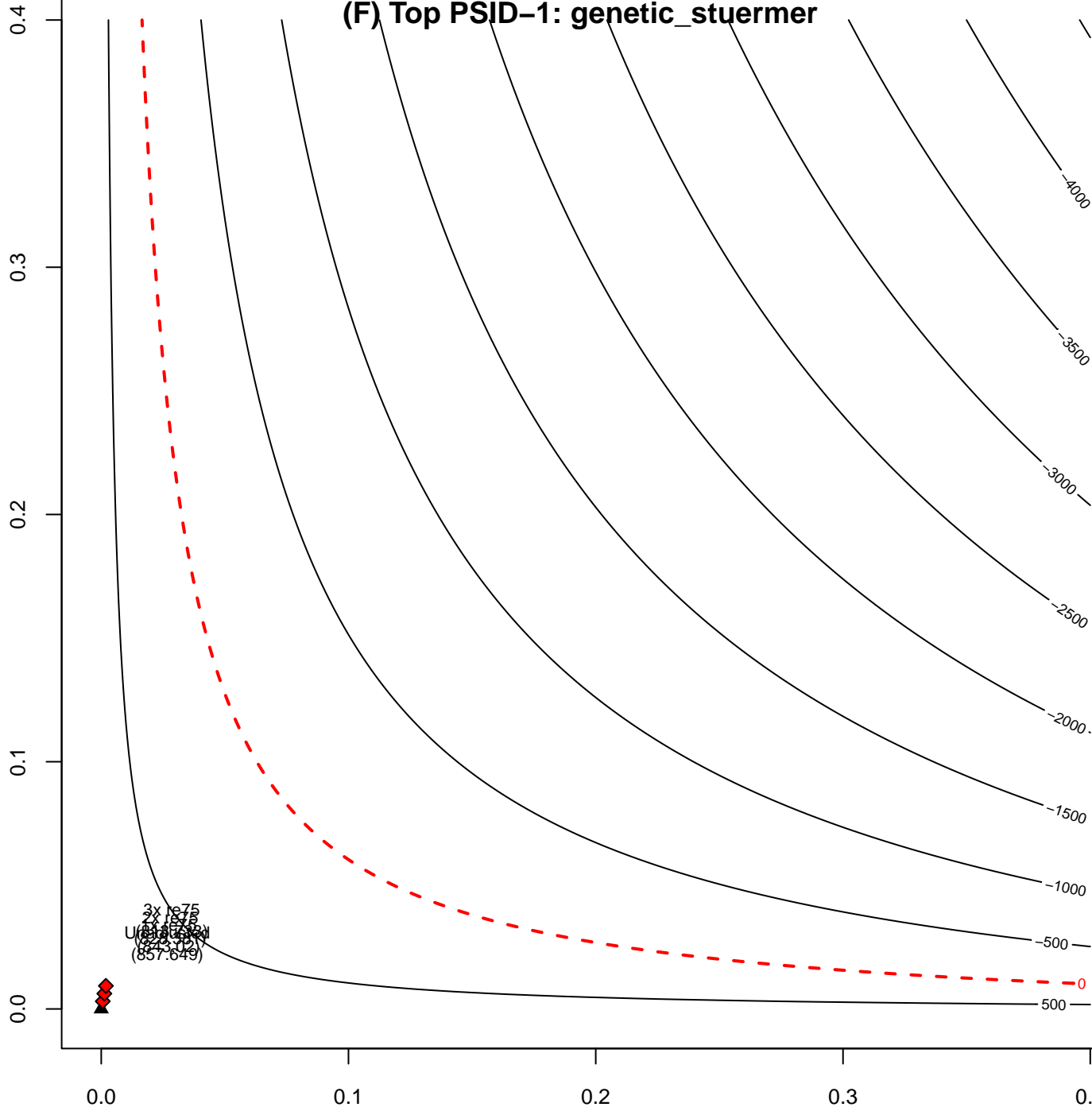


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(F) Top PSID-1: genetic\_stuermer



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment