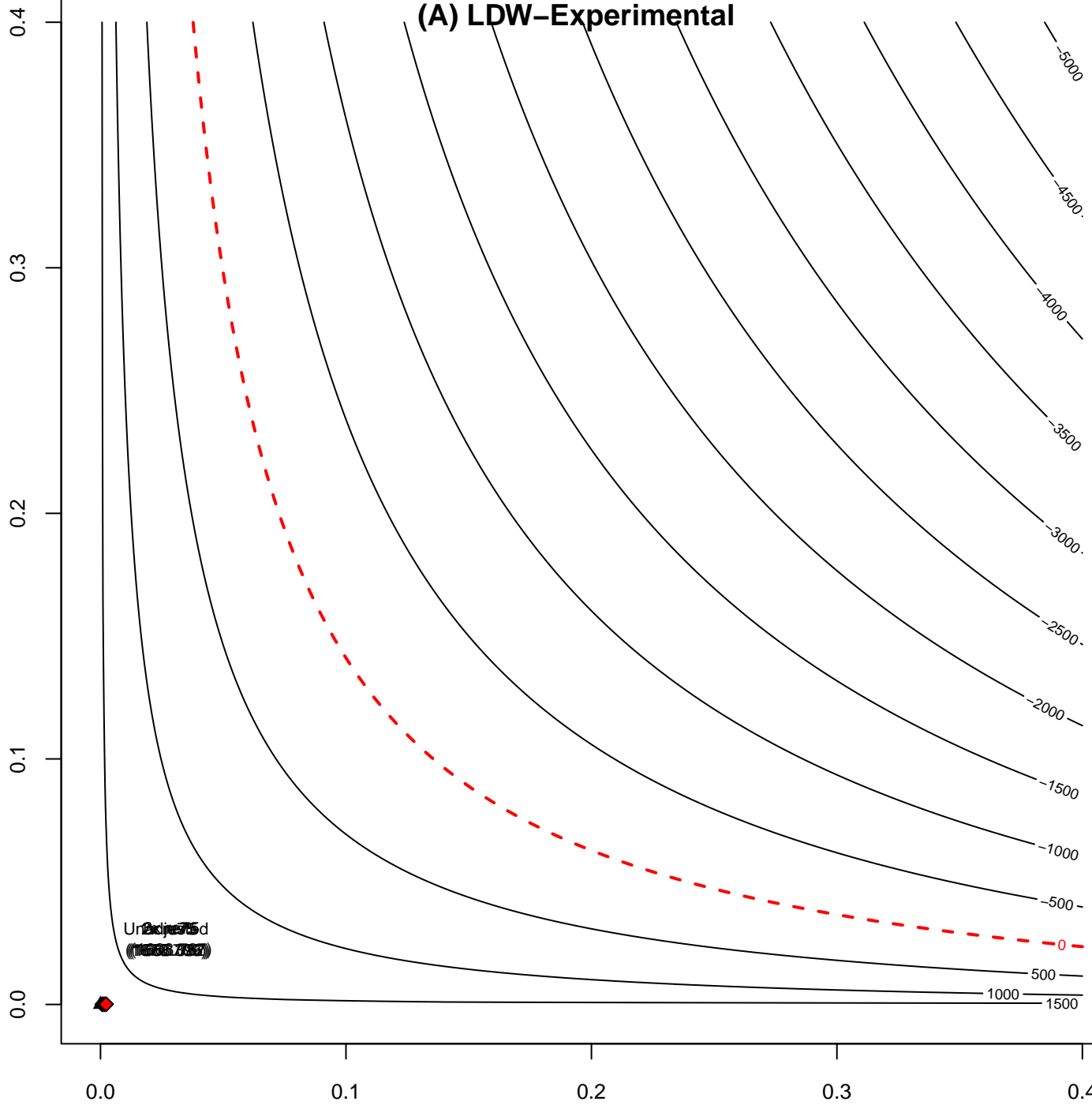


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(A) LDW-Experimental



Unadjusted
Adjusted
LDW-Experimental