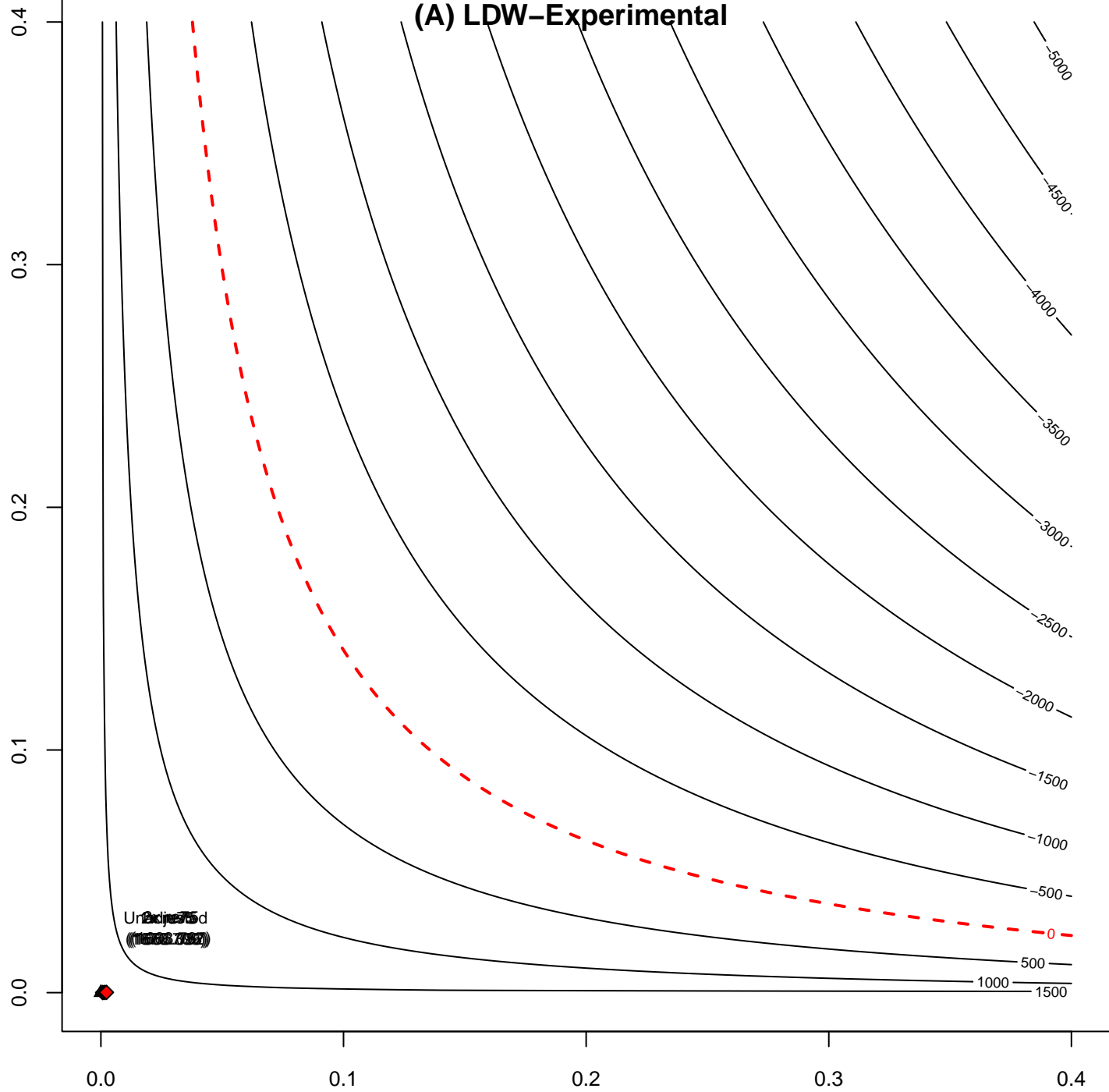


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(A) LDW-Experimental



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment