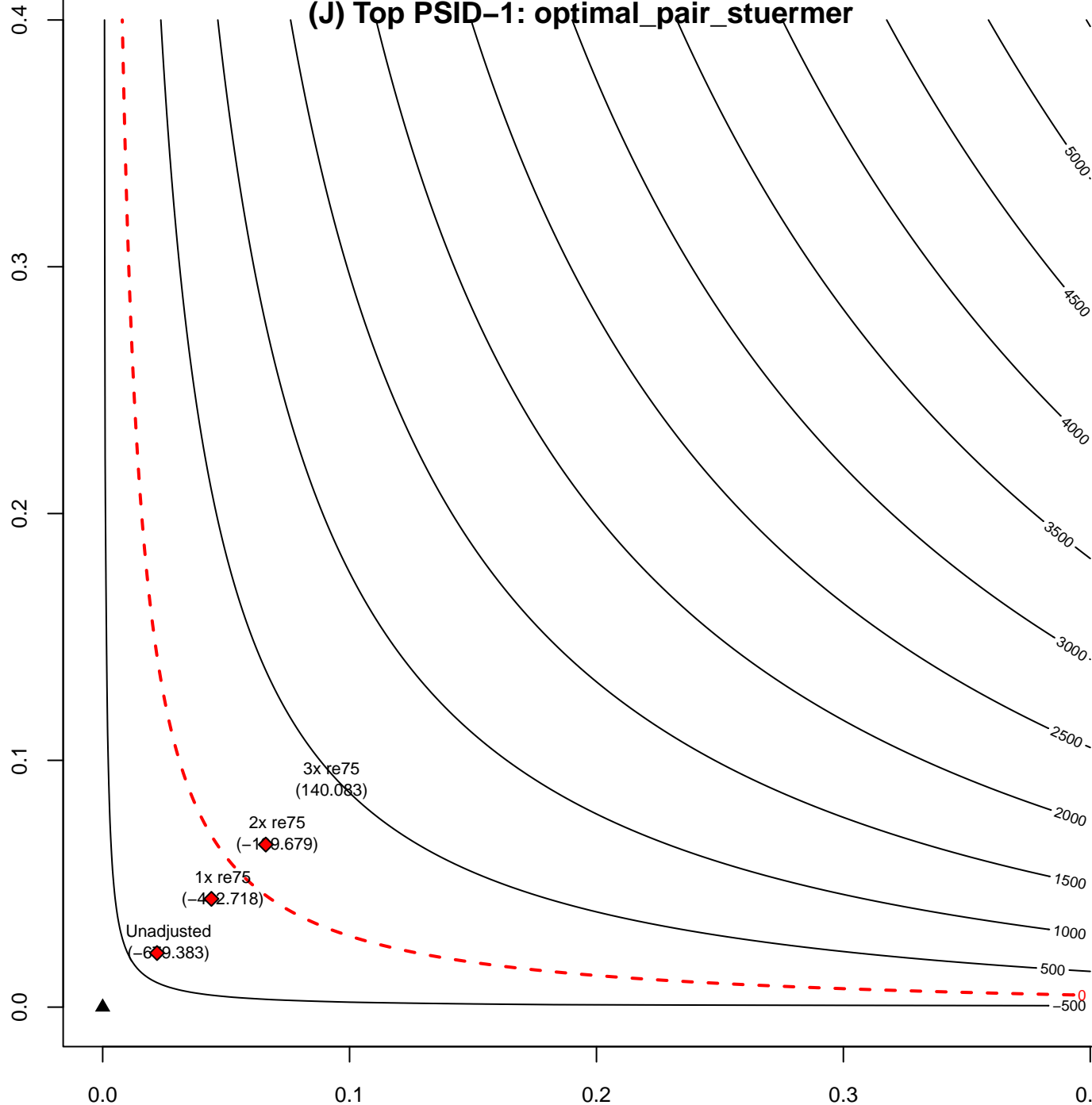


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(J) Top PSID-1: optimal_pair_stuerner



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment