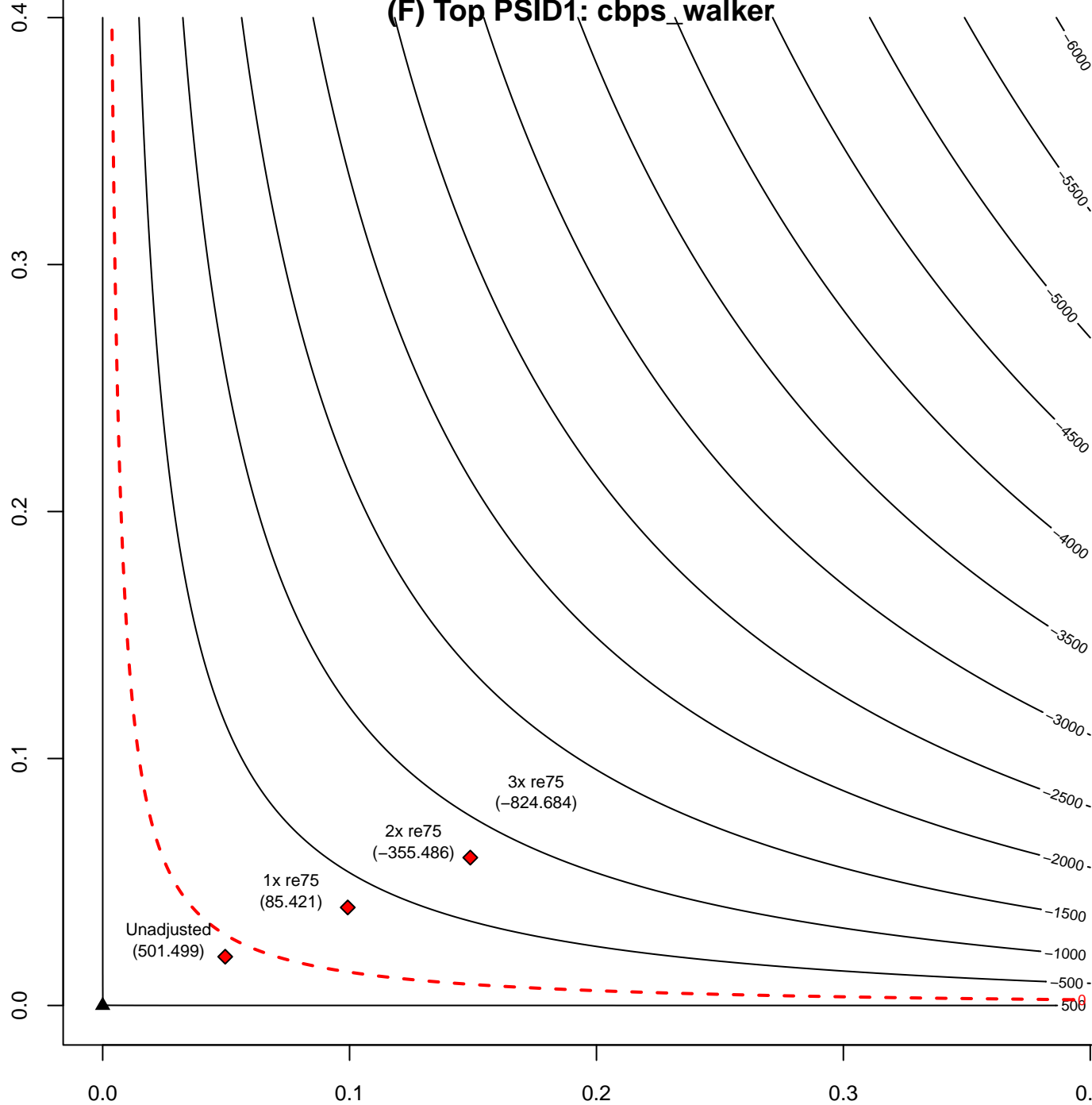


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(F) Top PSID1: cbps\_walker



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment