

## Web Scraper爬虫工具

笔记本： 统计

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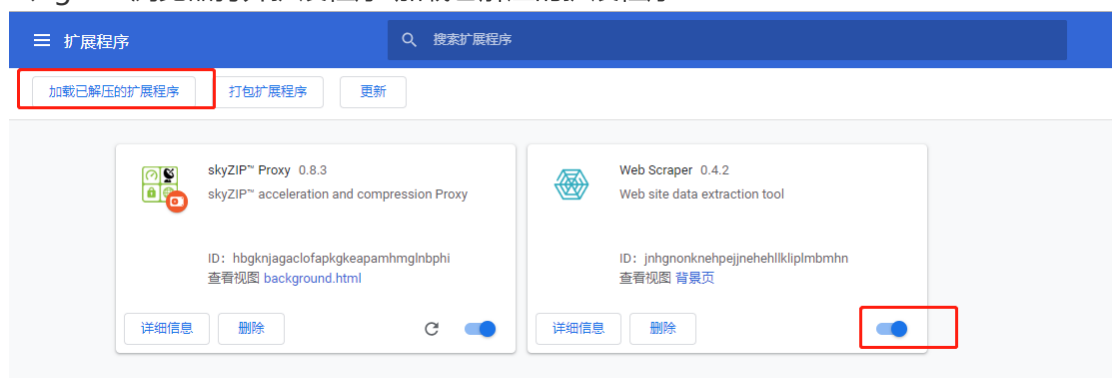
### 一、安装

百度网盘链接：[https://pan.baidu.com/s/1vKtCFtVUA4q\\_bq3OFLJl2w](https://pan.baidu.com/s/1vKtCFtVUA4q_bq3OFLJl2w)

提取码：owf8

1、下载后，先解压。

2、google浏览器打开扩展程序-加载已解压的扩展程序



### 二、使用

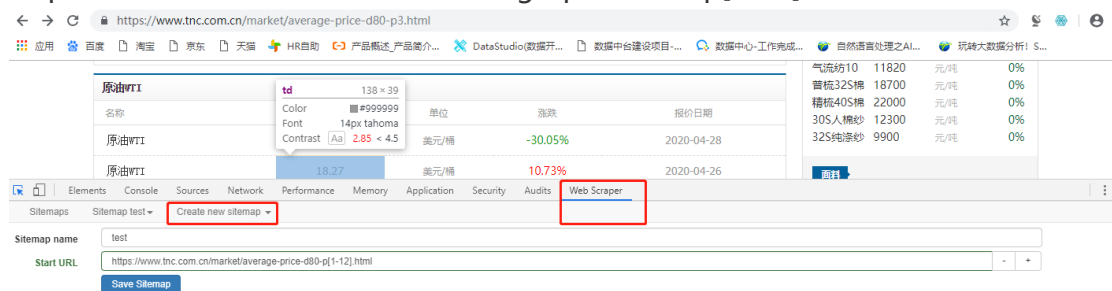
1、F12键，可以快速打开web scraper

2、create new sitemap

sitemap name 可以随便取个名字

start url 爬数据的网址，这里爬取的表格有多页，url写成：

[https://www.tnc.com.cn/market/average-price-d80-p\[1-12\].html](https://www.tnc.com.cn/market/average-price-d80-p[1-12].html)



3、add new selector

The screenshot shows a web scraper interface. At the top, there's a line chart with data points labeled 12.1, 1.1, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1, and 5.1. Below the chart is a table titled '原油WTI' (Crude Oil WTI) with columns: 名称 (Name), 价格 (Price), 单位 (Unit), 涨跌 (Change), and 报价日期 (Quote Date). The table contains several rows of data, including prices like 12.78, 18.27, 16.5, 13.78, 19.33, and 18.27, with corresponding percentage changes like -30.05%, 10.73%, 19.74%, -28.71%, 5.8%, and 0%.

On the right side, there's a sidebar with market data. It includes a section for '涤纶' (Polyester) with items like 涤纶POY (5400, 元/吨, -0.46%) and 涤纶FDY (14000, 元/吨, 0%). Below that is a section for '面料' (Fabric) with items like 气流纺10 (11820, 元/吨, 0%), 普梳32S棉 (18700, 元/吨, 0%), 精梳40S棉 (22000, 元/吨, 0%), 30S人棉纱 (12300, 元/吨, 0%), 32S纯棉纱 (9900, 元/吨, 0%), 10S牛仔布 (7.97, 元/米, 0%), 32S斜纹布 (4.56, 元/米, 0%), 40S精梳布 (6.67, 元/米, 0%), 30S人棉布 (3.4, 元/米, 0%), and 45S涤棉布 (4.52, 元/米, 0%).

