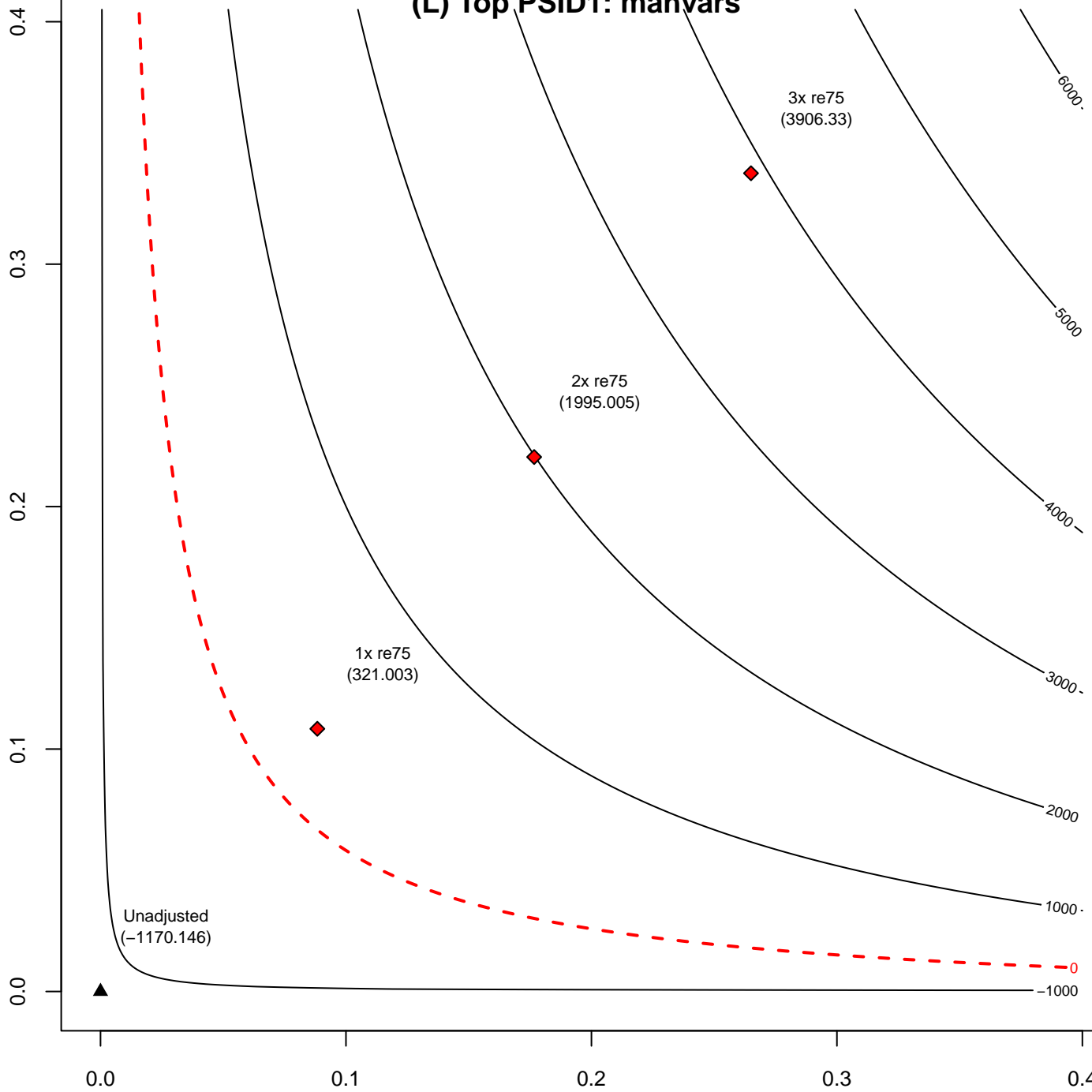


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(L) Top PSID1: mahvars**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment