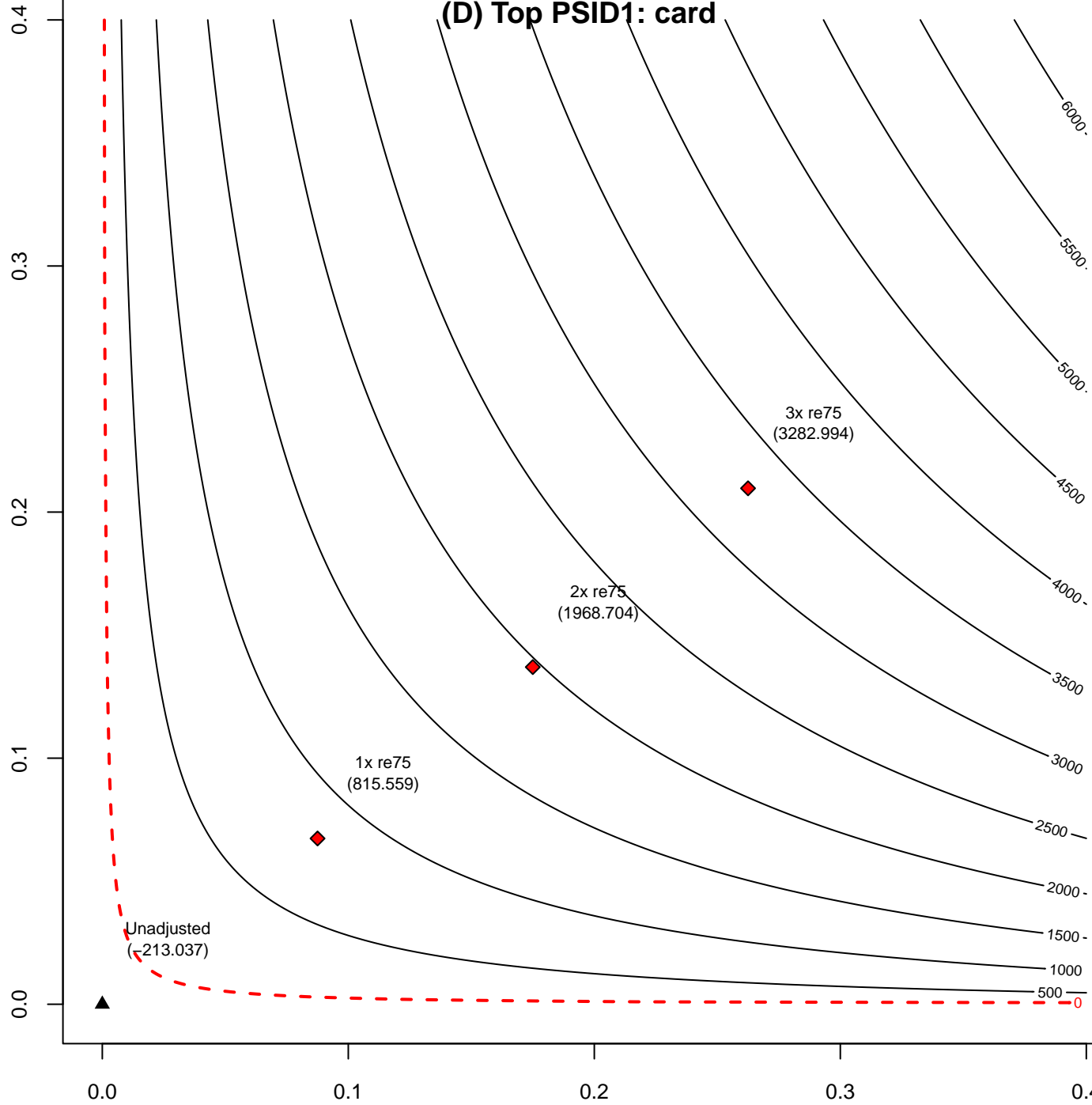


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(D) Top PSID1: card



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment