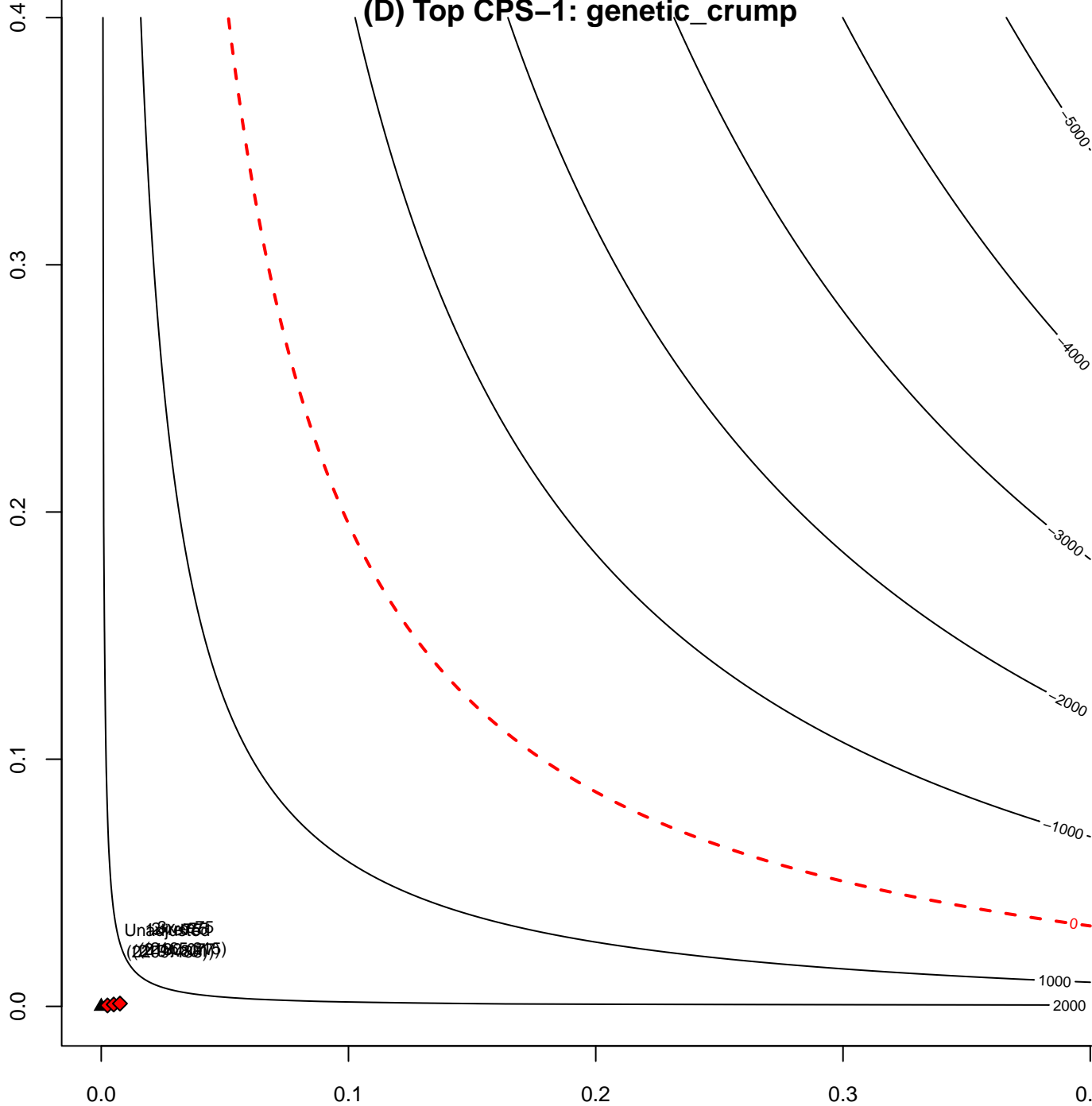


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

(D) Top CPS-1: genetic\_crump



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment