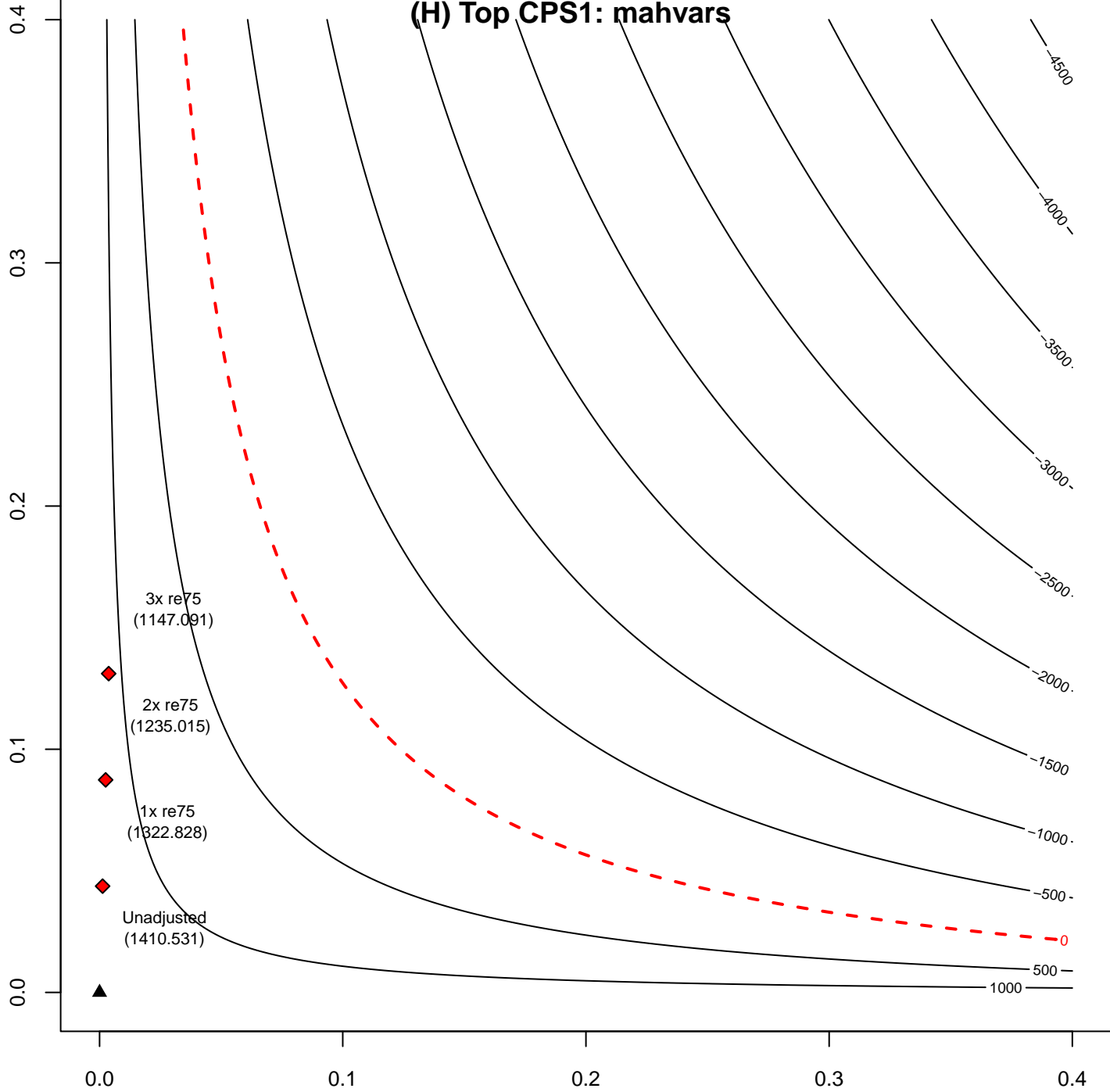**(H) Top CPS1: mahvars**