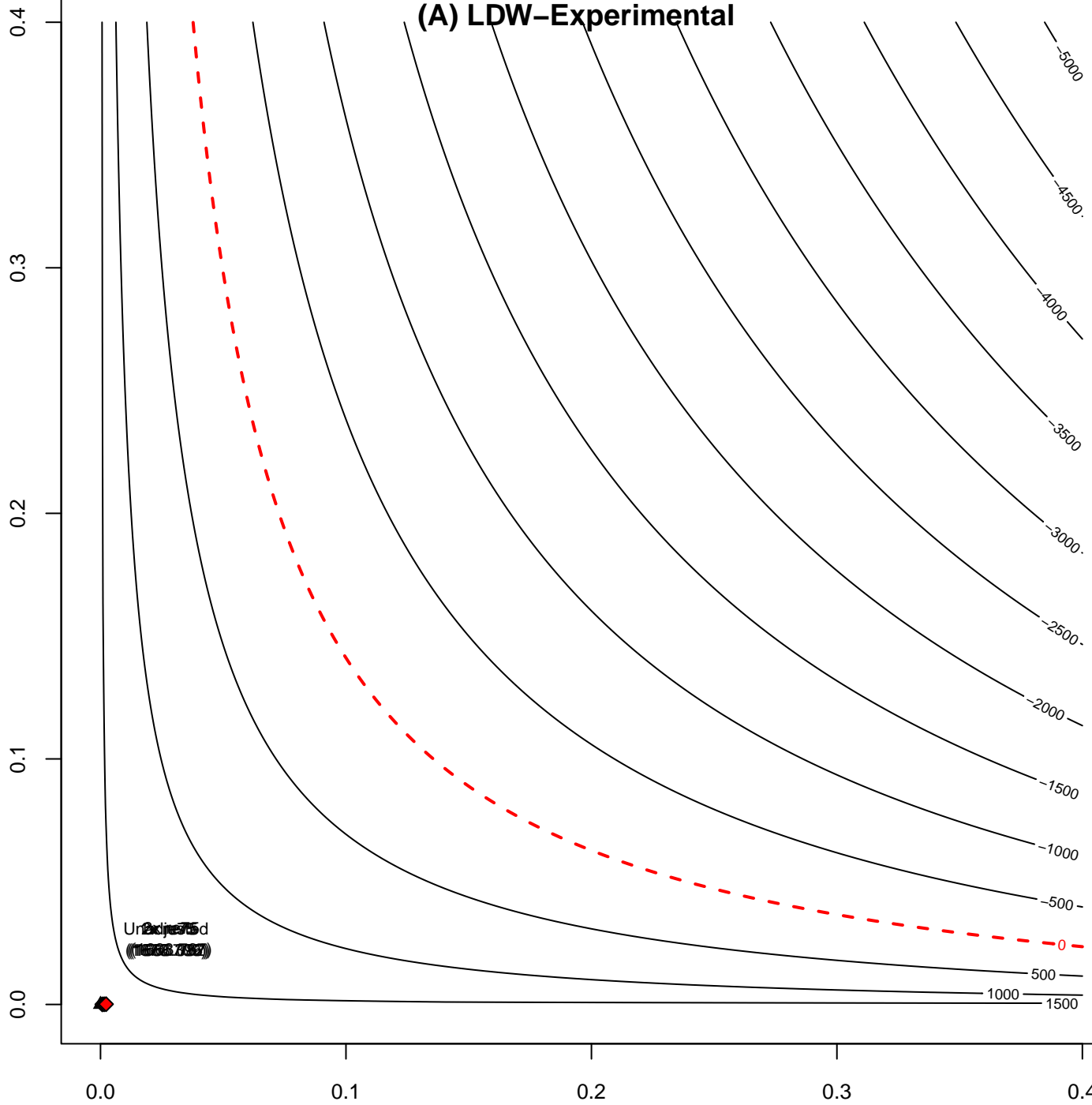


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(A) LDW-Experimental



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment