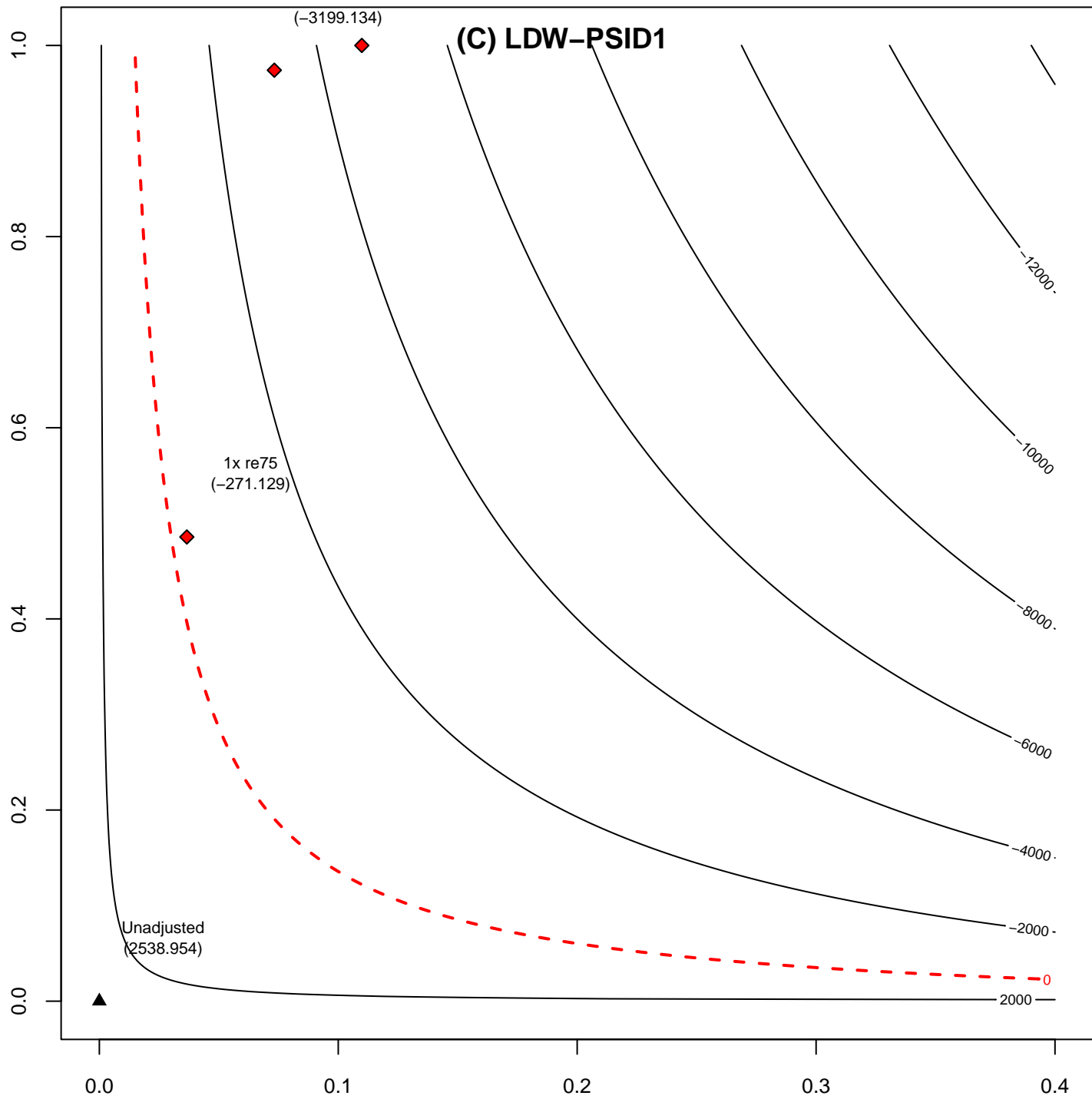


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(C) LDW-PSID1



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment