

# Medical Faculty - Undergraduates - Exam of Biostatistics

31.7.2013

Name:	ID Number:	Points:	Exam831
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1 [5] Which of the following is a measure of central tendency?

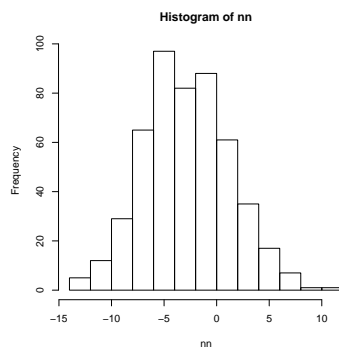
- (a) mean **T**
- (b) range **F**
- (c) variance **F**
- (d) standard deviation **F**
- (e) coefficient of correlation **F**
- (f) mode **T**
- (g) median **T**
- (h) frequency **F**

2 [15] A genetically modified mouse does not survive the first month of life with probability 0.40.

- (a) We planned an experiment that included 10 mice. What is the probability that after a month not more than a mouse will survive?  $X = 1$  **survive**,  $P(X = 1) = p = .6$ ,  $Y = \text{sum}(X)$ ,  $P(Y \leq 1) = P(Y = 0) + P(Y = 1) = (1 - p)^{10} + 10 * p(1 - p)^9 \rightarrow P(Y \leq 1) = 0.0017$

- (b) What is the expected number of mice still alive after the first month?  $E(X) = pn \rightarrow E(X) = 6$

3 [15] Data for variable nn are represented graphically.



- (a) Is standard deviation 1, 2 or 4? **4**
- (b) Is mean -3, 0 or 3? **-3**

4 [15] What is the probability of obtaining exactly 1 tails if we toss a fair coin 2 times?

**Number of trials: n=2, Number of successes=k=1, probability of success: p=0.5. Using binomial distribution:  $P(X = k|n, p) = 0.75$ .**