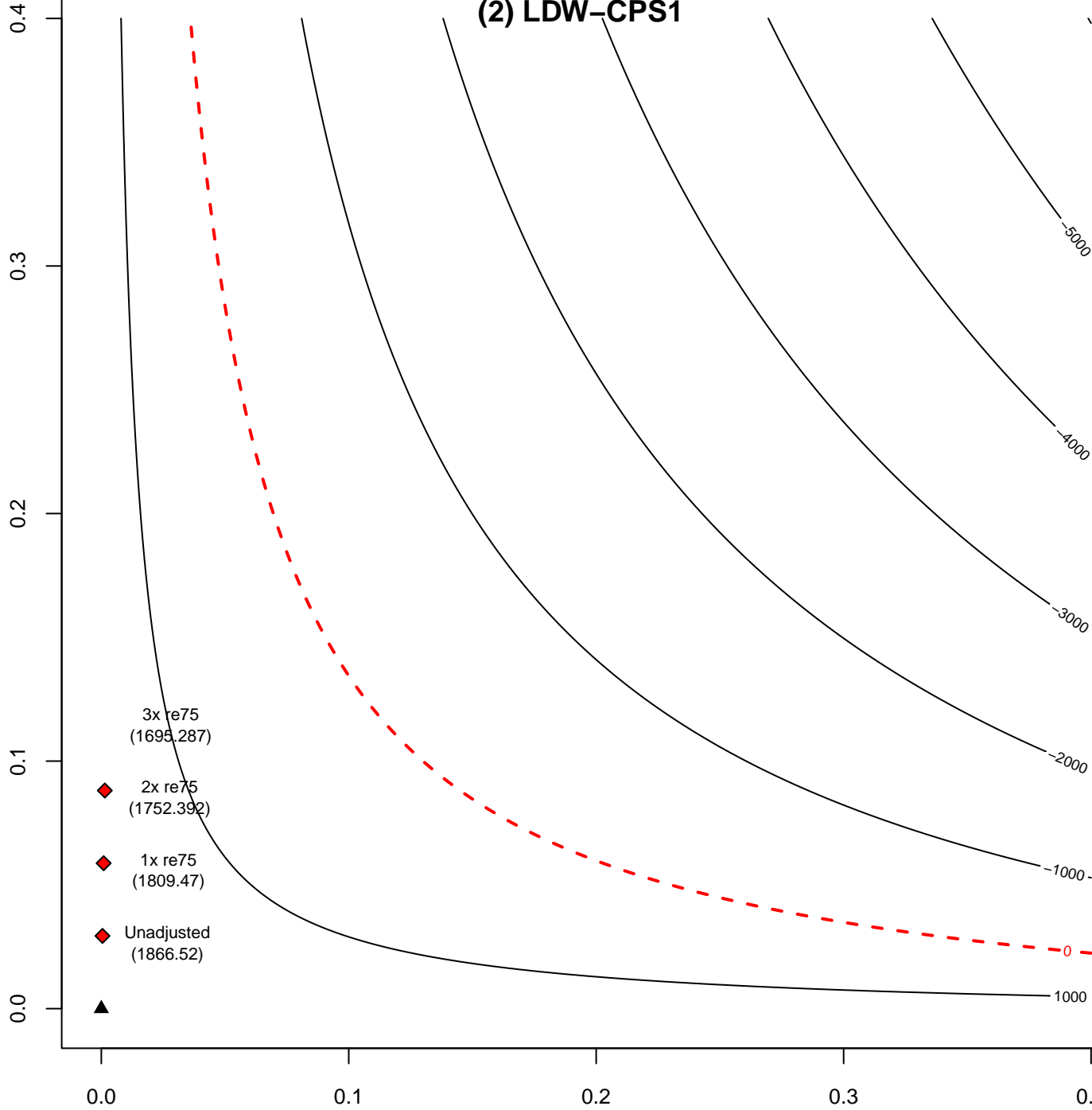


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(2) LDW-CPS1



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment