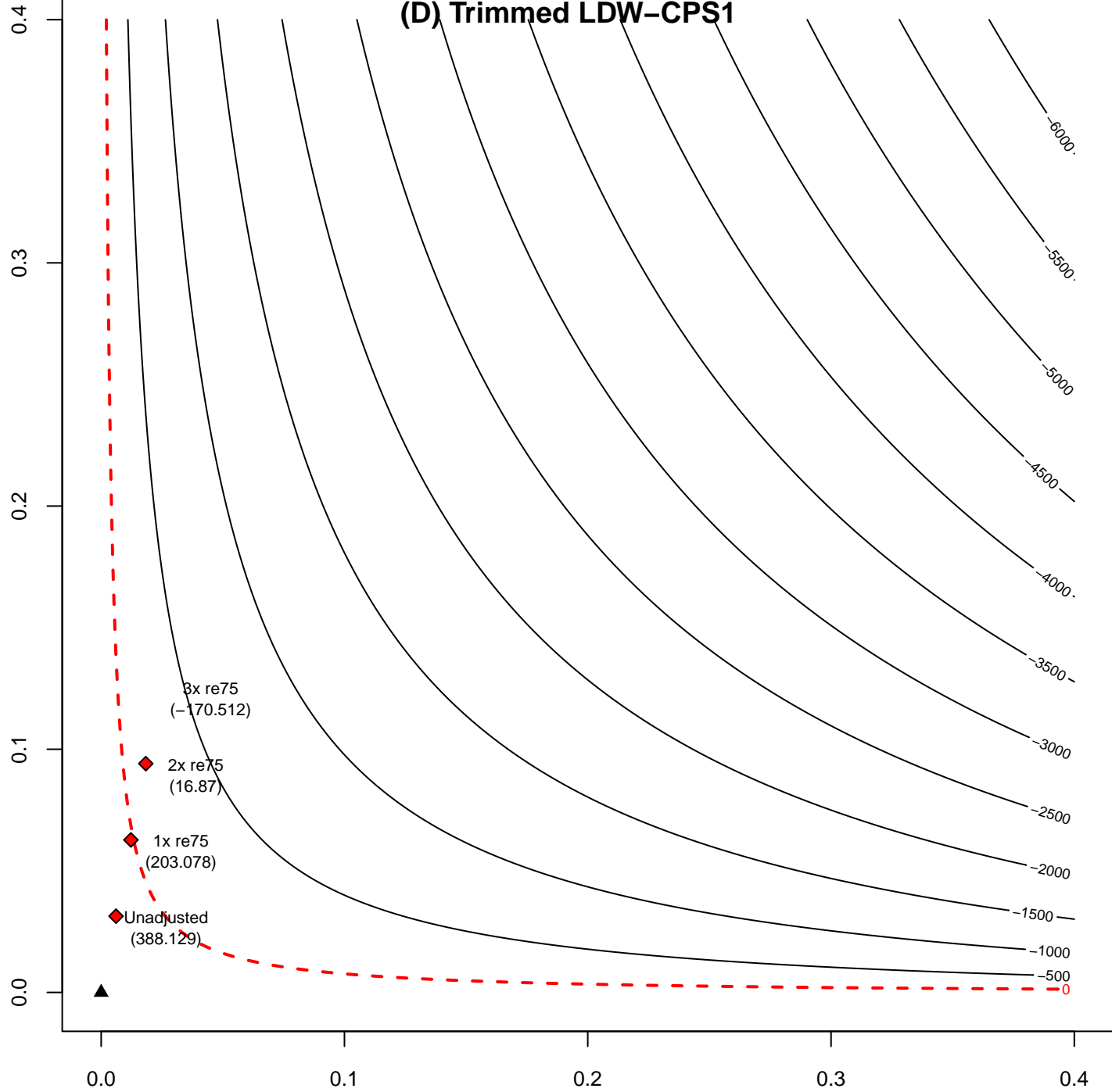


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(D) Trimmed LDW-CPS1**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment