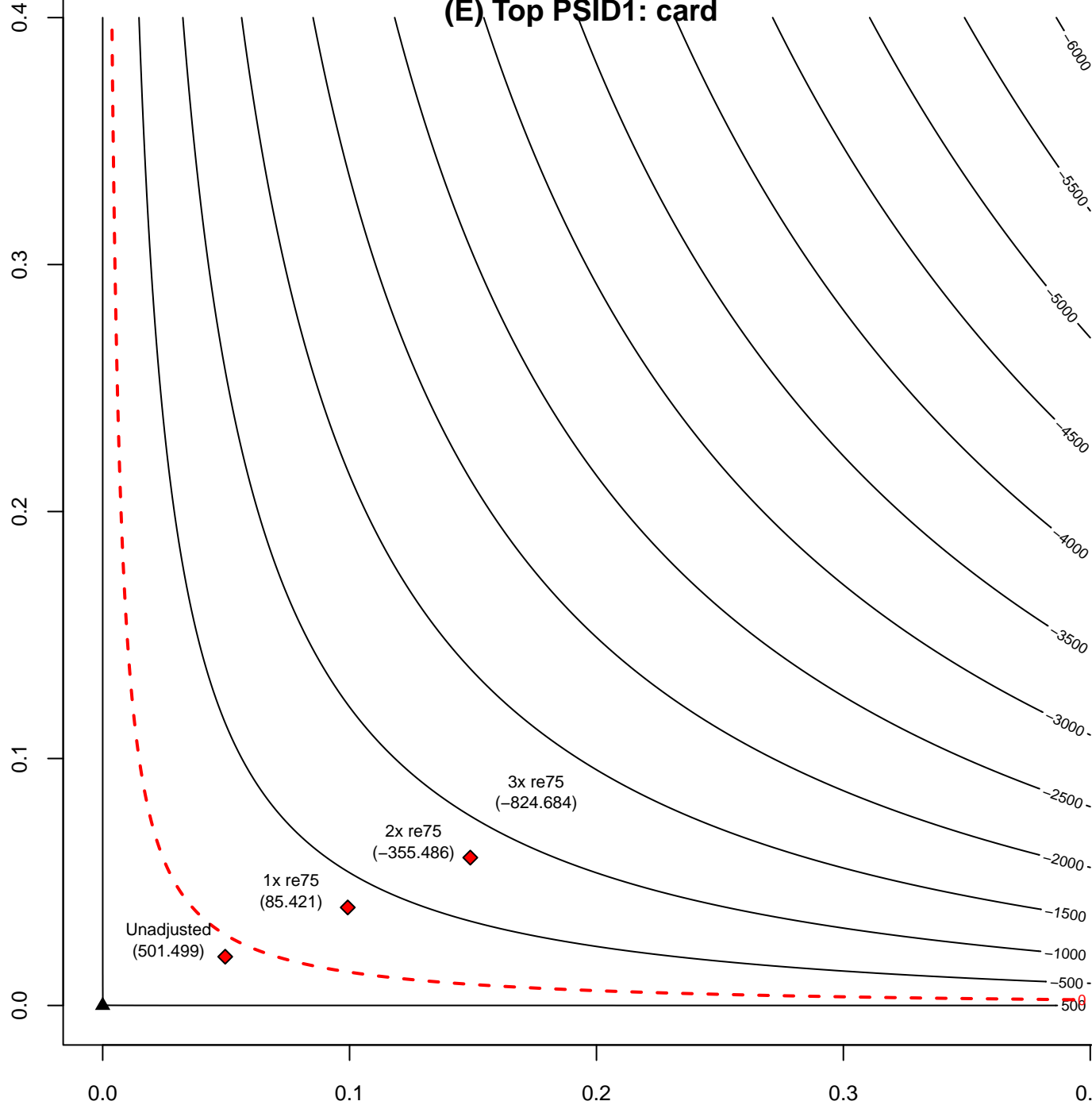


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

(E) Top PSID1: card



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment