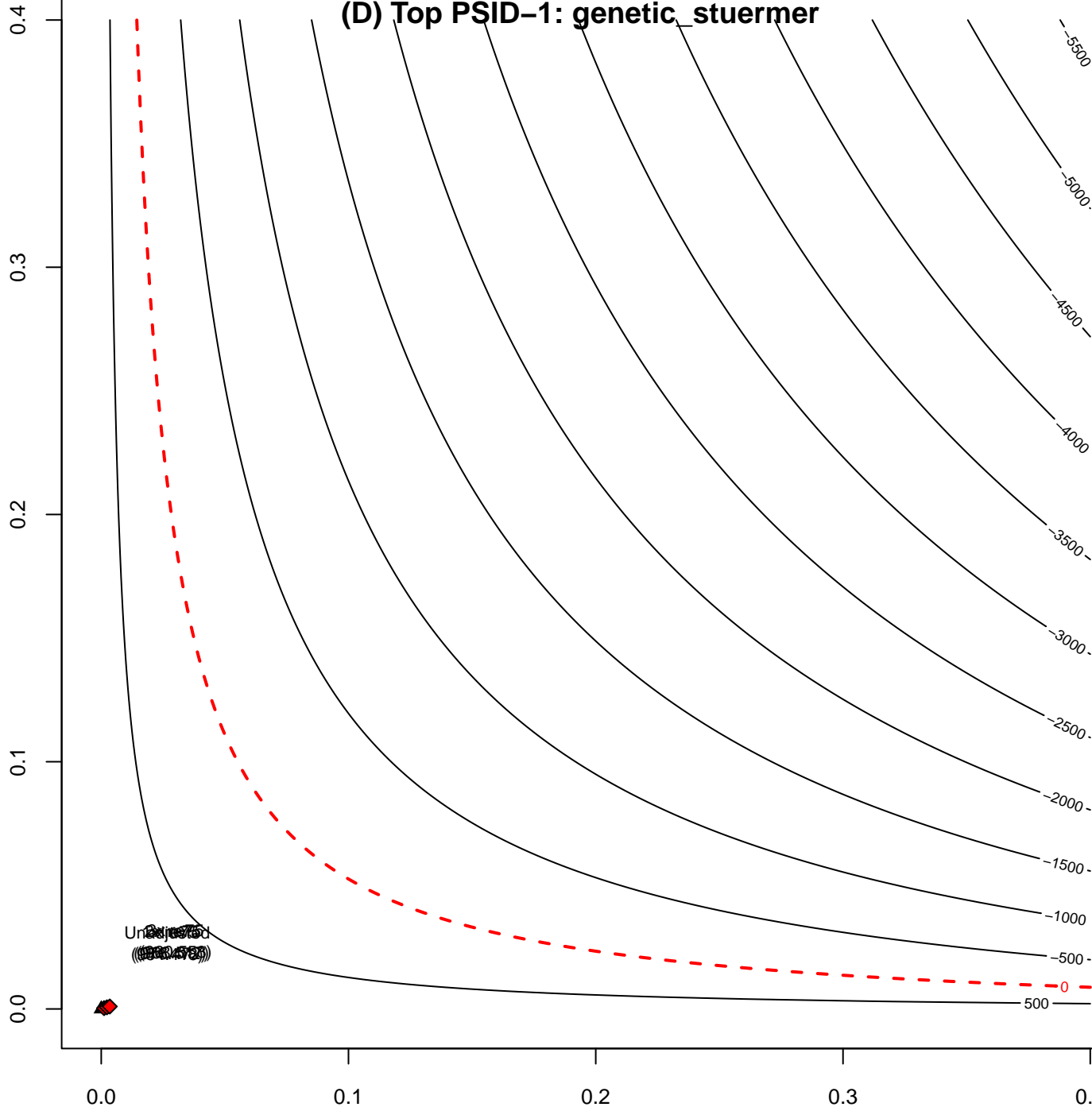


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(D) Top PSID-1: genetic_stuermer



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment