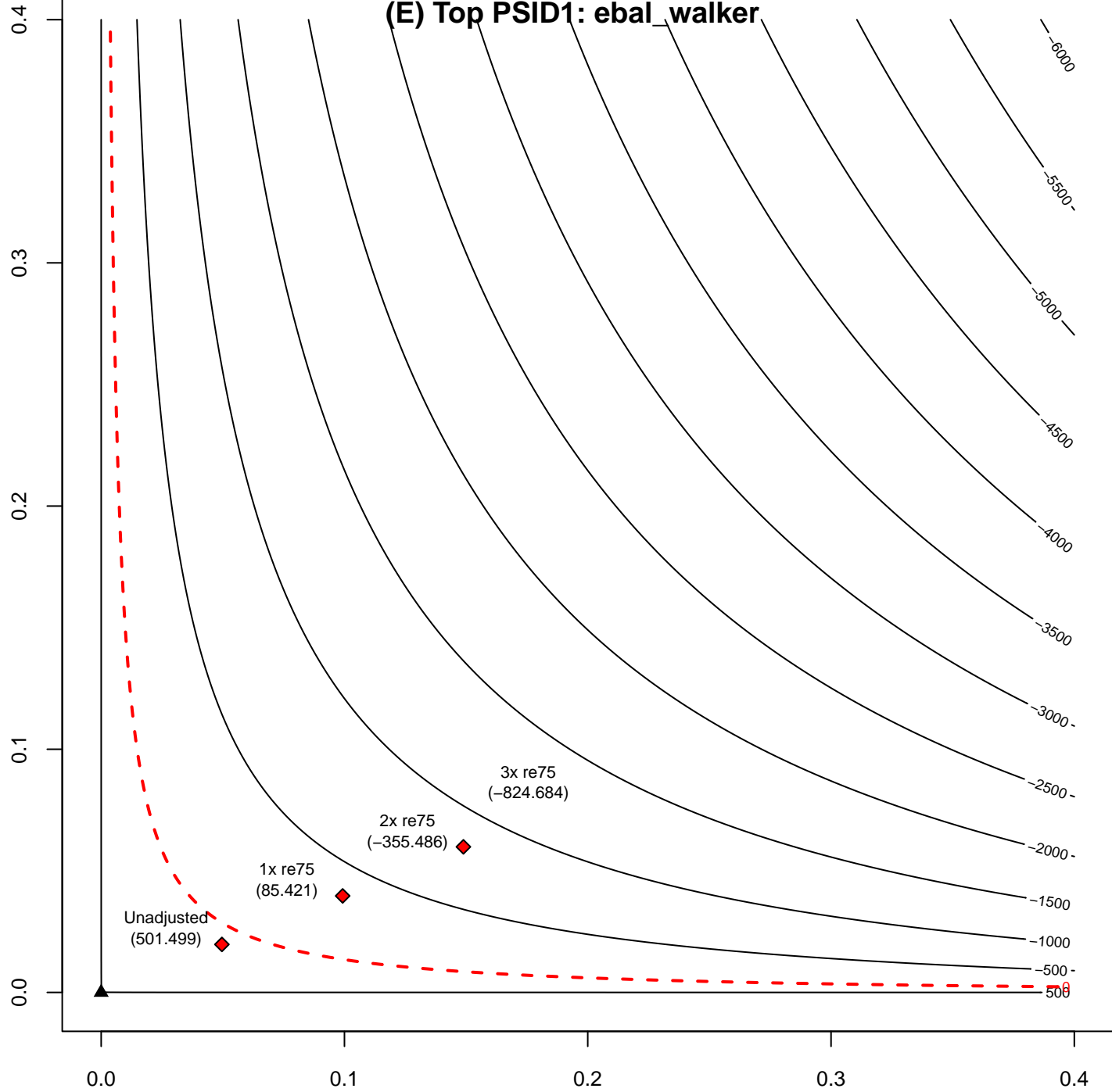


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(E) Top PSID1: ebal\_walker



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment