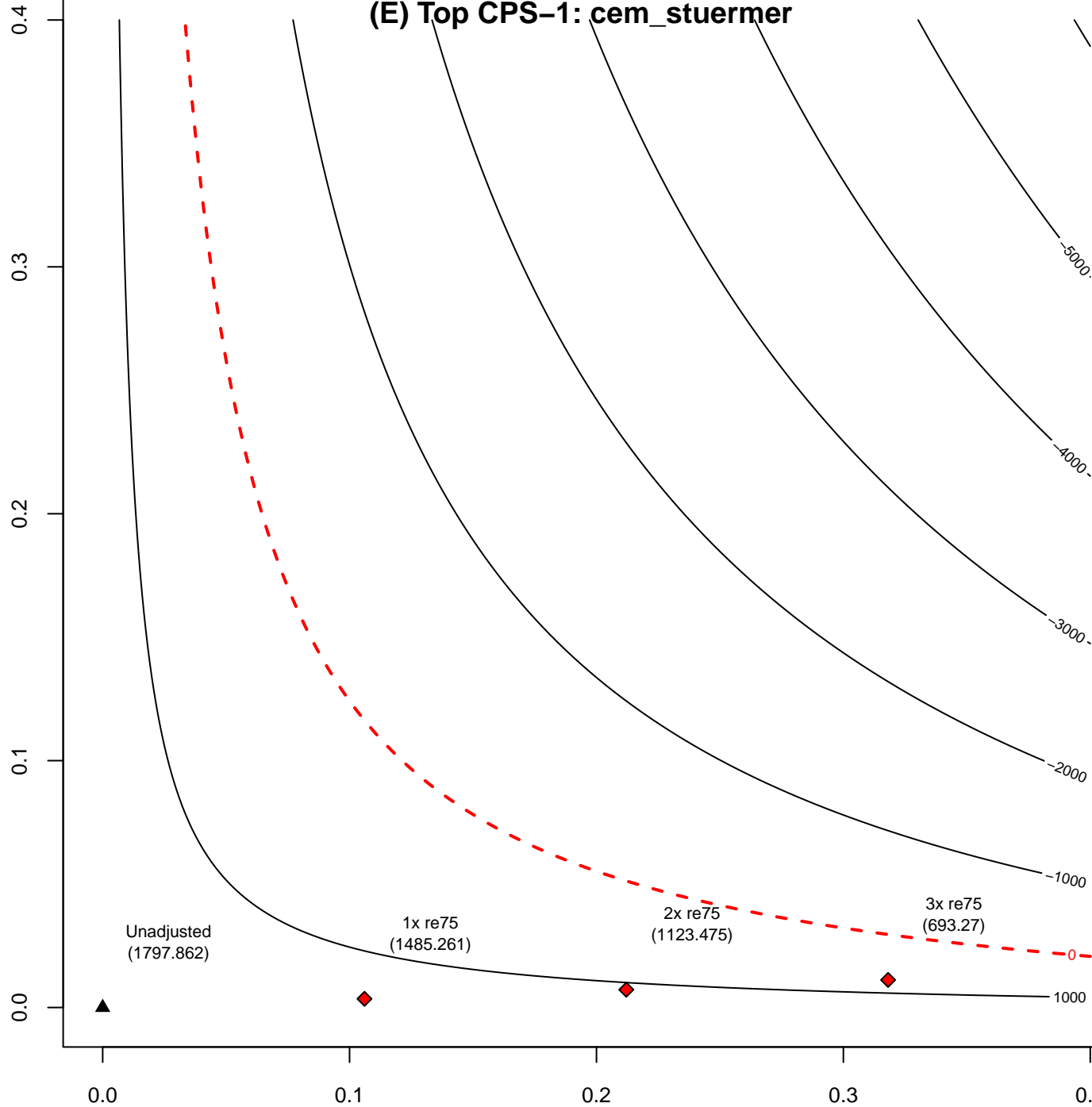


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(E) Top CPS-1: cem\_stuermer



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment