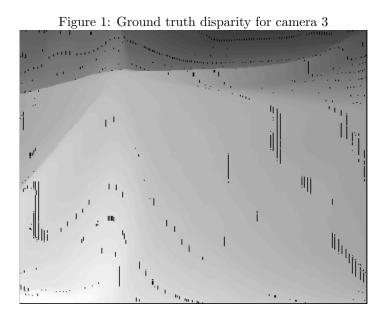
CS 532: Homework Assignment 4

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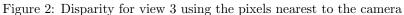
1 Generate disparity maps

1.1 Part a



1.2 Part b

Error rate for the map constructed using the closest pixel to camera: 0.4583 Error rate for the disparity map constructed using the pixel with smallest SAD cost: 0.4523



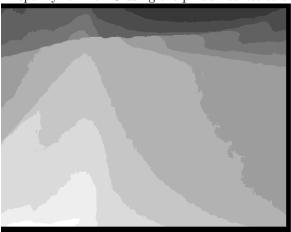
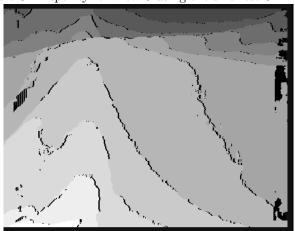


Figure 3: Disparity for view 3 using the smallest SAD cost



2 Matlab code

```
\label{eq:function} \begin{array}{ll} \textbf{function} & \text{cloud} = \text{get3dPoints}(\,\text{disparity}\,, \,\, \text{baseline}\,, \,\, \text{focal\_length}\,) \\ & z = \,\, \text{baseline} * \,\, \text{focal\_length}\,./\,\, \text{disparity}\,; \\ & [x,y] = \text{meshgrid}\,(1\colon\! \mathbf{size}\,(\,\text{disparity}\,,2)\,, \,\, 1\colon\! \mathbf{size}\,(\,\text{disparity}\,,1)); \\ & x = \,\, \text{baseline}\,.*x\,./\,\, \text{disparity}\,; \\ & y = \,\, \text{baseline}\,.*y\,./\,\, \text{disparity}\,; \\ & \text{cloud} = [x(\colon\!) \,\,\, y(\colon\!) \,\,\, z(\colon\!)]\,\, ; \\ & \text{end} \end{array}
```

```
function proj = projectInCamera(cloud, c, focal_length)
    proj = cloud - repmat(c,1,length(cloud));
    \operatorname{proj}(1,:) = \operatorname{focal\_length} * \operatorname{proj}(1,:)./\operatorname{proj}(3,:);
    \operatorname{proj}(2,:) = \operatorname{focal\_length} * \operatorname{proj}(2,:) . / \operatorname{proj}(3,:);
end
function disparity = getDispFrom3d(cloud, baseline, focal_length, sz)
     disparity = zeros(sz);
    for i = 1:length(cloud)
         a = round(cloud(1,i));
         b = round(cloud(2, i));
         c = cloud(3, i);
         if a > 0 && b > 0 && ~isnan(a) && ~isnan(b) && ...
            a < size(disparity, 2) \&\& b < size(disparity, 1) \&\& c=0
              disparity(b,a) = baseline * focal_length/c;
         end
    end
end
clc; clear all;
for i = 1:7
  data(:,:,i) = imread(['cloth3/view' num2str(i-1)'.pgm']);
end
disp1 = imread('cloth3/disp1.pgm');
disp5 = imread('cloth3/disp5.pgm');
disp1 = double(disp1)./3;
disp5 = double(disp5)./3;
baseline = 40;
focal_length = 1247;
px = size(disp1,2)/2;
py = size(disp1,1)/2;
c1 = [0 \ 0 \ 0];
c2 = [40 \ 0 \ 0];
c3 = [80 \ 0 \ 0];
c5 = [160 \ 0 \ 0];
cloud1 = get3dPoints(disp1, 4*baseline, focal_length);
cloud31 = projectInCamera(cloud1, c3, focal_length);
disp31 = getDispFrom3d(cloud31, 4*baseline, focal_length, size(disp1));
cloud5 = get3dPoints(disp5, -4*baseline, focal_length);
cloud35 = projectInCamera(cloud5, c5-c3, focal_length);
```

```
disp35 = getDispFrom3d(cloud35, -4*baseline, focal_length, size(disp1));
disp3 = zeros(size(disp31));
for i = 1: size (disp31, 1)
    for j = 1: size(disp31, 2)
         \operatorname{disp3}(i,j) = \max([\operatorname{disp31}(i,j) \operatorname{disp35}(i,j)]);
    end
end
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% [d1, cost1] = stereoMatching(data(:,:,1), data(:,:,2), 1, 64, 0, 9);
\% [d3, cost3] = stereoMatching(data(:,:,3), data(:,:,4), 1, 64, 0, 9);
% [d5, cost5] = stereoMatching(data(:,:,5), data(:,:,6), 1, 64, 0, 9);
\% imwrite (uint8 (d1), 'd1.pgm');
\% imwrite(uint8(d3),
                       'd3.pgm');
\% imwrite(uint8(d5), 'd5.pgm');
% imwrite(uint8(cost1), 'c1.pgm');
% imwrite(uint8(cost3), 'c3.pgm');
% imwrite(uint8(cost5), 'c5.pgm');
d1 = double(imread('d1.pgm'));
d3 = double(imread('d3.pgm'));
d5 = double(imread('d5.pgm'));
cost1 = double(imread('c1.pgm'));
cost3 = double(imread('c3.pgm'));
cost5 = double(imread('c5.pgm'));
% combining to generate disp 3
cloudd1 = get3dPoints(d1, baseline, focal_length);
cloudd31 = projectInCamera(cloudd1, c3, focal_length);
dispd31 = getDispFrom3d(cloudd31, baseline, focal_length, size(disp1));
cloudd5 = get3dPoints(d5, -baseline, focal_length);
cloudd35 = projectInCamera(cloudd5, c5-c3, focal_length);
dispd35 = getDispFrom3d(cloudd35, -baseline, focal_length, size(disp1));
\% answers to disp3 using d1, d3, d5
dd1 = zeros(size(disp31));
dd2 = zeros(size(disp31));
for i = 1: size(disp1,1)
    for j = 1: size(disp1, 2)
         dd1(i,j) = \max([\operatorname{dispd31}(i,j) \operatorname{dispd35}(i,j) \operatorname{d3}(i,j)]);
```

```
[\tilde{a}, idx] = min([cost1(i,j) cost3(i,j) cost5(i,j)]);
           switch (idx)
                case 1, dd2(i,j) = dispd31(i,j);
                case \ 2\,, \ dd2\,(\,i\,\,,\,j\,\,) \,\,=\,\, d3\,(\,i\,\,,\,j\,\,)\,;
                case 3, dd2(i,j) = dispd35(i,j);
           end
     \quad \mathbf{end} \quad
end
\% multiply by 4 so I can compare with 'disp3', which was generated using
\% 4*baseline
dd1 = dd1.*4;
dd2 = dd2.*4;
miss1 = or(dd1 == 0, disp3 == 0);
miss2 = or(dd2 == 0, disp3 == 0);
total = size(dd1,1)*size(dd1,2);
err1 = abs((dd1(:) - disp3(:))) > 1;
\texttt{err1} = \mathbf{sum}(\,\texttt{err1}\,(\,\tilde{}\,\texttt{miss1}\,))\,/\,(\,\texttt{total}\,-\,\mathbf{sum}(\,\texttt{sum}(\,\texttt{miss1}\,))\,)
err2 = abs((dd2(:) - disp3(:))) > 1;
err2 = sum(err2(\tilde{miss2}))/(total - sum(sum(miss2)))
```