At the bottom, there's a 'Web Scraper' tab with a table for 'Sitemaps' and a table for 'Selectors'. The 'Selectors' table has columns: ID, Selector, type, Multiple, Parent selectors, and Actions. A red box highlights the 'Add new selector' button.

#### 4、编辑抓取字段

id可以随便取个

type这里选择table，因为抓取的是表格数据

select点击之后可以选择要抓取的表格，剩下的内容会自动填充

注意勾选Multiple，否则只会导出第一行

Result Key是中文保存时可能报错，改为英文即可。

The screenshot shows the 'Web Scraper' configuration interface. It has a 'Sitemaps' tab and a 'Create new sitemap' button. Below that is a table for 'Selectors' with columns: ID, Selector, type, Multiple, Parent selectors, and Actions. A red box highlights the 'Add new selector' button.

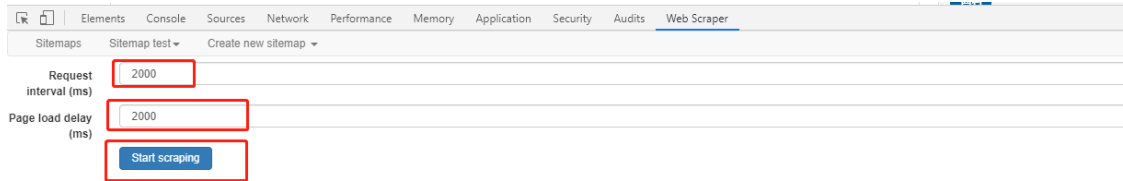
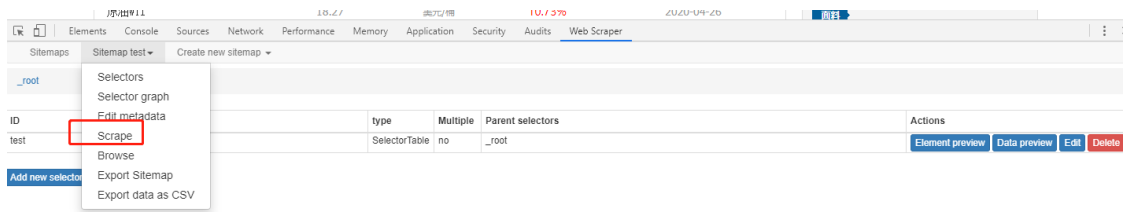
Below the 'Selectors' table, there's a configuration section for a new selector. It includes fields for 'id' (set to 'test'), 'Type' (set to 'Table'), 'Selector' (set to 'tr:nth-of-type(1)'), 'Header row selector' (set to 'tr:nth-of-type(1)'), and 'Data rows selector' (set to 'tr:nth-of-type(n+2)').

There's a 'Table columns' section with a table for mapping columns to result keys. The table has columns: Column, Result key, and Include into result. The columns are: 名称 (name), 价格 (price), 单位 (unit), 涨跌 (trend), and 报价日期 (报价日期). All 'Include into result' checkboxes are checked.

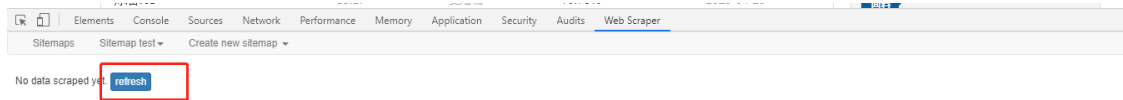
Below the 'Table columns' section, there's a 'Parent' section with a dropdown for 'Parent' (set to '\_root'), 'Type' (set to 'Table'), 'Selector' (set to 'tr:nth-of-type(1)'), 'Header row selector' (set to 'tr:nth-of-type(1)'), and 'Data rows selector' (set to 'tr:nth-of-type(n+2)').

At the bottom, there's a 'Save selector' button and a 'Cancel' button. A red box highlights the 'Save selector' button.

#### 5、Scrape



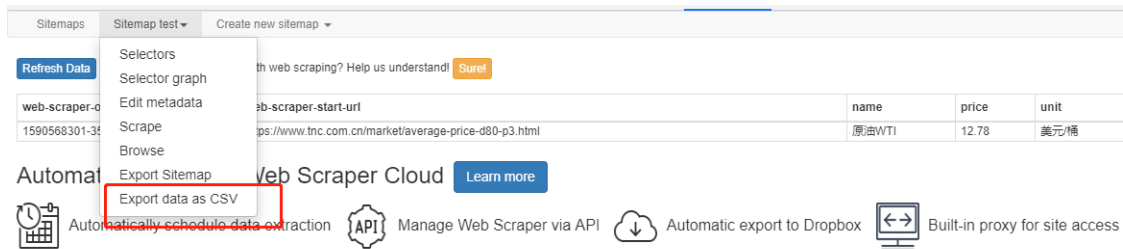
## 6、refresh



Automate Scraping in Web Scraper Cloud [Learn more](#)

Automatically schedule data extraction Manage Web Scraper via API Automatic export to Dropbox Built-in proxy for site access issues

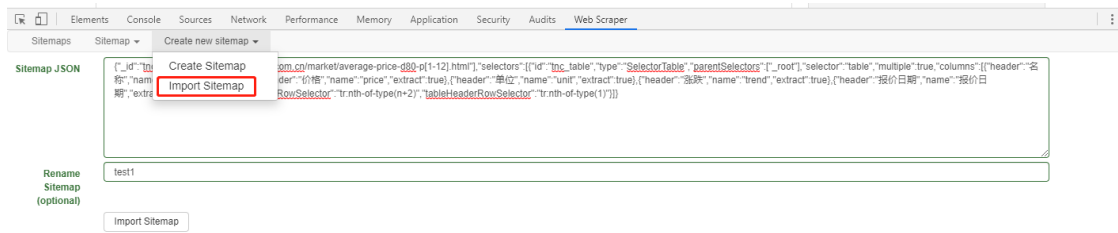
## 7、导出



## 三、直接导入别人写好的sitemap

### 1、单个导出，只导出ACN的数据。

```
{
  "_id": "tnc",
  "startUrl": "https://www.tnc.com.cn/market/average-price-d90-p[1-12].html",
  "selectors": [
    {
      "id": "tnc_table",
      "type": "SelectorTable",
      "parentSelectors": [
        "_root",
        "selector": "table",
        "multiple": true,
        "columns": [
          {
            "header": "名称",
            "name": "name",
            "extract": true
          },
          {
            "header": "价格",
            "name": "price",
            "extract": true
          },
          {
            "header": "单位",
            "name": "unit",
            "extract": true
          },
          {
            "header": "涨跌",
            "name": "trend",
            "extract": true
          },
          {
            "header": "报价日期",
            "name": "报价日期",
            "extract": true
          }
        ],
        "delay": 0,
        "tableDataRowSelector": "tr:nth-of-type(n+2)",
        "tableHeaderRowSelector": "tr:nth-of-type(1)"
      }
    ]
  ]
}
```



## 2、批量导出

```
{
  "_id": "tnc-data",
  "startUrl": ["https://www.tnc.com.cn/market/average-price.html"],
  "selectors": [
    {
      "id": "links",
      "type": "SelectorLink",
      "parentSelectors": [
        ["_root"],
        {
          "id": "page-link",
          "type": "SelectorLink",
          "parentSelectors": ["links", "page-link"],
          "selector": ".page a",
          "multiple": true,
          "delay": 0
        },
        {
          "id": "data",
          "type": "SelectorTable",
          "parentSelectors": ["page-link"],
          "selector": "table",
          "multiple": true,
          "columns": [
            {
              "header": "名称",
              "name": "name",
              "extract": true
            },
            {
              "header": "价格",
              "name": "price",
              "extract": true
            },
            {
              "header": "单位",
              "name": "unit",
              "extract": true
            },
            {
              "header": "涨跌",
              "name": "trend",
              "extract": true
            },
            {
              "header": "报价日期",
              "name": "date",
              "extract": true
            }
          ],
          "delay": 0,
          "tableDataRowSelector": "tr:nth-of-type(n+2)",
          "tableHeaderRowSelector": "tr:nth-of-type(1)"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

参考文档：

[https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1LJ411t7Gi/?spm\\_id\\_from=333.788.videocard.2](https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1LJ411t7Gi/?spm_id_from=333.788.videocard.2)