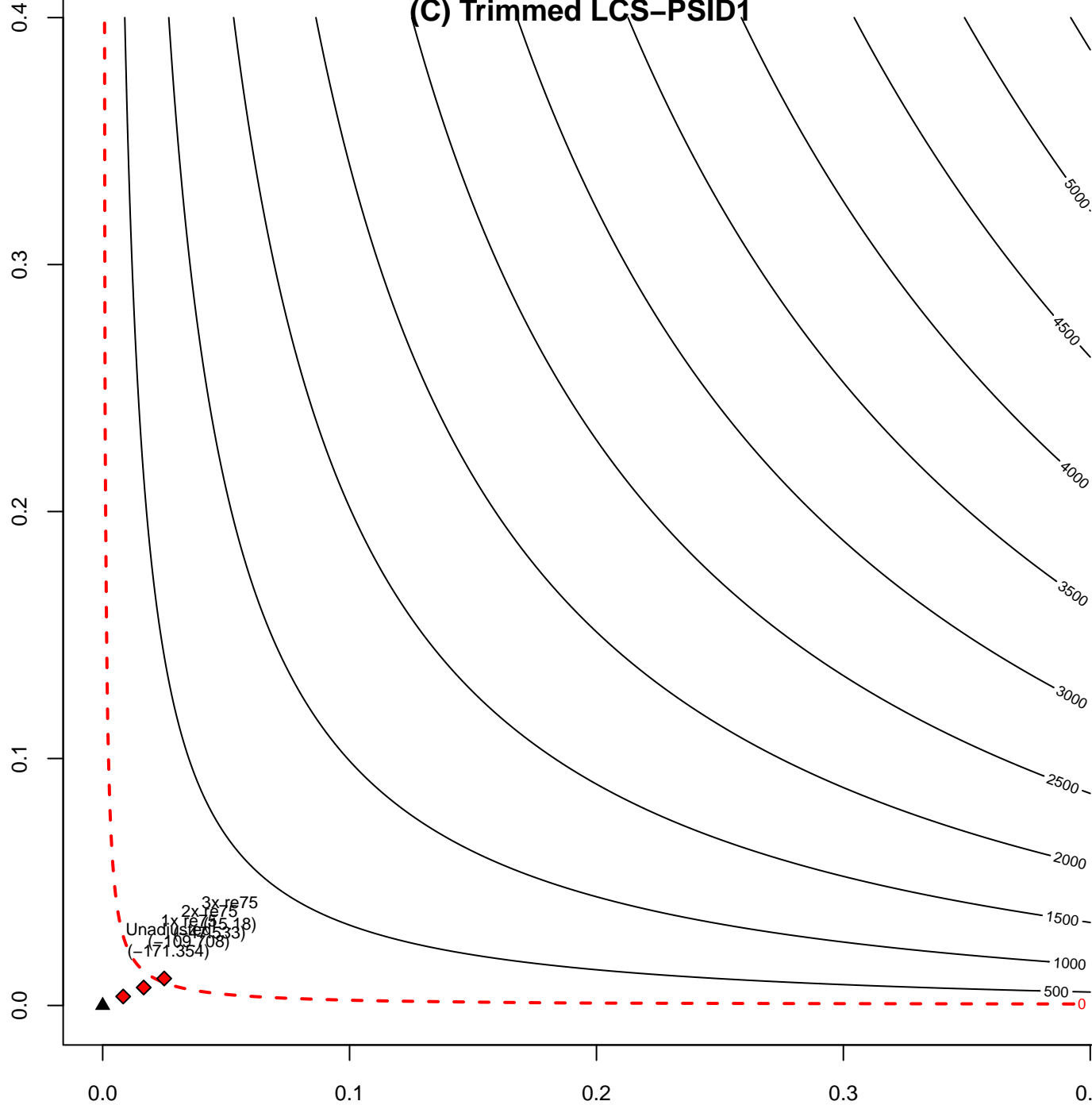


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(C) Trimmed LCS-PSID1**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment