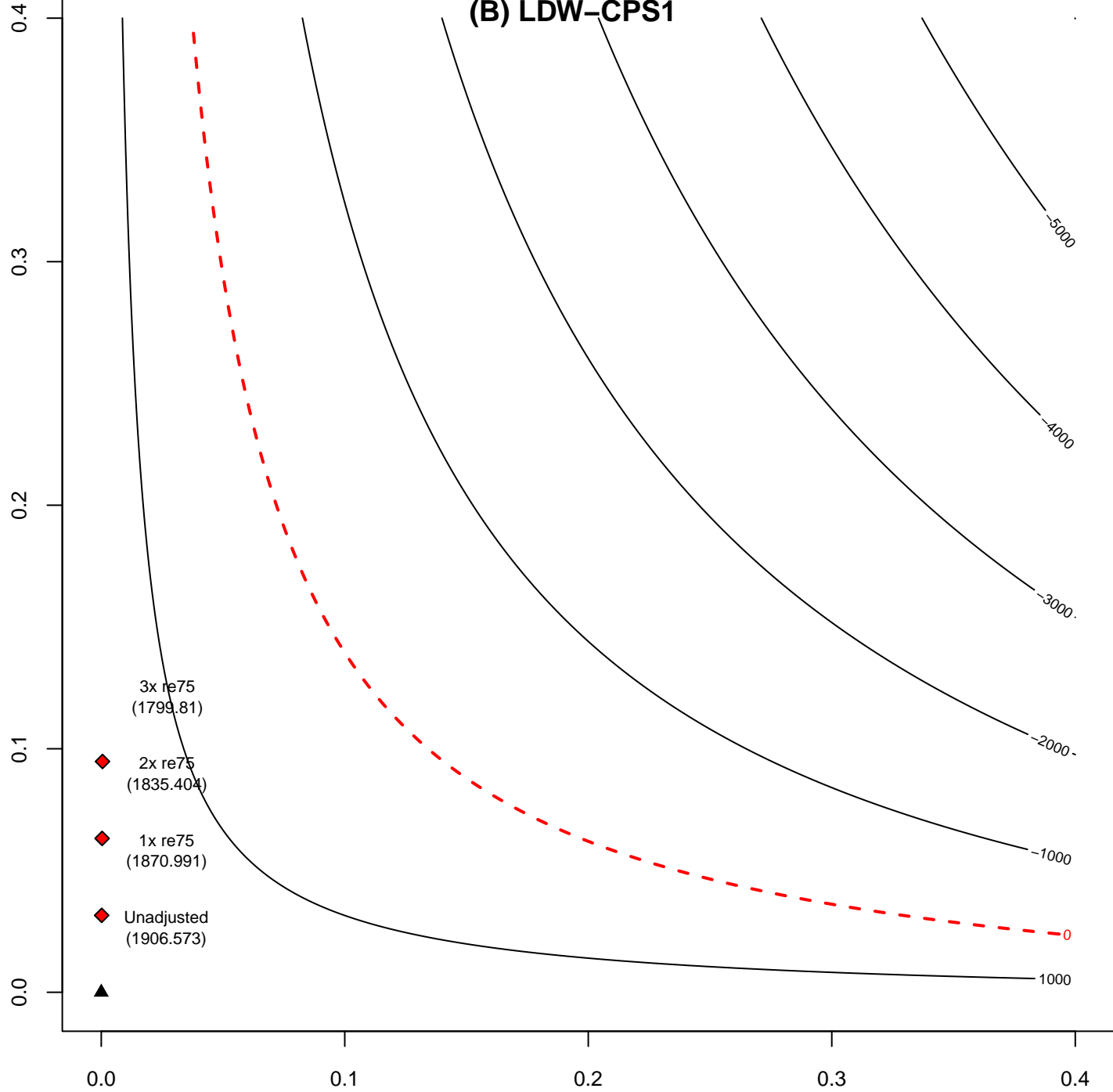


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(B) LDW-CPS1



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment