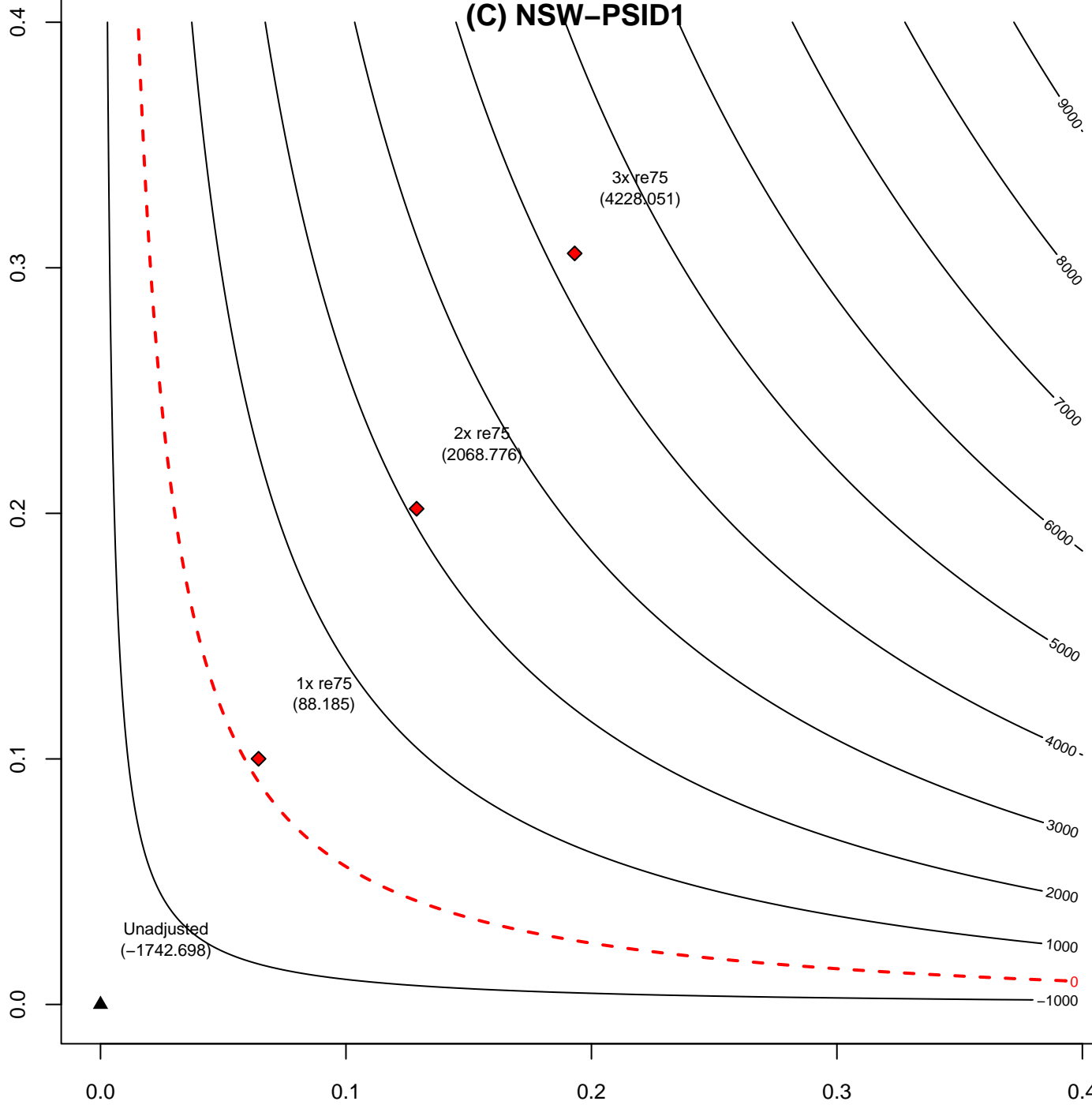


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(C) NSW-PSID1



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment