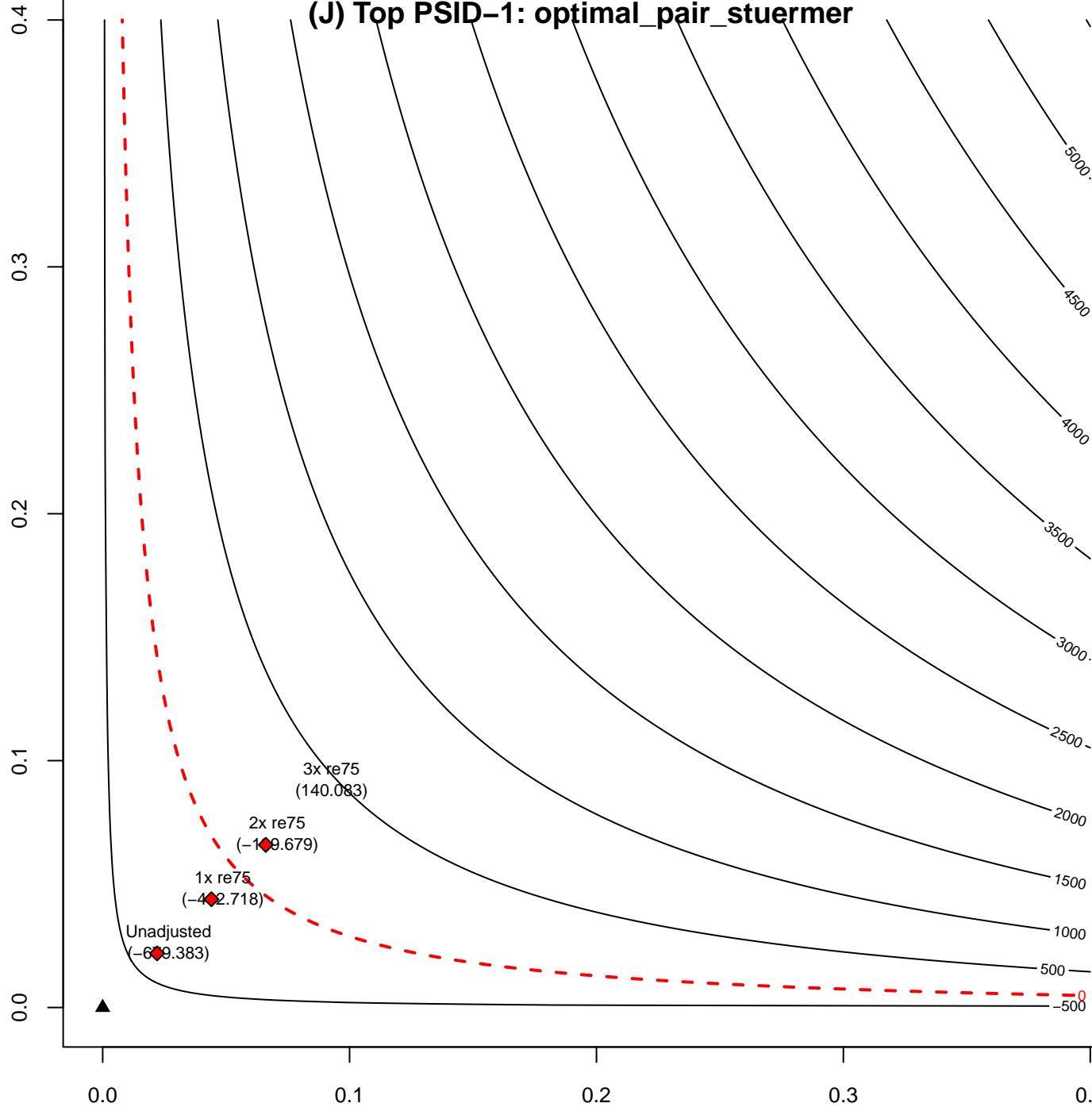


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(J) Top PSID-1: optimal\_pair\_stuerner



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment