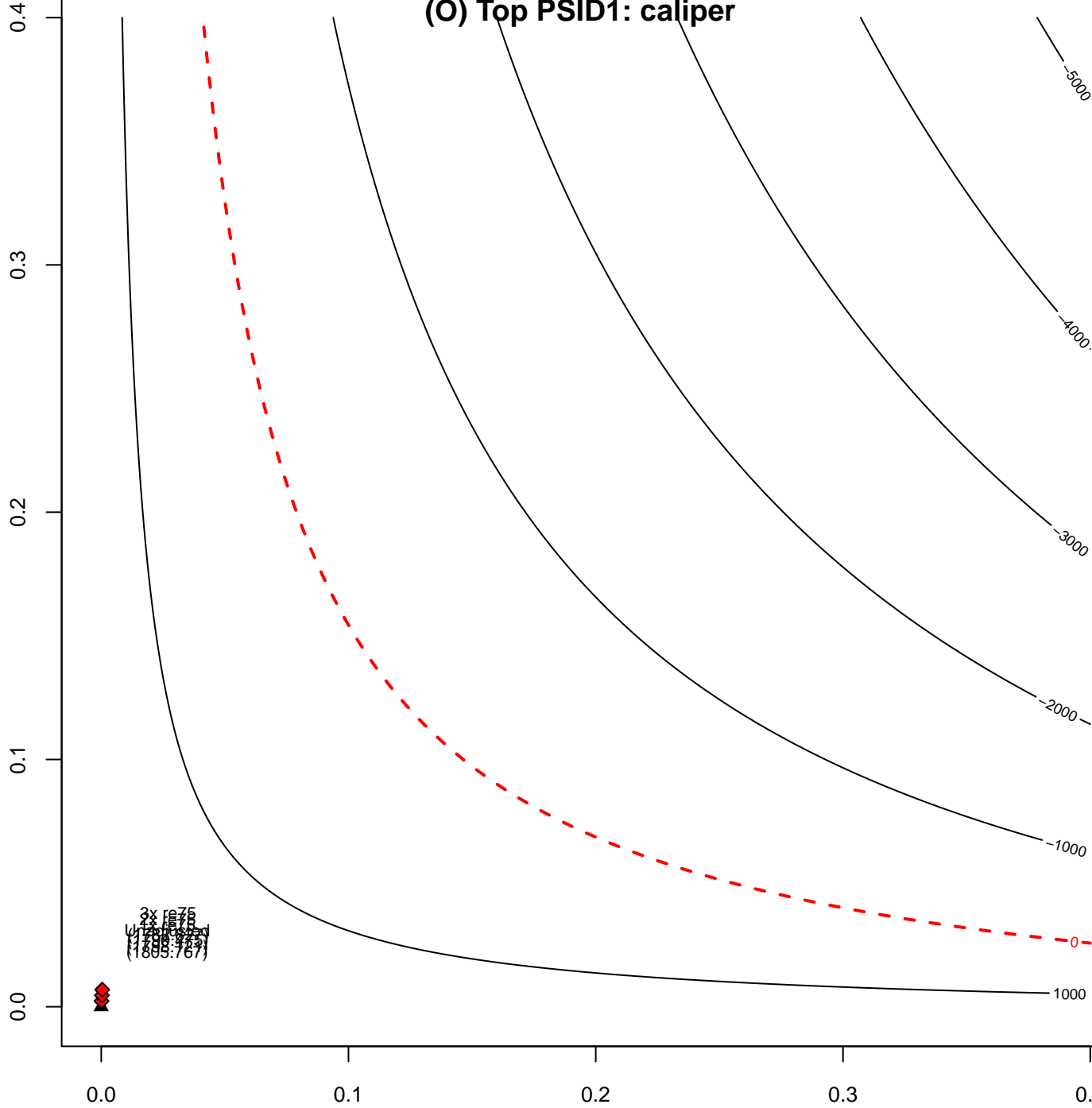


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(O) Top PSID1: caliper



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment