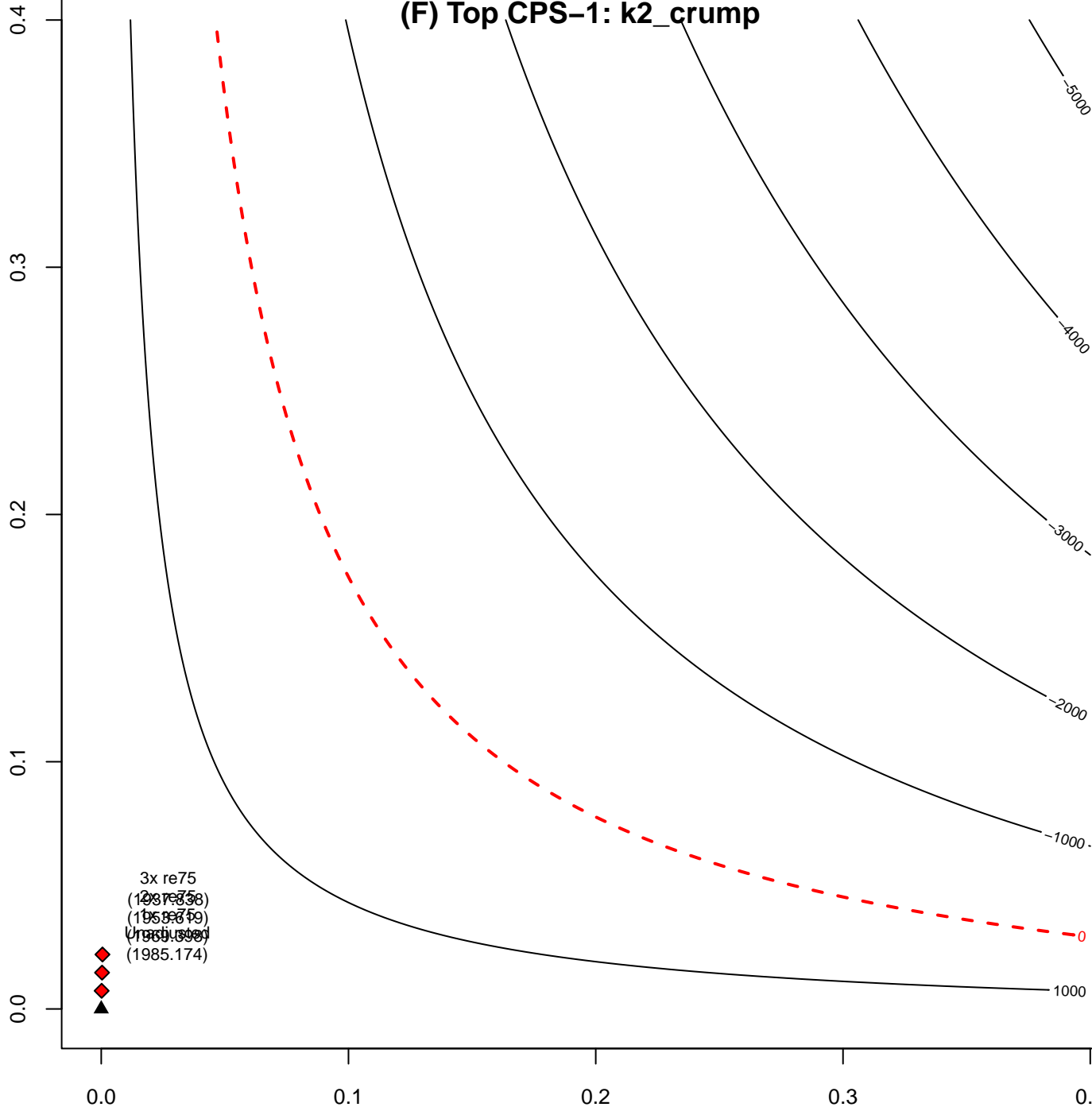


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(F) Top CPS-1: k2\_crump



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment