

Nama: Della Marsella 3A

HLS (Autopilot) results: Sphere Decoder

- Wireless MIMO Sphere Decoder
  - ~ 4000 lines of C code
  - Xilinx Vertex-5 at 225 MHz
- Compared to optimized IP
  - 11-31% better resource usage

Optimization III: Resources

- Allocation directive constrains resources
  - Operations
    - Number of adders instantiated RTL
    - Can save a lot of area
  - Specify Implementation
    - Tag operator
    - Select core for this Mult

	core	Description
$\text{thisMult} = b[i] * c[i];$	Mul	combinational mult
$a[i] = \text{thisMult};$	Mul 3s	3-stage pipelined mult
	Mulns	HLS determine stages

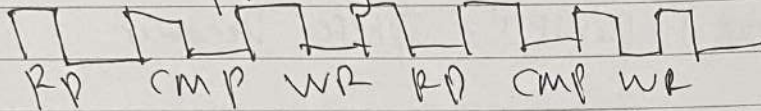
Optimization IV: Loop pipelining

Loop-tag: for  $ll=1; ll < 3; ll++$  {

op - Read; RD  
 op - Compute; CMP  
 op - write; WR

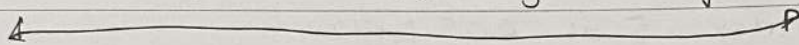


Without pipelining



Throughput = 3 cycles

Latency = 3 cycles



Loop Latency = 6 Cycles

With pipelining:



RD CMP WR

RD CMP WR

RD

Throughput = 2 cycles

RD

Latency = 3 cycles

RD

Loop latency = 4 cycles

### Transmission Map Estimation

• previous work:

- Air light and transmission map calculated after dark channel extraction

- This method needs sorting task which is time-consuming and sensitive to the image size

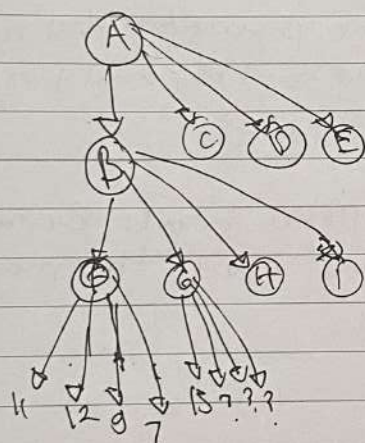
• Estimating the air light map without sorting the dark channel pixels to minimize processing time.



2.

A slight advance in technology can often lead to unpredictable consequences!

In the past, people believed that even the most powerful computer could never play chess champion. In 1997 IBM's super computer Deep Blue defeated Garry Kasparov, the world chess champion.



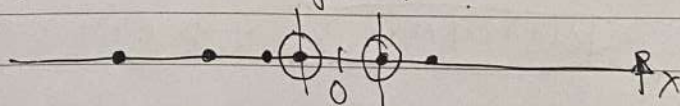
$$4^n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$19 \times 19 = 361$$

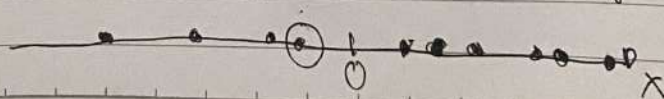
Convert to a pattern recognition problem

Transforming a problem from one dimension into a higher dimensional space for analysis

- Data sets that are linearly separable work out great:

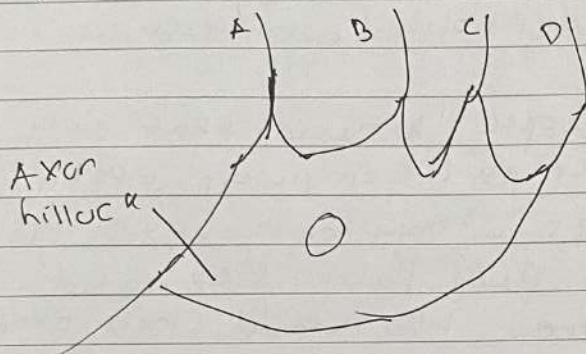


- But what if the datasets is just too hard?





How neurons are connected



1. The combined post synaptic potentials did not surpass the firing threshold, and thus the neuron remained inactive.
2. The combined post synaptic potentials surpass the firing threshold, and thus the neuron is in an excited state.

Why Deep?

• Deep  $\rightarrow$  Modularization

