

```
GLM NavTotal NavTotalSquared WITH I TA ER
/METHOD=SSTYPE(3)
/INTERCEPT=INCLUDE
/PRINT=DESCRIPTIVE ETASQ OPOWER
/CRITERIA=ALPHA(.05)
/DESIGN=I TA ER I*TA ER*TA ER*I ER*I*TA.
```

General Linear Model

Descriptive Statistics

| | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|-----------------|---------|----------------|----|
| NavTotal | 10.96 | 8.025 | 74 |
| NavTotalSquared | 63.7365 | 139.04254 | 74 |

Multivariate Tests^a

| Effect | | Value | F | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. |
|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------|------|
| Intercept | Pillai's Trace | .012 | .386 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .682 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .988 | .386 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .682 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .012 | .386 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .682 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .012 | .386 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .682 |
| I | Pillai's Trace | .009 | .301 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .741 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .991 | .301 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .741 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .009 | .301 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .741 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .009 | .301 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .741 |
| TA | Pillai's Trace | .007 | .235 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .791 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .993 | .235 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .791 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .007 | .235 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .791 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .007 | .235 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .791 |
| ER | Pillai's Trace | .011 | .374 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .690 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .989 | .374 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .690 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .012 | .374 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .690 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .012 | .374 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .690 |
| I * TA | Pillai's Trace | .007 | .230 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .795 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .993 | .230 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .795 |

Multivariate Tests^a

| Effect | | Partial Eta Squared | Noncent. Parameter | Observed Power ^c |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Intercept | Pillai's Trace | .012 | .771 | .110 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .012 | .771 | .110 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .012 | .771 | .110 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .012 | .771 | .110 |
| I | Pillai's Trace | .009 | .602 | .096 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .009 | .602 | .096 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .009 | .602 | .096 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .009 | .602 | .096 |
| TA | Pillai's Trace | .007 | .471 | .085 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .007 | .471 | .085 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .007 | .471 | .085 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .007 | .471 | .085 |
| ER | Pillai's Trace | .011 | .748 | .108 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .011 | .748 | .108 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .011 | .748 | .108 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .011 | .748 | .108 |
| I * TA | Pillai's Trace | .007 | .461 | .085 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .007 | .461 | .085 |

Multivariate Tests^a

| Effect | | Value | F | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. |
|-------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|----------|------|
| | Hotelling's Trace | .007 | .230 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .795 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .007 | .230 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .795 |
| TA * ER | Pillai's Trace | .007 | .214 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .808 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .993 | .214 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .808 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .007 | .214 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .808 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .007 | .214 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .808 |
| I * ER | Pillai's Trace | .011 | .368 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .694 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .989 | .368 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .694 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .011 | .368 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .694 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .011 | .368 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .694 |
| I * TA * ER | Pillai's Trace | .008 | .250 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .780 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .992 | .250 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .780 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .008 | .250 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .780 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .008 | .250 ^b | 2.000 | 65.000 | .780 |

Multivariate Tests^a

| Effect | | Partial Eta Squared | Noncent. Parameter | Observed Power ^c |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Hotelling's Trace | .007 | .461 | .085 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .007 | .461 | .085 |
| TA * ER | Pillai's Trace | .007 | .427 | .082 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .007 | .427 | .082 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .007 | .427 | .082 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .007 | .427 | .082 |
| I * ER | Pillai's Trace | .011 | .736 | .107 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .011 | .736 | .107 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .011 | .736 | .107 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .011 | .736 | .107 |
| I * TA * ER | Pillai's Trace | .008 | .500 | .088 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | .008 | .500 | .088 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | .008 | .500 | .088 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | .008 | .500 | .088 |

- a. Design: Intercept + I + TA + ER + I * TA + TA * ER + I * ER + I * TA * ER
b. Exact statistic
c. Computed using alpha = .05

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

| Source | Dependent Variable | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----|-------------|------|
| Corrected Model | NavTotal | 171.607 ^a | 7 | 24.515 | .357 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 43135.213 ^b | 7 | 6162.173 | .297 |
| Intercept | NavTotal | .002 | 1 | .002 | .000 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 6695.564 | 1 | 6695.564 | .323 |
| I | NavTotal | .056 | 1 | .056 | .001 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 4850.839 | 1 | 4850.839 | .234 |
| TA | NavTotal | .138 | 1 | .138 | .002 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 4788.146 | 1 | 4788.146 | .231 |
| ER | NavTotal | .436 | 1 | .436 | .006 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 5196.456 | 1 | 5196.456 | .251 |
| I * TA | NavTotal | .496 | 1 | .496 | .007 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 2903.927 | 1 | 2903.927 | .140 |
| TA * ER | NavTotal | 1.240 | 1 | 1.240 | .018 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 2053.574 | 1 | 2053.574 | .099 |
| I * ER | NavTotal | 2.899 | 1 | 2.899 | .042 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 3098.281 | 1 | 3098.281 | .149 |
| I * TA * ER | NavTotal | 5.201 | 1 | 5.201 | .076 |
| | NavTotalSquared | 961.219 | 1 | 961.219 | .046 |
| Error | NavTotal | 4529.272 | 66 | 68.625 | |
| | NavTotalSquared | 1368161.273 | 66 | 20729.716 | |
| Total | NavTotal | 13589.000 | 74 | | |
| | NavTotalSquared | 1711909.625 | 74 | | |
| Corrected Total | NavTotal | 4700.878 | 73 | | |
| | NavTotalSquared | 1411296.486 | 73 | | |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

| Source | Dependent Variable | Sig. | Partial Eta Squared | Noncent. Parameter | Observed Power ^c |
|-----------------|--------------------|------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Corrected Model | NavTotal | .924 | .037 | 2.501 | .151 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .953 | .031 | 2.081 | .132 |
| Intercept | NavTotal | .995 | .000 | .000 | .050 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .572 | .005 | .323 | .087 |
| I | NavTotal | .977 | .000 | .001 | .050 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .630 | .004 | .234 | .076 |
| TA | NavTotal | .964 | .000 | .002 | .050 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .632 | .003 | .231 | .076 |
| ER | NavTotal | .937 | .000 | .006 | .051 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .618 | .004 | .251 | .078 |
| I * TA | NavTotal | .933 | .000 | .007 | .051 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .709 | .002 | .140 | .066 |
| TA * ER | NavTotal | .893 | .000 | .018 | .052 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .754 | .001 | .099 | .061 |
| I * ER | NavTotal | .838 | .001 | .042 | .055 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .700 | .002 | .149 | .067 |
| I * TA * ER | NavTotal | .784 | .001 | .076 | .058 |
| | NavTotalSquared | .830 | .001 | .046 | .055 |
| Error | NavTotal | | | | |
| | NavTotalSquared | | | | |
| Total | NavTotal | | | | |
| | NavTotalSquared | | | | |
| Corrected Total | NavTotal | | | | |
| | NavTotalSquared | | | | |

a. R Squared = .037 (Adjusted R Squared = -.066)

b. R Squared = .031 (Adjusted R Squared = -.072)

c. Computed using alpha = .05