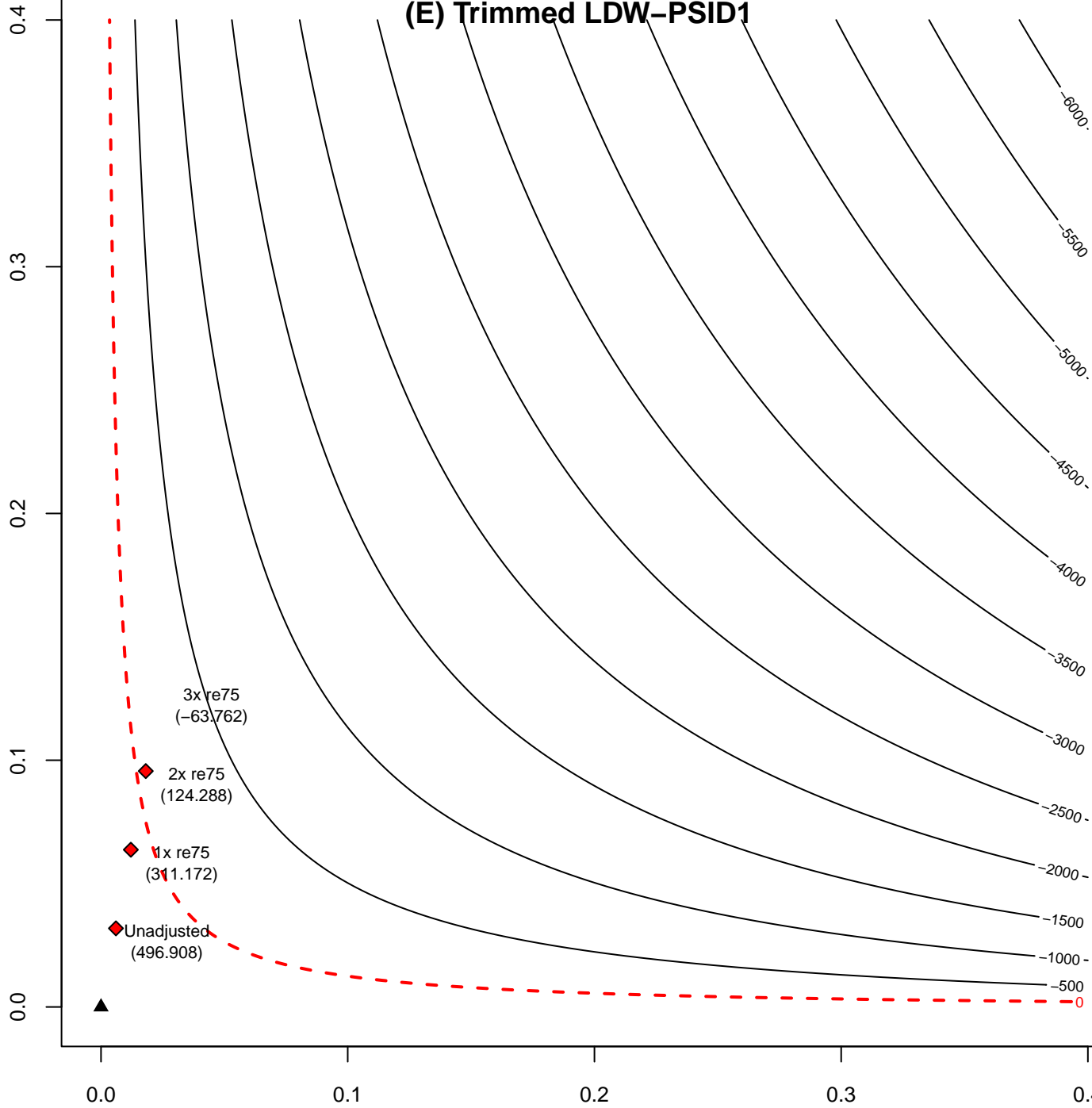


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(E) Trimmed LDW-PSID1**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment