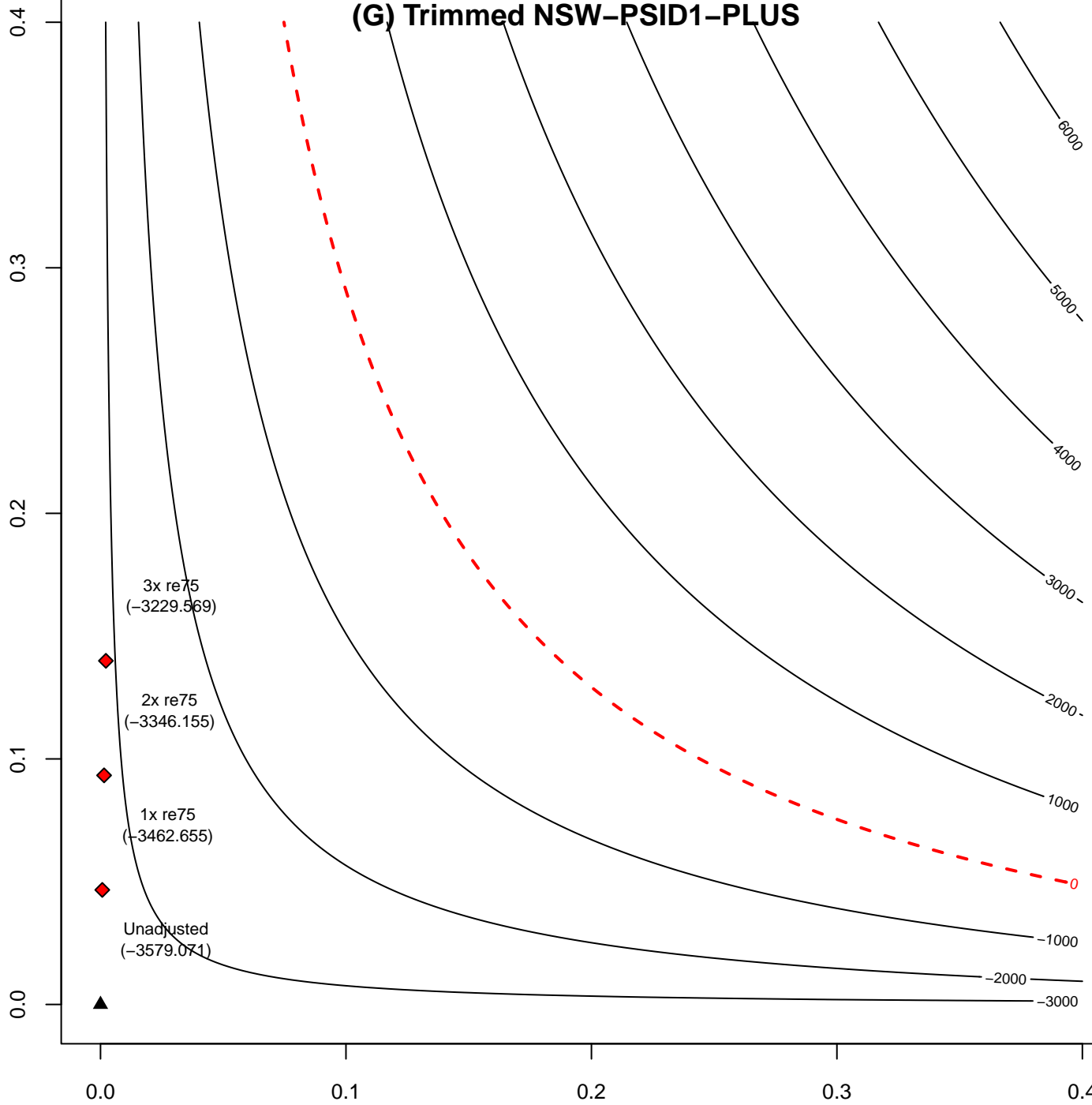


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome

**(G) Trimmed NSW-PSID1-PLUS**



Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the treatment