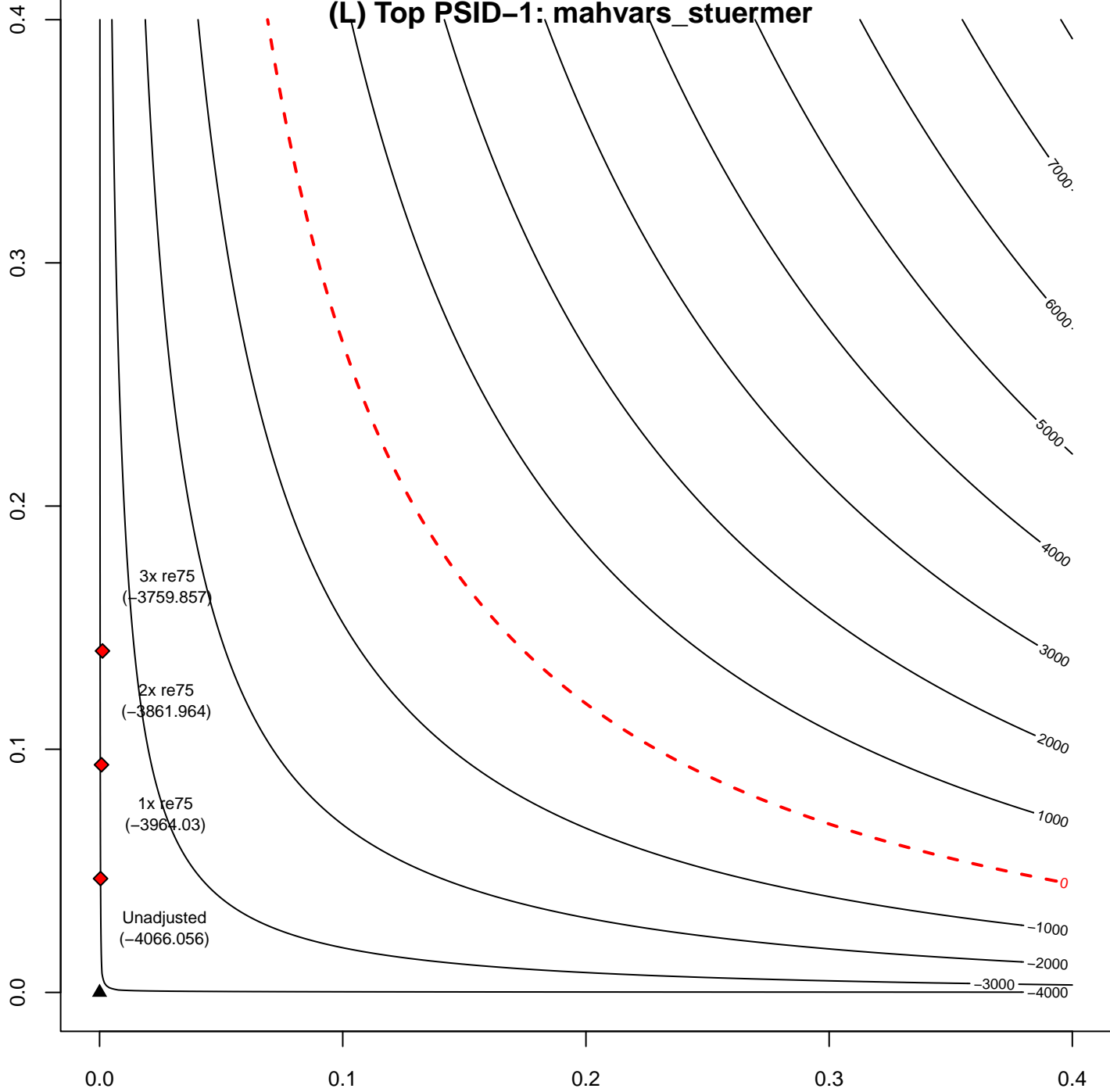


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(L) Top PSID-1: mahvars_stuermer



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment