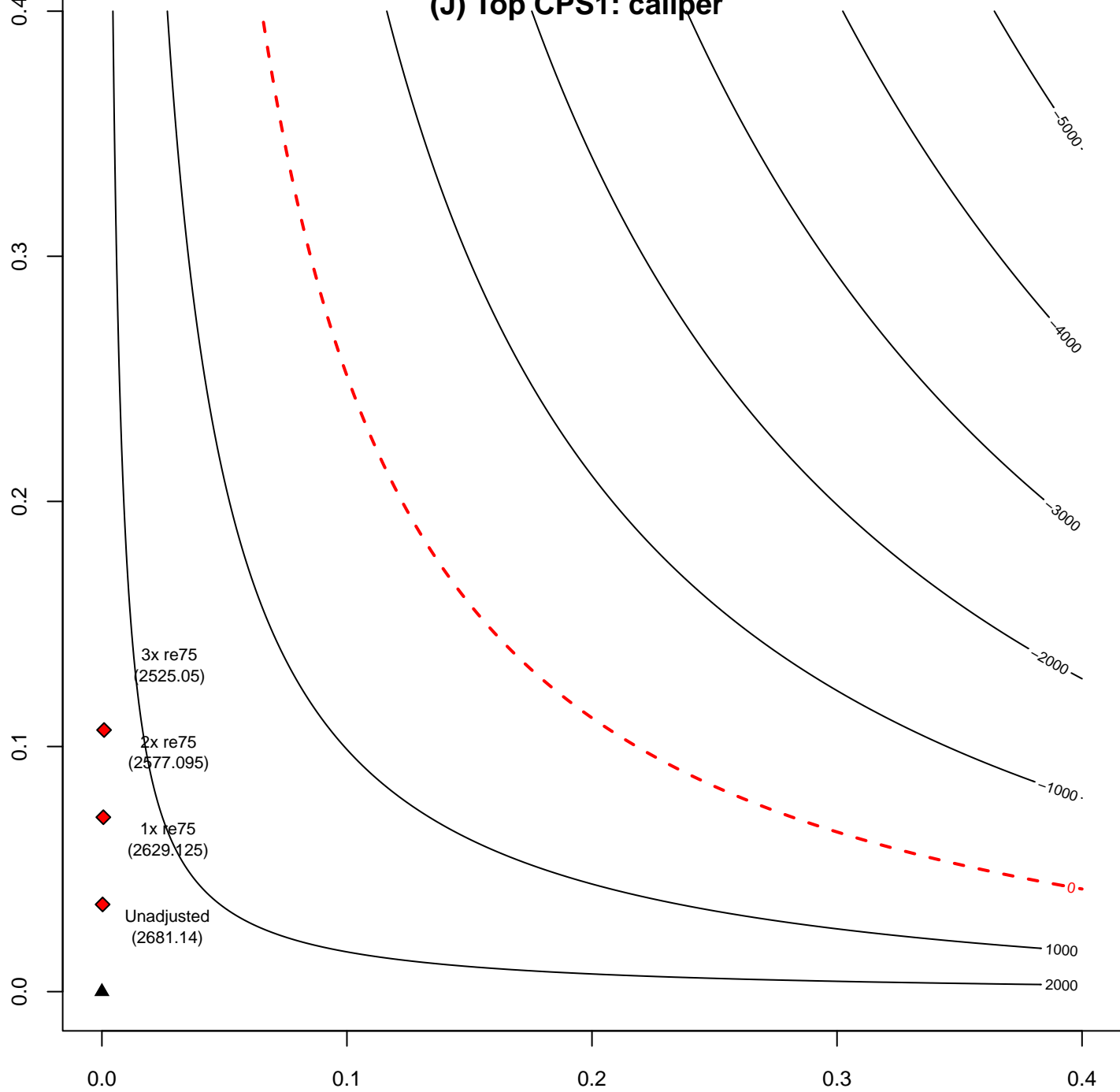


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(J) Top CPS1: caliper



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment