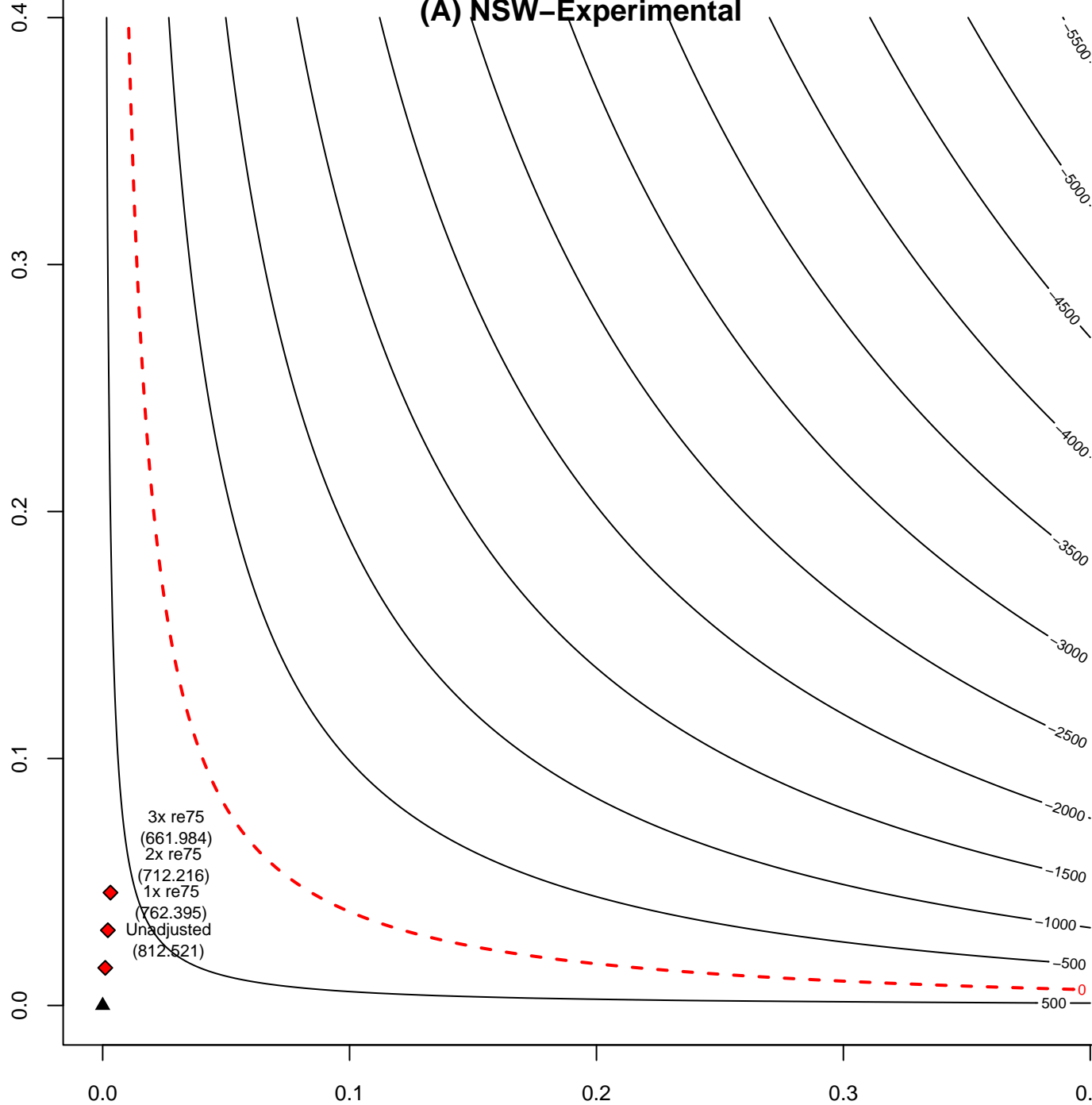


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(A) NSW-Experimental**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment