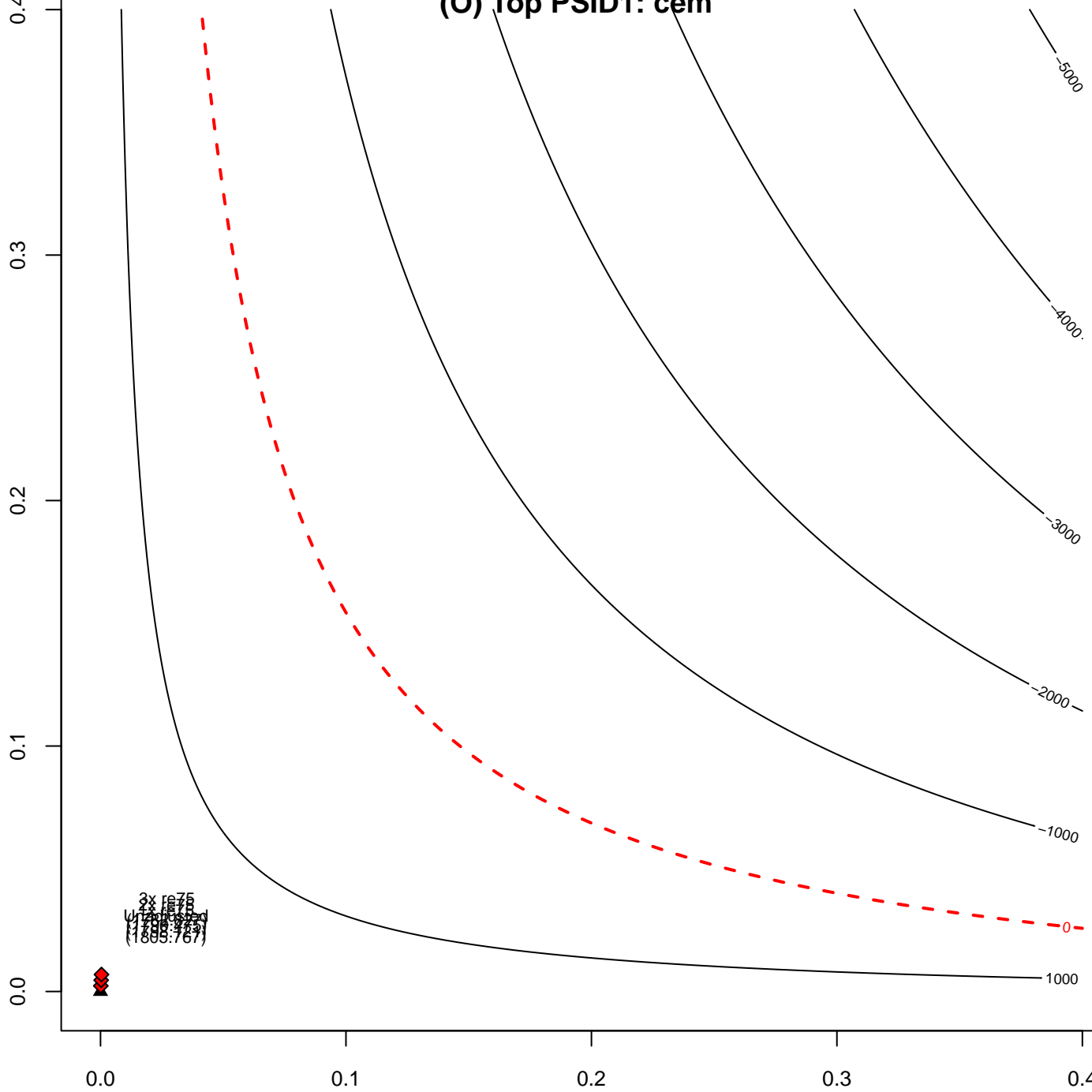


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(O) Top PSID1: cem



0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment