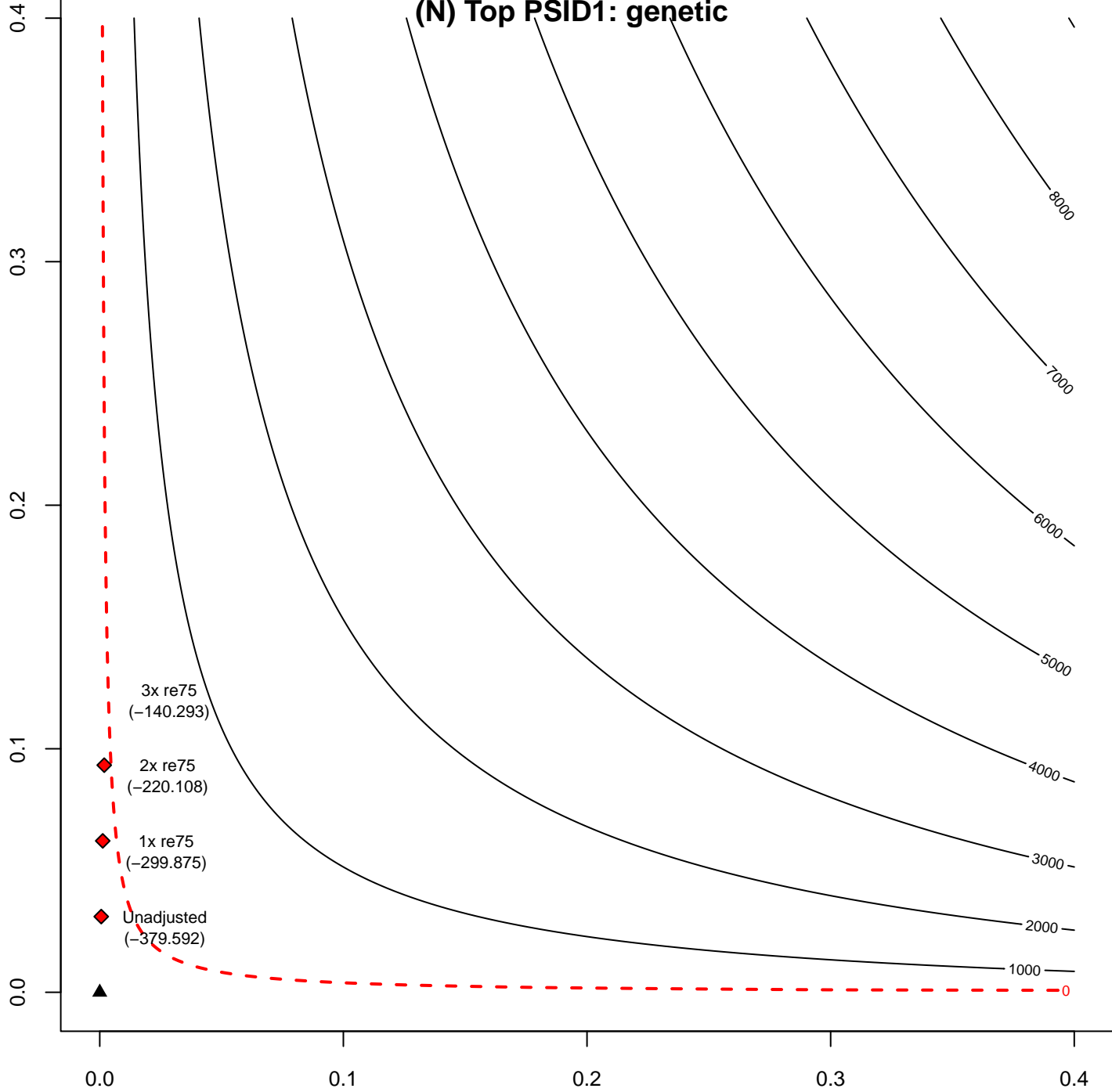


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(N) Top PSID1: genetic



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment