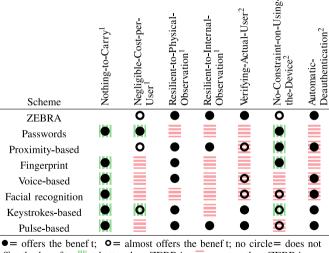
Table I: Comparative evaluation of ZEBRA against other

continuous authentication schemes.



•= offers the benef t; •= almost offers the benef t; no circle= does not offer the benef t. IIII= better than ZEBRA; ≡= worse than ZEBRA; no pattern= equivalent to ZEBRA.

¹Properties from the UDS framework. ²Additional properties, not in UDS.