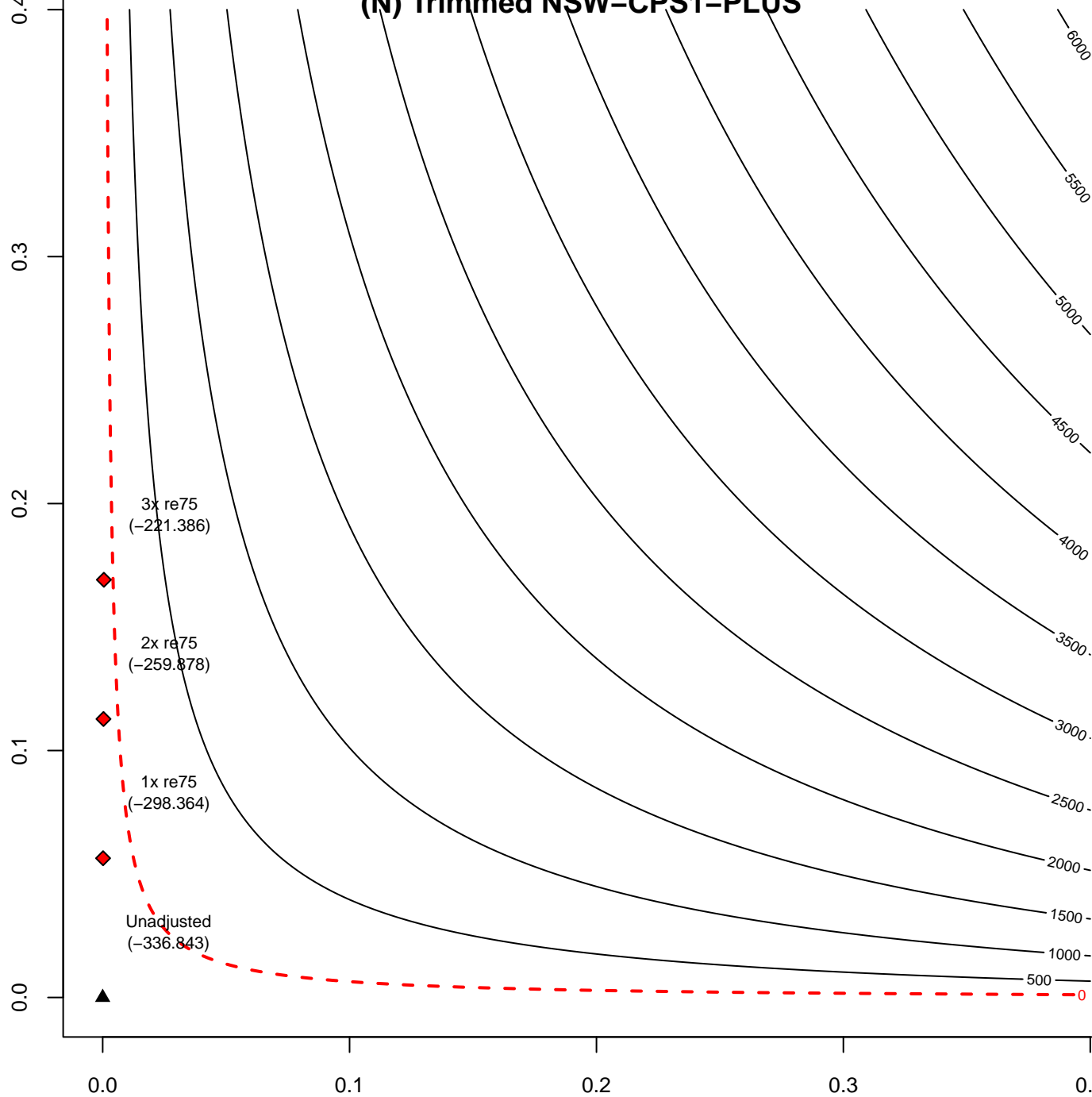


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

# (N) Trimmed NSW-CPS1-PLUS



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment