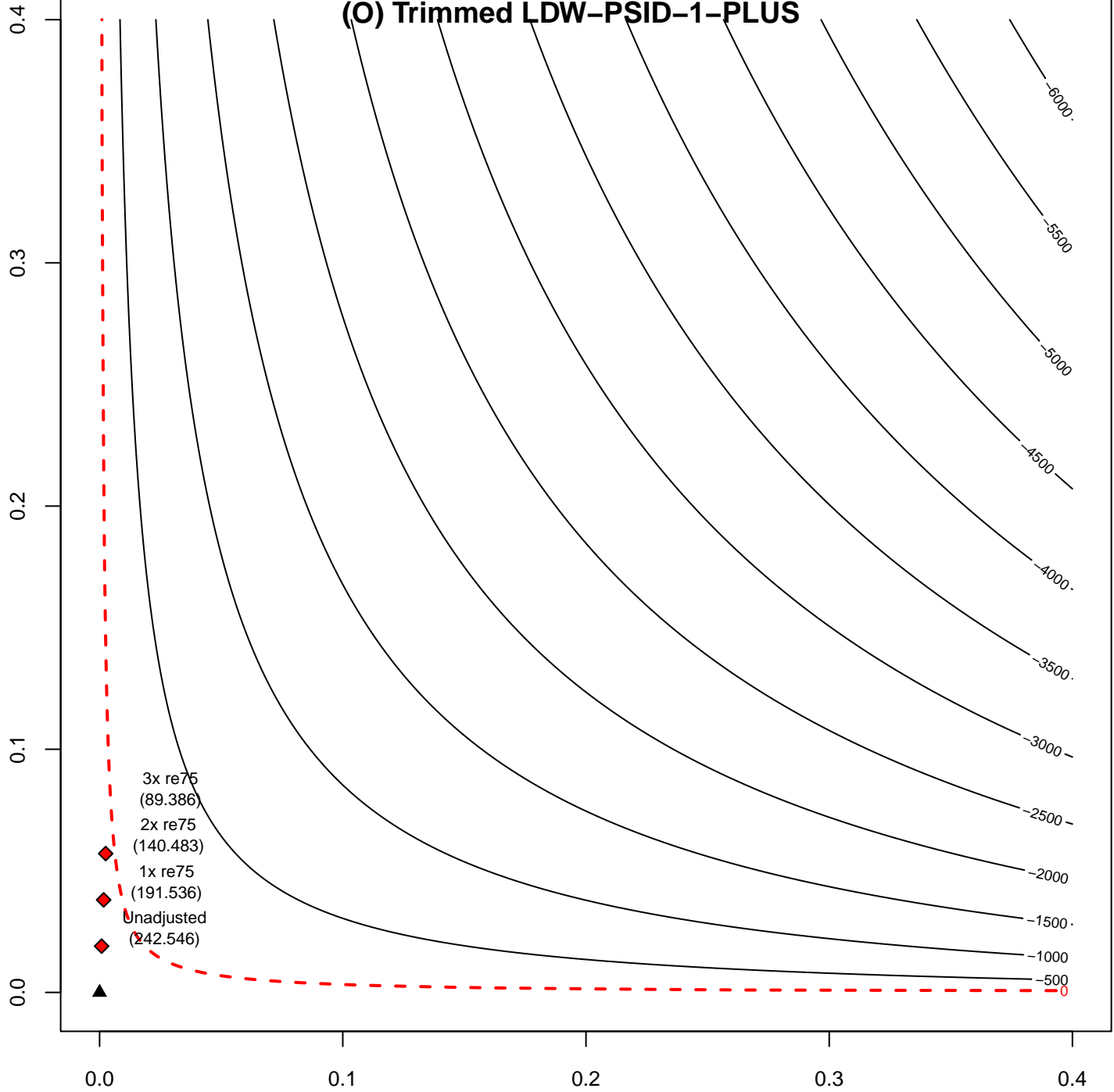


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(O) Trimmed LDW-PSID-1-PLUS



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment