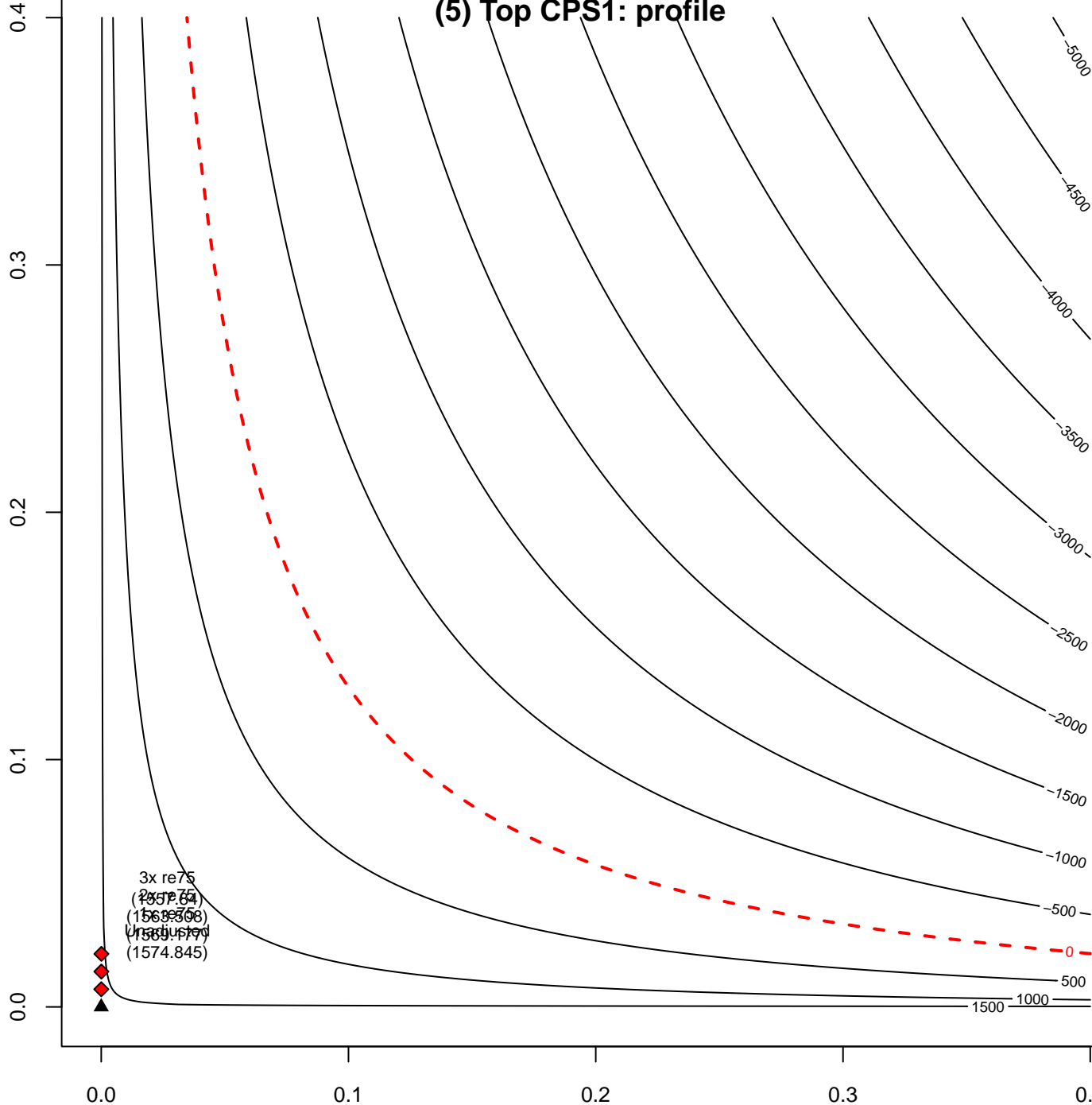


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(5) Top CPS1: profile**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment