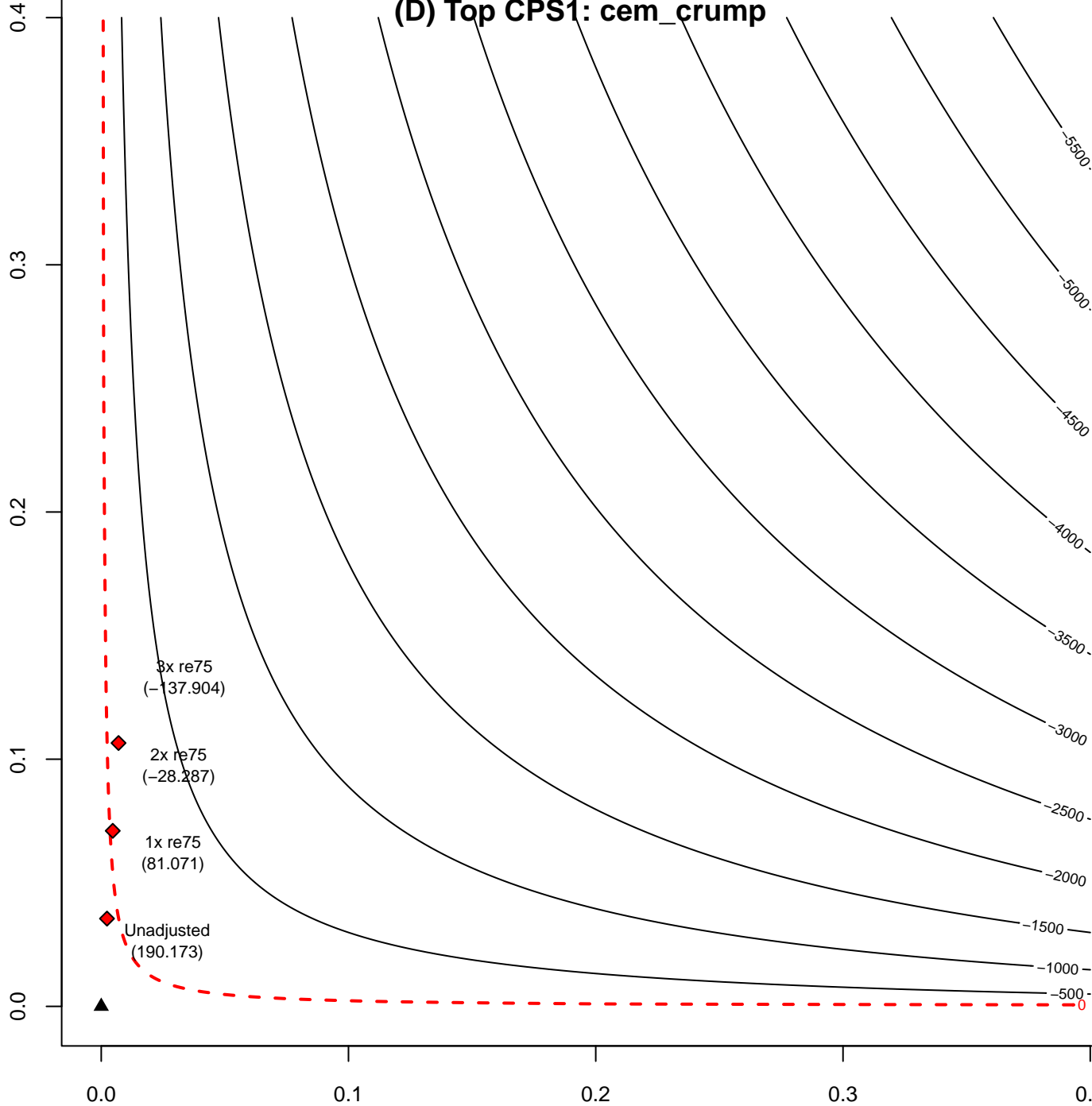


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(D) Top CPS1: cem\_crump



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment