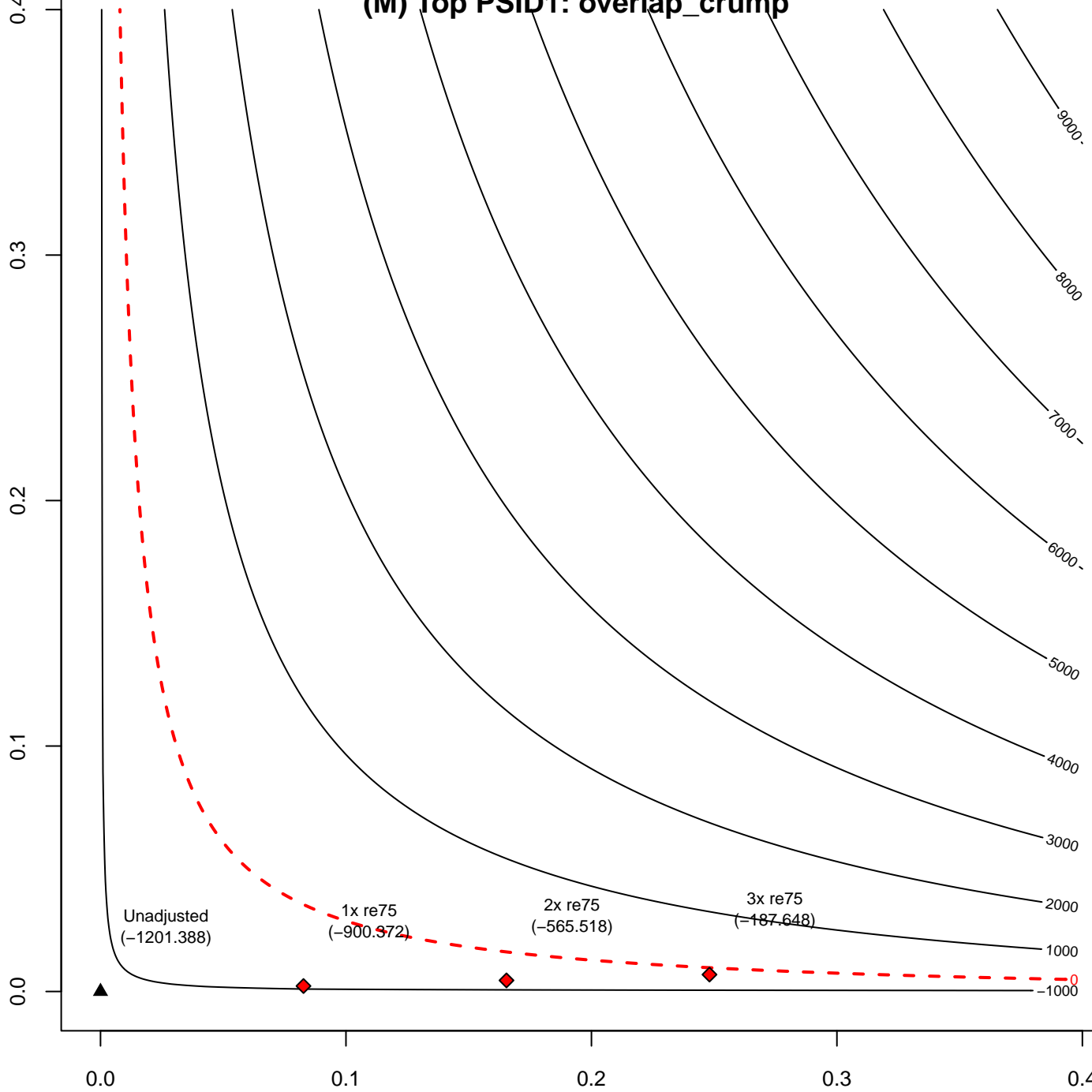


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(M) Top PSID1: overlap_crump



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment