mirname=
## chr7 rtracklayer sequence_feature    117095440 117095461 . + . targets=ENST000000003084;mirn
## chr17    rtracklayer sequence_feature    23750064 23750088 . + . targets=ENST000000003834
## chr7 rtracklayer sequence_feature    27187935 27187957 . - . targets=ENST000000006015;mirn
## chr17    rtracklayer sequence_feature    43458623 43458643 . - . targets=ENST000000006101
```

## OrgDb: unified organism-specific annotation for systems biology

- Approach to annotation in Bioconductor
- Org packages have the form Org - two letter abbreviation of organism
- Two-letter abbreviation of organization - entrezgene is the resource
- Sqlite-based package
- If you know something about a RefSeq or UniProt ID you can learn about what genes have been annotated to it

```
# load human OrgDb and inspect available keys
```

```
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
org.Hs.eg.db
```

```
## OrgDb object:
## | DBSCHEMAVERSION: 2.1
## | Db type: OrgDb
## | Supporting package: AnnotationDbi
## | DBSCHEMA: HUMAN_DB
## | ORGANISM: Homo sapiens
## | SPECIES: Human
## | EGSOURCEDATE: 2020-Sep23
## | EGSOURCENAME: Entrez Gene
## | EGSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gene/DATA
## | CENTRALID: EG
## | TAXID: 9606
## | GOSOURCENAME: Gene Ontology
## | GOSOURCEURL: http://current.geneontology.org/ontology/go-basic.obo
## | GOSOURCEDATE: 2020-09-10
## | GOEGSOURCEDATE: 2020-Sep23
## | GOEGSOURCENAME: Entrez Gene
## | GOEGSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gene/DATA
## | KEGGSOURCENAME: KEGG GENOME
## | KEGGSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.genome.jp/pub/kegg/genomes
## | KEGGSOURCEDATE: 2011-Mar15
## | GPSOURCENAME: UCSC Genome Bioinformatics (Homo sapiens)
## | GPSOURCEURL:
## | GPSOURCEDATE: 2020-Aug27
## | ENSOURCEDATE: 2020-Aug18
## | ENSOURCENAME: Ensembl
## | ENSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.ensembl.org/pub/current_fasta
## | UPSOURCENAME: Uniprot
## | UPSOURCEURL: http://www.UniProt.org/
## | UPSOURCEDATE: Mon Oct 5 00:18:02 2020

##
## Please see: help('select') for usage information
```

```
keytypes(org.Hs.eg.db)
```

```
## [1] "ACCNUM"      "ALIAS"        "ENSEMBL"      "ENSEMBLPROT"  "ENSEMBLTRANS"
## [6] "ENTREZID"    "ENZYME"       "EVIDENCE"     "EVIDENCEALL"  "GENENAME"
## [11] "GO"          "GOALL"        "IPI"          "MAP"           "OMIM"
## [16] "ONTOLOGY"    "ONTOLOGYALL"  "PATH"         "PFAM"          "PMID"
## [21] "PROSITE"     "REFSEQ"       "SYMBOL"       "UCSCCKG"      "UNIGENE"
## [26] "UNIPROT"
```

```
# load GO.db and inspect available terms
```

```
library(GO.db)
allterms = keys(GO.db, keytype="TERM")
allterms[1:5]
```

```
## [1] "mitochondrion inheritance"
## [2] "mitochondrial genome maintenance"
## [3] "reproduction"
## [4] "high-affinity zinc transmembrane transporter activity"
## [5] "low-affinity zinc ion transmembrane transporter activity"
```

```
# find GOID (gene ontology tag) for ribosome biogenesis
```

```
goid <- select(GO.db, keys = "ribosome biogenesis", keytype="TERM", columns="GOID")[,"GOID"]
```

```
## 'select()' returned 1:1 mapping between keys and columns
```

```
# find symbols for genes involved in ribosome biogenesis
```

```
select(org.Hs.eg.db, keys=goid, keytype="GO", columns="SYMBOL")
```

```
## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns
```

```
##           GO EVIDENCE ONTOLOGY  SYMBOL
## 1  GO:0042254      ISS        BP   BYSL
## 2  GO:0042254      IMP        BP   GLUL
## 3  GO:0042254      IBA        BP   NVL
## 4  GO:0042254      IMP        BP   NVL
## 5  GO:0042254      IMP        BP  RPS28
## 6  GO:0042254      IMP        BP   XP01
## 7  GO:0042254      IMP        BP  CUL4B
## 8  GO:0042254      IMP        BP  CUL4A
## 9  GO:0042254      IBA        BP   URB2
## 10 GO:0042254      IEA        BP  CEBPZ
## 11 GO:0042254      IEA        BP MYBBP1A
## 12 GO:0042254      IEA        BP   PWP1
## 13 GO:0042254      IC         BP   BOP1
## 14 GO:0042254      NAS        BP   BOP1
## 15 GO:0042254      IMP        BP  ZNF658
## 16 GO:0042254      IEA        BP   MTG2
## 17 GO:0042254      IEA        BP   AATF
## 18 GO:0042254      IEA        BP  DROSHA
## 19 GO:0042254      IEA        BP   GNL2
## 20 GO:0042254      IEA        BP  GNL3L
## 21 GO:0042254      IEA        BP   RRN3
## 22 GO:0042254      IDA        BP  DHX37
## 23 GO:0042254      IBA        BP  DDX31
## 24 GO:0042254      IMP        BP  DDX31
## 25 GO:0042254      IBA        BP MRPL36
## 26 GO:0042254      IEA        BP  RIOX2
```

```
## 27 GO:0042254      IEA      BP  GTPBP10
## 28 GO:0042254      IBA      BP   NAF1
## 29 GO:0042254      IDA      BP   NAF1
## 30 GO:0042254      IEA      BP  MRPL10
## 31 GO:0042254      IBA      BP   RBIS
## 32 GO:0042254      IMP      BP   RBIS

# you can pull out multiple columns at once
e_id <- select(org.Hs.eg.db, keys = "GO:0042254", keytype="GO", columns=c("SYMBOL", "ENTREZID"))

## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns

entrezid <- unlist(e_id[e_id["SYMBOL"] == "ZNF658", "ENTREZID"])

# find gene ontology tags for related to ZNF658, which has the specified ENTREZID
select(org.Hs.eg.db, keys=entrezid, keytype="ENTREZID", columns="GO")

## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns

##      ENTREZID      GO EVIDENCE ONTOLOGY
## 1      26149 GO:0000976      IDA      MF
## 2      26149 GO:0000978      IBA      MF
## 3      26149 GO:0001228      IBA      MF
## 4      26149 GO:0005634      IBA      CC
## 5      26149 GO:0005634      IEA      CC
## 6      26149 GO:0006357      IBA      BP
## 7      26149 GO:0042254      IMP      BP
## 8      26149 GO:0045892      IMP      BP
## 9      26149 GO:0046872      IEA      MF
## 10     26149 GO:0071294      IMP      BP

# save GO tags to a character vector
select(org.Hs.eg.db, keys=entrezid, keytype="ENTREZID", columns="GO")$"GO"

## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns

## [1] "GO:0000976" "GO:0000978" "GO:0001228" "GO:0005634" "GO:0005634"
## [6] "GO:0006357" "GO:0042254" "GO:0045892" "GO:0046872" "GO:0071294"

myk = unlist(.Last.value)

# identify biological processes ZNF658 is involved in
#select(GO.db, keys=myk, columns="TERM")
```

## Assessment: orgDb

```
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
org.Hs.eg.db

## OrgDb object:
## | DBSCHEMAVERSION: 2.1
## | Db type: OrgDb
## | Supporting package: AnnotationDbi
## | DBSCHEMA: HUMAN_DB
## | ORGANISM: Homo sapiens
## | SPECIES: Human
```

```

## | EGSOURCEDATE: 2020-Sep23
## | EGSOURCENAME: Entrez Gene
## | EGSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gene/DATA
## | CENTRALID: EG
## | TAXID: 9606
## | GOSOURCENAME: Gene Ontology
## | GOSOURCEURL: http://current.geneontology.org/ontology/go-basic.obo
## | GOSOURCEDATE: 2020-09-10
## | GOEGSOURCEDATE: 2020-Sep23
## | GOEGSOURCENAME: Entrez Gene
## | GOEGSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gene/DATA
## | KEGGSOURCENAME: KEGG GENOME
## | KEGGSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.genome.jp/pub/kegg/genomes
## | KEGGSOURCEDATE: 2011-Mar15
## | GPSOURCENAME: UCSC Genome Bioinformatics (Homo sapiens)
## | GPSOURCEURL:
## | GPSOURCEDATE: 2020-Aug27
## | ENSOURCEDATE: 2020-Aug18
## | ENSOURCENAME: Ensembl
## | ENSOURCEURL: ftp://ftp.ensembl.org/pub/current_fasta
## | UPSOURCENAME: Uniprot
## | UPSOURCEURL: http://www.UniProt.org/
## | UPSOURCEDATE: Mon Oct 5 00:18:02 2020

##
## Please see: help('select') for usage information
keytypes(org.Hs.eg.db)

## [1] "ACCNUM"      "ALIAS"      "ENSEMBL"    "ENSEMBLPROT" "ENSEMBLTRANS"
## [6] "ENTREZID"    "ENZYME"     "EVIDENCE"   "EVIDENCEALL" "GENENAME"
## [11] "GO"          "GOALL"      "IPI"        "MAP"         "OMIM"
## [16] "ONTOLOGY"    "ONTOLOGYALL" "PATH"       "PFAM"        "PMID"
## [21] "PROSITE"     "REFSEQ"     "SYMBOL"     "UCSCKG"      "UNIGENE"
## [26] "UNIPROT"

genes <- select(org.Hs.eg.db, key="17q21.1", keytype="MAP", columns=c("GENENAME", "ENTREZID"))

## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns
num_genes <- nrow(genes)
paste("Number of genes present on 17q21.1: ", num_genes)

## [1] "Number of genes present on 17q21.1: 21"
genes_with_go_tag <- select(org.Hs.eg.db, key="17q21.1", keytype="MAP", columns=c("GENENAME", "ENTREZID", "GO"))

## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns
library(plyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'plyr'

## The following object is masked from 'package:XVector':
##
## compact

## The following object is masked from 'package:IRanges':

```

```
##
##      desc
## The following object is masked from 'package:S4Vectors':
##
##      rename
counts <- count(genes_with_go_tag, "GO")
top_five_go_id <- counts[order(-counts$freq),][1:5,]

go_annotations_for_ormdl3 <- select(org.Hs.eg.db, key="ORMDL3", keytype="SYMBOL", columns=c("EVIDENCE",

## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns
num_tas_evidence_codes <- length(go_annotations_for_ormdl3[go_annotations_for_ormdl3$EVIDENCE == "TAS"],

paste("number of GO annotations for ORMDL3 having TAS (traceable author statement) as their evidence co

## [1] "number of GO annotations for ORMDL3 having TAS (traceable author statement) as their evidence co
```