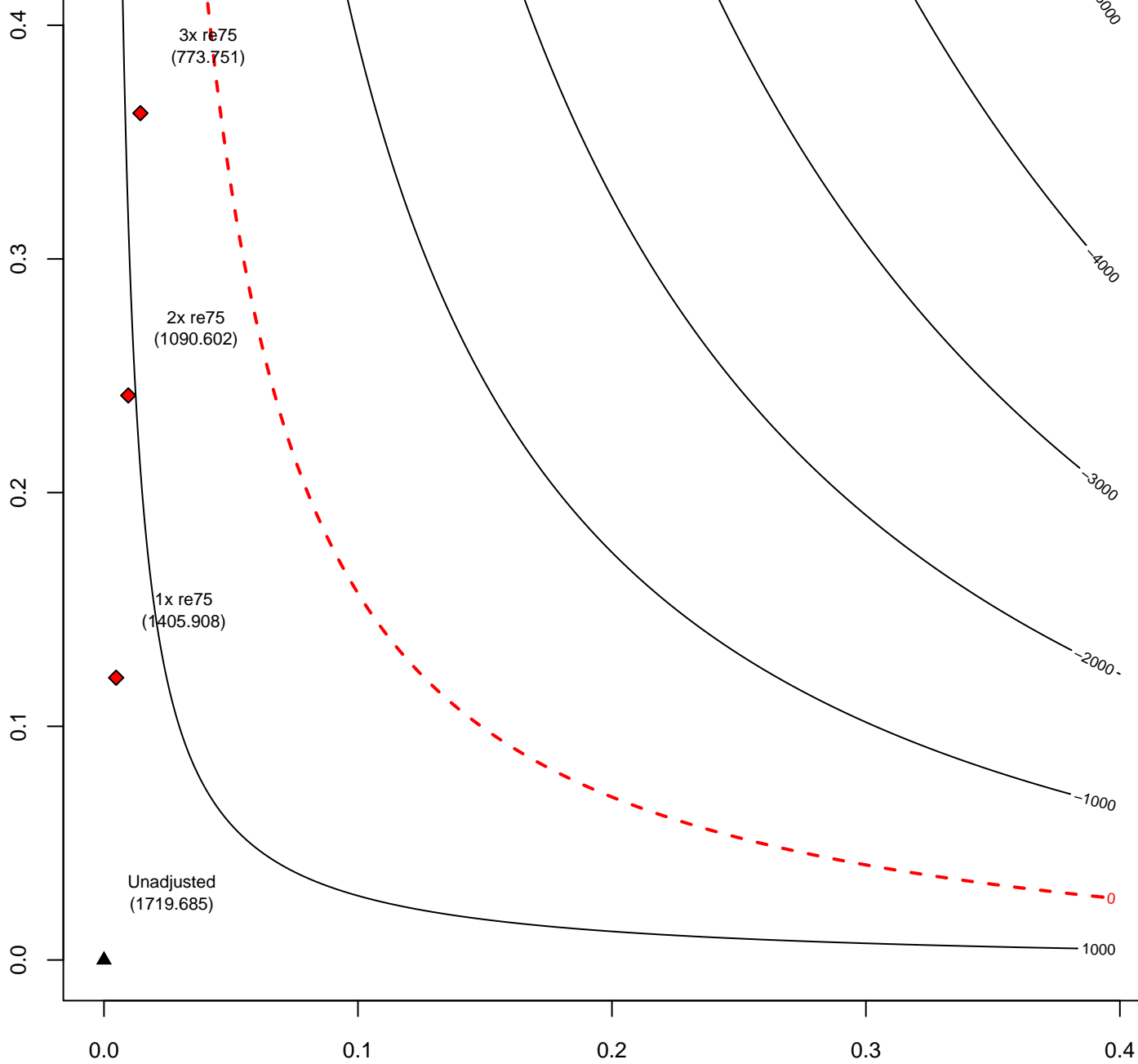


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(K) Top CPS1: exact



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment